

Index to Volume 110, 1998

By Kathleen G. Beal

This index includes references to genera, species, authors, and key words or terms. In addition to avian species, references are made to the scientific names of all vertebrates mentioned within the volume and other taxa mentioned prominently in the text. Nomenclature follows the AOU Check-list of North American Birds (1983) through the 40th supplement (July 1995). Reference is made to books reviewed, and announcements as they appear in the volume.

- Abeillia abeillei*, 526
abundance
 changes for shorebirds and eider in the Rasmussen lowlands, NWT, 316–325
 comparison among three vegetation types in the central Everglades, 45–55
 of shorebirds during spring migration on the Yakutat Forelands, Alaska, 326–331
 of shorebirds in Ensenada Pabellones and Habia Santa Maria, Sinaloa, Mexico, 332–341
 seasonal numbers of shorebirds on North Carolina's Outer Banks, 171–181
Accipiter badius, 74
 cooperii, 522, 562
 nisus, 203
 striatus, 514, 522
Actitis macularia, 174, 326–331, 332–341, 524
Adamian, M. S., and D. Klem, A field guide to birds of Armenia, reviewed, 304–305
Aegolius acadicus, 118
 ridgwayi, 525
Aeronautes saxatalis, 526, 552
Afton, Alan D., see LeSchack, Craig R., ———, and Ray T. Alisauskas
Agamia agami, 521, 550
Agapornis spp., 471–472
Agelaius icterocephalus, 430
 phoeniceus, 45, 50, 51, 54, 122, 427, 531
 spp., 430
 xanthomus, 429
Aidemia spp., 13
Aimophila aestivalis, 398, 572
 botterii, 403–408, 533
 cassinii, 403–408 *rufescens*, 531
 ruficauda, 531
 sumichrasti, 537, 538
Aix sponsa, 61, 532
Ajaia ajaja, 521
Akekee, see *Loxops caeruleirostris*
Akepa, see *Loxops coccineus*
Akialoa, Kauai, see *Hemignathus procerus* [stejnegeri]
Akialoa spp., 12, 13
Akikiki, see *Oreomystis bairdi*
Akohekohe, see *Palmeria dolei*
Alauda arvensis, 437, 438
Ali, Sálím, The book of Indian birds: twelfth revised and enlarged centenary edition, reviewed, 580–581
Alisauskas, Ray T., see LeSchack, Craig R., Alan D. Afton, and ———
alligator, American, see *Alligator mississippiensis*
Alligator mississippiensis, 489, 491
Alvarez, Eugenia V., see Fernández-Juricic, Esteban, Mónica B. Martella, and ———
Amakihi, Greater, see *Hemignathus sagittirostris*
 Hawaii [Common], see *Hemignathus virens*
 Kauai, see *Hemignathus kauaiensis*
Amaurospiza concolor, 531
Amazilia beryllina, 526
 candida, 532, 545
 cyanoccephala, 526, 549
 cyanura, 526
 luciae, 538
 rutila, 526
 tzacatl, 545
 viridifrons, 549
Amazon, Blue-fronted, see *Amazona aestiva*
 Puerto Rican, see *Amazona vittata*
 Yellow-shouldered, see *Amazona barbadensis*
Amazona aestiva, 352–361
 albifrons, 517, 525
 auropalliata, 525
 barbadensis, 471
 oratrix belizensis, 555
 vittata, 471
 xantholara, 538
Amblycercus holosericeus, 531
Ammodramus bairdii, 262–270
 savannarum, 136–139, 267, 407, 531
Amphispiza bilineata, 403–408
Anabacerthia variegaticeps, 550
Anas acuta, 412, 522
 americana, 522
 clypeata, 522
 crecca, 311–315, 522
 cyanoptera, 532, 551
 discors, 31, 314, 522, 551
 flavirostris, 467
 fulvigula, 314
 platyrhynchos, 311–315
 strepera, 311–315
 wyvilliana, 5
Anderson, Stanley H., see Gutzwiller, Kevin J., Krista L. Clements, Heidi A. Marcum, Charles A. Wilkins, and ———

- Andres, Brad A., and Brian T. Browne, Spring migration of shorebirds on the Yakutat Forelands, Alaska, 326–331
- Anhinga anhinga, 50, 51, 521
- Anhinga, see Anhinga anhinga
- Ani, Groove-billed, see *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
- Anianiau, see *Hemignathus parvus* [*Magumma parva*]
- Anolis spp., 493
- Anoplarchus purpureus, 486
- Anous stolidus, 31, 524
- Anser albifrons, 411–413
- anser, 30
- indicus, 61, 63
- Ant-Tanager, Red-crowned, see *Habia rubica*
- Red-throated, see *Habia fuscicauda*
- Anthracothorax prevostii, 516, 526, 545
- Anthus furcatus, 437
- rubescens, 529
- spragueii, 435–438
- Antpitta, Scaled, see *Grallaria guatemalensis*
- Antshrike, Barred, see *Thamnophilus doliatus*
- Antwren, Slaty, see *Myrmotherula schisticolor*
- Apapane, see *Himatione sanguinea*
- Aphelocoma spp., 541
- unicolor, 528
- Aphriza virgata, 329, 524
- Applegate, Roger D., Greater Prairie-Chickens displaying in tree on lek, 120–121
- Aquila chrysaetos, 549
- Ara macao, 514, 525, 545, 550
- Araçari, Collared, see *Pteroglossus torquatus*
- Aramides axillaris, 523
- cajanea, 523
- Aramus guarauna, 523, 545
- Aratinga canicularis, 525
- holochlora, 516, 525
- strenua, 525, 538
- Archilochus colubris, 526, 570
- Ardea albus, 50, 51, 521
- herodias, 492, 521, 560
- Arenaria interpres, 171–181, 326–331, 332–341, 524
- melanocephala, 326–331
- Arremonops chloronotus, 538
- Asio flammeus, 5
- stygius, 532
- Askins, Robert A., review by, 296–297
- Aspatha gularis, 526, 538
- spp., 536
- Asturina nitida, 522
- Athene cunicularia, 525, 560–561, 562
- Atlapetes gutturalis, 531
- Atthis ellioti, 526, 538
- Attila, Bright-rumped, see *Attila spadiceus*
- Attila spadiceus, 528
- Aubry, Yves, see Gauthier, Jean, and ———
- Aulacorhynchus prasinus, 517, 527
- Auriparus flaviceps, 403–408
- Automolus ribiginosus, 527
- Aviceda leuphotes, 75
- Avocet, American, see *Recurvirostra americana*
- awards and grants
- Margaret Morse Nice medal, 25–27
- North American Loon Fund grants, 383
- Aythya affinis, 522
- americana, 31, 532
- collaris, 532
- valisineria, 31, 314, 532
- Babcock, Christopher A., see Ely, Craig R., David C. Douglas,
- Baeolophus bicolor, 567, 572
- wollweberi, 567–569
- Baich, Paul J., review by, 299–300
- Baker, Kevin, Warblers of Europe, Asia, and North Africa, reviewed, 453
- Baker, Paul E., A description of the first live Poouli captured, 307–310
- Bananaquit, see *Coereba flaveola*
- Barred-Woodcreeper, Northern, see *Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae*
- Bartramia longicauda, 532
- Basileuterus belli, 530
- culicivorus, 530
- rufifrons, 530
- tristriatus, 128–131
- Baxa, Black, see *Aviceda leuphotes*
- Beaman, Mark, Palearctic birds: a checklist of the birds of Europe, North Africa, and Asia north of the foothills of the Himalayas, reviewed, 144–146
- Beans, Bruce E., Eagle's plume: preserving the life and habitat of America's Bald Eagle, reviewed, 142–143
- bear, black, see *Ursus americanus*
- Becard, Gray-collared, see *Pachyrhamphus major*
- Rose-throated, see *Pachyrhamphus aglaiae*
- Bechard, Marc J., see Leary, Alan W., Rosemary Mazaika, and ———
- Beehler, Bruce M., reviews by, 151, 580–581
- behavior
- adoption
- of *Dendroica petechia* nestlings by *Melospiza melodia*, 131–133
- agonistic
- of wintering *Anas crecca* and *Anas platyrhynchos*, 311–315
- ant-following
- migrant bird participation at *Labidus praedator* swarm in montane Jalisco, Mexico, 293–295
- anting
- by *Basileuterus tristriatus* with a caterpillar, 128–131
- by *Cinclus mexicanus*, 423–425
- avoidance
- of cavity tree resin by *Glaucomys volans*, 291–292
- communal roosting
- in *Corvus kubaryi*, 126–128
- dispersal
- of juvenile *Strix occidentalis lucida*, 206–215

- display
 - of *Anthus spragueii*, 435–438
 - use of tree by *Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus*, 120–121
- evolution
 - mechanisms of, 28–44
- helping
 - at nest by *Baeolophus wollweberi*, 567–569
- hormones
 - effect of, 28–44
- imprinting
 - in ducks, 28–44
- incest
 - in *Strix occidentalis*, 562–564
- kleptoparasitism
 - of *Pandion haliaetus* by *Ardea herodias*, 560
- mimicry
 - of alarm calls by *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, 431–434
- nest-searching
 - of female *Molothrus ater* while attended by males, 133–136
- nesting
 - advantages of coloniality in female *Quiscalus major*, 489–496
- pairing
 - chronology of wintering *Anas crecca* and *Anas platyrhynchos*, 311–315
- reproductive
 - begging behavior in nestling *Otus asio*, 86–92
 - nest-building, 28–44
- Bentbill, Northern, see *Oncostoma cinereigulare*
- Bildstein, Keith L., review by, 142–143
- biology
 - of nesting *Ammodramus bairdii*, 262–270
- Bishop, Mary Anne, and Nils Warnock, Migration of Western Sandpipers: links between their Alaskan stopover areas and breeding grounds, 457–462
- Bittern, American, see *Botaurus lentiginosus*
- Least, see *Ixobrychus exilis*
- Pinnated, see *Botaurus pinnatus*
- Black, Jeffrey A., Partnerships in birds: the study of monogamy, reviewed, 583–584
- Black-Hawk, Common, see *Buteogallus anthracinus*
- Great, see *Buteogallus urubitinga*
- Mangrove, see *Buteogallus subtilis*
- Blackbird, Melodious, see *Dives dives*
- Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*
- Yellow-headed, see *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
- Yellow-hooded, see *Agelaius icterocephalus*
- Yellow-shouldered, see *Agelaius xanthomus*
- Block, William M., see Ganey, Joseph L., ———, Jill K. Dwyer, Brenda E. Strohmeier, and Jeffrey S. Jenness
- Blom, Eirik A. T., see Robbins, Chandler S., and ———
- Bluebird, Eastern, see *Sialia sialis*
- Western, see *Sialia mexicana*
- Bobwhite, Crested, see *Colinus cristatus*
- Northern, see *Colinus virginianus*
- Boiga irregularis*, 126–128
- Bolborhynchus lineola*, 532
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 529, 572
- Bonasa umbellus*, 439, 440
- Booby, Blue-footed, see *Sula nebouxii*
- Brown, see *Sula leucogaster*
- Masked, see *Sula dactylatra*
- Peruvian, see *Sula variegata*
- Red-footed, see *Sula sula*
- Botaurus lentiginosus*, 521
- pinnatus, 521
- Bottitta, Grace E., Flint, Paul L., Ada C. Fowler, ———, and Jason Schamber
- Brambling, see *Fringilla montifringilla*
- Brant, see *Branta bernicla*
- Black, see *Branta bernicla nigricans*
- Branta bernicla*, 62
- bernicla nigricans, 411–413
- canadensis, 61, 62
- canadensis minima, 411–413
- Braun, C. E., see Tacha, T. C., and ———
- Brawn, Jeffrey D., see Westemeier, Ronald L., John E. Buhnerkempe, and ———
- breeding
 - biology
 - advantages of coloniality in nesting female *Quiscalus major*, 489–496
 - effect of male removal on female *Chen rossii* and *Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 56–64
 - of *Empidonax virescens* in a bottomland hardwood forest, 226–232
 - of *Ictinia plumbea*, 77–85
 - of *Meleagris ocellata*, 505–510
 - of *Myopsitta monachus*, 463–473
 - of *Polihierax insignis*, 71–76
 - of *Tachycineta bicolor*, *Hirundo rustica*, and *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 233–243
 - grounds
 - links with stopover areas for migrating *Calidris mauri*, 457–462
 - habitat
 - vegetative variables associated with *Lanius ludovicianus*, 474–482
 - interbreeding
 - of *Sterna dougallii* and *Sterna paradisaea*, 65–70
- Brittingham, Margaret C., see Hoover, Jeffrey P., and ———
- Brotogeris jugularis, 359, 525
- Brown, C. R., and M. B. Brown, Coloniality in cliff swallows, reviewed, 581–582
- Brown, M. B., see Brown, C. R., and ———
- Brown, Raymond E., see Greenlaw, Jon S., Clifford E. Shackelford, and ———
- Browne, Brian T., see Andres, Brad A., and ———
- Brush-Finch, Chestnut-capped, see *Buarremon brunneinucha*
- White-naped, see *Atlappetes gutturalis*
- Buarremon brunneinucha*, 531
- Bubo virginianus*, 50, 125, 199, 213, 525
- Bubulcus ibis*, 521

