

INDEX TO VOLUME 103, 1991

BY KATHLEEN G. BEAL

This index includes references to genera, species, authors, and key words or terms. Avian scientific names are as listed in the A.O.U. Checklist of North American Birds, sixth edition, 1983, and more recent supplements. In addition to avian species, references are made to the scientific names of all vertebrates mentioned within the volume and other taxa mentioned prominently in the text. Common names are as they appear in the volume unless otherwise specified. Reference is made to books reviewed and announcements as they appear in the volume.

- Acanthiza lineata*, 396
 reguloides, 396, 398
Accipiter cooperii, 101-105, 568-577, 656-660
 gentilis, 101-105
 melanoleucus, 101-105
 striatus, 101-105, 339 (Frontispiece), 491-493, 568-577
Actitis macularia, 350 (illustration), 578-581, 593-595, 637-649, 672
activity budget
 of *Charadrius semiplamatus* and *Charadrius wilsonia*, 598-620
 of female *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 183-189
activity patterns
 of *Nycticorax violaceus* in seasonal wetlands, 272-277
Aegithalos caudatus, 396
Aegolius acadicus, 348 (illustration)
 funereus, 497-500
Aepyceros melampus, 518
Agelaius phoeniceus, 13, 68-82, 198, 302, 418, 419, 422, 704
 spp., 504
 tricolor, 704
Agouti taczanowskii, 722
Ainley, David G., review by, 532-533
Aix sponsa, 489, 703-705
Ajaia ajaja, 416
Albatross, Laysan, see *Diomedea immutabilis*
 Short-tailed, see *Diomedea albatrus*
Alca torda, 682
Alquist, Jon E., see Sibley, Charles G., and ———
Amadon, Dean, review by, 524-525
Amandava amandava, 286-292
Amat, Juan A., Effects of Red-crested Po-chard nest parasitism on Mallards, 501-503
Amazilla amabilis, 381, 383
 candida, 373-386
 decora, 383
 rutila, 383
 tzacatl, 377, 381, 383
Amazona aestiva, 361
Amblyrynchus cristatus, 518-520
Ammospermophilus leucurus, 85, 86
Anabalon, Juan J., see Lazo, Ivan, and ———
Anas acuta, 87
 americana, 87
 crecca, 186
 cyanoptera, 87
 platyrhynchos, 87, 186, 501-503
 strepera, 87
Anderson, Raymond K., see Belant, Jerrold L., ———, and J. Marshall Wilson
Andres, Brad A., Migration of Sharp-shinned Hawks in the Dry Tortugas, Florida, 491-493
Ani, Smooth-billed, see *Crotophaga ani*
Anisognathus lacrymosus, 688
announcement
 repository for frozen tissues, 537
Anodorhynchus leari, 363
Anous stolidus, 672
Anthracothonax prevostii hendersoni, 493-497
Anthus trivialis, 677
Antpitta, Fulvous-bellied, see *Hyllopezus fulviventris*
Aphelocoma coerulescens, 64, 518
 coerulescens coerulescens, 401, 409
 ultramarina, 65, 66
 unicolor, 64

- Apodemus sylvaticus*, 677, 678
Aquila chrysaetos, 261–265
Ara macao, 493–497
 militaris, 360, 363
 rubrogenys, 357–365, 367
Aratinga holochlora brevipes, 672
 mitrata, 361
 wagleri, 363
Archilochus colubris, 122
Ardea herodias, 13, 672
 Armbruster, Harry, see Schmutz, Josef K.,
 Richard W. Fyfe, Ursula Banasch, and
 —————
 Armbruster, Michael J., Characterization of
 habitat used by Whooping Cranes
 during migration, reviewed, 338
 art
 Robert M. Mengel, 339–356
Athene cucularia rostrata, 673
Atlantisia rogersi, 130
Atlapetes schistaceus, 688
Atthis ellioti, 383
 Atwood, Jonathan L., Vanessa L. Fitz, and
 Jennifer E. Bamesberger, Temporal
 patterns of singing activity at leks of
 the White-bellied Emerald, 373–386
Aulacorhynchus prasinus, 506
Auriparus flaviceps, 470
 Avadavat, Red, see *Amandava amandava*
 Avocet, American, see *Recurvirostra amer-*
 icana
 awards and grants
 1991 NABS research awards, 537–538
 North American Loon Fund Grants, 425
Aythya affinis, 351 (illustration)
 americana, 87, 501–503
 ferina, 501
 valisineria, 87
 badger, see *Meles meles*
 Baird, Timothy H., Changes in breeding bird
 populations, reviewed, 536
 Bamesberger, Jennifer E., see Atwood, Jon-
 athan L., Vanessa L. Fitz, and
 —————
 Bananaquit, see *Coereba flaveola*
 Banasch, Ursula, see Schmutz, Josef K.,
 Richard W. Fyfe, ———, and Harry
 Armbruster
 Bancroft, G. Thomas, see Bildstein, Keith
 L., ———, Patrick J. Dugan, David
 H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin, Erica
 Nol. Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E.
 Senner
 Bancroft, G. Thomas, see Strong, Allan M.,
 Richard J. Sawicki, and ———
 Bancroft, Robert P., see Flemming, Stephen
 P., ———, and Norman R. Seymour
 banding recovery
 of wintering *Gavia immer*, 141–142
 Banko, Paul C., see Banko, Winston E.,
 ————, and Reginald E. David
 Banko, Winston E., Paul C. Banko, and Re-
 ginald E. David, Specimens and prob-
 able breeding activity of the Band-
 rumped Storm-Petrel on Hawaii, 650–
 655
 Baptist, Thomas R., see Zarenski, Joseph D.,
 and ———
 Baptista, Luis F., review by, 161
 Barbet, Black-spotted, see *Capito niger*
 Barbthroat, Band-tailed, see *Threnetes ruck-*
 eri
 Barlow, Jon C., see St. Louis, Vincent L.,
 and ———
 Bart, Jonathan, review by, 157–159
 Bartlett, Charles R., see Johnson, R. Kent,
 Roland R. Roth, Sara E. Kleiner, and
 —————
Bartramia longicauda, 637–649
 Bates, John M., see Mills, G. Scott, John B.
 Dunning, Jr., and ———
 behavior
 activity budget
 of female *Oxyura jamaicensis*, 183–189
 adoption
 in *Meleagris gallopavo merriami*, 137–
 138
 aggression
 among conspecifics in a *Mycteria amer-*
 icana colony, 693–697
 breeding
 assortative mating in *Chlidonias niger*,
 266–271
 copulation and pre-incubation in *Acc-*
 ipiter cooperii, 656–660
 nesting synchrony in *Spheniscus men-*
 diculus, 480–485
 pairbond formation in *Alca torda*, 682–
 685

- communal roosting
 in *Sturnus vulgaris*, 13–24
- dirt-storing
 by *Sitta carolinensis*, 308–309
- diurnal movements
 of *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 387–400
- display
 body ruffling in *Parus atricapillus*, 426–434
- following
 of *Saguinus bicolor bicolor* by *Harpagus bidentatus*, 510–512
- food-related
 grit use by cornfield birds, 68–82
- grooming
 of *Ibex nubiana* by *Onycognathus tristramii*, 518–520
- learned
Passer domesticus open automatic door, 725–726
- mate choice
 in female *Mimus polyglottos*, 277–281
- nestling
 in *Pandion haliaetus*, 105–111
- pairbond formation
 in *Alca torda*, 682–685
- piracy
 in *Pandion haliaetus*, 111–112
- polyandry
 in *Jacana spinosa*, 578–597
 in *Melanerpes superciliaris*, 124–125
- social
 in *Cyanocorax* spp., 59–67
- stranger than fiction
Passer domesticus open automatic door, 725–726
- territorial
 affinity of wintering *Gavia immer*, 141–142
Junco phaeonotus intruders, 292–295
 polyterritorial polygyny in *Setophaga ruticilla*, 190–203
- behavioral ecology
 of *Buteo polyosoma*, 132–137
- Behrstock, Robert A., review by, 311–314
- Belant, Jerrold L., Raymond K. Anderson, and J. Marshall Wilson, Winter recoveries and territorial affinity of Common Loons banded in Wisconsin, 141–142
- Belton, William, review by, 535
- Benito-Espinal, Edouard, Birds of the West Indies, reviewed, 533–534
- Berger, Andrew J., review by, 324–325
- Best, Louis B., and James P. Gionfriddo, Characterization of grit use by cornfield birds, 68–82
- Best, Louis B., see De Geus, David W., and ———
- Betts, Burr J., and Donald A. Jenni, Time budgets and the adaptiveness of polyandry in Northern Jacanas, 578–597
- Bielefeldt, John, see Rosenfield, Robert N., ———, and John Cary
- Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan, David H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin, Erica Nol, Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E. Senner, Approaches to the conservation of coastal wetlands in the Western Hemisphere, 218–254
- Bildstein, Keith L., review by, 321–323
- Bittern, American, see *Botaurus lentiginosus*
- Blackbird, Bolivian, see *Oreopsar bolivianus*
- Common, see *Turdus merula*
- Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*
- Tri-colored, see *Agelaius tricolor*
- Blem, Charles R., reviews by, 160, 522–523
- boar, wild, see *Sus scrofa*
- bobcat, see *Lynx rufus*
- Bobwhite, Northern, see *Colinus virginianus*
- Bodenhorst, Cynthia, see English, Peter, and ———
- body mass
 change in migrating *Calidris fuscicollis*, 621–636
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 209
garrulus, 54
- Bonasa umbellus*, 113
- Booby, Brown, see *Sula leucogaster*
- Masked, see *Sula dactylatra*
- Red-footed, see *Sula sula*
- Bos taurus*, 84, 85, 86
- Botaurus lentiginosus*, 87
- Boyd, Roger L., First nesting record for the Piping Plover in Oklahoma, 305–308
- Branta canadensis*, 87, 557
- Braun, Clait E., see Hupp, Jerry W., and ———

