

INDEX TO VOLUME 82, 1970

This index includes, in addition to the names of genera, species, and authors, references to the following topics: Anatomy, behavior, breeding, clutch size, distribution, ecology, eggs, evolution, food habits, fossils, habitat, hatching, hybridization, incubation, measurements, migration, mortality, molts and plumages, navigation, nesting, nesting success, parasitism, pesticides, physiology, populations, predation, sex ratios, taxonomy, territory, voice, and weights. Also included are references of biological significance to reptiles and mammals. The names of new forms described in this volume are printed in **boldface** type.

- Acanthis flammea*, 284
Accipiter striatus velox, 92
Aegolius acadicus, 374
Aethia cristatella, 289, 291, 292
 pusilla, 289, 290, 291
 pygmaea, 291
Agelaius phoeniceus, 83, 160, 283, 294
Agriocharis anza, 218
 crassipes, 217, 218
 leopoldi, 217, 218
 ocellata, 218
 progenes, 214, 217, 218
Alca torda, 289, 292
Aldrich, John W., and Kenard P. Baer,
 Status and speciation in the Mexican
 Duck (*Anas diazi*), 63-73
Alectoris sp., 282
Alopex lagopus, 134
Amadon, Dean, see Brown, Leslie, and
 ———
Ameiva festiva, 98
Ammodramus savannarum, 376
Ammospiza maritima, 225
 m. macgillivraii, 164
 m. pelonota, 163
 nigrescens, 158, 161, 164
Anas carolinensis, 461
 diazi, 63, 68, 71, 72
 d. diazi, 68, 69
 d. novemexicana, 63, 68, 69
 discors, 333, 334, 447
 platyrhynchos, 11, 63, 68, 71, 72, 95, 323-
 324, 447, 461
 rubripes, 70
 strepera, 96, 387
Anatomy, 219-220; 289-293
Anderson, Daniel W., see Nellis Carl M.
 and ———
Anderson, Daniel W., and Joseph J. Hickey,
 Oological data on egg and breeding
 characteristics of Brown Pelicans,
 14-28
Anhinga anhinga, 458
Anhinga, 458
Anolis limifrons, 98
Anser albifrons, 6, 421
 a. frontalis, 420-426
 a. gambelli, 420-426
Aphelocoma coerulescens, 282
 ultramarina, 282
Aratinga canicularis, 280, 282
Archilochus alexandri, 225
Ardea cinerea, 20
Arenaria interpres, 99
Armenops conirostris, 284
Asio flammeus, 99, 134
Aythya, 11
Aythya affinis, 387
 americana, 320, 447
Auklet, Crested, 289
 Least, 289
 Parakeet, 289
Austin, Elizabeth S. (Ed.), Frank M.
 Chapman in Florida: His Journals and
 Letters, reviewed, 238
Baker, J. A., The Hill of Summer, re-
 viewed, 472
Baer, Kenard P., see Aldrich, John W.,
 and ———
Bauer, Kurt M., and Urs N. Glutz von
 Blotzheim, Handbuch der Vögel mit-
 teleuropas. Vol. I, reviewed, 112
Bauer, W., O. van Helversen, M. Hodge,
 and J. Martens, Catalogus Faunae
 Graeciae, reviewed, 314