- Buckley, Neil J., Interspecific competition between vultures for preferred roost positions, 122–125
- Buckley, P. A., reviews by, 145–147, 450–451
- Buehler, David A., see Ettel, Troy L., ———, and Alan E. Houston
- Buhnerkempe, John E., see Westemeier, Ronald L., ———, and Jeffrey D. Brawn
- Bunting, Blue, see *Cyanocompsa parellina*
- Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*
- Lazuli, see *Passerina amoena*
- Painted, see *Passerina ciris*
- Burger, L. Wesley, Jr., see Samano, Sheridan, Douglas R. Wood, Jonathan Cole, Francisco Vilella, and ———
- Burhinus bistriatus, 523
- Burt, Edward H., Jr., Wilson Ornithological Society establishes Margaret Morse Nice medal, 25–27
- Busarellus nigricollis, 522
- Bush-Tanager, Common, see *Chlorospingus ophthalmicus*
- Bushtit, see *Psaltiriparus minimus*
- Buteo albicaudatus, 522
- albonotatus, 514, 522
- brachyurus, 81, 522
- jamaicensis, 522
- lineatus, 50, 51, 572
- magnirostris, 81, 522
- playpterus, 522
- regalis, 198–105
- swainsoni, 204, 514, 522, 551
- Buteogallus anthracinus, 522
- subtilis, 522
- urubitinga, 522
- Butorides striatus, 51
- virescens, 521
- Cacholote, Brown, see *Pseudoseisura lophotes*
- Cacicus melanicterus, 531
- spp., 495
- cacique, see *Cacicus* spp.
- Cacique, Yellow-billed, see *Amblycercus holosericeus*
- Yellow-winged, see *Cacicus melanicterus*
- Cadman, Michael D., see Dunn, Erica H., ———, and J. Bruce Falls
- Cairina moschata, 522
- Calcarius ornatus, 264, 436
- Calidris alba, 171–181, 329, 332–341, 524
- alpina, 171–181, 182–189, 316–325, 326–331, 332–341
- bairdii, 316–325, 329, 338, 524
- canutus, 171–181, 326–331, 332–341, 524
- fuscicollis, 174, 316–325, 338
- himantopus, 332–341, 524
- mauri, 61, 171–181, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 457–462, 524
- melanotos, 316–325, 326–331, 524
- minuta, 186
- minutilla, 171–181, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 524
- ptilocnemis, 329
- pusilla, 171–181, 186, 316–325, 326–331, 338, 524
- ruficollis, spp., 12
- Callipepla gambelii, 403
- Calocitta formosa, 528
- Calypte anna, 37
- Calyptorhynchus funereus latirostris, 359
- Campephilus guatemalensis, 527
- Camptostoma imberbe, 527
- Campylopterus excellens, 537, 538
- hemileucurus, 526, 550
- rufus, 514, 526, 538
- Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, 403–408
- chiapensis, 537, 538
- rufinucha, 529
- yucatanicus, 430, 538
- zonatus, 529
- Canis latrans, 410
- Canvasback, see *Aythya valisineria*
- Caprimulgus badius, 538
- carolinensis, 525
- ridgwayi, 532
- vociferus, 525
- Caracara, Crested, see *Caracara plancus*
- Red-throated, see *Daptrius americanus*
- Caracara plancus, 523, 552
- Cardellina rubrifrons, 530
- Cardinal, Northern, see *Cardinalis cardinalis*
- Cardinalis cardinalis, 10, 50, 51, 52, 131, 572
- sinuatus, 403–408
- Carduelis atriceps, 533, 538
- notata, 531
- pinus, 533, 570
- psaltria, 531
- tristis, 570, 572
- Carlson, Peter C., William S. LaHaye, and Alan B. Franklin, Incestuous behavior in Spotted Owls, 562–564
- Carrera, Eduardo, see Engilis, Andrew, Jr., Lewis W. Oring, ———, Jeffery W. Nelson, and Antonio Martinex Lopez
- Carrie, N. Ross, Kenneth R. Moore, Stephanie A. Stephens, and Eric L. Keith, Influence of cavity availability on Red-cockaded Woodpecker group size, 93–99
- Castro, Isabel, and Antonia Phillips, A guide to the birds of the Galapagos Islands, reviewed, 444
- cat, feral, see *Felis domesticus*
- house, see *Felis domestica*
- Catbird, Black, see *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
- Gray, see *Dumetella carolinensis*
- Catharacta maccormicki, 532
- Cathartes aura, 51, 122–125, 514, 522, 545, 572
- burrovianus, 522, 545
- Catharus aurantiirostris, 529
- dryas, 529
- frantzii, 529
- guttatus, 118–120, 529, 572
- mexicanus, 533
- minimus, 533
- ustulatus, 389, 390, 529, 569–570

- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 171–181, 182–189, 332–341, 524
- cavity
- availability and group size in *Picoides borealis*, 93–99
 - damage to *Picoides borealis* trees by *Dryocopus pileatus* in eastern Texas, 362–367
 - mortality due to communal roosting in *Melanerpes formicivorus*, 421–423
 - trees killed by *Dendroctonus frontalis* infestation, 100–109
- Certhia americana*, 514, 533
- Ceryle alcyon*, 115, 526
- torquata*, 526
- Chachalaca, Plain, see *Ortalis vetula*
- White-bellied, see *Ortalis leucogastra*
- Chaetura pelagica*, 526
- vauxi*, 526
- Chapman, Brian R., see King, T. Gregory, Mark A. Howell, ———, Karl V. Miller, and Robert A. Schorr
- Charadrius alexandrinus*, 332–341, 523
- collaris*, 338, 514, 523
 - melodus*, 171–181
 - semipalmatus*, 171–181, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 523
 - vociferus*, 174, 326–331, 332–341, 523
 - wilsonia*, 171–181, 186, 332–341, 523
- Chasiempis [ibidis]*, 1, 6
- sandwichensis*, 1, 6, 15
 - sandwichensis ibidis*, 1, 6
 - sandwichensis sandwichensis*, 6
 - sandwichensis sclateri*, 1, 6, 15
 - [sclateri]*, 1, 6, 15
- Chat, Palm, see *Dulus dominicus*
- Yellow-breasted, see *Icteria virens*
- Chen caerulescens*, 522
- caerulescens caerulescens*, 56–64
 - canagica*, 411–413
 - rossii*, 56–64
- Chickadee, Black-capped, see *Poecile atricapillus* and *Parus atricapillus*
- Carolina, see *Poecile carolinensis*
 - Mountain, see *Parus gambeli*
- chipmunk, cliff, see *Eutamias dorsalis*
- dusky, see *Eutamias obscurus*
 - eastern, see *Tamias striatus*
- Chiroxiphia linearis*, 528
- Chlidonias leucopterus*, 66
- niger*, 66, 524
- Chloroceryle aenea*, 526
- amazona*, 526
 - americana*, 526
- Chlorodrepanis* spp., 14
- Chlorophonia*, Blue-crowned, see *Chlorophonia occipitalis*
- Chlorophonia occipitalis*, 530
- Chlorospingus cristata*, 550
- ophthalmicus*, 530
- Chlorostilbon canivetti*, 526
- swainsonii*, 271–281
- Chondestes grammacus*, 531
- Chondrohierax uncinatus*, 516, 522
- Chordeiles acutipennis*, 525
- minor*, 525
- Christensen, S., see Porter, R. F., ———, and P. Schiermacker-Hanses
- Christman, Beth J., and Steven J. C. Gaulin, Unambiguous evidence of helping at the nest in Bridled Titmice, 567–569
- Ciccaba nigrolineata*, 525
- virgata*, 525
- Cinclus cinclus*, 424, 425
- mexicanus*, 423–425, 533
- Circus cyaneus*, 266, 522
- Cistothorus platensis*, 514, 533
- Claravis mondetoura*, 525, 541
- pretiosa*, 525
- Clark, William S., First North American record of a melanistic Osprey, 289–290
- Clayton, Dale H., and Janice Moore, eds., Host-parasite evolution, general principles and avian models, reviewed, 305
- Clements, Krista L., see Gutzwiller, Kevin J., ———, Heidi A. Marcum, Charles A. Wilkins, and Stanley H. Anderson
- Clench, Mary H., see Sykes, Paul W., Jr., and ———
- Clinocottus acuticeps*, 486
- Coccothraustes albeillei*, 531
- Coccyzus americanus*, 50, 51, 525
- erythrophthalmus*, 525
 - minor*, 525
- Cochlearius cochlearius*, 521
- Cockatoos, Short-billed White-tailed Black, see *Calyptorhynchus funereus latirostris*
- Coereba flaveola*, 271–281, 533
- Colaptes auratus*, 218–225, 527, 572
- Cole, Jonathan, see Samano, Sheridan, Douglas R. Wood, ———, Francisco Vilella, and L. Wesley Burger, Jr.
- Colibri thalassinus*, 396, 526
- Colinus cristatus*, 523
- nigrogularis*, 538
 - virginianus*, 26, 31, 191, 575–578
- Collazo, Jaime A., see Dinsmore, Stephen J., ———, and Jeffrey R. Walters
- Collias, Elsie, see Collias, Nicholas E., and ———
- Collias, Nicholas E., and Elsie C. Collias, Seeking to understand the living bird, 28–44
- Columba fasciata*, 525
- flaviostris*, 516, 525
 - livia*, 525
- Columbina inca*, 525
- minuta*, 525
 - passerina*, 525
 - talpacoti*, 525
- Colwell, Mark A., see Dodd, Sarah L., and ———
- community
- comparison among three vegetation types in the central Everglades, 45–55

- effect of mesquite invasion on grassland community, 403–408
- of pine stands managed by prescribed burning for wintering birds, 570–574
- competition
- between *Coragyps atratus* and *Cathartes aura* for roost position, 122–125
- Conant, Sheila, H. Douglas Pratt, and Robert J. Shallenberger, Reflections on a 1975 expedition to the lost world of the Alaka'i and other notes on the natural history, systematics, and conservation of Kaua'i birds, 1–22
- Conner, Richard N., Daniel Saenz, D. Craig Rudolph, and Robert N. Coulson, Southern pine beetle-induced mortality of pines with natural and artificial Red-Cockaded Woodpecker cavities in Texas, 100–109
- Conner, Richard N., see Saenz, Daniel, ———, Clifford E. Shackelford, and D. Craig Rudolph
- conservation
- of birds in Belize, 544–558
 - of birds of northern Central America, 534–543
 - of Kauai birds, 1–22
 - of the Quetzal in the Mexican southeast, 559
- Contopus borealis*, 119
- caribaeus*, 271–281
- cinereus*, 516, 527
- cooperi*, 527
- pertinax*, 527
- sordidulus*, 527, 459
- virens*, 527, 572
- Cooper, Robert J., see Wilson, R. Randy, and ———
- Coot, American, see *Fulica americana*
- Coquette, White-crested, see *Lophornis adorabilis*
- Coragyps atratus*, 81, 122–125, 522, 545, 572
- Cormorant, Neotropic, see *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 266, 380, 427, 440, 441, 572
- caurinus*, 483–488
- corax*, 410, 528
- corone*, 486
- enca*, 127
- frugilegus*, 122
- kubaryi*, 126–128
- ossifragus*, 490, 492
- spp.*, 127
- Costa, Ralph, see Kulhavy, David L., Robert G. Hooper, and ———
- Coturnix japonica*, 575
- Coulson, Robert N., see Conner, Richard N., Daniel Saenz, D. Craig Rudolph, and ———
- Cowbird, Bronzed, see *Molothrus aeneus*
- Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
 - Shiny, see *Molothrus bonariensis*
- coyote, see *Canis latrans*
- Crake, Gray-breasted, see *Laterallus exilis*
- Ruddy, see *Laterallus ruber*
 - Yellow-breasted, see *Porzana flaviventer*
- Crane, Florida Sandhill, see *Grus canadensis pratensis*
- Greater Sandhill, see *Grus canadensis tabida*
 - Sandhill, see *Grus canadensis*
- Craves, Julie A., Swainson's Thrush caught in enchanter's nightshade, 569–570
- Crax rubra*, 523
- Creeper, Brown, see *Certhia americana*
- Hawaii, see *Oreomystis mana* [*Loxops mana*]
 - Kauai, see *Oreomystis bairdi*
- Crossbill, Red, see *Loxia curvirostra*
- Crotophaga sulcirostris*, 525
- Crow, American, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- Carion, see *Corvus corone*
 - Fish, see *Corvus ossifragus*
 - Mariana, see *Corvus kubaryi*
 - Northwestern, see *Corvus caurinus*
 - Slender-billed, see *Corvus enca*
- Crypturellus boucardi*, 545
- cinnamomeus*, 521
- Cuckoo, Black-billed, see *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
- European, see *Cuculus canorus*
 - Hispaniolan Lizard, see *Saurothera longirostris*
 - Indian, see *Cuculus micropterus*
 - Mangrove, see *Coccyzus minor*
 - Pheasant, see *Dromococcyx phasianellus*
 - Squirrel, see *Piaya cayana*
 - Striped, see *Tapera naevia*
 - Yellow-billed, see *Coccyzus americanus*
- Cuculus canorus*, 133
- micropterus*, 74
- Cully, Jack F., Jr., see Michaels, Heidi L., and ———
- Curassow, Great, see *Crax rubra*
- Curlew, Eskimo, see *Numenius borealis*
- Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
- Custer, Thomas W., review by, 580
- Cyanerpes cyaneus*, 516, 530
- lucidus*, 550
- Cyanocitta cristata*, 380, 431, 432, 490, 572
- stelleri*, 528
- Cyanocompsa parellina*, 531
- Cyanocorax melanocyaneus*, 528, 538
- morio*, 81, 528
 - yncas*, 533
 - yucatanicus*, 538
- Cyanolyca cucullata*, 533
- pumilo*, 528, 538
- Cyclarhis gujanensis*, 528
- Cygnus buccinator*, 560
- olor*, 563
- Cypseloides cryptus*, 532
- niger*, 526
 - spp.*, 541
- Cyrtonyx ocellatus*, 523, 538
- Dactylortyx thoracicus*, 523
- Daptrius americanus*, 532
- Davies, S. J. J. F., see Higgins, P. J., and ———
- Davis, Stephen K., and Spencer G. Sealy, Nesting biology of the Baird's Sparrow in southwestern Manitoba, 262–270
- Davis, William E., Jr., reviews by, 143–144, 147–148, 300–301, 443