- breeding
 activity
 of *Oceanodroma castro* on Hawaii, 650–655
- biology
 adoption of poults by *Meleagris gallopavo merriami*, 137–138
 of *Ara rubrogenys*, 357–365
 ovarian follicles do not reveal laying history of post-incubation *Aix sponsa*, 703–705
 relationship between bird density and vegetation volume, 468–479
 second brood production in *Meleagris gallopavo*, 303–305
 synchrony in *Spheniscus demersus*, 480–485
 Troglodytes *aedon* adjust to annual flooding, 25–43
- success
 enhanced by colonially nesting in *Pandion haliaetus*, 664–668
- Breitwisch, Margaret, see Breitwisch, Randall, and ———
- Breitwisch, Randall, and Margaret Breitwisch, House Sparrows open an automatic door, 725–726
- Brittingham, Margaret C., review by, 323–324
- Brittingham, Margaret Clark, see Hickey, Margaret B., and ———
- Brooke, Michael, *The Manx Shearwater*, reviewed, 529–530
- Brooks, Bruce, *On the wing: the life of birds: from feathers to flight*, reviewed, 327
- Brown, Richard G. B., review by, 529–530
- Brush-Finch, Sooty, see *Atlapetes schistaceus*
- Bryan, A. Lawrence, Jr., and Malcolm C. Coulter, Conspecific aggression in a Wood Stork colony in Georgia, 693–697
- Brynildson, Inga, and Woody Hagge, *Birds in art: the masters*, reviewed, 530–532
- Bubo virginianus*, 569
- Bubulcus ibis*, 13, 493–497, 518, 672
- budworm, spruce, see *Choristoneura fumiferana*
- buffalo, cape, see *Syncerus caffer caffer*
- Bugden, Shawn C., and Roger M. Evans, Vocal responsiveness to chilling in embryonic and neonatal American Coots, 712–717
- bullhead, black, see *Ictalurus melas*
- Bunting, Cirl, see *Emberiza cirulus*
- Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*
- Ortolan, see *Emberiza hortulana*
- Wilkins', see *Neospiza wilkinsi*
- Buphagus* sp., 518
- Burger, Joanna, and Michael Gochfeld, Nest-site selection by the Herald Petrel and White-tailed Tropicbird on Round Island, Indian Ocean, 126–130
- burro, see *Equus asinus*
- Buteo albicaudatus*,
 jamaicensis, 135
 jamaicensis socorroensis, 672
 lagopus, 135
 platypterus, 492
 polyosoma, 132–137
 regalis, 49
- Butorides striatus*, 493–497
- Byrd, Mitchell A., see McLean, Peter K., and ———
- Caccamise, Donald F., European Starling fidelity to diurnal activity centers: role of foraging substrate quality, 13–24
- Caccamise, Donald F., see Stouffer, Philip C., and ———
- Calchi, Rosanna, and Angel L. Vilorio, Occurrence of the Andean Condor in the Perija Mountains of Venezuela, 720–722
- Calidris alba*, 599, 637–649
 alpina, 223, 622
 canutus, 637–649
 collaris, 613, 637–649
 ferruginea, 599, 613
 fuscicollis, 621–636, 637–649
 himantopus, 637–649
 mauri, 223
 melanotos, 637–649
 minutilla, 628, 637–649
 pusilla, 222, 232, 622, 628
 spp., 598, 603
- Callipepla californica*, 704
 gambelii, 470
- Callopistes palluma*, 144
- Calocitta formosa*, 64
- Calypte anna*, 384

- Campylopterus curvipennis*, 377
hemileucurus, 381, 383
rufus, 383
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, 470
 Canary, Yellow-fronted, see *Serinus mozambicus*
Canis latrans, 354 (illustration)
 Canvasback, see *Aythya valisineria*
Capito niger, 549
Capra ibex nubiana, 518–520
Caprimulgus saturatus, 507
 Capuchinbird, see *Perissocephalus tricolor*
 Caracara, Chimango, see *Milvago chimango*
 Crested, see *Polyborus plancus*
Caranx spp., 699
 Cardinal, Northern, see *Cardinalis cardinalis*
 Red-capped, see *Paroaria gularis*
 Red-cowled, see *Paroaria dominicana*
 Red-crested, see *Paroaria coronata*
Cardinalis cardinalis, 68–82, 114, 165–182, 286–292
 carp, see *Cyprinus carpio*
Carpodacus mexicanus, 286–292, 302, 470
 Carretta, Luisella, Papaci in volo, Liguria: archeologia probabile, reviewed, 535
 Cary, John, see Rosenfield, Robert N., John Bielefeldt, and ———
Casmerodius albus, 230
 Cassirer, E. Frances, Craig R. Groves, and Richard L. Wallen, Distribution and population status of Harlequin Ducks in Idaho, 723–725
Catharacta antarctica, 131
Cathartes aura, 698–702
burrovianus, 698, 700
Catharus fuscescens, 204–217
ustulatus, 165–182
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus, 224, 225, 493–497
Catostomus macrocheilus, 111
 cattle, domestic, see *Bos taurus*
 cavity
 tree selection by *Picoides borealis*, 456–467
Cebus sp., 510, 511
Centrocerus urophasianus, 255–261, 704
Certhia americana, 282–285
Chaetura sp., 673
 Chaffinch, Common, see *Fringilla coelebs*
Charadrius alexandrinus, 305, 306
melodus, 224, 225, 226, 305–308
semipalmatus, 598–620
 spp., 598
vociferus, 68–82, 87, 225, 305, 581, 594
wilsonia, 224, 226, 598–620
Chen caerulescens, 232, 704
caerulescens caerulescens, 186, 557
 Chickadee, Black-capped, see *Parus atricapillus*
 Boreal, see *Parus hudsonicus*
 Carolina, see *Parus carolinensis*
 Mountain, see *Parus gambeli*
 chipmunk, long-eared, see *Eutamias quadrimaculatus*
Chiroxiphia spp., 550
Chlidonias niger, 266–271
Chlorostilbon assimilis, 382
Choristoneura fumerifana, 166
 Chough, White-winged, see *Corcorax melanorhamphos*
Chrysothlypis chrysomelas, 508
Ciconia ciconia, 693
Circus cyaneus, 492
 clutch size
 adjustments by *Troglodytes aedon* in response to flooding, 25–43
 repeatability in *Troglodytes aedon*, 552–558
Coccyzus americanus, 704
 minor, 493–497
 Cock-of-the-Rock, Guianan, see *Rupicola rupicola*
 cock-of-the-rock, see *Rupicola* spp.
Coereba flaveola, 493–497
 Coffey, B. B., Jr., see Hardy, J. W., G. B. Reynard, and ———
 Coffey, Ben B., Jr., see Hardy, J. W., ———, and George B. Reynard
Colaptes auratus, 118
Colibri delphinae, 383
Colinus virginianus, 68–82, 303, 516
 Collins, Charles T., and Kathleen Keane, Natal pterylosis of phoebes, 300–303
Columba leucocephala, 415–425, 493–497
livia, 83, 704
Columbina passerina socorroensis, 672
 Comet, Red-tailed, see *Sappho sparganura*
 committee report
 Wilson Ornithological Society Conservation Committee, 218–254

- Condor, Andean, see *Vultur gryphus*
- Conebill, Capped, see *Conirostrum albifrons*
- Conirostrum albifrons, 688
- Conner, Richard N., and D. Craig Rudolph, Forest habitat loss, fragmentation, and Red-cockaded Woodpecker populations, 446–457
- Conner, Richard N., see Rudolph, D. Craig, and ———
- Conner, Richard N., see Rudolph, D. Craig, ———, and Richard R. Schaefer
- Conner, Richard N., see Schaefer, Richard R., D. Craig Rudolph, and ———
- conservation
- of coastal wetlands in the Western Hemisphere, 218–254
 - reviews of reports, 321–323
- Contopus virens, 204–217
- Cooper, David A., see Westemeier, Ronald L., Scott A. Simpson, and ———
- Cooper, John E., ed., Diseases and threatened birds, reviewed, 155–156
- Cooper, John, see Seddon, Philip J., Yolanda Van Heezik, and ———
- Coot, American, see *Fulica americana*
- Coragyps atratus, 698–702
- Corcorax melanorhamphos, 396, 398
- Cormorant, Double-crested, see *Phalacrocorax auritus*
- Corvus brachyrhynchos, 13, 68–82, 113–117, 209, 387–400, 418, 420, 489
- corax, 83–92, 387, 397, 673
 - corone, 676, 678
 - monedula, 704
 - ossifragus, 392, 489
 - hipidurus, 519
 - sp., 422
- cotinga, see *Laniusoma* sp.
- Coturnix japonica, 678
- Coulter, Malcolm C., see Bryan, A. Lawrence, Jr., and ———
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
- coyote, see *Canis latrans*
- Craig, Robert, review by, 329–330
- Crane, Sandhill, see *Grus canadensis*
- Creep, Brown, see *Certhia americana*
- Cronkite, Walter, see Diamond, A. W., R. L. Schreiber, ———, and R. T. Peterson
- Crotophaga ani, 493–497
- Crow, American, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- Carrion, see *Corvus corone*
 - Fish, see *Corvus ossifragus*
- Cuckoo, Mangrove, see *Coccyzus minor*
- Yellow-billed, see *Coccyzus americanus*
- Curlew, Long-billed, see *Numenius americanus*
- Cyanocitta cristata, 64, 68–82, 113–117, 209, 401–414
- stelleri, 64
- Cyanocorax affinis, 64
- [*Cissilopha*] beechei, 59–67
 - caeruleus, 64
 - cayanus, 64
 - chrysops, 64
 - cyanomelas, 64
 - dickeyi, 64
 - [*Cissilopha*] melanocyaneus, 59–67
 - morio, 59, 64, 65
 - mystacalis, 64
 - [*Cissilopha*] sanblasianus, 59–67
 - violaceus, 64
 - yncas, 64
 - [*Cissilopha*] yucatanicus, 59–67
- Cyanolyca cucullata, 64
- nana, 64
 - pumilo, 64
 - viridicyana, 64
- Cynomys ludovicianus, 49
- Cyprinus carpio, 86, 88
- David, Reginald E., see Banko, Winston E., Paul C. Banko, and ———
- deer, see *Mazama* sp.
- black-tailed, see *Odocoileus hemionus columbianus*
 - mule, see *Odocoileus hemionus*
 - white-tailed, see *Odocoileus virginianus*
- De Geus, David W., and Louis B. Best, Brown-headed Cowbirds parasitize Loggerhead Shrikes: first records for family Laniidae, 504–506
- Dendragapus [*Canachites*] canadensis, 115
- obscurus, 704
- Dendroica caerulescens, 165–182, 214–217
- castanea, 165–182
 - discolor, 95
 - fusca, 165–182
 - magnolia, 165–182
 - pennsylvanica, 165–182

- petechia, 199–200, 493–497
 striata, 165–182
 tigrina, 165–182
 virens, 93–96, 165–182, 204–217, 493–497
- Diamond, A. W., R. L. Schreiber, Walter Cronkite, and R. T. Peterson, Save the birds. For the world of tomorrow, reviewed, 324–325
- Dickcissel, see *Spiza americana*
- Didelphis sp., 511
 virginiana, 418
- diet
 of nesting *Corvus corax*, 83–92
 of summer introduced Hawaiian finches, 286–292
- Diomedea albatrus, 669
 immutabilis, 660
- Dipodomys sp., 85, 86
- distribution
 evidence of breeding activity by *Oceanodroma castro* on Hawaii, 650–655
 occurrence of *Vultur gryphus* in Venezuela, 720–722
 of *Ara rubrogenys*, 357–365
 of birds on St. Andrew and Old Providence islands, West Carribean, 493–497
 of birds of the Revillagigedo Islands, Mexico, 668–675
 of *Histrionicus histrionicus* in Idaho, 723–725
 of *Myiopsitta monachus luchsi*, 366–372
- Diuca diuca, 143–146
- dolphin, spinner, see *Stenella longirostris*
- Donahue, Paul, see Trail, Pepper W., and ———
- dormouse, garden, see *Eliomys quercinus*
- Doughty, Robin W., Return of the Whooping Crane, reviewed, 154–155
- Dove, Caribbean, see *Leptoptila jamaicensis neoxena*
- Mourning, see *Zenaida macroura*
 Rock, see *Columba livia*
 Socorro, see *Zenaida graysoni*
 White-crowned, see *Columba leucocephala*
 White-winged, see *Zenaida asiatica*
- Dowitcher, Short-billed, see *Limnodromus griseus*
- Droege, Sam, and John R. Sauer, North American breeding bird survey annual summary, 1989, reviewed, 536
- Droege, Sam, see Sauer, John R., and ———
- Dryocopus pileatus, 209
- Duck, Harlequin, see *Histrionicus histrionicus*
- Maccoa, see *Oxyura maccoa*
 Ruddy, see *Oxyura jamaicensis*
 White-headed, see *Oxyura leucocephala*
 Wood, see *Aix sponsa*
- Dugan, Patrick J., see Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, ———, David H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin, Erica Nol, Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E. Serner
- Duke, Gary E., see Gessaman, James A., Mark R. Fuller, Peter J. Pekins, and ———
- Dunlin, see *Calidris alpina*
- Dunning, John B., Jr., see Mills, G. Scott, ———, and John M. Bates
- Duyck, Bill E., Douglas B. McNair, and Charles P. Nicholson, Dirt-storing behavior by White-breasted Nuthatches, 308–309
- Eagle, Bald, see *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- Golden, see *Aquila chrysaetos*
- Eagle-Buzzard, Grey, see *Geranoaetus melanolencus*
- Earthcreeper, Bolivian, see *Upucerthia harterti*
- Rock, see *Upucerthia andaccola*
- edge effect
 at forest-stream ecotone for neotropical migrants, 204–217
- eggs
 exchanged between nests of *Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus*, 717–720
 of some Costa Rican birds, 506–509
- Egler, Silvia G., Double-toothed Kites following tamarins, 510–512
- Egret, Cattle, see *Bubulcus ibis*
- Great, see *Casmerodius albus*
 Snowy, see *Egretta thula*
- Egretta thula, 230
 tricolor, 230
- Ehmann, William J., see Johnston, David W., and ———
- eider, see *Somateria* spp.