- Banks, Richard C., Molt and taxonomy of Red-breasted Nuthatches, 201-205; Re-evaluation of two supposed hybrid birds, 331-332
- Bédard, Jean, *Historie naturelle du Gode, Alca torda*, L., dans le Golfe Saint-Laurent, Province de Québec, Canada, reviewed, 314
- Behavior, 29-52, 53-62, 74-78, 96-97, 98-99, 99, 99-100, 100, 101, 120-121, 167-176, 177-183, 184-188, 189-200, 220, 221-222, 222-223, 225, 225-226, 227, 228, 268-278, 279-288, 310-314, 315, 323-324, 324-325, 326-327, 327-328, 330-331, 391-399, 427-434, 446-447, 450, 454, 455, 461-462, 463, 465
- Bergman, Robert D., Peter Swain, and Milton W. Weller, A comparative study of nesting Forster's and Black Terns, 435-444
- Blackbird, Red-winged, 83, 160, 294-303
- Bobwhite, 243, 244, 248, 256, 262, 265
- Bolen, Eric, and John J. Beecham, Notes on the foods of juvenile Black-bellied Tree Ducks, 325-326
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 81, 283, 375, 465
- Bonasa umbellus*, 310
- Borth, Melvin, see Dunstan, Thomas C., and ———
- Brachyrhamphus brevirostre*, 290, 291
marmoratum, 290, 291
- Branta bernicla*, 6, 383
canadensis, 6, 334
c. parvipes, 422
nigricans, 6, 383
- Brant, 6, 9, 11
Black, 6, 9
- Breeding, 5-13, 14-28, 95, 96, 141-142, 225, 383-390, 445-457
- Brotogeris jugularis*, 282
- Brown, Leslie, and Dean Amadon, Eagles, Hawks and Falcons of the World, reviewed, 230-235
- Brown, Richard D., Yellowthroat caught in common burdock, 464-465
- Bruning, Donald, Conjoined twin Darwin's Rhea, 219-220
- Bubo virginianus*, 374, 462
- Bubulcus ibis*, 458
- Bucephala albeola*, 334
- Buechner, Helmut K., and Jimmie H. Buechner, editors, *The Avifauna of Northern Latin America*, reviewed, 473
- Buechner, Jimmie H., see Buechner, Helmut K., and ———
- Bufflehead, 334
- Bulmer, Walter, First specimens of Chestnut-collared Longspur and Little Gull from Connecticut, 226-227
- Bunting, Indigo, 80, 81
- Lark, 376, 465-466
- Ortolan, 160
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 96
lineatus, 465
platypterus, 227, 327
regalis, 374
swainsoni, 96
- Butorides virescens*, 282
- Calamospiza melanocorys*, 376, 465
- Calcarius ornatus*, 226
- Calocitta formosa*, 282
- Campephilus imperialis*, 115, 121, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128
magellanicus, 115, 117, 124, 127, 128
melanoleucus, 126
principalis, 115, 117, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128
robustus, 126
- Campeochaera sloetii*, 40
- Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, 161, 282, 285
- Caprimulgus carolinensis*, 329
- Carduelis carduelis*, 284
- Cardinal, 77, 83-91, 330
- Caribou, 134
- Carpodacus purpureus*, 284
mexicanus, 270, 315
- Casmerodius albus*, 458
- Catbird, 74, 76, 78, 81, 330, 375, 379
- Cathartes aura*, 462
- Centrocercus phasianus*, 217
- Centurus carolinus*, 463
- Cerorhinca monocerata*, 290, 291
- Cephus columba*, 289, 291, 292
grylle, 289, 291
- Chaffinch, 60, 281
- Charadrius pecuarius*, 100
vociferus, 284
- Charmosyna placensis*, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 44, 45, 49