- decline
in abundance of shorebirds and eider in Rasmussen lowlands, NWT, 316–325
- DeGraaf, Richard M., and John H. Rappole, Neotropical migratory birds: natural history, distribution, and population change, reviewed, 143
- Delany, Michael F., and Stephen B. Linda, Characteristics of Florida Grasshopper Sparrow nests, 136–139
- Delichon urbica, 238, 243
- Dendragapus [Canachites] canadensis, 441
obscurus, 194
- Dendrocincla homochroa, 527
- Dendrocolaptes picumnus, 532
sanctithomae, 527
- Dendrocygna autumnalis, 522
bicolor, 522
- Dendroica caerulescens, 271–281
castanea, 530
cerulea, 550
chrysoparia, 517, 530
coronata, 26, 293–295, 497–503, 530, 570, 572
discolor, 530, 572
dominica, 257, 530
fusca, 530
graciae, 530
kirtlandii, 244–261
magnolia, 530, 570
nigrescens, 293–295
occidentalis, 118, 530, 552
palmarum, 572
pensylvanica, 530
petechia, 131–133, 426, 530
pinus, 572
spp., 430
striata, 552
tigrina, 271–281, 530
townsendi, 293–295, 530
virens, 530
- Dendrortyx leucophrys, 523
- description
of first live Melamprosops phaeosoma captured, 307–310
- DeStefano, S., see Forsman, E., E., ———, M. G. Raphael, and R. J. Gutierrez
- DeStefano, Stephen, see Lloyd, John, R. W. Mannan, ———, and Chris Kirkpatrick
- Dickcissel, see Spiza americana
- Dicrurus hottentottus, 74
- Didelphis virginiana (virginianus), 440, 470
- diet
of nestling Corvus caurinus, 483–488
of Tyto soumagnei on the Masoala Peninsula, Madagascar, 417–421
- Diglossa baritula, 531
brunneiventris, 393
humeralis, 393
plumbea, 393–397
- Dinopium javanense, 75
- Dinsmore, Stephen J., Jaime A. Collazo, and Jeffrey R. Walters, Seasonal numbers and distribution of shorebirds on North Carolina's Outer Banks, 171–181
- Dipper, American, see Cinclus mexicanus
Eurasian, see Cinclus cinclus
- dispersal
inter-island recolonization of Gallinula chloropus guami, 414–417
- distribution
effect of human disturbance on breeding-season birds, 497–503
of birds of northern Central America, 534–543
of shorebirds on North Carolina's Outer Banks, 171–181
- disturbance
effect of human intrusion on vertical distribution of breeding-season birds, 497–503
- diversity
of birds in El Salvador, 511–533
- Dives dives, 81, 531
- Dobbs, Robert C., and Paul R. Martin, Migrant bird participation at an army ant swarm in montane Jalisco, Mexico, 293–295
- Dodd, Sarah L., and Mark A. Colwell, Environmental correlates of diurnal and nocturnal foraging patterns of nonbreeding shorebirds, 182–189
- Doricha enicura, 526, 538
- Doster, Robert H., and Douglas A. James, Home range size and foraging habitat of Red-cockaded Woodpeckers in the Ouachita Mountains of Arkansas, 110–117
- Dove, Inca, see Columbina inca
Mourning, see Zenaida macroura
Rock, see Columba livia
Seychells Turtle, see Streptopelia picturata rostrata
White-tipped, see Leptotila verreauxi
White-winged, see Zenaida asiatica
- Dowitcher, Long-billed, see Limnodromus scolopaceus
Short-billed, see Limnodromus griseus
- Draco spp., 72
- Dromococcyx phasianellus, 525
- Drongo, Hair-crested, see Dicrurus hottentottus
- Dryocopus javensis, 75
lineatus, 527
pileatus, 222, 362–367, 572
- Duck, Harlequin, see Histrionicus histrionicus
Hawaiian, see Anas wyvilliana
Masked, see Nomonyx [Oxyura] dominica
Mottled, see Anas fulvigula
Muscovy, see Cairina moschata
Ring-necked, see Aythya collaris
Ruddy, see Oxyura jamaicensis
Wood, see Aix sponsa
- Duckworth, William, see Inskipp, Tim, Nigel Lindsey, and ———
- Dulus dominicus, 271–281
- Dumetella carolinensis, 132, 398, 401, 426–429, 529, 547, 549, 572
- Dunn, Erica H., Michael D. Cadman, and J. Bruce Falls, eds., Monitoring bird populations: the Canadian experience, reviewed, 580

- Dwyer, Jill K., see Ganey, Joseph L., William M. Block, ———, Brenda E. Strohmeier, and Jeffrey S. Jenness
- Eagle, Bald, see *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 Crested, see *Morphnus guianensis*
 Golden, see *Aquila chrysaetos*
 Harpy, see *Harpia harpyja*
 Solitary, see *Harpyhaliaetus solitarius*
- Eberhard, Jessica R., Breeding biology of the Monk Parakeet, 463–473
- egg
 removal by *Dumetella carolinensis*, 426–429
 size and predation by *Sigmodon hispidus*, 575–578
- Egret, Cattle, see *Bubulcus ibis*
 Great, see *Ardea albus*
 Reddish, see *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, see *Egretta thula*
- Egretta caerulea*, 521
rufescens, 521
thula, 521
tricolor, 521
- Eider, King, see *Somateria spectabilis*
- Elaenia flavogaster*, 527
frantzii, 527
- Elaenia*, Greenish, see *Myiopagis viridicata*
 Mountain, see *Elaenia frantzii*
 Yellow-bellied, see *Elaenia flavogaster*
- Elanoides forficatus*, 81, 82, 83, 522
- Elanus leucurus*, 522
- Elaphe obsoleta spiloides*, 230, 564–566
 spp., 101
- Electron carinatus*, 546, 551
- Elepaio, see *Chasiempis sandwichensis*
 Hawaii, see *Chasiempis sandwichensis sandwichensis* and [*Chasiempis sandwichensis*]
 Kauai, see *Chasiempis sandwichensis sclateri* and [*Chasiempis sclateri*]
 Oahu, see *Chasiempis sandwichensis ibidis* and [*Chasiempis ibidis*]
- Eliurus minor*, 419
webbi, 418
- Emerald, Canivet's, see *Chlorostilbon canivetti*
 Hispaniolan, see *Chlorostilbon swainsonii*
 White-bellied, see *Amazilia candida*
- Empidonax affinis*, 532
albigularis, 528
difficilis, 372
flavescens, 372, 528
flaviventris, 527
fulvifrons, 528
hammondii, 528
minimus, 528
oberholseri, 118–120
traillii, 370, 528
virescens, 226–232, 372
- Engilis, Andrew, Jr., Lewis W. Oring, Eduardo Carrera, Jeffery W. Nelson, and Antonio Martinex Lopez, Shorebird surveys in Ensenada Pabellones and Bahía Santa Maria, Sinaloa, Mexico: critical winter habitats for Pacific flyway shorebirds, 332–341
- Eolophus roseicapillus*, 471
- Eremophila alpestris*, 403–408
- Ergaticus versicolor*, 533, 538
- Erickson, Richard A., and Thomas E. Wurster, Confirmation of nesting in Mexico for four bird species from the Sierra San Pedro Mártir, Baja California, 118–120
- Escalona-Segura, Griselda, see Peterson, A. Townsend, ———, Jerry A. Griffith
- Ettel, Troy L., David A. Buehler, and Allan E. Houston, Egg size and cotton rat predation, 575–578
- Eudocimus albus*, 521
- Eugenius fulgens*, 526
- Eumeces* spp., 493
- Eumomota superciliosa*, 519, 526
- Eupherusa eximia*, 532
- Euphonia*, Antillean, see *Euphonia musica*
 Blue-hooded, see *Euphonia elegantissima*
 Elegant, see *Euphonia elegantissima*
 Scrub, see *Euphonia affinis*
 Yellow-throated, see *Euphonia hirundinacea*
- Euphonia elegantissima*, 530, 550
hirundinacea, 530
musica, 271–281
- Euplectes progne*, 33
 spp., 33
- Eutamias dorsalis*, 568
obscurus, 119
- Euthlypis lachrymosa*, 530
- evolution
 of nest-building behavior, 28–44
- Falco columbarius*, 514, 523, 562
deiroleucus, 545
naumanni, 82
newtoni, 75
peregrinus, 523
rufigularis, 81, 523
sparverius, 222, 293–295, 366, 467, 470, 523, 572
vespertinus, 82
- Falcon, African Pygmy, see *Polihierax semitorquatus*
- Bat, see *Falco rufigularis*
 Laughing, see *Herpethes cachinnans*
 Orange-breasted, see *Falco deiroleucus*
 Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
 Western Red-footed, see *Falco vespertinus*
 White-rumped Pygmy, see *Polihierax insignis*
- Falconet, Collared, see *Microhierax caerulescens*
 South American Spot-winged, see *Spiziateryx circumcinctus*
- Falls, J. Bruce, see Dunn, Erica H., Michael D. Cadman, and ———
- Feduccia, Alan, The origin and evolution of birds, reviewed, 140–141
- Felis domestica*, 256
domesticus, 427
- Fernández-Juricic, Esteban, Mónica B. Martella, and Eugenia V. Alvarez, Vocalizations of the Blue-fronted Amazon (*Amazona aestiva*) in the Chancaní reserve, Córdoba, Argentina, 352–361

- finch, Darwin's, see *Geospiza* spp.
 Finch, Deborah, see Martin, Thomas E., and ———
 Finch, Laysan, see *Telespyza cantans*
 Slaty, see *Haplospiza rustica*
 Zebra, see *Poephila guttata*
 Fitzpatrick, John W., see Stotz, Douglas F., ———, Theodore A. Parker III, and Debra K. Moskovits
 Flameback, Common, see *Dinopium javanense*
 Flatbill, Eye-ringed, see *Rhynchocyclus brevirostris*
 Flicker, Northern, see *Colaptes auratus*
 Flint, Paul L., Ada C. Fowler, Grace E. Bottitta, and Jason Schamber, Observations of geese foraging for clam shells during spring on the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta, Alaska, 411–413
 Florisuga mellivora, 532
 Flowerpiercer, Cinnamon-bellied, see *Diglossa baritula*
 Slaty, see *Diglossa plumbea*
 Flycatcher, Acadian, see *Empidonax virescens*
 Ash-throated, see *Myiarchus cinerascens*
 Belted, see *Xenotriccus callizonus*
 Boat-billed, see *Megarynchus pitangua*
 Brown-crested, see *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Buff-breasted, see *Empidonax fluxivrons*
 Cocos, see *Nesotriccus ridgwayi*
 Dusky, see *Empidonax oberholseri*
 Dusky-capped, see *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Great Crested, see *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Hammond's, see *Empidonax hammondi*
 Least, see *Empidonax minimus*
 Nutting's, see *Myiarchus nuttingi*
 Ochre-bellied, see *Mionectes oleagineus*
 Olive-sided, see *Contopus borealis*
 Pacific Slope, see *Empidonax difficilis*
 Pine, see *Empidonax affinis*
 Royal, see *Onychorhynchus coronatus*
 Scissor-tailed, see *Tyrannus forficatus*
 Social, see *Myiozetetes similis*
 Sulphur-bellied, see *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
 Tufted, see *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
 White-throated, see *Empidonax albigularis*
 Willow, see *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, see *Empidonax flaviventris*
 Yellow-olive, see *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*
 Yellowish, see *Empidonax flavescens*
 Yucatan, see *Myiarchus yucatanensis*
 Foliage-gleaner, Ruddy, see *Automolus ribiginosus*
 Scaly-throated, see *Anabacerthia variegaticeps*
 Fong, Ian, see Rodway, Michael S., John W. Gosse, Jr., ———, and William A. Montevecchi
 foraging
 behavior
 migrant bird participation at *Labidus praedator* swarm in Jalisco, Mexico, 293–295
 of *Chen canagica*, *Branta canadensis minima*, *Branta bernicla nigricans*, and *Anser albifrons* for clam shells, 411–413
 seasonal change in flower use by *Diglossa plumbea*, 393–397
 use of Dominican shade tree plantations, 271–281
 ecology
 diurnal and nocturnal patterns of nonbreeding shorebirds, 182–189
 Forest-Falcon, Barred, see *Micrastur ruficollis*
 Collared, see *Micrastur semitorquatus*
 Forpus conspicillatus, 471
 passerinus, 471, 772
 Forsman, E., E., S. DeStefano, M. G. Raphael, and R. J. Gutierrez, eds., Demography of the Northern Spotted Owl, reviewed, 453–454
 Foullehaio carunculata, 18
 Fowler, Ada C., see Flint, Paul L., ———, Grace E. Bottitta, and Jason Schamber
 fox, gray, see *Urocyon cinereoargenteus*
 red, see *Vulpes vulpes*
 Franklin, Alan B., see Carlson, Peter C., William S. LaHaye, and ———
 Fregata magnificens, 521, 553
 French, Thomas W., review by, 445–447
 Frigatebird, Magnificent, see *Fregata magnificens*
 Fringilla montifringilla, 122
 frog, see *Hyla cinerea* and *Rana utricularia*
 Fry, C. Hilary, see Urban, Emil K., ———, and Stuart Keith
 Fulica americana, 314, 523
 Fundulus spp., 493

 Gadwall, see *Anas strepera*
 Galah, see *Eolophus roseicapillus*
 Gallinago gallinago, 326–331, 332–341, 524, 572
 Gallinula chloropus, 50, 51, 52, 414, 523
 chloropus guami, 414–417
 Gallinule, Purple, see *Porphyryla martinica*
 Gallus gallus, 5, 30, 35, 36
 Ganey, Joseph L., William M. Block, Jill K. Dwyer, Brenda E. Strohmer, and Jeffrey S. Jenness, Dispersal movements and survival rates of juvenile Mexican Spotted Owls in northern Arizona, 216–217
 Garrulax canorus, 8
 Gauthier, Jean, and Yves Aubry, eds., The breeding birds of Quebec: atlas of the breeding birds of southern Quebec, reviewed, 147–148
 Gawlik, Dale E., and Deborah A. Rocque, Avian communities in bayheads, willowheads, and sawgrass marshes of the central Everglades, 45–55
 Geococcyx velox, 525
 geographic variation
 in *Sula dactylatra*, 155–170
 in vocalization of *Synallaxis albenscens*, 368–374
 Geospiza spp., 12, 69
 Geothlypis poliocephala, 530
 trichas, 45–55, 530, 547, 570, 572
 Geotrygon albigacies, 525
 carrikeri, 537, 538
 montana, 525
 spp., 541
 Geranospiza caerulescens, 522
 Glaucidium brasilianum, 525
 gnoma, 532, 549
 griseiceps, 532