- Elaenia, Caribbean, see *Elaenia martinica cinerescens*
- Elaenia martinica cinerescens*, 493–497
- Elaphe obsoleta*, 489
- obsoleta spiloides*, 120
- spp., 122
- Eliomys quercinus*, 677, 678
- Elvira chionura*, 383
- cupreiceps*, 383
- Emberiza cirulus*, 677
- hortulana*, 677
- Emerald*, Coppery-headed, see *Elvira cupreiceps*
- Garden, see *Chlorostilbon assimilis*
- White-bellied, see *Amazilla candida*
- White-tailed, see *Elvira chionura*
- Empidonax minimus*, 165–182
- virescens*, 204–217
- English, Peter, and Cynthia Bodenhorst, The voice and first nesting records of the Zigzag Heron in Ecuador, 661–664
- Equidae sp., 518
- Equus asinus*, 698
- Eremophila alpestris*, 49, 54, 68–82
- Erinaceus europaeus*, 676–677
- Erithacus rubecula*, 677
- Erwin, R. Michael, see Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan, David H. Gordon, ———, Erica Nol, Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E. Senner
- Estrilda astrild*, 286–292
- caerulescens*, 286–292
- melpoda*, 286, 291
- Eudocimus albus*, 225, 230
- ruber*, 235–236
- Eudypetes* spp., 480
- Eudypetula minor*, 483
- Eutamias quadrimaculatus*, 139
- Eutoxeres aquila*, 383
- Evans, Roger M., see Bugden, Shawn C., and ———
- Faaborg, John, Ornithology: an ecological approach, reviewed, 325–326
- Faanes, Craig A., review by, 154–155
- Falco columbarius*, 44–58, 492
- mexicanus*, 44–58
- peregrinus*, 44–58, 340 (illustration), 492, 616
- rusticolus*, 44–58
- sparverius*, 44–58, 492, 674
- Falcon, Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
- Prairie, see *Falco mexicanus*
- Feduccia, Alan, Birds of Colonial Williamsburg: a historical portfolio, reviewed, 336
- Ferris, David K., see Moulton, Michael P., and ———
- Ficedula hypoleuca*, 198–200
- Ficken, Millicent Sigler, see Piaskowski, Victoria D., Charles M. Weise, and ———
- Finch, Common Diuca, see *Diuca diuca*
- Darwin's, see *Geospiza fuliginosa*
- House, see *Carpodacus mexicanus*
- Saffron, see *Sicalis flaveola*
- Finch, Deborah M., House Wrens adjust laying dates and clutch size in relation to annual flooding, 25–43
- fish, see *Caranx* spp.
- Fitz, Vanessa L., see Atwood, Jonathan L., ———, and Jennifer E. Bamesberger
- Flegg, Jim, Field guide to the birds of Britain and Europe, reviewed, 336–337.
- Flemming, Stephen P., Robert P. Bancroft, and Norman R. Seymour, Enhanced fledging success by colonially nesting Ospreys in Nova Scotia coastal habitat, 664–668
- Flicker, Northern, see *Colaptes auratus*
- flock
- size
- of shorebirds at the Bahia de Asuncion, Paraguay, 637–649
- structure
- of wintering birds in a mixed-oak forest, 282–285
- Florisuga mellivora, 377
- Flycatcher, Acadian, see *Empidonax virescens*
- Great-crested, see *Myiarchus crinitus*
- Least, see *Empidonax minimus*
- Pied, see *Ficedula hypoleuca*
- Scissor-tailed, see *Tyrannus forficatus*
- Yellow-olive, see *Tolmomyias sulphureus*
- foraging behavior
- diurnal foraging by *Strix occidentalis*, 138–140

- fidelity of *Sturnus vulgaris* to diurnal activity centers, 13–24
- grit use by cornfield birds, 68–82
- influence of fruit size on harvesting by *Turdus migratorius*, 690–692
- of a guild of Neotropical vultures, 698–702
- of nesting *Pandion haliaetus*, 105–111
- of *Nycticorax violaceus* in wetlands, 272–277
- Sphyrapicus varius* feed at *Picoides borealis* resin wells, 122–123
- Forbes, L. Scott, Intraspecific piracy in Ospreys, 111–112
- Forester, Nick C., see Phillips, Robert L., Anne H. Wheeler, J. Michael Lockhart, Terrence P. McEaney, and _____
- fowl, domestic, see *Gallus gallus*
- Fox, A. D., see Ridgill, S. C., and _____
- fox, red, see *Vulpes vulpes*
- Fox, Jennifer A., see Hayes, Floyd E., and _____
- Fregata magnificens*, 672
- minor, 672
- Fregatta grallaria*, 130–132
- Frigatebird, Great, see *Fregata minor*
- Magnificent, see *Fregata magnificens*
- Fringilla coelebs, 299, 444, 677
- Fulica americana*, 87, 712–717
- Fuller, Mark R., see Gessaman, James A., _____, Peter J. Pekins, and Gary E. Duke
- Fulmar, see *Fulmaris glacialis*
- Fulmaris glacialis*, 704
- Fyfe, Richard W., see Schmutz, Josef K., _____, Ursula Banasch, and Harry Armbruster
- Gadwall, see *Anas strepera*
- Gallinago paraguaiae*, 637–649
- Gallinula chloropus*, 501
- Gallinule, Purple, see *Porphyryla martinica*
- Gallus gallus*, 704
- Garrulus glandarius*, 676
- Gates, J. Edward, and Neil R. Giffin, Neotropical migrant birds and edge effects at a forest-stream ecotone, 204–217
- Gaunt, Sandra L. L., see Matthysen, Erik, _____, and D. Archibald McCallum
- Gavia adamsii*, 232
- immer, 141–142
- Gawlik, Dale E., review by, 528–529
- geographic variation
- among *Centrocercus urophasianus* in Colorado, 255–261
- Geositta rufipennis*, 359
- Geospiza fuliginosa*, 518
- Geothlypis trichas*, 113, 209, 493–497
- Geranoaetus melanoleucus*, 132–137
- Gessaman, James A., Mark R. Fuller, Peter J. Pekins, and Gary E. Duke, Resting metabolic rate of Golden Eagles, Bald Eagles, and Barred Owls with a tracking transmitter or an equivalent load, 261–265
- Gessman, James A., see Kennedy, Patricia L., and _____
- Giffin, Neil R., see Gates, J. Edward, and _____
- Gilardi, James D., and Kirsten von Kugelgen, Bird/ant/acacia symbioses in a mature Neotropical forest, 711–712
- Gill, Frank B., Ornithology, reviewed, 152–153
- Gionfriddo, James P., see Best, Louis B., and _____
- Giraffa* sp., 518
- giraffe, see *Giraffa* sp.
- Glaucidium brasilianum*,
- jardinii*, 506–507
- nanum*, 144
- Gochfeld, Michael, see Burger, Joanna, and _____
- Godwit, Bar-tailed, see *Limosa lapponica*
- Hudsonian, see *Limosa haemastica*
- Golden-Plover, Lesser, see *Pluvialis dominica*
- Pacific, see *Pluvialis fulva*
- Goldentail, Blue-throated, see *Hylocharis eliciae*
- Gooders, John, and Scott Weidensaul (eds.), The practical ornithologist, reviewed, 162
- Goose, Canada, see *Branta canadensis*
- Lesser Snow, see *Chen caerulescens caerulescens*
- Snow, see *Chen caerulescens*
- gopher, pocket, see *Thomomys* sp.
- Gordon, David H., see Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan, _____, R. Michael Erwin, Erica

- Nol, Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E. Senner
- Goshawk, Black-and-white, see *Accipiter melanoleucus*
- Northern, see *Accipiter gentilis*
- Grackle, Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
- Tristram's, see *Oncognathus tristamii*
- Grant, B. Rosemary, and Peter R. Grant, Evolutionary dynamics of a natural population: the Large Cactus Finch of the Galapagos, reviewed, 333-334
- Grant, Peter R., see Grant, B. Rosemary, and _____
- Grassquit, Black-faced, see *Tiaris bicolor*
- Yellow-faced, see *Tiaris olivacea*
- Grear, J. S., see Harrington, B. A., F. J. Leeuwenberg, S. Lara Resende, R. McNeil, B. T. Thomas, _____, and E. F. Martinez
- Greenlet, Gray-eyed, see *Hylophilus amaurocephalus*
- Rufous-crowned, see *Hylophilus poicilotis*
- Ground-Dove, Common, see *Columbina passerina*
- Socorro Common, see *Columbina passerina socorroensis*
- Grouse, Blue, see *Dendragapus obscurus*
- Ruffed, see *Bonasa umbellus*
- Sage, see *Centrocercus urophasianus*
- Spruce, see *Dendragapus [Canachites] canadensis*
- Willow, see *Lagopus lagopus*
- Groves, Craig R., see Cassirer, E. Frances, _____, and Richard L. Wallen
- growth
- of young *Pandion haliaetus*, 105-111
- Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., Thomas A. Waite, and Arthur J. Wiseman, Ptilochronology: induced feather growth in Northern Cardinals varies with age, sex, ambient temperature, and day length, 435-445
- Grus canadensis*, 83, 87
- Gryfalcon, see *Falco rusticolus*
- Gull, Bonaparte's, see *Larus philadelphia*
- California, see *Larus californicus*
- Herring, see *Larus argentatus*
- Laughing, see *Larus atricilla*
- Ring-billed, see *Larus delawarensis*
- Gyps africanus, 702
- habitat
- loss and *Picooides borealis* populations, 446-457
- use by shorebirds at the Bahia de Asuncion, Paraguay, 637-649
- Haematopus moquini*, 599
- palliatu*s, 225, 226
- Hagan, John M., III, see Hill, Norman P., and _____
- Hagge, Woody, see Brynildson, Inga, and _____
- Haila, Yrjo, Olli Jarvinen, and Pertti Koskimies, eds., Monitoring bird populations in varying environments, vol. 26, no. 3, reviewed, 162
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 244, 261-265
- Hall, George A., reviews by, 150-152, 162-163, 336-338, 535-537
- Hardy, J. W., Ben B. Coffey, Jr., and George B. Reynard, Voices of the new world nightjars and their allies (Caprimulgiformes: Steatornithidae, Nyctibididae, and Caprimulgidae), reviewed, 311-314
- Hardy, J. W., Ben B. Coffey, Jr., and George B. Reynard, Voices of the new world owls (Strigiformes: Tytonidae, Strigidae), reviewed, 311-314
- Hardy, J. W., G. B. Reynard, and B. B. Coffey, Jr., Voices of the new world pigeons and doves, order Columbiformes, Family Columidae, reviewed, 161
- Harpagus bidentatus*, 510-512
- Harrier, Northern, see *Circus cyaneus*
- Harrington, B. A., F. J. Leeuwenberg, S. Lara Resende, R. McNeil, B. T. Thomas, J. S. Grear, and E. F. Martinez, Migration and mass change of White-rumped Sandpipers in North and South America, 621-636
- Harrison, Craig S., Seabirds of Hawaii: natural history and conservation, reviewed, 532-533
- Hawk, Broad-winged, see *Buteo platypterus*
- Cooper's, see *Accipiter cooperii*
- Ferruginous, see *Buteo regalis*
- Red-backed, see *Buteo polyosoma*
- Red-tailed, see *Buteo jamaicensis*
- Rough-legged, see *Buteo lagopus*
- Sharp-shinned, see *Accipiter striatus*

- Socorro Red-tailed, see *Buteo jamaicensis socorroensis*
- White-winged, see *Leucopternis albicollis*
- Hayes, Floyd E., and Jennifer A. Fox, Seasonality, habitat use, and flock sizes of shorebirds at the Bahia de Asuncion, Paraguay, 637–649
- Hayward, Gregory D., and Patricia H. Hayward, Body measurements of Boreal Owls in Idaho and a discriminant model to determine sex of live specimens, 497–500
- Hayward, Patricia H., see Hayward, Gregory D., and ———
- Healy, Christopher, An introduction to New England birds, reviewed, 162
- hedgehog, western, see *Erinaceus europaeus Heliangelus exortis*, 384
- Hen, Heath, see *Tympanuchus cupido cupido*
- Hermit, Green, see *Phaethornis guy*
- Little, see *Phaethornis longuemareus*
- Long-tailed, see *Phaethornis superciliosus*
- Heron, Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
- Green-backed, see *Butorides striatus*
- Tricolored, see *Egretta tricolor*
- Zigzag, see *Zebrilus undulatus*
- Heteroscelus incanus, 672
- Hickey, Margaret B., and Margaret Clark Brittingham, Population dynamics of Blue Jays at a bird feeder, 401–414
- Hill, Norman P., and John M. Hagan, III, Population trends of some northeastern North American landbirds: a half-century of data, 165–182
- Hillstar, Wedge-tailed, see *Oreotrochilus adela*
- Himantopus mexicanus, 598, 614, 637–649
- Hirundo rustica, 68–82, 520, 673
- Histrionicus histrionicus, 723–725
- Hoffman, Richard W., see Schmutz, Joel A., and ———
- Howe, Frank P., Two new host species for the parasitic blow fly *Protocalliphora braueri*, 520–521
- Hummingbird, Amethyst-throated, see *Lampornis amethystinus*
- Anna's, see *Calypte anna*
- Blue-chested, see *Amazilla amabilis*
- Broad-tailed, see *Selasphorus platycercus*
- Charming, see *Amazilla decora*
- Cinnamon, see *Amazilla rutila*
- Ruby-throated, see *Archilochus colubris*
- Rufous-tailed, see *Amazilla tzacatl*
- Scaly-breasted, see *Phaeochroa cuvierii*
- Violet-headed, see *Klais guimeti*
- White-eared, see *Hylocharis leucotis*
- White-throated, see *Atthis ellioti*
- Hupp, Jerry W., and Clait E. Braun, Geographic variation among Sage Grouse in Colorado, 255–261
- Hydrobates pelagicus, 515–517
- Hylocharis eliciae, 381, 383
- leucotis, 381, 383, 384
- Hylocichla mustelina, 96–101, 113, 204–217, 509–510
- Hylopezus fulviventris, 661
- Hylophilus amaurocephalus [*poicilotis amaurocephalus*], 559–567
- poicilotis, 559–567
- ibex, Nubian, see *Capra ibex nubiana*
- Ibis, Scarlet, see *Eudocimus ruber*
- White, see *Eudocimus albus*
- Ictalurur melas, 111
- Icterus galbula, 165–182
- leucopteryx, 493–497
- iguana, marine, see *Amblyrynchus cristatus impala*, see *Aepyceros melampus*
- information for authors, 163–164
- Ingold, Danny J., Nest-site fidelity in Red-headed and Red-bellied woodpeckers, 118–122
- Inskipp, Carol, Nepal's forest birds: their status and conservation, reviewed, 534–535
- Jabiru myacteria, 236
- Jacana jacana, 579, 593, 594, 637–649
- spinosa, 578–597
- Jacana, Northern, see *Jacana spinosa*
- Wattled, see *Jacana jacana*
- Jackdaw, see *Corvus monedula*
- jackrabbit, black-tailed, see *Lepus californicus*
- Jackson, Bette J. S., see Willimont, Lori A., Jerome A. Jackson, and ———
- Jackson, Jerome A., see Willimont, Lori A., ———, and Bette J. S. Jackson
- Jacobin, White-necked, see *Florisuga mellivora*
- Jaeger, Parasitic, see *Stercorarius parasiticus*

- Jaksic, Fabian M., see Jimenez, Jaime E., and ———
- James, Douglas A., review by, 534–535
- James, Frances C., review by, 152–153
- Jarvinen, Olli, see Haila, Yrjo, ———, and Pertii Koskimies
- Jarvis, Robert L., see Stern, Mark A., and ———
- Jay, Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
- Eurasian, see *Garrulus glandarius*
- Florida Scrub, see *Aphelocoma coerulescens coerulescens*
- Mexican, see *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
- Scrub, see *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
- Unicolored, see *Aphelocoma unicolor*
- Jehl, Joseph R., Jr., Biology of the Eared Grebe and Wilson's Phalarope in the nonbreeding season: a study of adaptations to saline lakes, reviewed, 335–336
- Jenni, Donald A., see Betts, Burr J., and ———
- Jimenez, Jaime E., and Fabian M. Jaksic, Behavioral ecology of Red-backed Hawks in central Chile, 132–137
- Johnson, R. Kent, Roland R. Roth, Sara E. Kleiner, and Charles R. Bartlett, A case of polygyny in the Wood Thrush, 509–510
- Johnson, R. Roy, see Kunzmann, Michael R., and ———
- Johnston, David W., and Will J. Ehmann, Birds of prey in Virginia, reviewed, 535–536
- Jones, Edgar T., see Scotter, George W., Tom J. Ulrich, and ———
- Junco phaeonotus, 292–295
- Junco, Yellow-eyed, see *Junco phaeonotus*
- Kaminski, Richard M., see Smith, Loren M., Roger L. Pederson, and ———
- Keane, Kathleen, see Collins, Charles T., and ———
- Kennedy, E. Dale, and Douglas W. White, Repeatability of clutch size in House Wrens, 552–558
- Kennedy, Patricia L., and James A. Gessaman, Diurnal resting metabolic rates of accipiters, 101–105
- Kerlinger, Paul, Flight strategies of migrating hawks, reviewed, 331–333
- Kerlinger, Paul, review by, 535
- Kestrel, American, see *Falco sparverius*
- Kilham, Lawrence, The American Crow and the Common Raven, reviewed, 159–160
- Killdeer, see *Charadrius vociferus*
- Kingbird, Eastern, see *Tyrannus tyrannus*
- Kingdon, Jonathan, Island Africa, reviewed, 535
- Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see *Regulus satrapa*
- Kite, Double-toothed, see *Harpagus bidentatus*
- Klais guimeti, 381, 383
- Kleiner, Sara E., see Johnson, R. Kent, Roland R. Roth, ———, and Charles R. Bartlett
- Knot, Red, see *Calidris canutus*
- Kohm, K. A., see Soule, M. E., and ———
- Konig, Claus, review by, 311–314
- Koskimies, Pertii, see Haila, Yrjo, Olli Jarvinen, and ———
- Kritz, Kevin J., see Wiggers, Ernie P., and ———
- Kunzmann, Michael R., and R. Roy Johnson, Unusual behavior in a Solitary Vireo, 309–310
- Lacerata lepida, 677
- Lagarus curtatus, 86
- Lagopus lagopus, 137, 557
 spp., 54
- Lampornis amethystinus, 383
- Landers, J. Larry, see Sisson, D. Clay, Dan W. Speake, and ———
- Langrand, O., Guide to the birds of Madagascar, reviewed, 526–528
- Lanosoma sp., 540
- Lanius excubitor, 146–149
- ludovicianus, 504–506
- Lanning, Dirk V., Distribution and breeding biology of the Red-fronted Macaw, 357–365
- Lanning, Dirk V., Distribution and nest sites of the Monk Parakeet in Bolivia, 366–372
- Lapwing, Northern, see *Vanellus vanellus*
- Southern, see *Vanellus chilensis*
- Lark, Horned, see *Eremophila alpestris*
- Wood, see *Lullula arborea*
- Larus argentatus, 268

- atricilla, 224–226, 268, 418, 420, 422
 californicus, 83, 672
 delawarensis, 83, 268
 philadelphia, 270
- Laubhan, Murray K., and Frederic A. Reid,
 Characteristics of Yellow-crowned
 Night-Heron nests in lowland hard-
 wood forests of Missouri, 486–491
- Laubhan, Murray K., W. Dean Rundle, Beth
 I. Swartz, and Frederic A. Reid, Di-
 urnal activity patterns and foraging
 success of Yellow-crowned Night-
 Herons in seasonally flooded wet-
 lands, 272–277
- Layman, Stephen A., Diurnal foraging by
 Spotted Owls, 138–140
- Lazo, Ivan, and Juan J. Anabalon, Nesting
 of the Common Diuca Finch in the
 central Chilean scrub, 143–146
- Leary, Joanna, and Kimberly A. Sullivan,
 Intruders on Yellow-eyed Junco ter-
 ritories, 292–295
- Leeuwenberg, F. J., see Harrington, B. A.,
 ———, S. Lara Resende, R. McNeil,
 B. T. Thomas, J. S. Grear, and E. F.
 Martinez
- Lemon, William C., Foraging behavior of a
 guild of Neotropical vultures, 698–702
- Lepidocolaptes affinis, 688
- Leptoptila jamaicensis neoxena, 493–497
- Lepus californicus, 85, 86, 89
 sp., 83
- Leucopternis albicollis, 511
- Limosa haemastica, 637–649
 lapponica, 613
- Limnodromus griseus, 604
 spp., 598
- Lipaugus spp., 550
- lizard, ocellated, see *Lacerta lepida*
 Socorro, see *Urosaurus auriculatus*
- Lockhart, Michael, see Phillips, Robert L.,
 Anne H. Wheeler, ———, Terrence
 P. McEaney, and Nick C. Forester
- Logan, Cheryl A., Mate switching and mate
 choice in female Northern Mocking-
 birds: facultative monogamy, 277–281
- Lonchura malabarica, 286–292
 malacca, 286–292
 punctulata, 286–292
- Loon, Common, see *Gavia immer*
 Yellow-billed, see *Gavia adamsii*
- Lullula arborea, 677
- Luscinia megarhynchos, 677
- Lynx rufus, 418
- Macaw, Indigo, see *Anodorhynchus leari*
 Military, see *Ara militaris*
 Red-fronted, see *Ara rubrogenys*
 Scarlet, see *Ara macao*
- Maggie, Black-billed, see *Pica pica*
- Mallard, see *Anas platyrhynchos*
- Manacus spp., 550
- Mango, Green-breasted, see *Anthracothorax*
prevostii hendersoni
- Mannikin, Chestnut, see *Lonchura malacca*
 Nutmeg, see *Lonchura punctulata*
- Marin A., Manuel, and N. John Schmitt,
 Nests and eggs of some Costa Rican
 birds, 506–509
- Marino, Hernan Fandino, A comunicação
 sonora do Anu Branco, reviewed, 535
- Marmosa elegans, 144
- marmot, yellow-bellied, see *Marmota fla-*
viventris
- Marmota flaviventris*, 85, 86
- Marshall, Joe T., review by, 311–314
- Martinez, E. F., see Harrington, B. A., F. J.
 Leeuwenberg, S. Lara Resende, R.
 McNeil, B. T. Thomas, J. S. Grear,
 and ———
- Masticophis anthonyi, 673
- Matthews, G. V. T., ed., Managing water-
 fowl populations, reviewed, 536
- Matthysen, Erik, Sandra L. L. Gaunt, and
 D. Archibald McCallum, A note on
 the vocalization of the Chinese Nut-
 hatch, 706–710
- Mazama sp., 722
- McCabe, Robert A., review by, 531–532
- McCallum, D. Archibald, see Matthysen,
 Erik, Sandra L. L. Gaunt, and
 ———
- McEaney, Terrence P., see Phillips, Rob-
 ert L., Anne H. Wheeler, J. Michael
 Lockhart, ———, and Nick C. For-
 ester
- McLean, Peter K., and Mitchell A. Byrd,
 Feeding ecology of Chesapeake Bay
 Ospreys and growth and behavior of
 their young, 105–111