- Glaucomys volans*, 96, 97, 291–292
 Gnatcatcher, Black-tailed, see *Poliophtila melanura*
 Blue-gray, see *Poliophtila caerulea*
 White-lored, see *Poliophtila albiloris*
 Gnatwren, Long-billed, see *Ramphocaeus melanurus*
 Godwit, Hudsonian, see *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, see *Limosa fedoa*
 Golden-Plover, American, see *Pluvialis dominica*
 Lesser, see *Pluvialis dominica*
 Pacific, see *Pluvialis fulva*
 Goldentail, Blue-throated, see *Hylocharis eliciae*
 Goldfinch, American, see *Carduelis tristis*
 Lesser, see *Carduelis psaltria*
 Gonzalez, Maria Jose, Howard B. Quigley, and Curtis I. Taylor, Habitat use and reproductive ecology of the Ocellated Turkey in Tikal National Park, Guatemala, 505–510
 Goodman, Steven M., and Russell Thorstrom, The diet of the Madagascar Red Owl (*Tyto soumagnei*) on the Masoala Peninsula, Madagascar, 417–421
 Goose, Bar-headed, see *Anser indicus*
 Cackling Canada, see *Branta canadensis minima*
 Canada, see *Branta canadensis*
 Emperor, see *Chen canagica*
 Graylag, see *Anser anser*
 Greater White-fronted, see *Anser albifrons*
 Lesser Snow, see *Chen caerulescens caerulescens*
 Ross', see *Chen rossii*
 Snow, see *Chen caerulescens*
 gopher, northern pocket, see *Thymomys talpoides*
 Gosse, John W., Jr., see Rodway, Michael S., ———, Ian Fong, and William A. Montevecchi
 Grackle, Boat-tailed, see *Quiscalus major*
 Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Great-tailed, see *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 Greater Antillean, see *Quiscalus niger*
Gracula religiosa, 74
Grallaria guatemalensis, 527
Granatellus sallaei, 538
 grants
 see awards and grants
 Grassquit, Blue-black, see *Volatinia jacarina*
 Yellow-faced, see *Tiaris olivacea*
 Gratto-Trevor, Cheri L., Victoria H. Johnston, and Stephen T. Pepper, Changes in shorebird and eider abundance in the Rasmussen lowlands, NWT, 316–325
 Grebe, Eared, see *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, see *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Least, see *Tachybaptus dominicus*
 Pied-billed, see *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Greenlaw, Jon S., Clifford E. Shackelford, and Raymond E. Brown, Call mimicry by Eastern Towhees and its significance in relation to auditory learning, 431–434
 Greenlet, Lesser, see *Hylophilus decurtatus*
 Griffith, Jerry A., see Peterson, A. Townsend, Griselda Escalona-Segura, and ———
 Grosbeak, Blue, see *Guiraca caerulea*
 Hooded, see *Coccothraustes albeillei*
 Rose-breasted, see *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Ground-Cuckoo, Lesser, see *Morococcyx erythropygus*
 Ground-Dove, Blue, see *Claravis pretiosa*
 Common, see *Columbina passerina*
 Maroon-chested, see *Claravis mondetoura*
 Plain-breasted, see *Columbina minuta*
 Ruddy, see *Columbina talpacoti*
 Ground-Sparrow, Prevost's, see *Melospiza biarcuata*
 White-eared, see *Melospiza leucotis*
 Grouse, Blue, see *Dendragapus obscurus*
 Ruffed, see *Bonasa umbellus*
 Spruce, see *Dendragapus canadensis*
Grus canadensis, 285–288
 canadensis pratensis, 285–288
 canadensis tabida, 285–288
 Gualin, Steven J. C., see Christman, Beth J., and ———
 Guan, Crested, see *Penelope purpurascens*
 Highland, see *Penelopina nigra*
 Horned, see *Oreophaps derbianus*
 guan, see *Penelopina* spp. and *Oreophaps* spp.
Guiraca caerulea, 403–408, 531
 Gull, Bonaparte's, see *Larus philadelphia*
 California, see *Larus californicus*
 Franklin's, see *Larus pipixcan*
 Heermann's, see *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, see *Larus argentatus*
 Laughing, see *Larus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, see *Larus fuscus*
 Ring-billed, see *Larus delawarensis*
 Sabine's, see *Xema sabini*
 Gutierrez, R. J., see Forsman, E., E., S. DeStefano, M. G. Raphael, and ———
 Gutzwiller, Kevin J., Krista L. Clements, Heidi A. Marcum, Charles A. Wilkins, and Stanley H. Anderson, Vertical distributions of breeding-season birds: is human intrusion influential?, 497–503
Gymnomyza spp., 18
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, 359
Gyps spp., 82
 Haas, C. A., see Rivera, J. H., W. J. McShea, J. H. Rappole, and ———
Habia fuscicauda, 530, 545
 rubica, 530, 545
 habitat
 breeding
 of *Lanius ludovicianus*, 474–482 of *Otus flammeolus* in Colorado, 342–351
 foraging
 of *Picoides borealis* the Ouachita Mountains, 110–117
 use
 of *Meleagris ocellata*, 505–510
 winter
 for shorebirds in Ensenada Pabellones and Bahía Santa María, Sinaloa, Mexico, 332–341
 of *Dendroica kirtlandii*, 244–261

- Haematopus bachmani*, 328
ostralegus, 186
*palliatu*s, 171–181, 332–341, 523
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 549
Hall, George A., review by, 453
Haplospiza rustica, 531
Harpagus bidentatus, 522
Harpia harpyja, 552
Harpyhaliaetus solitarius, 522, 549, 551
Harrier, Northern, see *Circus cyaneus*
Hauber, Mark E., Single-egg removal from an artificial nest by the Gray Catbird, 426–429
Hawk, Black-collared, see *Busarellus nigricollis*
Broad-winged, see *Buteo platypterus*
Cooper's, see *Accipiter cooperii*
Crane, see *Geranospiza caerulescens*
Ferruginous, see *Buteo regalis*
Gray, see *Asturina nitida*
Harris's, see *Parabuteo unicinctus*
Red-shouldered, see *Buteo lineatus*
Red-tailed, see *Buteo jamaicensis*
Roadside, see *Buteo magnirostris*
Sharp-shinned, see *Accipiter striatus*
Short-tailed, see *Buteo brachyurus*
Swainson's, see *Buteo swainsoni*
White, see *Leucopternis albigollis*
White-tailed, see *Buteo albicaudatus*
Zone-tailed, see *Buteo albonotatus*
Hawk-Eagle, Black, see *Spizaetus tyrannus*
Black-and-white, see *Spizastur melanoleucus*
Ornate, see *Spizaetus ornatus*
hazard
Catharus ustulatus caught in *Circaea quadrisulcata*, 569–570
Picoides borealis ensnared in mesh snake traps, 564–566
Hazevoet, Cornelis J., The birds of the Cape Verde Islands: an annotated check-list, reviewed, 450–451
Heliomaster constantii, 526
longirostris, 526
Heliornis fulica, 532
Helmitheros vermivorus, 530
Hemignathus chloris, 11, 12
kauaiensis, 1–22
lucidus, 2, 11, 14
parvus, 1–22
procerus [stejnegeri], 15
sagittirostris, 13
spp., 12, 13, 14
virens, 11, 17
Henicorhina leucophrys, 529
leucosticta, 533
Hernández, María de Lourdes Avila, The Quetzal and its conservation in the Mexican southeast, 559
Heron, Agami, see *Agamia agami*
Boat-billed, see *Cochlearius cochlearius*
Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
Green, see *Butorides virescens*
Little Blue, see *Egretta caerulea*
Tricolored, see *Egretta tricolor*
Herpetotheres cachinnans, 523
Hersek, Marta, review by, 583–584
Heterorhynchus spp., 12
Heteroscelus incanus, 329, 524
Higgins, P. J., and S. J. J. F. Davies, Handbook of Australian, New Zealand & Antarctic birds, Volume 3, Snipe to pigeons, reviewed, 300–301
Himantopus mexicanus, 332–341, 523
Himatione sanguinea, 15, 17
spp., 14
Hirundo rustica, 233–243, 529
Histrionicus histrionicus, 282–285
Hofstetter, Stephen H., and Gary Ritchison, The begging behavior of nestling Eastern Screech-owls, 86–92
Holloway, Simon, The historical atlas of breeding birds in Britain and Ireland: 1875–1900, reviewed, 301–303
home range
of breeding *Otus flammeolus* in Colorado, 342–351
of *Buteo regalis*, 198–205
of *Picoides borealis* in the Ouachita Mountains, 110–117
Honeycreeper, Crested, see *Palmeria dolei*
Red-legged, see *Cyanerpes cyaneus*
Shining, see *Cyanerpes lucidus*
Hooper, Robert G., see Kulhavy, David L., ———, and Ralph Costa
Hoover, Jeffrey P., and Margaret C. Brittingham, Nest-site selection and nesting success of Wood Thrushes, 375–383
House-Martin, Common, see *Delichon urbica*
Houston, Allan E., see Ettel, Troy L., David A. Buehler, and ———
Howell, Mark A., see King, T. Gregory, ———, Brian R. Chapman, Karl V. Miller, and Robert A. Schorr
human impact
effect of flushing nesting *Tympanuchus cupido pin-natus* in Illinois, 190–197
Hummingbird, Amethyst-throated, see *Lampornis amethystinus*
Anna's, see *Calypte anna*
Azure-crowned, see *Amazilia cyanocephala*
Berylline, see *Amazilia beryllina*
Blue-tailed, see *Amazilia cyanura*
Broad-tailed, see *Selasphorus playtcerus*
Cinnamon, see *Amazilia rutila*
Emerald-chinned, see *Abeillia abeillei*
Fiery-throated, see *Panterpe insignis*
Garnet-throated, see *Lamprolaima rhami*
Green-fronted, see *Amazilia viridifrons*
Magnificent, see *Eugenes fulgens*
Ruby-throated, see *Archilochus colubris*
Rufous-tailed, see *Amazilia tzacatl*
Sparkling-tailed, see *Tilmatura dupontii*
Stripe-tailed, see *Eupherusa eximia*
Vervian, see *Mellisuga minima*
White-eared, see *Hylocharis leucotis*
Wine-throated, see *Atthis ellioti*

- hybridization
 of *Sterna dougallii* and *Sterna paradisaea*, 65–70
- Hyla cinerea*, 493
- regilla*, 484, 486
- Hylocharis eliciae*, 526, 552
- leucotis*, 526
- Hylocichla mustelina*, 375–383, 384–392, 441, 529, 546, 549
- Hylomanes momotula*, 526
- Hylophilus decurtatus*, 528
- Ibis, White, see *Eudocimus albus*
- White-faced, see *Plegadis chihi*
- Icteria virens*, 398–402, 530
- Icterus auratus*, 430, 538
- bullockii*, 293–295, 403–408, 531
- chrysater*, 531
- dominicensis*, 271–281
- galbula*, 531
- graduacauda*, 553
- gularis*, 531
- maculialatus*, 514, 531, 538
- pectoralis*, 531
- pustulatus*, 531
- spurius*, 531, 547
- wagleri*, 531
- Ictinia mississippiensis*, 77, 82, 83, 84, 522
- plumbea*, 77–85, 514, 522
- Iiwi, see *Vestiaria coccinea*
- Ingold, Danny J., The influence of starlings on flicker reproduction when both naturally excavated cavities and artificial nest boxes are available, 218–225
- inheritance
 of egg-color polymorphism, 28–44
- Inskipp, Tim, Nigel Lindsey, and William Duckworth, An annotated checklist of the birds of the Oriental region, reviewed, 151
- instructions to authors, 152–154
- Ixobrychus exilis*, 521
- Jabiru mycteria, 514, 522, 549, 553
- Jabiru, see *Jabiru mycteria*
- Jacana, Northern, see *Jacana spinosa*
- Jacana spinosa*, 523
- jackrabbit, see *Lepus* spp.
- Jackson, Jerome A., reviews by, 444–445, 453–454, 579–580, 581–582
- Jacobin, White-necked, see *Florisuga mellivora*
- Jaeger, Long-tailed, see *Stercorarius longicaudus*
- Parasitic, see *Stercorarius parasiticus*
- Pomarine, see *Stercorarius pomarinus*
- James, Douglas A., see Doster, Robert H., and ———
- Jay, Azure-hooded, see *Cyanolyca cucullata*
- Black-throated, see *Cyanolyca pumilo*
- Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
- Brown, see *Cyanocorax morio*
- Bushy-crested, see *Cyanocorax melanocyaneus*
- Green, see *Cyanocorax yncas*
- Pinyon, see *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
- Stellar's, see *Cyanocitta stelleri*
- Unicolored, see *Aphelocoma unicolor*
- jay, see *Aphelocoma* spp.
- Jehl, Joseph R., Jr., Conspecific collisions can precipitate mortality in migrating Eared Grebes, 409–411
- Jehl, Joseph R., Jr., see Pitman, Robert L., and ———
- Jenness, Jeffrey S., see Ganey, Joseph L., William M. Block, Jill K. Dwyer, Brenda E. Strohmeier, and ———
- Johnson, William P., and Frank C. Rohwer, Pairing chronology and agonistic behaviors of wintering Green-winged Teal and Mallards, 311–315
- Johnston, David W., A birder's guide to Virginia, reviewed, 443
- Johnston, Richard F., review by, 305
- Johnston, Victoria H., see Gratto-Trevor, Cheri L., ———, and Stephen T. Pepper
- Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
- Yellow-eyed, see *Junco phaeonotus*
- Junco hyemalis*, 426, 497–503, 572
- phaeonotus*, 533
- Junglefowl, Red, see *Gallus gallus*
- Kamoa, see *Myadestes myadestinus*
- Kaufman, Kenn, Lives of North American birds, reviewed, 299–300
- Keith, Eric L., see Carrie, N. Ross, Kenneth R. Moore, Stephanie A. Stephens, and ———
- Keith, Stuart, see Urban, Emil K., C. Hilary Fry, and ———
- Kemp, Alan C., and Adisak, Vidhidharm, Breeding of the White-rumped Pygmy Falcon, 71–76
- Kestrel, American, see *Falco sparverius*
- Lesser, see *Falco naumanni*
- Madagascar, see *Falco newtoni*
- Killdeer, see *Charadrius vociferus*
- King, T. Gregory, Mark A. Howell, Brian R. Chapman, Karl V. Miller, and Robert A. Schorr, Comparisons of wintering bird communities in mature pine stands managed by prescribed burning, 570–574
- Kingbird, Cassin's, see *Tyrannus vociferans*
- Couch's, see *Tyrannus couchii*
- Eastern, see *Tyrannus tyrannus*
- Thick-billed, see *Tyrannus crassirostris*
- Tropical, see *Tyrannus melancholicus*
- Western, see *Tyrannus verticalis*
- Kingfisher, Amazon, see *Chloroceryle amazona*
- American Pygmy, see *Chloroceryle aenea*
- Belted, see *Ceryle alcyon*
- Green, see *Chloroceryle americana*
- Ringed, see *Ceryle torquata*
- Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see *Regulus satrapa*
- Ruby-crowned, see *Regulus calendula*
- Kirkpatrick, Chris, Lloyd, John, R. W. Mannan, Stephen DeStefano, and ———
- Kiskadee, Great, see *Pitangus sulphuratus*
- Kite, American Swallow-tailed, see *Elanoides forficatus*
- Double-toothed, see *Harpagus bidentatus*