- McNair, Douglas B., see Duyck, Bill E.,
———, and Charles P. Nicholson
- McNeil, R., see Harrington, B. A., F. J. Leeuwenberg, S. Lara Resende, ———, B. T. Thomas, J. S. Grear, and E. F. Martinez
- McNeil, Raymond, see Morrier, Alain, and ———
- Mecocerculus leucophrys, 688
- meetings
Cooper Ornithological Society, 372
XXI International Ornithological Congress, 338
Wilson Ornithological Society—Cooper Ornithological Society, 12
- Melanerpes carolinus, 118–122
erythrocephalus, 68–82, 118–122
formicivorus, 124
pucherani, 507
sp., 507
superciliaris, 124–125
- Meleagris gallopavo, 295
gallopavo intermedia, 295–300
gallopavo merriami, 137–138, 295–300
gallopavo osceola, 295, 296, 297, 304
gallopavo silvestris, 295, 303–305
- Meles meles, 676
- Melospiza melodia, 557
- Merlin, see Falco columbarius
- metabolism
resting metabolic rate of *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, *Aquila chrysaetos*, and *Strix varia* with loads, 261–265
resting metabolic rates of accipiters, 101–105
- Micrathene whitneyi graysoni, 674
- Microchera albocoronata, 383, 507
- Microtus sp., 85, 86, 89
- migration
of *Accipiter striatus* in Dry Tortugas, Florida, 491–493
of *Calidris fuscicollis*, 621–636
routes and timing for falcons banded in Canada, 44–58
song types of migratory *Dendroica virens*, 93–96
- Mills, G. Scott, John B. Dunning, Jr., and John M. Bates, The relationship between breeding bird density and vegetation volume, 468–479
- Mills, Todd R., and Mark A. Rumble, Poultheadoption in Merriam's Wild Turkey, 137–138
- Milvago chimango, 144
- Mimodes graysoni, 669, 673–674
- Mimus dorsalis, 359
gilvus, 493–497
magnirostris, 493–497
polyglottos, 277–281, 673
- Miner, Rufous-banded, see *Geositta rufipennis*
- mink, see *Mustela vison*
- Mitchell, William A., see Yosef, Reuven, ———, and Berry Pinshow
- Mniotilta varia, 165–182, 209
- Mockingbird, Brown-backed, see *Mimus dorsalis*
Northern, see *Mimus polyglottos*
Socorro, see *Mimodes graysoni*
St. Andrew's, see *Mimus magnirostris*
Tropical, see *Mimus gilvus*
- Moloney, Coleen L., see Ryan, Peter G., and ———
- Molothrus ater, 68–82, 166, 204–217, 470, 504–506, 704
- molt
prebasic primary molt in *Meleagris gallopavo*, 295–300
- monkey, capuchin, see *Cebus* sp.
squirrel, see *Saimiri* sp.
- monogamy
in *Mimus polyglottos*, 277–281
- Moorhen, Common, see *Gallinula chloropus*
- morphometric analyses
of introduced and ancestral *Passer montanus*, 1–12
- Morrell, Thomas E., see Yahner, Richard H., and ———
- Morrier, Alain, and Raymond McNeil, Time-activity budget of Wilson's and Semipalmated plovers in a tropical environment, 598–620
- Morrison, Michael L., see Scott, Thomas A., and ———
- Morse, Douglass H., Song types of Black-throated Green Warblers on migration, 93–96
- Moulton, Michael P., and David K. Ferris,

- Summer diets of some introduced Hawaiian finches, 286–292
- Mountain-Tanager, Lacrimose, see *Anisognathus lacrymosus*
- mouse, see *Peromyscus* sp., *Paragnathus* sp., *Reithrodontomys megalotus*
- wood, see *Apodemus sylvaticus*
- mouse-opposum, see *Marmosa elegans*
- Mudge, G. P., see Stroud, David A., ———, and M. W. Pienkowski
- Mueller, Helmut C., review by, 331–333
- Murray, Bertram G., Jr., review by, 333–334
- Murre, Common, see *Uria aalge*
- muskrat, see *Ondatra zibethicus*
- Mustela nivalis*, 676
- putorius*, 676
- sp., 86
- vison*, 214
- Mycteria americana*, 230, 244, 693–697
- Myiarchus crinitus*, 165–182, 209
- Myioborus ornatus*, 688
- Myiopsitta monachus*, 370
- monachus cotorra*, 367
- monachus luchsi*, 361, 366–372
- Neospiza acunhae*, 131
- wilkinsi*, 131
- Neotoma* sp., 86
- Nesocichla eremita*, 130–132
- Nesospiza* spp., 130
- nest
- characteristics
- of *Nycticorax violaceus*, 486–491
- of some Costa Rican birds, 506–509
- distribution
- of *Columba leucocephala*, 415–425
- parasitism
- of *Molothrus ater* on *Lanius ludovicianus*, 504–506
- of *Netta rufina* on *Anas platyrhynchos*, 501–503
- predation
- in a fragmented Mediterranean forest, 676–682
- in irrigated forests, 113–117
- of *Diuca diuca*, 143–146
- site
- of *Myiopsitta monachus luchsi*, 366–372
- site fidelity
- in *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* and *Melanerpes carolinus*, 118–122
- site selection
- by *Diuca diuca*, 143–146
- by *Pterodroma arminjoniana* and *Phaethon lepturus*, 126–130
- nesting
- habitat
- of coexisting *Accipiter cooperii* and *Accipiter striatus*, 568–577
- records
- for *Charadrius melodus* in Oklahoma, 305–308
- for *Zebriulus undulatus* in Ecuador, 661–664
- nestling
- feeding of grounded young by *Vireo solitarius*, 309–310
- response of adult *Picoides borealis* to a fallen nestling, 514–515
- Netta rufina*, 501–503
- Newfield, Nancy L., review by, 156–157
- Nicholson, Charles P., see Duyck, Bill E., Douglas B. McNair, and ———
- Night-Heron, Black-crowned, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- Socorro Yellow-crowned, see *Nycticorax violaceus gravirostris*
- Yellow-crowned, see *Nycticorax violaceus*
- Nightingale, Common, see *Luscinia megarhynchos*
- Nightjar, Dusky, see *Caprimulgus saturatus*
- Noddy, Brown, see *Anous stolidus*
- Nol, Erica, see Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan, David H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin, ———, Laura X. Payne, and Stanley E. Senner
- Nuechterlein, Gary L., review by, 335–336
- Numenius americanus*, 87
- phaeopus*, 672
- Nuthatch, Algerian, see *Sitta ledanti*
- Chinese, see *Sitta villosa*
- Corsican, see *Sitta whiteheadi*
- Eurasian, see *Sitta europaea*
- Kruper's, see *Sitta kruperi*
- Red-breasted, see *Sitta canadensis*
- White-breasted, see *Sitta carolinensis*
- Nycticorax* [*Nyctanassa*] *nycticorax*, 274, 486–491, 493–497
- violaceus*, 272–277, 344 (illustration)
- violaceus gravirostris*, 674

- Oceanites oceanicus*, 671
Oceanodroma castro, 650–655, 671
 leucorhoa, 671
 melania, 671
 tethys, 671
Odocoileus hemionus, 84, 85, 86
 hemionus columbianus, 518
 virginianus, 214
Oenanthe monacha, 519
Ondatra zibethica, 85, 86
Onycognathus tristramii, 518–520
opossum, Virginia, see *Didelphis virginiana*
Oreopsar bolivianus, 359
Oreoscoptes montanus, 520–521
Oreotrochilus adela, 359
Oriole, Jamaican, see *Icterus leucopteryx*
 Northern, see *Icterus galbula*
Osprey, see *Pandion haliaetus*
Otus atricapillus, 314–315, 165 (Frontis-
 piece)
 guatemalae, 506
Ouellet, Henri, review by, 533–534
Ovenbird, see *Seiurus aurocapillus*
Owl, Barred, see *Strix varia*
 Boreal, see *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, see *Athene cucularia*
 Clarion Burrowing, see *Athene cucularia*
 rostrata
 Elf, see *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*
 Saw-whet, see *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, see *Asio flammeus*
 Socorro Elf, see *Micrathene whitneyi gray-*
 soni
 Spotted, see *Strix occidentalis*
oxpecker, see *Buphagus* sp.
Oxyura jamaicensis, 87, 183–189
 leucocephala, 187
 maccoa, 187
Oystercatcher, African Black, see *Haema-*
 topus moquini
 American, see *Haematopus palliatus*
paca, see *Agouti taczanowskii*
Padda oryzivora, 286–292
Pandion haliaetus, 105–111, 111–112, 664–
 668
Panza, Robin K., review by, 327
Paragnathus sp., 85
Parakeet, Mitred, see *Aratinga mitrata*
 Monk, see *Myiopsitta monachus luchsi*
 Scarlet-fronted, see *Aratinga wagleri*
 Socorro Green, see *Aratinga holochlora*
 brevipes
 parasite
 two new host species for *Protocalliphora*
 braueri, 520–521
Parkes, Kenneth C., review by, 314–320
Paroaria coronata, 286–292
 gularis, 302
Parrot, Blue-fronted, see *Amazona aestiva*
 Maroon-fronted, see *Rhynchopsitta terrisi*
Parula americana, 165–182
 pitiayumi graysoni, 674
Parula, Northern, see *Parula americana*
 Socorro Tropical, see *Parula pitaiayumi*
 graysoni
Parus atricapillus, 204–217, 282–285, 412,
 426–434
 bicolor, 122, 165–182, 204–217, 282–285
 caeruleus, 677
 carolinensis, 426
 gambeli, 426
 hudsonicus, 426
 major, 426, 556, 557, 677
 montanus, 426
 palustris, 426
Passer domesticus, 7–9, 68–82, 286–292, 474,
 556, 725–726
 montanus, 1–12
Passerculus sandwichensis, 68–82
Passerella iliaca, 10
Passerina cyanea, 68–82, 114
Payne, Laura X., see Bildstein, Keith L., G.
 Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan,
 David H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin,
 Erica Nol, ———, and Stanley E. Sen-
 ner
Peck, Robert McCracken, Robert M. Mengel
 (1921–1990): the blending of science
 and art, 339–356
Pederson, Roger L., see Smith, Loren M.,
 ———, and Richard M. Kaminski
Pekins, Peter J., see Gessaman, James A.,
 Mark R. Fuller, ———, and Gary E.
 Duke
Pelagodroma marina, 131
Pelecanus occidentalis, 420, 493–497
Pelican, Brown, see *Pelecanus occidentalis*
Penguin, Adelie, see *Pygoscelis adeliae*
 Galapagos, see *Spheniscus mendiculus*