- Gray-headed, see *Leptodon cayanensis*
 Hook-billed, see *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Mississippi, see *Ictinia mississippiensis*
 Plumbeous, see *Ictinia plumbea*
 Snail, see *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Swallow-tailed, see *Elanoides forficatus*
 White-tailed, see *Elanus leucurus*
 Klem, D., see Adamian, M. S., and ———
 Kluza, Daniel A., First record of Shiny Cowbird (*Molothrus bonariensis*) in Yucatán, Mexico, 429–430
 Knot, Red, see *Calidris canutus*
 Koae-kea, see *Phaethon lepturus dorotheae*
 Koloa, see *Anas wyvilliana*
 Komar, Oliver, Avian diversity in El Salvador, 511–533
 Kren, Josef, reviews by, 304, 304–305
 Kricher, John C., reviews by, 143, 297–298, 443–444, 444
 Kulhavy, David L., Robert G. Hooper, and Ralph Costa, Rec-cockaded Woodpecker: recovery, ecology and management, reviewed, 141–141
 Lagopus lagopus, 61
 LaHaye, William S., see Carlson, Peter C., ———, and Alan B. Franklin
 Lampornis amethystinus, 526, 541
 rhami, 526
 sybillae, 538
 viridipallens, 526, 538
 Laniocera rufescens, 550
 Lanius ludovicianus, 50, 51, 403–408, 474–482
 Lapwing, Northern, see *Vanellus vanellus*
 Lark, Horned, see *Eremophila alpestris*
 Larus argentatus, 37, 69, 524
 atricilla, 524
 californicus, 524
 delawarensis, 524
 fuscus, 69
 heermanni, 532
 philadelphia, 524
 pipixcan, 36, 514, 524
 Laterallus exilis, 549
 jamaicensis, 549
 ruber, 523
 Latta, Steven C., see Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., and ———
 Laughing-thrush, Melodious, see *Garrulax canorus*
 Leaf-tosser, Tawny-throated, see *Sclerurus mexicanus*
 Leary, Alan W., Rosemary Mazaika, and Marc J. Bechard, Factors affecting the size of Ferruginous Hawk home ranges, 198–205
 Lefranc, Norbert, Shrikes, a guide to the shrikes of the world, reviewed, 454–455
 Lemon, R. E., see Lozano, G. A., and ———
 Lepidocolaptes affinis, 527
 souleyetii, 527
 Leptodon cayanensis, 522
 Leptotila verreauxi, 525
 Lepus spp., 403
 LeSchack, Craig R., Alan D. Afton, and Ray T. Ali-saukas, Effects of male removal on female reproductive biology in Ross' and Lesser Snow geese, 56–64
 Leucopernis albicollis, 522
 Limnodromus griseus, 171–181, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 524
 scolopaceus, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 524, 552
 spp., 329, 332–341
 Limosa fedoa, 171–181, 182–189, 326–331, 332–341, 524
 haemastica, 326–331, 532
 Limpkin, see *Aramus guarana*
 Linda, Stephen B., see Delany, Michael F., and ———
 Lindell, Catherine, Limited geographic variation in the vocalizations of a Neotropical Furnariid, Synallaxis albescent, 368–374
 Lindsey, Niger, see Inskipp, Tim, ———, and William Duckworth
 Linkhart, Brian D., Richard T. Reynolds, and Ronald A. Ryder, Home range and habitat of breeding Flammulated Owls in Colorado, 342–351
 Liparis florea, 486
 lizard, see Anolis spp.
 Lloyd, John, R. W. Mannan, Stephen DeStefano, and Chris Kirkpatrick, The effects of mesquite invasion on a southeastern Arizona grassland bird community, 403–408
 Lonchura punctulata, 18
 Longspur, Chestnut-collared, see *Calcarius ornatus*
 Lopez, Antonio Martinez, see Engilis, Andrew, Jr., Lewis W. Oring, Eduardo Carrera, Jeffery W. Nelson, and ———
 Lophornis adorabilis, 532
 Lophotrix cristata, 525, 552
 Loxia curvirostra, 531
 Loxops coccineus, 16
 caeruleirostris, 1–22
 mana, 13
 spp., 12, 13, 14
 Lozano, G. A., and R. E. Lemon, Adoption of Yellow Warbler nestlings by Song Sparrows, 131–133
 Lullula arborea, 437
 Macaw, Scarlet, see *Ara macao*
 Magnuma parva, 1–22
 spp., 14
 Magpie-Jay, White-throated, see *Calocitta formosa*
 Malimbe, Cassin's, see *Malimbus cassini*
 Malimbus cassini, 32
 Mallard, see *Anas platyrhynchos*
 Manacus candei, 546
 management
 of damage by *Dryocopus pileatus* to *Picoides borealis* tree cavities, 362–367
 Picoides borealis ensnared in mesh snake traps, 564–566
 Manakin, Long-tailed, see *Chiroxiphia linearis*
 White-collared, see *Manacus candei*
 Mango, Green-breasted, see *Anthracothorax prevostii*

- Mannan R. W., see Lloyd, John, ———, Stephen DeStefano, and Chris Kirkpatrick
- Mannikin, Nutmeg, see *Lonchura punctulata*
- Marcum, Heidi A., see Gutzwiller, Kevin J., Krista L. Clements, ———, Charles A. Wilkins, and Stanley H. Anderson
- Martell, Mónica B., see Fernández-Juricic, Esteban, ———, and Eugenia V. Alvarez
- Martin, Gray-breasted, see *Progne chalybea*
- Purple, see *Progne subis*
- Martin, Paul R., see Dobbs, Robert C., and ———
- Martin, Thomas E., and Deborah M. Finch, Ecology and management of Neotropical migratory birds: a synthesis and review of critical issues, reviewed, 296–297
- maturation
- of head characteristics in *Grus canadensis*, 285–288
- Mazaika, Rosemary, see Leary, Alan W., ———, and Marc J. Bechard
- McShea, W. J., see Rivera, J. H., ———, J. H. Rap-pole, and C. A. Haas
- Meadowlark, Eastern, see *Sturnella magna*
- Western, see *Sturnella neglecta*
- Megarynchus pitangua, 528
- Melamprosops phaeosoma, 307–310 (Frontispiece)
- Melanerpes aurifrons, 527
- carolinus, 50, 51, 52, 218, 230, 572
- erythrocephalus, 218, 222, 572
- formicivorus, 421–423, 527, 541
- hoffmanni, 532, 538
- pygmaeus, 538
- striatus, 271–281
- melanism
- first record for *Pandion haliaetus* in North America, 289–290
- Melanoptila glabrirostris, 430, 538, 551, 555
- spp., 536
- Melanotis hypoleucus, 538
- Meleagris gallopavo, 439, 440, 508, 509, 572
- [*Agriocharis*] ocellata, 505–510, 538, 555
- [*Agriocharis*] spp., 536
- Mellisuga minima, 271–281
- Melospittacus undulatus, 359, 360
- Melospiza lincolnii, 531
- melodia, 25–27, 28, 36, 131–133, 136, 484, 572
- Melozona biarcuatum, 531
- leucotis, 514, 531
- Menidia spp., 493
- Mephitis mephitis, 266, 440
- Merlin, see *Falco columbarius*
- mesquite
- effect on grassland bird community, 403–408
- Michaels, Heidi L., and Jack F. Cully, Jr., Landscape and fine scale habitat associations of the Loggerhead Shrike, 474–482
- Micrastur ruficollis, 523
- semitorquatus, 523
- Microcebus rufus, 418, 419
- Microgale cowani, 419
- talazaci, 418, 419
- Microhierax caerulescens, 75
- spp., 71, 75
- migration
- mortality from conspecific collisions in *Podiceps nigricollis*, 409–411
- of *Calidris mauri* between Alaskan stopover areas and breeding grounds, 457–462
- of shorebirds on the Yakutat Forelands, Alaska, during spring, 326–331
- related to molt in *Hylocichla mustelina*, 384–392
- Miller, Bruce W., and Carolyn M. Miller, Ornithology in Belize since 1960, 544–558
- Miller, Carolyn M., see Miller, Bruce W., and ———
- Miller, Karl V., see King, T. Gregory, Mark A. Howell, Brian R. Chapman, ———, and Robert A. Schorr
- Mimus gilvus, 529
- hypoleucus, 529
- polyglottos, 398, 401, 403–408
- Mindell, D. P., ed., Avian molecular evolution and systematics, reviewed, 579–580
- Mionectes oleagineus, 527
- Mitrephanes phaeocercus, 527
- Mniotilta varia, 271–281, 530
- Mockingbird, Blue-and-white, see *Melanotis hypoleucus*
- Northern, see *Mimus polyglottos*
- Tropical, see *Mimus gilvus*
- Moho braccatus, 1–22 (Frontispiece)
- Molothrus aeneus, 531
- ater, 133–136, 226–232, 262–270, 403–408, 426–429
- bonariensis, 42, 134, 429–430
- molt
- pattern and chronology for *Hylocichla mustelina*, 384–392
- Momotus momota, 526
- Montvecchi, William A., see Rodway, Michael S., John W. Gosse, Jr., Ian Fong, and ———
- Moore, Janice, see Clayton, Dale H., and ———
- Moore, Kenneth R., see Carrie, N. Ross, ———, Stephanie A. Stephens, and Eric L. Keith
- Moorhen, Common, see *Gallinula chloropus*
- Mariana Common, see *Gallinula chloropus guani*
- Morococcyx erythropygus, 525
- Morphnus guianensis, 552
- mortality
- Dendroctonus frontalis* induced in *Pinus taeda*, 100–109
- due to communal cavity roosting in *Melanerpes formicivorus*, 421–423
- due to conspecific collisions in migrating *Podiceps nigricollis*, 409–411
- Moskovits, Debra K., see Stotz, Douglas F., John W. Fitzpatrick, Theodore A. Parker III, and ———
- Motmot, Blue-crowned, see *Momotus momota*
- Blue-throated, see *Aspatha gularis*
- Keel-billed, see *Electron carinatus*
- Tody, see *Hylomanes momotula*
- Turquoise-browed, see *Eumomota supercilialis*

- motmot, see *Aspatha* spp.
 Mountain-gem, Green-throated, see *Lampornis viridipallens*
 Mourner, Speckled, see *Laniocera rufescens*
 mouse, deer, see *Peromyscus maniculatus*
 Muller, Yves, *Bibliographie d'ornithologie Française*, Tome 2 (1966–1980), reviewed, 148–150
 Murphy, Michael T., see Ramstack, Joy M., ———, and Michael R. Palmer
Myadestes myadestinus, 1–22
 obscurus, 7, 19
 occidentalis, 529
 palmeri, 1–22
 townsendi, 7, 118
 unicolor, 7, 529, 550
Mycteria americana, 522, 550
Myiarchus cinerascens, 403–408, 528
 crinitus, 528
 nuttingi, 528
 spp., 372, 430
 tuberculifer, 528
 tyrannulus, 528
 yucatanensis, 430, 538
Myioborus miniatus, 530
 pictus, 530
Myiodynastes luteiventris, 81, 514, 528
Myiopagis viridicata, 527
Myiopsitta monachus, 359, 463–473
Myiozetetes similis, 81, 528
 Mynah, Hill, see *Gracula religiosa*
Myrmotherula schisticolor, 550

 Naoki, Kazuya, Seasonal change of flower use by the Slaty Flowerpiercer (*Diglossa plumbea*), 393–397
 natural history
 of Kauai birds, 1–22
Nectarinia spp., 12
 Nelson, Jeffery W., see Engilis, Andrew, Jr., Lewis W. Oring, Eduardo Carrera, ———, and Antonio Martinex Lopez
Neohierax spp., 75
 Nesbitt, Stephen A., and Stephen T. Schwickert, Maturation and variation of head characteristics in Sandhill Cranes, 285–288
Nesotriccus ridgwayi, 373
 nest
 cavity availability and group size in *Picoides borealis*, 93–99
 characteristics of *Ammodramus savannarum floridanus*, 136–139
 competition for cavities between *Sturnus vulgaris* and *Colaptes auratus*, 218–225
 effect on microsite selection on predation on ground, 439–442
 helping by *Baeolophus wollweberi*, 567–569
 of *Athene cunicularia* in a building, 560–561
 of *Histrionicus histrionicus* in eastern North American, 282–285
 preference of *Dendroctonus frontalis* for *Picoides borealis* cavities, 100–109
 nest-site
 selection of *Hylocichla mustelina*, 375–383
 nesting
 biology of *Ammodramus bairdii*, 262–270
 confirmation for four species in Sierra San Pedro, 118–120
 effect of flushing *Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus*, 190–197
 success of *Hylocichla mustelina*, 375–383
 nestling
 begging behavior in *Otus asio*, 86–92
 diet of *Corvus caurinus*, 483–488
 provisioning by male and female *Icteria virens*, 398–402
 Nice, Margaret Morse, 25–27 (Frontispiece)
 Night-Heron, Black-crowned, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 Yellow-crowned, see *Nyctanassa violacea*
 Nighthawk, Common, see *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, see *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 Nightingale-Thrush, Black-headed, see *Catharus mexicanus*
 Orange-billed, see *Catharus aurantiirostris*
 Ruddy-capped, see *Catharus frantzii*
 Spotted, see *Catharus dryas*
 Nightjar, Buff-collared, see *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
 Noddy, Brown, see *Anous stolidus*
Nomonyx dominica, 522, 551
Notharchus macrorhynchos, 526
Notiochelidon cyanoleuca, 533
 pileata, 529, 538
Nukupuu, Kauai, see *Hemignathus lucidus*
Numenius americanus, 332–341, 524
 borealis, 317
 phaeopus, 171–181, 186, 326–331, 332–341, 524
 Nuthatch, Brown-headed, see *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, see *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, see *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, see *Sitta carolinensis*
Nyctanassa violacea, 521
Nyctibius jamaicensis, 526
Nycticorax nycticorax, 516, 521
Nyctidromus salbicolis, 525
Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus, 538

Oceanodroma leucorhoa, 532
 melania, 521
 microsoma, 532
 tethys, 532
 O'Connor, Raymond J., reviews by, 301–303, 447–449
Odontophorus guttatus, 532
Oncostoma cinereigulare, 527
Onychorhynchus coronatus, 527
 Oo, Kauai, see *Moho braccatus*
Oporornis formosus, 514, 530, 549
 philadelphia, 530
 tolmiei, 530
 opossum, Virginia, see *Didelphis virginiana* (virginianus)
Oreomystis bairdi, 1–22
 mana, 13, 16

- spp., 16
Oreophasis derbianus, 538, 559
 spp., 536
 Oring, Lewis W., see Engilis, Andrew, Jr., ———, Eduardo Carrera, Jeffery W. Nelson, and Antonio Martinex Lopez
 Oriole, Altmira, see *Icterus gularis*
 Baltimore, see *Icterus galbula*
 Bar-winged, see *Icterus maculialatus*
 Black-cowled, see *Icterus dominicensis*
 Black-vented, see *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, see *Icterus bullockii*
 Orange, see *Icterus auratus*
 Orchard, see *Icterus spurius*
 Spot-breasted, see *Icterus pectoralis*
 Streak-backed, see *Icterus pustulatus*
 Yellow-backed, see *Icterus chrysater*
 Oropendola, Montezuma, see *Psarocolius montezuma*
oropendola, see *Psarocolius* spp.
Ortalis leucogastra, 514, 523, 538
vetula, 532
Oryzorites hova, 418, 419
 Osborn, Sophie A. H., Anting by an American Dipper (*Cinclus mexicanus*), 423–425
 Osprey, see *Pandion haliaetus*
Otus asio, 86–92, 214, 366, 562
barbarus, 532, 538
cooperi, 525
flammeolus, 342–351, 514, 532
guatemalae, 532
trichopsis, 525
 Ou, see *Psittirostra psittacea*
 Ouellet, Henri, review by, 141–142
 Ovenbird, see *Seiurus aurocapillus*
 Owl, Barn, see *Tyto alba*
 Barred, see *Strix varia*
 Black-and-white, see *Ciccaba nigrolineata*
 Burrowing, see *Athene cucularia*
 California Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis occidentalis*
 Crested, see *Lophotrix cristata*
 Flammulated, see *Otus flammeolus*
 Fulvous, see *Strix fulvescens*
 Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*
 Madagascar Red, see *Tyto soumagnei*
 Mexican Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis lucida*
 Mottled, see *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis caurina*
 Saw-whet, Northern, see *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, see *Asio flammeus*
 Spectacled, see *Pulsatrix perspicillata*
 Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis*
 Striped, see *Pseudoscops clamator*
 Stygian, see *Asio stygius*
 Unspotted Saw-whet, see *Aegolius ridgwayi*
Oxyura jamaicensis, 32, 412, 522
 Oystercatcher, American, see *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, see *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, see *Haematopus ostralegus*
Pachyrhamphus aglaiae, 528
major, 528
 Pain, Deborah J., and Michael W. Pienkowski, Farming and birds in Europe: the common agricultural policy and its implications for bird conservation, reviewed, 447–449
 Palm-Tanager, Black-crowned, see *Phaenicophilus palmarum*
 Palmer, Michael R., see Ramstack, Joy M., Michael T. Murphy, and ———
Palmeria dolei, 9
Pandion haliaetus, 51, 52, 289–290, 522, 560, 562
Panterpe insignis, 396
Panyptila cayennensis, 516, 526
sanctihieronymi, 526
Parabuteo unicinctus, 522
 Parakeet, Barred, see *Bolborhynchus lineola*
 Green, see *Aratinga holochlora*
 Monk, see *Myiopsitta monachus*
 Orange-chinned, see *Brotogeris jugularis*
 Orange-fronted, see *Aratinga canicularis*
 Pacific, see *Aratinga strenua*
Pardirallus maculatus, 523
 Parker, Theodore A., III, see Stotz, Douglas F., John W. Fitzpatrick, ———, and Debra K. Moskovits
 Parkes, Kenneth C., review by 305–306
Paroreomyza spp., 13, 16
 Parrot, Thick-billed, see *Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha*
 White-fronted, see *Amazona albifrons*
 Yellow-headed, see *Amazona oratrix belizensis*
 Yellow-naped, see *Amazona auropalliata*
 Parrotbill, Maui, see *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*
 Parrotlet, Green-rumped, see *Forpus passerinus*
 Speckled, see *Forpus conspicillatus*
Parula americana, 271–281, 529
pitiayumi, 533, 552
supercilliosa, 529
Parula, Northern, see *Parula americana*
 Tropical, see *Parula pitiayumi*
Parus atricapillus, 427
gambeli, 497–503
major, 91
niger, 567
sclateri, 359
Passer domesticus, 223, 531
Passerculus sandwichensis, 267, 531
Passerella iliaca, 118–120, 572
Passerina amoena, 553
ciris, 531
cyanea, 531, 547
leclancherii,
rositae, 537, 538
 Payne, Robert B., review by, 451–453
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, 521
occidentalis, 521
 Pelican, American White, see *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, see *Pelecanus occidentalis*
Penelope purpurascens, 523, 554
Penelopina nigra, 523, 538
 spp., 536

- Pepper, Stephen T., see Gratto-Trevor, Cheri L., Victoria H. Johnston, and ———
- Peppershrike, Rufous-browed, see *Cucularhis gujanensis*
- Peromyscus maniculatus*, 484
- Peterson, A. Townsend, Griselda Escalona-Segura, and Jerry A. Griffith, Distribution and conservation of birds of northern Central America, 534–543
- Petrel, Dark-rumped, see *Pterodroma phaeopygia*
- Juan Fernandez, see *Pterodroma externa*
- Kermadec, see *Pterodroma neglecta*
- Parkinson's, see *Procellaria parkinsoni*
- Tahiti, see *Pterodroma rostrata*
- Petrochelidon fulva*, 529
- pyrrhonota*, 233–243, 529
- Peucedramus taeniatus*, 530
- Pewee, Cuban (Greater Antillean) see *Contopus caribaeus*
- Greater, see *Contopus pertinax*
- Tropical, see *Contopus cinereus*
- Phacellodomus rufifrons*, 369
- Phaenicophilus palmarum*, 271–281
- Phaemyias murina*, 373
- Phaethon aethereus*, 521
- lepturus dorotheae*, 5
- Phalacrocorax brasilianus*, 521
- Phalarope, Red, see *Phalaropus fulcarius*
- Red-necked (Northern), see *Phalaropus lobatus*
- Wilson's, see *Phalaropus tricolor*
- Phalaropus fulcarius*, 316–325, 524
- lobatus*, 323, 326–331, 332–341, 524, 550
- tricolor*, 524
- Pharomachrus mocinno*, 526, 559
- Phasianus colchicus*, 190, 191
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*
- Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 531
- Philetairus socius*, 33, 359
- Phillips, Antonia, see Castro, Isabel, and ———
- Phoebe, Black, see *Sayornis nigricans*
- Eastern, see *Sayornis phoebe*
- Phoeniculus purpureus*, 422
- Piaya cayana*, 525
- Picoides borealis*, 93–99, 100–109, 110–117, 291–292, 362–367, 422, 423, 564–566, 571, 572, 573, 572
- pubescens*, 572
- scalaris*, 527
- villosus*, 527, 572
- Piculus rubiginosus*, 527
- Picus chlorolophus*, 75
- erythropygius*, 75
- flavinucha*, 75
- Pienkowski, Michael W., see Pain, Deborah J., and ———
- Piergallini, Nell H., see Yahner, Richard H., and ———
- Pigeon, Band-tailed, see *Columba fasciata*
- Red-billed, see *Columba flavirostris*
- Pintail, Northern, see *Anas acuta*
- Pipilo chlorurus*, 118–120
- erythrophthalmus*, 431–434, 572
- fuscus*, 403–408
- maculatus*, 533
- Pipit, American, see *Anthus rubescens*
- Short-billed, see *Anthus furcatus*
- Sprague's, see *Anthus spragueii*
- Piranga bidentata*, 293–295, 530, 552
- flava*, 293–295, 530
- leucoptera*, 530, 550
- ludoviciana*, 530
- roseogularis*, 538
- rubra*, 530
- Pitangus sulphuratus*, 528
- Pitman, Robert L., and Joseph R. Jehl, Jr., Geographic variation and reassessment of species limits in the "masked" boobies of the eastern Pacific Ocean, 155–170
- Platyrinchus cancrinus*, 527
- Plegadis chihi*, 521
- Plocepasseri mahali*, 33
- Ploceus cucullatus*, 28–44
- Plover, Black-bellied, see *Pluvialis squatarola*
- Collared, see *Charadrius collaris*
- Piping, see *Charadrius melodus*
- Semipalmated, see *Charadrius semipalmatus*
- Snowy, see *Charadrius alexandrinus*
- Wilson's, see *Charadrius wilsonia*
- plumage
- of first *Melamprosops phaeosoma* captured, 307–310
- Pluvialis dominica*, 316–325, 326–331, 523
- fulva*, 326–331
- squatarola*, 171–181, 182–189, 316–325, 326–331, 332–341, 523
- Podiceps nigricollis*, 409–411, 521
- Podilymbus podiceps*, 521
- Poecile atricapillus*, 570
- carolinensis*, 572
- Poephila guttata*, 576
- Polihierax insignis*, 71–76
- semitorquatus*, 71, 74, 75
- Polioptila albilorus*, 529
- caerulea*, 11, 51, 52, 529, 570
- Poouli, see *Melamprosops phaeosoma*
- Porphyra martinica*, 523
- Porter, R. F., S. Christensen, and P. Schiermacker-Hanses, Field guide to the birds of the Middle East, reviewed, 304
- Porzana carolina*, 523
- flaviventer*, 523, 552
- Post, William, Advantages of coloniality in female Boat-tailed Grackles, 489–496
- Potou, Northern, see *Nyctibius jamaicensis*
- Prairie-Chicken, Greater, see *Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus*
- Pratt, H. Douglas, see Conant, Sheila, ———, and Robert J. Shallenberger
- predation
- effect of microsite selection on artificial ground nests, 439–442
- egg size and *Sigmodon hispidus*, 575–578

- proceedings
 seventy-ninth annual meeting, 585–598
- Procellaria parkinsoni*, 532
- Procyon lotor*, 440
- Progne chalybea*, 528
 subis, 238, 243, 533
- Prothemadera novaeseelandiae*, 8, 18
- Protonotaria citrea*, 530
- Psaltiriparus minimus*, 533
- Psarocolius montezuma*, 533
 spp., 495
- Psephotus haematonotus*, 359
- Pseudonestor xanthophrys*, 14, 16, 307
- Pseudonigrita arnaudi*, 33
- Pseudoscops clamator*, 525
- Pseudoseisura lophotes*, 466
- Psittirostra psittacea*, 1–22 (Frontispiece)
- Ptarmigan*, Willow, see *Lagopus lagopus*
- Pterodroma externa*, 532
 neglecta, 532
 phaeopygia, 532
 rostrata, 532
- Pteroglossus rotquatus*, 527
- Ptilogonys cinereus*, 533
- Puffbird, White-necked, see *Northarchus macrorhynchos*
- Puffinus auricularis*, 532
 creatopus, 532
 griseus, 532
 lherminieri, 521
 nativitatis, 532
 pacificus, 521
- Pulsatrix perspicillata*, 525
- Pygmy-Owl, Central American, see *Glaucidium griseiceps*
 Ferruginous, see *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, see *Glaucidium gnoma*
- Pyle, Peter, Flight-feather molt patterns and age in North American owls, reviewed, 305–306
- Pyrrhuloxia, see *Cardinalis sinuatus*
- Quail, Gambel's, see *Callipepla [Lophortyx] gambelii*
 Japanese, see *Coturnix japonica*
 Ocellated, see *Cyrtonyx ocellatus*
 Singing, see *Dactylortyx thoracicus*
- Quail-Dove, Ruddy, see *Geotrygon montana*
 White-faced, see *Geotrygon albifacies*
- quail-dove, see *Geotrygon* spp.
- Quetzal, Resplendent, see *Pharomachrus mocinno*
- Quigley, Howard B., see Gonzalez, Maria Jose, ———, and Curtis I. Taylor
- Quiscalus major*, 50, 51, 489–496
 mexicanus, 531
 niger, 271–281
 quiscula, 427, 572
- raccoon, see *Procyon lotor*
- Rail, Black, see *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Spotted, see *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, see *Rallus limicola*
- Rallus limicola*, 532
- Ramphastos sulfuratus*, 81
- Ramphocaenus melanurus*, 529
- Ramstack, Joy M., Michael T. Murphy, and Michael R. Palmer, Comparative reproductive biology of three species of swallows in a common environment, 233–243
- Rana utricularia*, 493
- Raphael, M. G., see Forsman, E., E., S. DeStefano, ———, and R. J. Gutierrez
- Rappole, J. H., see Rivera, J. H., W. J. McShea, ———, and C. A. Haas
- Rappole, John H., see DeGraaf, Richard M., and ———
- rat, black, see *Rattus rattus*
 cotton, see *Sigmodon hispidus*
- Ratcliffe, Derek, The raven, reviewed, 445–447
- Rattus rattus*, 418, 419, 553
- Raven, Common, see *Corvus corax*
- Reagan, Douglas P., and Robert B. Waide, eds., The food web of a tropical rain forest, reviewed, 443–444
- Redhead, see *Aythya americana*
- recolonization
 by *Gallinula chloropus guani*, 414–417
- record
 first *Athene cunicularia* nesting in a building, 560–561
 first melanistic *Pandion haliaetus* in North America, 289–290
 nesting of four species in Sierra San Pedro, 118–120
 nest of *Histrionicus histrionicus* in eastern North America, 282–285
 of communal roosting in *Corvus kubaryi*, 126–128
 of *Molothrus bonariensis* in Yucatán, Mexico, 429–430
- Recurvirostra americana*, 182–189, 332–341, 523
- Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, see *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, see *Myioborus miniatus*
- Regulus calendula*, 497–503, 533, 570, 572
 satrapa, 533, 570, 572
- reproduction
 comparative
 of *Tachycineta bicolor*, *Hirundo rustica*, and *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 233–243
 competition
 influence of *Sturnus vulgaris* on *Colaptes auratus*, 218–225
 ecology
 of *Meleagris ocellata*, 505–510
 interbreeding
 of *Sterna dougallii* and *Sterna paradisaea*, 65–70
 male removal
 effect on female *Chen rossii* and *Chen caerulescens caerulescens*, 56–64
 molt
 of *Hylocichla mustelina*, 384–392
- resource use
 of Dominican shade coffee plantations, 271–281
 seasonal change of flower use by *Diglossa plumbea*, 393–397