- Jackass, see *Spheniscus demersus*
 Little Blue, see *Eudyptula minor*
 penguin, crested, see *Eudyptes* spp.
Perognathus sp., 86
Peromyscus sp., 85, 86
Perissocephalus tricolor, 541
 Peterjohn, Bruce G., *The birds of Ohio*, reviewed, 157–159
 Peterson, A. Townsend, Sociality and ontogeny of coloration in the blue-and-black jays, 59–67
 Peterson, R. T., see Diamond, A. W., R. L. Schreiber, Walter Cronkite, and ———
 Petrel, Black-winged, see *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Cook's, see *Pterodroma cookii*
 Dark-rumped [Hawaiian], see *Pterodroma phaeopygia*
 Herald, see *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 Juan Fernandez, see *Pterodroma externa*
 Tahiti, see *Pterodroma rostrata*
Phaechroa cuvierii, 381, 383
Phaethon aethereus, 671
 lepturus, 126–130
 pacificus, 127
 rubricauda, 671
Phaethornis guy, 381, 383
 longuemareus, 381, 383
 spp., 380, 382, 384
 superciliosus, 381, 382, 383
Phalacrocorax auritus, 420
 Phalarope, Red, see *Phalaropus fulcarius*
 Wilson's, see *Phalaropus tricolor*
Phalaropus fulcarius, 232
 tricolor, 87
Phasianus colchicus, 68–82, 87, 704, 718
 Pheasant, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*
Pheucticus ludovicianus, 165–182
 Phillips, Robert L., Anne H. Wheeler, J. Michael Lockhart, Terrence P. McEneaney, and Nick C. Forester, Nesting ecology of Golden Eagles and other raptors in southeastern Montana and northern Wyoming, reviewed, 162–163
Philodryas chamissonis, 144
 Phoebe, Black, see *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, see *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, see *Sayornis saya*
Phoenicircus carnifex, 539–551
 nigricollis, 539–551
Phoeniculus purpureus, 398
Phylloscopus bonelli, 677
 sibilatrix, 198–199
 physiology
 resting metabolic rates of accipiters, 101–105
 Piaskowski, Victoria D., Charles M. Weise, and Millicent Sigler Ficken, The body ruffling display of the Black-capped Chickadee, 426–434
Pica pica, 83, 676, 704
Picoides borealis, 118, 122–123, 446–457, 458–467, 514–515
 pubescens, 282–285
 villosus, 118, 204–217, 282–285
 Pigeon, White-crowned, see *Columba leucocephala*
 Pinkowski, M. W., see Stroud, David A., G. P. Mudge, and ———
 piha, see *Lipaugus* spp.
 Pinshow, Berry, see Yosef, Reuven, William A. Mitchell, and ———
 Pintail, Northern, see *Anas acuta*
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, 114
 erythrophthalmus socorroensis, 674
Pipra erythrocephala, 550
 spp., 550
Piranga olivacea, 165–182, 204–217
 Plover, Black-bellied, see *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, see *Calidris collaris*
 Piping, see *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, see *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, see *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, see *Charadrius wilsonia*
 plumage
 induced feather growth in *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 435–445
 ontogeny of coloration in *Cyanocorax* spp., 59–67
Pluvialis dominica, 637–649
 fulva, 672
 spp., 598
 squatarola, 637–649
Pluvianus aegyptius, 518
 Pochard, Common, see *Aythya ferina*
 Red-crested, see *Netta rufina*
 pole, European, see *Mustela putorius*

- polyandry
 in *Jacana spinosa*, 578–597
 in *Melanerpes superciliosus*, 124–125
- Polyborus plancus*, 698–702
- polygyny
 in *Hylocichla mustelina*, 509–510
 in *Setophaga ruticilla*, 190–203
 proximate costs and benefits for male *Lanius excubitor*, 146–149
- Poocetes gramineus*, 68–82
- Poospiza boliviana*, 359
hypocondriaca, 359
- population
 dynamics of *Cyanocitta cristata*, 401–414
 morphometric comparison of ancestral and introduced *Passer montanus*, 1–12
 of *Picoides borealis* in fragmented habitat, 446–457
 status of *Histrionicus histrionicus* in Idaho, 723–725
 trends for northeastern North American landbirds, 165–182
- Porphyryla martinica*, 592
- Power, Dennis M., ed., *Current ornithology*, vol. 7, reviewed, 323–324
- prairie dog, black-tailed, see *Cynomys ludovicianus*
- Prairie-Chicken, Greater, see *Tympanuchus cupido*, *Tympanuchus cupido pin-natus*
- predation
 of *Columba leucocephala* nests in Florida Bay, 415–425
 of *Fregatta grallaria* by *Nesocichla eremita*, 131–132
- proceedings
 seventy-second annual meeting, 727–743
- Procyon lotor*, 114, 116, 214, 415–425, 489, 694
- Ptarmigan, Willow, see *Lagopus lagopus*
 ptarmigan, see *Lagopus* spp.
- Pterodroma arminjoniana*, 126–130
cookii, 670
externa, 669
nigripennis, 670
phaeopygia, 651, 653
rostrata, 670
- pterylosis
 of nestling *Sayornis* sp., 300–303
- tilochronology
 of *Cardinalis cardinalis*, 435–445
- Puffinus auricularis*, 669, 670, 671, 674
carneipes, 670
lherminieri, 670–671
pacificus, 127, 670
puffinus, 515–517
- Pygmy-Owl, Andean, see *Glaucidium jar-dinii*
 Austral, see *Glaucidium nanum*
- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 483
- Quail, California, see *Callipepla californica*
 Gambel's, see *Callipepla gambelii*
 Japanese, see *Coturnix japonica*
- Quiscalus quiscula*, 13, 68–82, 387
- rabbit, see *Sylvilagus* sp.
- racerunner, see *Callopistes palluma*
- raccoon, see *Procyon lotor*
- Raffaele, Herbert A., *A guide to the birds of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands*, reviewed, 328–329
- Rail, Clapper, see *Rallus longirostris*
 Inaccessible Island, see *Atlantasia rogersi*
- Rallus longirostris*, 224, 226
- rat, see *Rattus rattus* and *Rattus* sp.
 kangaroo, see *Dipodomys* sp.
- Rattus rattus*, 419, 423
 sp., 419, 423
- Raven, Common, see *Corvus corax*
 Fan-tailed, see *Corvus rhipidurus*
- Razorbill, see *Alca torda*
- records
 discovery of *Saltator cinctus* in Colombia, 685–690
- Recurvirostra americana*, 87
- Red-Cotinga, Black-necked, see *Phoenicircus nigricollis*
 Guianan, see *Phoenicircus carnifex*
- Redhead, see *Aythya americana*
- Redig, Patrick T., review by, 155–156
- Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Golden-fronted, see *Myioborus ornatus*
- Regulus satrapa*, 282–285
- Reid, Frederic A., see Laubhan, Murray K., and ———
- Reid, Frederic A., see Laubhan, Murray K., W. Dean Rundle, Beth I. Swartz, and ———
- Reithrodontomys megalotus*, 85, 86
- Remsen, J. V., review by, 153–154
- Renjife, Luis Miguel, *Discovery of the Masked Saltator in Colombia*, with

- notes on its ecology and behavior, 685-690
- Resende, S. Lara, see Harrington, B. A., F. J. Leeuwenberg, ———, R. McNeil, B. T. Thomas, J. S. Grear, and E. F. Martinez
- Reynard, G. B., see Hardy, J. W., ———, and B. B. Coffey, Jr.
- Reynard, G. B., see Hardy, J. W., Ben B. Coffey, Jr., and ———
- Rhynchopsitta terrisi, 363
- Ridgely, Robert S., A guide to the birds of Panama with Costa Rica, Nicaragua, and Honduras, reviewed, 316-320
- Ridgill, S. C., and A. D. Fox, Cold weather movements of waterfowl in western Europe, reviewed, 536
- Robin, see *Erithacus rubecula*
American, see *Turdus migratorius*
- Rollfinke, Brian F., and Richard H. Yahner, Flock structure of wintering birds in an irrigated mixed-oak forest, 282-285
- roosts
of *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 387-400
- Rosenfield, Robert N., John Bielefeldt, and John Cary, Copulatory and other pre-incubation behaviors of Cooper's Hawks, 656-660
- Roth, Roland R., see Johnson, R. Kent, ———, Sara E. Kleiner, and Charles R. Bartlett
- Rounds, R. Stowell, Men and birds in South America 1492-1900, reviewed, 337
- Rudolph, D. Craig, and Richard N. Conner, Cavity tree selection by Red-cockaded Woodpeckers in relation to tree age, 458-467
- Rudolph, D. Craig, Richard N. Conner, and Richard R. Schaefer, Yellow-bellied Sapsuckers feeding at Red-cockaded Woodpecker resin wells, 122-123
- Rudolph, D. Craig, see Conner, Richard N., and ———
- Rudolph, D. Craig, see Schaefer, Richard R., ———, and Richard N. Conner
- Rumble, Mark A., see Mills, Todd R., and ———
- Rundle, W. Dean, see Laubhan, Murray K., ———, Beth I. Swartz, and Frederic A. Reid
- Rupicola rupicola*, 547
spp., 540, 550
- Ryan, Peter G., and Coleen L. Moloney, Tristan Thrushes kill adult White-bellied Storm-Petrels, 130-132
- Rynchops niger*, 224, 225, 226
- Sabrewing, Rufous, see *Campylopterus rufus*
- Violet, see *Ampylopterus hemileucurus*
- Wedge-tailed, see *Campylopterus curvipennis*
- Sada, Andres M., see Santaella, Luis, and ———
- Saguinus bicolor bicolor*, 510-512
- Saimiri sp., 510, 511
- Salpinctes obsoletus exsul*, 668
- Saltator cinctus*, 685-690
- Saltator*, Masked, see *Saltator cinctus*
- Sanderling, see *Calidris alba*
- Sandpiper, Buff-breasted, see *Tryngitis subruficollis*
Curlew, see *Calidris ferruginea*
Least, see *Calidris minutilla*
Pectoral, see *Calidris melanotos*
Semipalmated, see *Calidris pusilla*
Solitary, see *Tringa solitaria*
Spotted, see *Actitis macularia*
Silt, see *Calidris himantopus*
Upland, see *Bartramia longicauda*
Western, see *Calidris mauri*
White-rumped, see *Calidris fuscicollis*
- Santaella, Luis, and Andres M. Sada, The avifauna of the Revillagigedo Islands, Mexico: additional data and observations, 668-675
- Santos, T., and J. L. Telleria, Effects of leafing and position on nest predation in a Mediterranean fragmented forest, 676-682
- Sappho sparganura, 359
- Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, see *Sphyrapicus varius*
- Sarcoramphus papa*, 698-702
- Sauer, John R., and Sam Droege, eds., Survey designs and statistical methods for estimation of avian population trends, reviewed, 337
- Sauer, John R., see Droege, Sam, and ———
- Savard, Jean-Pierre L., review by, 330-331
- Sawicki, Richard J., see Strong, Allan M., ———, and G. Thomas Bancroft