- Reynolds, Richard T., see Linkhart, Brian D.,
———, and Ronald A. Ryder
- Rhodinocichla rosea, 541
- Rhynchocyclus brevirostris, 527
- Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha, 472
- Ridgwayia pinicola, 529
- Riparia riparia, 238, 243, 529
- Ritchison, Gary, see Hofstetter, Stephen H.,
and ———
- Ritchison, Gary, see Schadd, Caroline A.,
and ———
- Rivera, J. H., W. J. McShea, J. H. Rappole, and C. A.
Haas, Pattern and chronology of prebasic molt
for the Wood Thrush and its relation to repro-
duction and migration departure, 384–392
- Roadrunner, Lesser, see Geococcyx velox
- Robbins, Chandler S., and Eirik A. T. Blom, Atlas of
the breeding birds of Maryland and the District
of Columbia, reviewed, 143–144
- Robbins, Mark B., Display behavior of male Sprague's
Pipits, 435–438
- Robin, American, see Turdus migratorius
- Aztec, See Ridgwayia pinicola
- Black, see Turdus infuscatus
- Clay-colored, see Turdus grayi
- Mountain, see Turdus plebejus
- Rufous-collared, see Turdus rufitorques
- White-throated, see Turdus assimilis
- Rocque, Deborah A., see Gawlik, Dale E.,
and ———
- Rodway, Michael S., John W. Gosse, Jr., Ian Fong, and
William A. Montevocchi, Discovery of a Har-
lequin Duck nest in eastern North American,
282–285
- Rohwer, Frank C., see Johnson, William P.,
and ———
- Rook, see Corvus frugilegus
- Rostrhamus sociabilis, 50, 51, 522, 545
- Rudolph, D. Craig, see Conner, Richard N., Daniel
Saenz, ———, and Robert N. Coulson
- Rudolph, D. Craig, see Saenz, Daniel, Richard N. Con-
ner, Clifford E. Shackelford, and ———
- Ryder, Ronald, A., see Linkhart, Brian D., Richard T.
Reynolds, and ———
- Rynchops niger, 524
- Sabrewing, Rufous, see Campylopterus rufus
- Violet, see Campylopterus hemileucurus
- Saenz, Daniel, Richard N. Conner, Clifford E. Shack-
elford, and D. Craig Rudolph, Pileated Wood-
pecker damage to Red-cockaded Woodpecker
cavity trees in eastern Texas, 362–367
- Saenz, Daniel, see Conner, Richard N., ———, D.
Craig Rudolph, and Robert N. Coulson
- Saenz, Daniel, see Schaefer, Richard R., and ———
- Salpinctes obsoletus, 529
- Saltator atriceps, 531
- coerulescens, 531
- maximus, 531
- Saltator, Black-headed, see Saltator atriceps
- Buff-throated, see Saltator maximus
- Grayish, see Saltator coerulescens
- Samano, Sheridan, Douglas R. Wood, Jonathan Cole,
Francisco Vilella, and L. Wesley Burger, Jr.,
Red-cockaded Woodpeckers ensnared in mesh
snake traps, 564–566
- Sanderling, see Calidris alba
- Sandpiper, Baird's, see Calidris bairdii
- Buff-breasted, see Tryngites subruficollis
- Least, see Calidris minutilla
- Pectoral, see Calidris melanotos
- Rock, see Calidris ptilocnemis
- Semipalmated, see Calidris pusilla
- Solitary, see Tringa solitaria
- Spotted, see Actitis macularia
- Stilt, see Calidris himantopus
- Upland, see Bartramia longicauda
- Western, see Calidris mauri
- White-rumped, see Calidris fuscicollis
- Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, see Sphyrapicus varius
- Sarcoramphus papa, 522, 545
- sardine, see Sardinops sagax, 168
- Saurothera longirostris, 271–281
- Sayornis nigricans, 528
- phoebe, 368, 370, 572
- Scaup, Lesser, see Aythya affinis
- Schadd, Caroline A., and Gary Ritchison, Provisioning
of nestlings by male and female Yellow-breast-
ed Chats, 398–402
- Schaefer, Richard R., and Daniel Saenz, Red-cockaded
Woodpecker cavity tree resin avoidance by
southern flying squirrels, 291–292
- Schamber, Jason, see Flint, Paul L., Ada C. Fowler,
Grace E. Bottitta, and ———
- Schiermacker-Hanes, P., see Porter, R. F., S. Christen-
sen, and ———
- Schorr, Robert A., King, T. Gregory, Mark A. Howell,
Brian R. Chapman, Karl V. Miller,
and ———
- Schulze, Mark D., see Seavy, Nathaniel E., ———,
David F. Whitacre, and Miguel A. Vasques
- Schwikert, Stephen T., see Nesbitt, Stephen A.,
and ———
- Sciurus niger, 366
- Sclerurus mexicanus, 532
- Screech-Owl, Bearded, see Otus barbarus
- Eastern, see Otus asio
- Pacific, see Otus cooperi
- Ural, see Strix uralensis
- Vermiculated, see Otus guatemalae
- Whiskered, see Otus trichopsis
- Sealy, Spencer, G., see Davis, Stephen K.,
and ———
- Seavy, Nathaniel E., Mark D. Schulze, David F. Whi-
tacre, and Miguel A. Vasques, Breeding biol-
ogy and behavior of the Plumbeous Kite, 77–
85
- Seedeater, Blue, see Amaurospiza concolor
- Ruddy-breasted, see Sporophila minuta
- White-collared, see Sporophila torqueola
- Seiurus aurocapillus, 244, 271–281, 530, 549
- motacilla, 530

- noveboracensis, 530
 Selasphorus platycircus, 532
 Setophaga ruticilla, 271–281, 530
 Shackelford, Clifford E., see Greenlaw, Jon S.,
 ———, and Raymond E. Brown
 Shackelford, Clifford E., see Saenz, Daniel, Richard
 N. Conner, ———, and D. Craig Rudolph
 Shallenberger, Robert J., see Conant, Sheila, H. Doug-
 las Pratt, and ———
 Sheartail, Slender, see Doricha enicura
 Shearwater, Audubon's, see Puffinus lherminieri
 Christmas, Puffinus nativitatis
 Pink-footed, see Puffinus creatopus
 Sooty, see Puffinus griseus
 Townsend's, see Puffinus auricularis
 Wedge-tailed, see Puffinus pacificus
 Shikra, see Accipiter badius
 Shoveler, Northern, see Anas clypeata
 Shrike, Loggerhead, see Lanius ludovicianus
 Shrike-Vireo, Chestnut-sided, see Vireolanius melito-
 phrys
 Green, see Vireolanius pulchellus
 Sialia mexicana, 401
 sialis, 398, 401, 422, 529, 572
 Sigmodon hispidus, 575–578
 Silky-Flycatcher, Gray, see Ptilogonys cinereus
 Siskin, Black-capped, see Carduelis atriceps
 Black-headed, see Carduelis notata
 Pine, see Carduelis pinus
 Sitta canadensis, 570, 572
 carolinensis, 572
 pusilla, 572
 pygmaea, 422
 Sittasomus griseicapillus, 527
 Skimmer, Black, see Rynchops niger
 skink, see Eumeces spp.
 Skua, South Polar, see Catharacta maccormicki
 skunk, striped, see Mephitis mephitis
 Skutch, Alexander F., The minds of birds, reviewed,
 582–583
 Skylark, see Alauda arvensis
 Smallwood, John A., review by, 582–583
 Smith, Susan M., review by, 454–455
 snake, brown tree, see Boiga irregularis
 garter, see Thamnophis elegans
 gray rat, see Elaphe obsoleta spiloides
 rat, see Elaphe obsoleta
 western plains garter, see Thamnophis radix haydeni
 Snipe, Common, see Gallinago gallinago
 Solitaire, Brown-backed, see Myadestes occidentalis
 Slate-colored, see Myadestes unicolor
 Townsend's, see Myadestes townsendi
 Somateria spectabilis, 316–325, 412
 Sora, see Porzana carolina
 Spadebill, Stub-tailed, see Platyrinchus cancrominus
 Sparrow, Bachman's, see Aimophila aestivalis
 Baird's, see Ammodramus bairdii
 Black-chinned, see Spizella atrogularis
 Black-throated, see Amphispiza bilineata
 Botteri's, see Aimophila botterii
 Brewer's, see Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, see Aimophila cassinii
 Chipping, see Spizella passerina
 Field, see Spizella pusilla
 Fox, see Passerella iliaca
 Grasshopper, see Ammodramus savannarum
 House, see Passer domesticus
 Lark, see Chondestes grammacus
 Lincoln's, see Melospiza lincolni
 Rufous-collared, see Zonotrichia capensis
 Rusty, see Aimophila rufescens
 Savannah, see Passerculus sandwichensis
 Song, see Melospiza melodia
 Stripe-headed, see Aimophila ruficauda
 White-crowned, see Zonotrichia leucophrys
 White-throated, see Zonotrichia albicollis
 White-winged Ground, see Melozone leucotis
 Sparrowhawk, European, see Accipiter nisus
 species richness
 among three communities in the central Everglades,
 45–55
 Sperophilus richardsoni, 266
 spp., 203
 tridecemlineatus, 266
 Sphyrapicus varius, 527, 565, 572
 Spindalis zena, 271–281
 Spinetail, Pale-breasted, see Synallaxis albescentis
 Rufous-breasted, see Synallaxis erythrothorax
 Spiza americana, 267, 531
 Spizaetus ornatus, 514, 522
 tyrannus, 522
 Spizastur melanoleucus, 532
 Spizella atrogularis, 120
 passerina, 531, 572
 pusilla, 134, 135, 398
 Spizapteryx circumcinctus, 75
 spp., 71
 Spoonbill, Roseate, see Ajaia ajaia
 Sporophila minuta, 531
 torqueola, 531
 Squires, John R., Attempted kleptoparasitism of Os-
 preys by Great Blue Herons, 560
 squirrel, fox, see Sciurus niger
 ground, see Sperophilus spp.
 Richardson's ground, see Sperophilus richardsoni
 southern flying, see Glaucomys volans
 thirteen-lined ground, see Sperophilus tridecemli-
 neatus
 Stanback, Mark T., Getting stuck: a cost of communal
 cavity roosting, 421–423
 Starling, European, see Sturnus vulgaris
 Starthroat, Long-billed, see Heliomaster longirostris
 Plain-capped, see Heliomaster constantii
 Steadman, David W., review by, 140–141
 Stelgidopteryx serripennis, 238, 243, 529
 Stephens, Stephanie A., see Carrie, N. Ross, Kenneth
 R. Moore, ———, and Eric L. Keith
 Stercorarius longicaudus, 524
 parasiticus, 524
 pomarinus, 524
 Sterna anaethetus, 524
 antillarum, 524

- bengalensis, 66
 caspia, 524
 dougallii, 65–70, 524
 elegans, 524
 forsteri, 66, 524, 552
 fuscata, 34, 524
 hirundo, 66, 69, 524
 maxima, 524
 nilotica, 524
 paradisaea, 65–70, 524
 sandvicensis, 66, 524
 Stilt, Black-necked, see *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Stint, Little, see *Calidris minuta*
 Stork, Wood, see *Mycteria americana*
 Storm-Petrel, Black, see *Oceanodroma melania*
 Leach's, see *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
 Least, see *Oceanodroma microsoma*
 Wedge-rumped, see *Oceanodroma tethys*
 Stotz, Douglas F., John W. Fitzpatrick, Theodore A. Parker III, and Debra K. Moskovits, Neotropical birds: ecology and conservation, reviewed, 297–298
 Strausberger, Bill M., Evident nest-searching behavior of female Brown-headed Cowbirds while attended by males, 133–136
 Streptopelia picturata picturata, 70
 picturata rostrata, 70
 Streptoprocne rutila, 526
 zonaris, 526
 Strix fulvescens, 525
 occidentalis, 562–564
 occidentalis caurina, 206, 213, 214
 occidentalis lucida, 206–217
 occidentalis occidentalis, 206, 214
 uralensis, 214
 varia, 125
 Strohmeyer, Brenda E., see Ganey, Joseph L., William M. Block, Jill K. Dwyer, ———, and Jeffrey S. Jenness
 Sturnella magna, 267, 403–408, 516, 531
 neglecta, 8, 264
 Sturnus vulgaris, 218–225
 Sula [cyanops], 157
 dactylatra, 155–170 (Frontispiece), 521
 [granti], 155–170 (Frontispiece)
 leucogaster, 521
 nebouxii, 168, 521
 sula, 521, 545
 variegata, 157
 Sungrebe, see *Heliornis fulica*
 Surfbird, see *Aphriza virgata*
 survival rate
 of juvenile *Strix occidentalis lucida*, 206–217
 Swallow, Bank, see *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, see *Hirundo rustica*
 Black-and-white, see *Notiochelidon cyanoleuca*
 Black-capped, see *Notiochelidon pileata*
 Cave, see *Hirundo fulva*
 Cliff, see *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, see *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, see *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, see *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, see *Tachycineta thalassina*
 Swan, Mute, see *Cygnus olor*
 Trumpeter, see *Cygnus buccinator*
 Swift, Black, see *Cypseloides niger*
 Chestnut-collared, see *Streptoprocne rutila*
 Chimney, see *Chaetura pelagica*
 Great Swallow-tailed, see *Panyptila sanctihieronymi*
 Lesser Swallow-tailed, see *Panyptila cayennensis*
 Vaux's, see *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-chinned, see *Cypseloides cryptus*
 White-collared, see *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, see *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 swift, see *Cypseloides* spp.
 Swiftlet, Island, see *Aerodramus vanikorensis*
 Sykes, Paul W., Jr., and Mary H. Clench, Winter habitat of Kirtland's Warbler: an endangered Nearctic/Neotropical migrant, 244–261
 Synallaxis albescent, 368–374
 brachyura, 369
 erythrothorax, 527
 Tacha, T. C., and C. E. Braun, Migratory shore and upland game bird management in North America, reviewed, 444–445
 Tachybaptus dominicus, 521
 thalassina, 238, 243
 Tachycineta albilinea, 528
 bicolor, 48, 233–243, 528, 551
 thalassina, 528
 Tamias striatus, 427
 Tanager, Blue-gray, see *Thraupis episcopus*
 Flame-colored, see *Piranga bidentata*
 Hepatic, see *Piranga flava*
 Stripe-headed, see *Spindalis zena*
 Summer, see *Piranga rubra*
 Western, see *Piranga ludoviciana*
 White-winged, see *Piranga leucoptera*
 Yellow-winged, see *Thraupis abbas*
 Tangara cabanisi, 538
 Tapera naevia, 525
 Tattler, Wandering, see *Heteroscelus incanus*
 taxonomy
 of Kauai birds, 1–22
 of *Sula dactylatra*, 155–170
 Taylor, Curtis I., see Gonzalez, Maria Jose, Howard B. Quigley, and ———
 Teal, Blue-winged, see *Anas discors*
 Cinnamon, see *Anas cyanoptera*
 Green-winged, see *Anas crecca*
 Speckled, see *Anas flavirostris*
 Telespyza cantans, 17
 Tern, Arctic, see *Sterna paradisaea*
 Black, see *Chlidonias niger*
 Bridled, see *Sterna anaethetus*
 Caspian, see *Sterna caspia*
 Common, see *Sterna hirundo*
 Elegant, see *Sterna elegans*
 Forster's, see *Sterna forsteri*

- Gull-billed, see *Gelochelidon nilotica*
 Least, see *Sterna antillarum*
 Lesser Crested, see *Sterna bengalensis*
 Roseate, see *Sterna dougalli*
 Royal, see *Sterna maxima*
 Sandwich, see *Sterna sandvicensis*
 Sooty, see *Sterna fuscata*
 White-winged Black, see *Chlidonias leucopterus*
Thalurania furcata, 550
Thamnophilus doliatus, 527
Thamnopis elegans, 484
 radix haydeni, 266
 Thick-knee, Double-striped, see *Burhinus bistriatus*
 Thorstrom, Russell, see Goodman, Steven M.,
 and ———
 Thrasher, Brown, see *Toxostoma rufum*
Thraupis abbas, 530
 episcopus, 530
 Thrush, Gray-cheeked, see *Catharus minimus*
 Hawaiian, see *Myadestes obscurus*
 Hermit, see *Catharus guttatus*
 Swainson's, see *Catharus ustulatus*
 Wood, see *Hylocichla mustelina*
 Thrush-Tanager, Rosy-throated, see *Rhodinocichla ro-*
 sea
Thryothorus albinucha, 430
 ludovicianus, 50, 572
 maculipectus, 529
 modestus, 529
 pleurostictus, 529
 rufalbus, 529
Thymomys talpoides, 203
Tiaris olivacea, 531
 Tiger-Heron, Bare-throated, see *Tigrisoma mexicanum*
Tigrisoma mexicanum, 521
Tilmatura dupontii, 526
 Tinamou, Slaty-breasted, see *Crypturellus boucardi*
 Thicket, see *Crypturellus cinnamomeus*
 Tit, Black, see *Parus niger*
 Great, see *Parus major*
 Titmouse, Bridled, see *Baeolophus wollweberi*
 Tufted, see *Baeolophus* [*Parus*] *bicolor*
Tityra, Masked, see *Tityra semifasciata*
Tityra semifasciata, 528
Todirostrum cinereum, 527
Todus angustirostris, 271–281
 subulatus, 271–281
 Tody, Broad-billed, see *Todus subulatus*
 Narrow-billed, see *Todus angustirostris*
 Tody-Flycatcher, Common, see *Todirostrum cinereum*
Tolmomyias sulphurens, 527
 Toucan, Keel-billed, see *Ramphastos sulfuratus*
 Toucanet, Emerald, see *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*
 Towhee, Canyon, see *Pipilo fuscus*
 Eastern, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
 Green-tailed, see *Pipilo chlorurus*
 Spotted, see *Pipilo maculatus*
Toxostoma rufum, 431, 432
 spp., 12
 treefrog, Pacific, see *Hyla regilla*
Tringa flavipes, 174, 326–331, 332–341, 524
 melanoleuca, 174, 326–331, 332–341, 524
 solitaria, 524
Troglodytes aedon, 427, 429, 529, 541, 570
 beani, 430
 rufociliatus, 517, 529, 538
Trogon, Black-headed, see *Trogon melanocephalus*
 Collared, see *Trogon collaris*
 Elegant, see *Trogon elegans*
 Mountain, see *Trogon mexicanus*
 Violaceous, see *Trogon violaceus*
Trogon collaris, 526
 elegans, 526
 melanocephalus, 526
 mexicanus, 514, 532
 violaceus, 526
Tropicbird, Red-billed, see *Phaethon aethereus*
 White-tailed, see *Phaethon lepturus dorotheae*
Tryngites subruficollis, 524
 Tui, see *Prothemadera novaeseelandiae*
Turdus assimilis, 529
 grayi, 516, 529
 infuscatus, 529
 migratorius, 86, 431–434, 572
 plebejus, 529
 rufitorques, 529, 538
Turkey, Oscellated, see *Meleagris ocellata*
 Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo*
 turkey, see *Meleagris* [*Agriocharis*] spp.
 Turnstone, Black, see *Arenaria melanocephala*
 Ruddy, see *Arenaria interpres*
Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus, 120–121, 190–197
Tyrannulet, Mouse-colored, see *Phaeomyias murina*
 Northern Beardless, see *Camptostoma imberbe*
 Paltry, see *Zimmerius vilissimus*
Tyrannus couchii, 549
 crassirostris, 532
 forficatus, 528
 melancholicus, 528, 549
 tyrannus, 50, 51, 528
 verticalis, 342, 403–408, 528, 549
 vociferans, 532, 549, 552
Tyto alba, 417–421, 525, 561, 562, 563
 soumagnei, 417–421
 Urban, Emil K., C. Hilary Fry, and Stuart Keith, The
 birds of Africa, Vol. 5, reviewed, 451–453
Urocyon cinereoargenteus, 440
Uroplatus sp., 419
Ursus americanus, 440
Vanellus vanellus, 187
 variation
 of head characteristics in *Grus canadensis*, 285–288
 Vasquez, Miguel A., see Seavy, Nathaniel E., Mark D.
 Schulze, David F. Whitacre, and ———
 Verbeek, N. A. M., Food of nestling Northwestern
 Crows, 483–488
Verdin, see *Auriparus flaviceps*
Vermivora celata, 529, 552
 chrysoptera, 529
 luciae, 403–408
 peregrina, 529

- pinus, 529, 549
 ruficapilla, 293–295, 401, 529
Vestiaria coccinea, 9, 17, 18
 Vidhidharm, Adisak, see Kemp, Alan C., and ———
 Vilella, Francisco, see Samano, Sheridan, Douglas R.
 Wood, Jonathan Cole, ———, and L. Wesley
 Burger, Jr.
Viridonia spp., 13
 Violet-ear, Green, see *Colibri thalassinus*
Vireo altiloquus, 271–281
 bairdi, 430
 bellii, 528
 flavifrons, 528
 flavoviridis, 514, 528
 gilvus, 528, 552
 griseus, 45–55
 huttoni, 533, 549
 latimeri, 429
 leucophrys, 528
 magister, 430
 olivaceus, 528
 pallens, 528
 philadelphicus, 528
 solitarius, 514, 528, 570, 572
Vireo, Bell's, see *Vireo bellii*
 Black-whiskered, see *Vireo altiloquus*
 Brown-capped, see *Vireo leucophrys*
 Cozumel, see *Vireo bairdi*
 Hutton's, see *Vireo huttoni*
 Mangrove, see *Vireo pallens*
 Philadelphia, see *Vireo philadelphicus*
 Puerto Rican, see *Vireo latimeri*
 Red-eyed, see *Vireo olivaceus*
 Solitary, see *Vireo solitarius*
 Warbling, see *Vireo gilvus*
 White-eyed, see *Vireo griseus*
 Yellow-green, see *Vireo flavoviridis*
 Yellow-throated, see *Vireo flavifrons*
 Yucatan, see *Vireo magister*
Vireolanius melitophrys, 533
 pulchellus, 528
 vocalization
 alarm call mimicry by *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*,
 431–434
 family integration, 28–44
 geographic variation in *Synallaxis albescentis*, 368–
 374
 of *Amazona aestiva*, 352–361
Volatinia jacarina, 531
 Vuilleumier, François, review by, 148–150
Vulpes vulpes, 440
 Vulture, Black, see *Coragyps atratus*
 King, see *Sarcoramphus papa*
 Lesser Yellow-headed, see *Cathartes burrovianus*
 Turkey, see *Cathartes aura*
 Waide, Robert B., see Reagan, Douglas P.,
 and ———
 Walters, Jeffrey R., see Dinsmore, Stephen J., Jaime
 A. Collazo, and ———
 Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
 Black-and-white, see *Mniotilta varia*
 Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulescens*
 Black-throated Gray, see *Dendroica nigrescens*
 Black-throated Green, see *Dendroica virens*
 Blackburnian, see *Dendroica fusca*
 Blackpoll, see *Dendroica striata*
 Blue-winged, see *Vermivora pinus*
 Canada, see *Wilsonia canadensis*
 Cape May, see *Dendroica tigrina*
 Cerulean, see *Dendroica cerulea*
 Chestnut-sided, see *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Crescent-chested, see *Parula superciliosa*
 Fan-tailed, see *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
 Grace's, see *Dendroica graciae*
 Golden-cheeked, see *Dendroica chrysoparia*
 Golden-crowned, see *Basileuterus culicivorus*
 Golden-winged, see *Vermivora chrysoptera*
 Hermit, see *Dendroica occidentalis*
 Hooded, see *Wilsonia citrina*
 Kentucky, see *Oporornis formosus*
 Kirtland's, see *Dendroica kirtlandii*
 Lucy's, see *Vermivora luciae*
 Magnolia, see *Dendroica magnolia*
 MacGillivray's, see *Oporornis tolmiei*
 Mourning, see *Oporornis philadelphia*
 Myrtle, see *Dendroica coronata*
 Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*
 Olive, see *Peucedramus taeniatus*
 Orange-crowned, see *Vermivora celata*
 Palm, see *Dendroica palmarum*
 Pine, see *Dendroica pinus*
 Pink-headed, see *Ergaticus versicolor*
 Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
 Prothonotary, see *Protonotaria citrea*
 Red-faced, see *Cardellina rubrifrons*
 Rufous-capped, see *Basileuterus rufifrons*
 Tennessee, see *Vermivora peregrina*
 Three-striped, see *Basileuterus tristriatus*
 Townsend's, see *Dendroica townsendi*
 Wilson's, see *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Worm-eating, see *Helmitheros vermivorus*
 Yellow, see *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-rumped, see *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, see *Dendroica dominica*
 Warnock, Nils, see Bishop, Mary Anne, and ———
 Waterthrush, Louisiana, see *Seiurus motacilla*
 Northern, see *Seiurus noveboracensis*
 Waxwing, Cedar, see *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 Weaver, Gray-headed Social, see *Pseudonigrita araudi*
 Sociable, see *Philetairus socius*
 Village, see *Ploceus cuculatus*
 White-browed Sparrow, see *Plocepasseri mahali*
 Wenny, Dan, Three-striped Warbler (*Basileuterus tris-*
 tristatus) "anting" with a caterpillar, 128–131
 Westemeier, Ronald L., John E. Buhnerkempe, and
 Jeffrey D. Brawn, Effects of flushing nesting
 Greater Prairie-Chickens in Illinois, 190–197
 Whimbrel, see *Numenius phaeopus*
 Whip-poor-will, see *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 Whistling-Duck, Black-bellied, see *Dendrocygna au-*
 tumnalis
 Fulvous, see *Dendrocygna bicolor*

- Whitacre, David F., see Seavy, Nathaniel E., Mark D. Schulze, ———, and Miguel A. Vasques
- White-eye, Japanese, see *Zosterops japonicus*
- Whittam, Rebecca M., Interbreeding of Roseate and Arctic terns, 65–70
- Widowbird, Long-tailed, see *Euplectes prognus*
- Wigeon, American, see *Anas americana*
- Wilkins, Charles A., see Gutzwiller, Kevin J., Krista L. Clements, Heidi A. Marcum, ———, and Stanley H. Anderson
- Wiles, Gary J., Records of communal roosting in Mariana Crows, 126–128
- Willet, see *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
- Wilson, R. Randy, and Robert J. Cooper, Breeding biology of Acadian Flycatchers in a bottomland hardwood forest, 226–232
- Wilsonia canadensis*, 530
citrina, 530, 549
pusilla, 530
- Wood, Douglas R., see Samano, Sheridan, ———, Jonathan Cole, Francisco Vilella, and L. Wesley Burger, Jr.
- Wood-Partridge, Buffy-crowned, see *Dendrortyx leucophrys*
- Wood-Pewee, Eastern, see *Contopus virens*
 Western, see *Contopus sordidulus*
- Wood-Quail, Spotted, see *Odontophorus guttatus*
- Wood-Rail, Gray-necked, see *Aramides cajanea*
 Rufous-necked, see *Aramides axillaris*
- Wood-Wren, Gray-breasted, see *Henicorhina leucophrys*
 White-breasted, see *Henicorhina leucosticta*
- Woodcreeper, Black-banded, see *Dendrocolaptes picumnus*
 Ivory-billed, see *Xiphorhynchus flavigaster*
 Olivaceous, see *Sittasomus griseicapillus*
 Ruddy, see *Dendrocincla homochroa*
 Spot-crowned, see *Lepidocolaptes affinis*
 Spotted, see *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius*
 Streak-headed, see *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*
 Strong-billed, see *Xiphocolaptes promeropyrhynchus*
- Woodhoopoe, Green, see *Phoeniculus purpureus*
- Woodlark, see *Lullula arborea*
- Woodnymph, Common, see *Thalurania furcata*
- Woodpecker, Acorn, see *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 Black-headed, see *Picus erythropygius*
 Golden-fronted, see *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Golden-olive, see *Picus rubiginosus*
 Hairy, see *Picoides villosus*
 Hispaniolan, see *Melanerpes striatus*
 Hoffmann's, see *Melanerpes hoffmanni*
 Ladder-backed, see *Picoides scalaris*
 Lineated, see *Dryocopus lineatus*
 Pale-billed, see *Campephilus guatemalensis*
 Pileated, see *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Red-bellied, see *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, see *Picoides borealis*
 Red-headed, see *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 Smoky-brown, see *Veniliornis fumigatus*
 White-bellied, see *Dryocopus javensis*
- Worthington, David J., Inter-island dispersal of the Mariana Common Moorhen: a recolonization by an endangered species, 414–417
- Wren, Band-backed, see *Campylorhynchus zonatus*
 Banded, see *Thryothorus pleurostictus*
 Cactus, see *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Carolina, see *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 Cozumel, see *Troglodytes beani*
 Gray-breasted, see *Henicorhina leucophrys*
 House, see *Troglodytes aedon*
 Plain, see *Thryothorus modestus*
 Rock, see *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Rufous-and-white, see *Thryothorus rufalbus*
 Rufous-browed, see *Troglodytes rufociliatus*
 Rufous-naped, see *Campylorhynchus rufinucha*
 Sedge, see *Cistothorus platensis*
 Spot-breasted, see *Thryothorus maculipictus*
 White-browed, see *Thryothorus albinucha*
 Yucatan, see *Campylorhynchus yucatanicus*
- Wunderle, Joseph M., Jr., and Steven C. Latta, Avian resource use in Dominican shade coffee plantations, 271–281
- Wurster, Thomas E., see Erickson, Richard A., and ———
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 86
Xema sabini, 514, 524
Xenotriccus callizonus, 527, 538
Xiphocolaptes promeropyrhynchus, 527
Xiphorhynchus erythropygius, 527, 550
flavigaster, 527
- Yahner, Richard H., and Nell H. Piergallini, Effects of microsite selection on predation of artificial ground nests, 439–442
- Yellowlegs, Greater, see *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, see *Tringa flavipes*
- Yellownape, Greater, see *Picus flavinucha*
 Lesser, see *Picus chlorolophus*
- Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
- Zambrano, Ricardo, The first record of Burrowing Owls nesting in a building, 560–561
- Zenaida asiatica*, 525
macroura, 403–408, 525, 572
Zimmerius vilissimus, 527, 552
Zonotrichia albicollis, 572
capensis, 531
leucophrys, 372
- Zosterops japonicus*, 8, 17