- Sayornis nigricans, 300–303
 phoebe, 300–303
 saya, 300–303
- Scaup, Lesser, see *Aythya affinis*
- Schaefer, Richard R., D. Craig Rudolph, and Richard N. Conner, The response of adult Red-cockaded Woodpeckers to a fallen nestling
- Schaefer, Richard R., see Rudolph, D. Craig, Richard N. Conner, and ———
- Schmidt-Koenig, K., see van den Elzen, R., K.-L. Schuchman, and ———
- Schmitt, N. John, see Marin, Manuel A., and ———
- Schmutz, Joel A., and Richard W. Hoffman, Variable first prebasic primary molt in Rio Grande and Merriam's Wild Turkeys, 295–300
- Schmutz, Josef K., Richard W. Fyfe, Ursula Banasch, and Harry Armbruster, Routes and timing of migration of falcons banded in Canada, 44–58
- Schreiber, R. L., see Diamond, A. W., ———, Walter Cronkite, and R. T. Peterson
- Schroeder, Richard L., Tests of a habitat suitability model for Black-capped Chickadees, reviewed, 536
- Schuchmann, Karl.-L., ed., Ornithologia neotropical, reviewed, 537
- Schuchman, K.-L., see van den Elzen, R., ———, and K. Schmidt-Koenig
- Schulenberg, Thomas S., review by, 526–528
- Scott, Thomas A., and Michael L. Morrison, Natural history and management of the San Clemente Loggerhead Shrike, reviewed, 528–529
- Scotter, George W., Tom J. Ulrich, and Edgar T. Jones, Birds of the Canadian Rockies, reviewed, 160
- Screech-Owl, Variable, see *Otus articapillus*
 Vermiculated, see *Otus guatemalae*
- Secunda, Robert Charles, and Thomas W. Sherry, Polyterritorial polygyny in the American Redstart, 190–203
- Seddon, Philip J., Yolanda Van Heezik, and John Cooper, Observations of within-colony breeding synchrony in Jackass Penguins, 480–485
- Seiurus aurocapillus, 113, 165–182, 204–217
 motacilla, 209
 noveboracensis, 165–182, 209
- Selasphorus platycercus, 384
- Semel, Brad, and Paul Sherman, Ovarian follicles do not reveal laying histories of post-incubation Wood Ducks, 703–705
- Senner, Stanley E., see Bildstein, Keith L., G. Thomas Bancroft, Patrick J. Dugan, David H. Gordon, R. Michael Erwin, Erica Nol, Laura X. Payne, and ———
- Serin, Common, see *Serinus serinus*
- Serinus mozambicus*, 286–292
serinus, 677
- Setophaga ruticilla, 165–182, 190–203
- sexual dimorphism
 discriminant model to determine sex of
Aegolius funereus, 497–500
 in *Chlidonias niger*, 266–271
- Seymour, Norman R., see Flemming, Stephen P., Robert P. Bancroft, and ———
- Shearwater, Audubon's, see *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Flesh-footed, see *Puffinus carneipes*
 Manx, see *Puffinus puffinus*
 Townsend's, see *Puffinus auricularis*
 Wedge-tailed, see *Puffinus pacificus*
- Sherman, Paul, see Semel, Brad, and ———
- Sherry, Thomas W., see Secunda, Robert Charles, and ———
- shrew, see *Sorex* sp.
- Shrike, Loggerhead, see *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, see *Lanius excubitor*
- Sibley, Charles G., and Jon E. Alquist, Phylogeny and classification of birds: a study in molecular evolution, reviewed, 522–523
- Sicalis flaveola*, 286–292
luteocephala, 359
- Sicklebill, White-tipped, see *Eutoxeres aquila*
- Silverbill, Warbling, see *Lonchura malabarica*
- Simpson, Scott A., see Westemeier, Ronald L., ———, and David A. Cooper
- Sisson, D. Clay, Dan W. Speake, and J. Larry Landers, An incidence of second brood

- production by an Eastern Wild Turkey, 303–305
- Sitta canadensis*, 708
- carolinensis*, 122, 204–217, 282–285, 308–309, 429, 436, 444
- europaea*, 706, 708
- kruperi*, 706, 709
- ledanti*, 706, 708, 709
- villosa*, 706–710
- whiteheadi*, 706, 708
- site fidelity
- in an adult male *Vermivora peregrina*, 512–514
- Skimmer, Black, see *Rynchops niger*
- Skua, Subantarctic, see *Catharacta antarctica*
- Skutch, Alexander F., Life of the tanager, reviewed, 153–154
- Skutch, Alexander F., see Stiles, F. Gary, and ———
- Slater, P. J. B., Learned song variations in British Storm-Petrels?, 515–517
- Smith, Loren M., Roger L. Pederson, and Richard M. Kaminski, eds., Habitat management for migrating and wintering waterfowl in North America, reviewed, 330–331
- snake, see *Philodryas chamissonis*
- black rat, see *Elaphe obsoleta*
- Clarion, see *Masticophis anthonyi*
- gray rat, see *Elaphe obsoleta spiloides*
- rat, see *Elaphe* spp.
- Snipe, Megellanic, see *Gallinago paraguaiiae*
- Snowcap, see *Microchera albocoronata*
- Somateria* spp., 232
- Sorex* sp., 85, 86
- Soule, M. E., and K. A. Kohm, eds., Research priorities for conservation biology, reviewed, 321–323
- Sparrow, Brewer's, see *Spizella breweri*
- Chipping, see *Spizella passerina*
- Eurasian Tree, see *Passer montanus*
- Fox, see *Passerella iliaca*
- House, see *Passer domesticus*
- Java, see *Padda oryzivora*
- Rufous-collared, see *Zonotrichia capensis*
- Savannah, see *Passerculus sandwichensis*
- Song, see *Melospiza melodia*
- Vesper, see *Pooecetes gramineus*
- White-crowned, see *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- White-throated, see *Zonotrichia albicollis*
- Speake, Dan W., see Sisson, D. Clay, ———, and J. Larry Landers
- Spermophilus* spp., 54, 85, 86
- Spheniscus demersus*, 480–485
- mendiculus*, 480
- Sphyrapicus varius*, 118, 122–123
- Spiza americana*, 68–82
- Spizella breweri*, 520–521
- passerina*, 68–82
- Spoonbill, Roseate, see *Ajaia ajaja*
- squirrel, Douglas, see *Tamiasciurus douglasii*
- ground, see *Spermophilus* sp. and *Ammospermophilus leucurus*
- Stap, Don, A parrot without a name, reviewed, 335
- Starling, European, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
- Stenella longirostris*, 699
- Stercorarius parasiticus*, 493–497
- Stern, Mark A., and Robert L. Jarvis, Sexual dimorphism and assortative mating in Black Terns, 266–271
- Sterna antillarum*, 225, 226
- caspia*, 270
- forsteri*, 224, 225, 226
- fuscata*, 672
- hirundo*, 224–226, 266–271
- maxima*, 224–226
- paradisaea*, 672
- Stiehl, Richard B., and Steven N. Trautwein, Variations in diets of nesting Common Ravens, 83–92
- Stiehl, Richard B., review by, 159–160
- Stiles, Edmund W., see White, Douglas W., and ———
- Stiles, F. Gary, and Alexander F. Skutch, A guide to the birds of Costa Rica, reviewed, 316–320
- Stilt, Black-necked, see *Himantopus mexicanus*
- St. Louis, Vincent L., and Jon C. Barlow, Morphometric analyses of introduced and ancestral populations of the Eurasian Tree Sparrow, 1–12
- Stokes, Donald, and Lillian Stokes, The

- hummingbird book, reviewed, 156–157
- Stokes, Lillian, see Stokes, Donald, and ———
- Stork, Jabiru, see Jabiru mycteria
- White, see *Ciconia ciconia*
- Wood, see *Mycteria americana*
- Storm-Petrel, Band-rumped, see *Oceanodroma castro*
- Black, see *Oceanodroma melania*
- British, see *Hydrobates pelagicus*
- Leach's, see *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
- Wedge-rumped, see *Oceanodroma tethys*
- White-bellied, see *Fregatta grallaria*
- White-faced, see *Pelagodroma marina*
- Wilson's, see *Oceanites oceanicus*
- Stouffer, Philip C., and Donald F. Caccamise, Roosting and diurnal movements of radio-tagged American Crows, 387–400
- Strix occidentalis*, 138–140, 446
- varia*, 261–265
- Strong, Allan M., Richard J. Sawicki, and G. Thomas Bancroft, Effects of predator presence on the nesting distribution of White-crowned Pigeons in Florida Bay, 415–425
- Stroud, David A., G. P. Mudge, and M. W. Pienkowski, Protecting internationally important bird sites, reviewed, 337
- Sturnus vulgaris*, 13–24, 68–82, 118, 387, 472, 704
- sucker, largescale, see *Catostomus macrocheilus*
- Sula dactylatra*, 671
- leucogaster*, 671
- sula*, 669, 671, 674
- Sullivan, Kimberly, A., see Leary, Joanna, and ———
- Sunangel, Tourmaline, see *Heliangelus exortis*
- Sus scrofa*, 676
- Swallow, Barn, see *Hirundo rustica*
- Swartz, Beth I., see Laubhan, Murray K., W. Dean Rundle, ———, and Frederic A. Reid
- Sylvia cantillans*, 677, 678
- hortensis*, 677
- Sylvilagus sp.*, 722
- symbiosis
- bird/ant/acacia in a mature Neotropical forest, 711–712
- Syncerus caffer caffer*, 518
- tamarin, bare-faced, see *Saguinus bicolor bicolor*
- Tamiasciurus douglasii*, 140
- Tanager, Black-and-yellow, see *Chrysothlypis chrysomelas*
- Rufous-winged, see *Tangara lavinia*
- Scarlet, see *Piranga olivacea*
- Tangara lavinia*, 508
- Tarboton, Warwick, African birds of prey, reviewed, 523–524
- Tattler, Wandering, see *Heteroscelus incanuscus*
- taxonomy
- sibling species of *Hylophilus* in southern Brazil, 559–567
- Teal, Cinnamon, see *Anas cyanoptera*
- Green-winged, see *Anas crecca*
- Telleria, J. L., see Santos, T., and ———
- Terborgh, John, Where have all the birds gone?, reviewed, 150–152
- Tern, Arctic, see *Sterna paradisaea*
- Black, see *Chlidonias niger*
- Caspian, see *Sterna caspia*
- Common, see *Sterna hirundo*
- Forster's, see *Sterna forsteri*
- Least, see *Sterna antillarum*
- Royal, see *Sterna maxima*
- Sooty, see *Sterna fuscata*
- Thomas, B. T., see Harrington, B. A., F. J. Leeuwenberg, S. Lara Resende, R. McNeil, ———, J. S. Grear, and E. F. Martinez
- Thomomys sp.*, 85, 86
- Thornbill, Buff-rumped, see *Acanthiza reguloides*
- Striated, see *Acanthiza lineata*
- Thrasher, Sage, see *Oreoscoptes montanus*
- Threnetes ruckeri*, 383
- Thrush, Lawrence's, see *Turdus lawrencii*
- Mistle, see *Turdus viscivorus*
- Swainson's, see *Catharus ustulatus*
- Tristan, see *Nesocichla eremita*
- Wood, see *Hylocichla mustelina*
- Thryomanes sissonii*, 673

- Tiaris bicolor, 493–497
 olivacea, 286, 291
- Tiger-Heron, Rufescent, see *Tigrisoma lineatus*
- Tigrisoma lineatus*, 661
- time budget
 of *Charadrius semipalmatus* and *Charadrius wilsonia*, 598–620
 of *Jacana spinosa*, 578–597
- Tit, European Blue, see *Parus caeruleus*
 Great, see *Parus major*
 Long-tailed, see *Aegithalos caudatus*
 Marsh, see *Parus palustris*
 Willow, see *Parus montanus*
- Titmouse, Tufted, see *Parus bicolor*
- Tolmomyias sulphureus, 711–712
- Tome, Michael W., Diurnal activity budget of female Ruddy Ducks breeding in Manitoba, 183–189
- Toucanet, Emerald, see *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*
- Towhee, Rufous-sided, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
 Socorro Rufous-sided, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus socorroensis*
- Trail, Pepper W., and Paul Donahue, Notes on the behavior and ecology of the red-cotingas (Cotingidae: Phoenicircus), 539–551
- Trautwein, Steven N., see Stiehl, Richard B., and ———
- tree
 selection by *Picoides borealis*, 458–467
- Tree-Pipit, Brown, see *Anthus trivialis*
- Trigonoceps occipitalis*, 702
- Tringa flavipes*, 637–649
 melanoleuca, 493–497, 637–649
 solitaria, 637–649
 spp., 598
- Troglodytes aedon*, 25–43, 520, 552–558
 tanneri, 673
- Trogon viridis, 549
- Trogon, White-tailed, see *Trogon viridis*
- Tropicbird, Red-billed, see *Phaethon aethereus*
 Red-tailed, see *Phaethon rubricauda*
 White-tailed, see *Phaethon lepturus*
- Tryngites subruficollis*, 637–649
- Turdus lawrencii*, 549
 merula, 518, 677
 migratorius, 13, 68–82, 114, 505, 690–692
 viscivorus, 131
- Turkey, Eastern Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo silvestris*
 Florida Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo osceola*
 Merriam's Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo merriami*
 Rio Grande, see *Meleagris gallopavo intermedia*
 Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo*
- Tye, Alan, and Hilary Tye, Bird species on St. Andrew and Old Providence Islands, West Caribbean, 493–497
- Tye, Hilary, see Tye, Alan, and ———
- Tyler, Jack D., review by, 335
- Tympanuchus cupido*, 352 (illustration)
 cupido cupido, 717
 cupido pinnatus, 717–720
- Tyrannulet, White-throated, see *Mecocercus leucophrys*
- Tyrannus forficatus*, 353 (illustration)
 tyrannus, 68–82, 505
- Ulrich, Tom J., see Scotter, George W., ———, and Edgar T. Jones
- Upucerthia andaecola*, 359
 harterti, 359
- Uria aalge*, 684
- Uropsila leucogastra*, 711–712
- Urosaurus auriculatus*, 674
- van den Elzen, R., K.-L. Schuchman, and K. Schmidt-Koenig, eds., Current topics in avian biology, reviewed, 162–163
- Van Heezik, Yolanda, see Seddon, Philip J., ———, and John Cooper
- Vander Wall, Stephen B., Food hoarding in animals, reviewed, 525–526
- Vanellus chilensis*, 637–649
 vanellus, 613
- Veery, see *Catharus fuscescens*
 vegetation
 relationship with breeding bird density, 468–479
- Verdin, see *Auriparus flaviceps*
- Vermivora chrysoptera*, 165–182
 peregrina, 165–182, 493–497, 512–514
 pinus, 148, 165–182
 ruficapilla, 165–182, 204–217
- Viloria, Angel L., see Calchi, Rosanna, and ———

- Violet-ear, Brown, see *Colibri delphinae*
- Vireo altiloquus*, 493–497
 caribaeus, 493–497
 crassirostris, 493–497
 flavoviridis, 493–497
 olivaceus, 165–182, 204–217, 493–497
 solitarius, 204–217, 309–310
- Vireo*, Black-whiskered, see *Vireo altiloquus*
 Red-eyed, see *Vireo olivaceus*
 Solitary, see *Vireo solitarius*
 St. Andrew's, see *Vireo caribaeus*
 Thick-billed, see *Vireo crassirostris*
 Yellow-green, see *Vireo flavoviridis*
- vocalization
 avoidance of song matching in *Hylocichla mustelina*, 96–101
 learned song variations in *Hydrobates pelagicus*, 515–517
 of *Sitta villosa*, 706–710
 of *Zebrilus undulatus*, 661–664
 response to chilling in embryonic and neonatal *Fulica americana*, 712–717
 song types of migratory *Dendroica virens*, 93–96
 temporal patterns in *Amazilla candida* leks, 373–386
- vole, see *Microtus* sp.
- von Kugelgen, Kirsten, see Gilardi, James D., and ———
- Voous, Karel H., *Owls of the Northern Hemisphere*, reviewed, 524–525
- Vulpes vulpes*, 676
- Vultur gryphus*, 698–702, 720–722
- Vulture, Black, see *Coragyps atratus*
 King, see *Sarcoramphus papa*
 Lesser Yellow-headed, see *Cathartes burrovianus*
 Turkey, see *Cathartes aura*
 White-backed, see *Gyps africanus*
 White-headed, see *Trigonoceps occipitalis*
- Wagner, Richard H., Pairbond formation in the Razorbill, 682–685
- Waide, Robert B., review by, 328–329
- Waite, Thomas A., review by, 525–526
- Waite, Thomas A., see Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., ———, and Arthur J. Wiseman
- Wallen, Richard L., see Cassirer, E. Frances, Craig R. Groves, and ———
- Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
 Black-and-white, see *Mniotilta varia*
 Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulescens*
 Black-throated Green, see *Dendroica virens*
 Blackburnian, see *Dendroica fusca*
 Blackpoll, see *Dendroica striata*
 Blue-winged, see *Vermivora pinus*
 Bonelli's, see *Phylloscopus bonelli*
 Canada, see *Wilsonia canadensis*
 Cape May, see *Dendroica tigrina*
 Chestnut-sided, see *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Golden-winged, see *Vermivora chrysoptera*
 Hooded, see *Wilsonia citrina*
 Magnolia, see *Dendroica magnolia*
 Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*
 Orphean, see *Sylvia hortensis*
 Prairie, see *Dendroica discolor*
 Subalpine, see *Sylvia cantillans*
 Tennessee, see *Vermivora peregrina*
 Wilson's, see *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Wood, see *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
 Yellow, see *Dendroica petechia*
- Warbling-Finch, Bolivian, see *Poospiza boliviana*
 Rufous-sided, see *Poospiza hypochondriaca*
- Warner, Dwain W., see Winker, Kevin, ———, and A. R. Weisbrod
- Waterthrush, Louisiana, see *Seiurus motacilla*
 Northern, see *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- Waxbill, Common, see *Estrilda astrild*
 Lavendar, see *Estrilda caerulescens*
 Orange-checked, see *Estrilda melopoda*
- Waxwing, Bohemian, see *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, see *Bombycilla cedrorum*
- weasel, see *Mustela nivalis*
- Weidensaul, Scott, see Gooders, John, and ———
- Weisbrod, A. R., see Winker, Kevin, Dwain W. Warner, and ———
- Weise, Charles M., see Piaskowski, Victoria D., ———, and Millicent Sigler Ficken
- Westemeier, Ronald L., Scott A. Simpson, and David A. Cooper, Successful exchange of prairie-chicken eggs be-

- tween nests in two remnant populations, 717–720
- Wheatear, Hooded, see *Oenanthe monacha*
- Wheeler, Anne H., see Phillips, Robert L., ———, J. Michael Lockhart, Terrence P. McEaney, and Nick C. Forrester
- Whimbrel, see *Numenius phaeopus*
- White, Clayton M., review by, 523–524
- White, Douglas W., and Edmund W. Stiles, Fruit harvesting by American Robins: influence of fruit size, 690–692
- White, Douglas W., see Kennedy, E. Dale, and ———
- Whitmore, Robert C., review by, 325–326
- Whitney, Carl L., Avoidance of song matching in the Wood Thrush: a field experiment, 96–101
- Wigeon, American, see *Anas americana*
- Wiggers, Ernie P., and Kevin J. Kritz, Comparison of nesting habitat of coexisting Sharp-shinned and Cooper's hawks in Missouri, 568–577
- Willet, see *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
- Willimont, Lori A., Jerome A. Jackson, and Bette J. S. Jackson, Classical polyandry in the West Indian Woodpecker on Abaco, Bahamas, 124–125
- Willis, Edwin O., Sibling species of greenlets (*Vireonidae*) in southern Brazil, 559–567
- Wilson, J. Marshall, see Belant, Jerrold L., Raymond K. Anderson, and ———
- Wilsonia canadensis*, 165–182, 204–217
citrina, 113, 209
pusilla, 165–182
- Winker, Kevin, Dwain W. Warner, and A. R. Weisbrod, Unprecedented stop-over site fidelity in a Tennessee Warbler, 512–514
- Wiseman, Arthur J., see Grubb, Thomas C., Jr., Thomas A. Waite, and ———
- Wood-Hoopoe, Green, see *Phoeniculus purpureus*
- Wood-Pewee, Eastern, see *Contopus virens*
- Woodcreeper, Spotted-crowned, see *Lepidocolaptes affinis*
- Woodpecker, Acorn, see *Melanerpes formicivorus*
- Black-cheeked, see *Melanerpes pucherani*
- Downy, see *Picoides pubescens*
- Hairy, see *Picoides villosus*
- Pileated, see *Dryocopus pileatus*
- Red-bellied, see *Melanerpes carolinus*
- Red-cockaded, see *Picoides borealis*
- Red-headed, see *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
- West Indian, see *Melanerpes superciliosus*
- Wren, Cactus, see *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
- Clarion Island, see *Troglodytes tanneri*
- House, see *Troglodytes aedon*
- Rock, see *Salpinctes obsoletus exsul*
- Socorro, see *Thryomanes sissonii*
- White-bellied, see *Uropisila leucogastra*
- Yahner, Richard H., and Thomas E. Morrell, Depredation of artificial avian nests in irrigated forests, 113–117
- Yahner, Richard H., see Rollfinkle, Brian F., and ———
- Yellow-Finch, Citron-headed, see *Sicalis leucocephala*
- Yellowlegs, Greater, see *Tringa melanoleuca*
- Lesser, see *Tringa flavipes*
- Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
- Yosef, Dalit, see Yosef, Reuven, and ———
- Yosef, Reuven, and Dalit Yosef, Tristram's Grackles groom Nubian ibex, 518–520
- Yosef, Reuven, William A. Mitchell, and Berry Pinshow, The proximate costs and benefits of polygyny to male Northern Shrikes, 146–149
- Zarenski, Joseph D., and Thomas R. Baptist, Connecticut birds, reviewed, 329–330
- zebra, see *Equidae* sp.
- Zebrilus undulatus*, 661–664 illustration
- Zenaidura asiatica*, 493–497
graysoni, 669, 674
macroura, 68–82, 115, 209, 672
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 282–285
capensis, 10
leucophrys, 299, 442