- p. placentis*, 39
pulchella, 36, 39, 45
Chen caerulescens, 6
hyperborea, 6
rossii, 5
Chickadee, Black-capped, 53-62, 331, 374, 427-434, 465
 Carolina, 331, 427, 431, 433
 Mountain, 427, 429, 431, 432
Chlidonias niger, 435
Chloris chloris, 284
Chondestes grammacus, 304, 376
Chordeiles minor, 227, 374
Christman, Gene M., see Orians, Gordon H., and ———
Chuck-will's-widow, 329
Cicinnurus regius, 42
Ciconia maltha, 334
Circus cyaneus, 98
Citellus armatus, 271
tridecemlineatus, 261
Clark, George A., Jr., Avian bill-wiping, 279-288
Clangula hyemalis, 383
Clench, Mary Heimerdinger, review by, 109-111
Clutch size, 5-13, 15, 95, 253-255, 304-309, 316, 441, 451, 452, 453
Cochran, William W., see Kjos, Charles G., and ———
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, 284
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, 374
Colaptes auratus, 81, 282, 329
cafer, 374
pitius, 115, 117
Colinus virginianus, 243, 282
Coluber constrictor, 262, 306, 330
c. anthicus, 330
Columba livia, 189, 284, 427
Condee, Ralph W., The winter territories of Tufted Titmice, 177-183
Condor, California, 158
Contopus sordidulus, 374
virens, 81
Coot, American, 445, 457
 European, 447
 Red-fronted, 454
 Red-gartered, 454
Coracina boyeri, 40
caeruleogrisea, 40
Coragyps atratus, 462
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 98, 261
corax, 386
frugilegus, 282
Cowbird, Brown-headed, 74-78, 260, 304-309
Crow, Common, 98-99, 261
Cuckoo, Black-billed, 374
Cyanocitta cristata, 101, 282, 285, 330
stelleri, 282
Cyclorhynchus psittacula, 289, 290, 291, 292
Cygnus olor, 324
Davis, Frederic W., Territorial conflict in the American Woodcock, 327-328
Davis, G. James, Seasonal changes in flocking behavior of Starlings as correlated with gonadal development, 391-399
Demaree, Salome Ross, Nest-building, incubation period, and fledging in the Black-chinned Hummingbird, 225
Dendragapus obscurus, 83
Dendrocopos lignarius, 115, 117, 120
pubescens, 374
Dendrocygna autumnalis, 325
Dendroica auduboni, 315, 355-369
coronata, 355-369
c. auduboni, 367
c. goldmani, 355, 357, 366, 368
c. hooveri, 355, 362, 369
c. memorabilis, 355, 366, 367, 368
c. nigrifrons, 355, 366, 367, 368
discolor, 281, 283
fusca, 81
kirtlandii, 57, 76, 283
occidentalis, 464
pennsylvanica, 81
petechia, 174, 281, 283, 375
Diamond, Jared M., see Terborgh, John, and ———
Dicaeum geelvinkianum, 43
Dicrostonyx groenlandicus, 132, 137, 155
Didelphis marsupialis, 262, 463
Diphyllodes magnificus, 41, 47
Distribution, 64-67, 92-95, 102-103, 223-224, 226-227, 329, 366, 421, 422, 462, 464, 465-466
Dixon, Keith L., and Raymond A. Stefanski, An appraisal of the song of the Black-capped Chickadee, 53-62

- Domicella lory*, 39
 Donaldson, Grace, see Hays, Helen, and ———
 Dove, Mourning, 96, 284, 374, 377, 378, 380, 381
 Rock, 284
 Dovekie, 289
 Dow, Douglas D., Indexing population densities of the Cardinal with tape-recorded song, 83-91
 Drewien, Rod C., and Larry F. Fredrickson, High density Mallard nesting on a South Dakota Island, 95-96
Dryocopus lineatus, 117
 l. similis, 92
 pileatus, 117, 118, 124
 Duck, Black, 70, 71
 Black-bellied Tree, 325-326
 Black-headed, 451
 Mexican, 63-73
 Ruddy, 447
Ducula rufigaster, 39
Dumetella carolinensis, 74, 81, 282, 330, 375
 Dunstan, Thomas C. and Melvin Borth, Successful reconstruction of active Bald Eagle nest, 326-327
 Dusi, Julian L., and Rosemary T. Dusi, Nesting success and mortality of nestlings in a Cattle Egret Colony, 458-460
 Dusi, Rosemary T., see Dusi, Julian L., and ———
 Eagle, Bald, 20, 220, 326-327
 Easterla, David A., First nesting colonies of the Lark Bunting in Missouri, 465-466; Hermit Warbler in Missouri, 464
 Ecology, 29-52, 79-82, 115-120, 158-166, 243-267, 370-382, 466
Edolisoma montanum, 40
 Eggs, 14-28, 77-78, 103, 123, 255
 Egret, Cattle, 458-460
 Common, 458
 Snowy, 458
 Eider, Steller's, 147
 Eisenmann, Eugene, review by, 106-109
Elanoides forficatus, 462
Elaphe obsoleta, 306, 329
 Elgas, Bob, Breeding populations of Tule White-fronted Geese in northwestern Canada, 420-426
Emberiza hortulana, 160
Empidonax difficilis, 317
 minimus, 81, 374
 traillii, 282
 Enders, Frank, The double-scratch in the Seaside Sparrow, 225
Endomychura craveri, 290
 hypoleuca, 290, 291
Eremophila alpestris, 226
Erolia alpina, 134
 melanotos, 134
Erithacus rubecula, 283
Eudocimus albus, 458
Eudynamis scolopacea, 40
 Evans, Roger M., Oldsquaws nesting in association with Arctic Terns at Churchill, Manitoba, 383-390
 Evolution, 5-13, 285-286
Falco columbarius, 374
 sparverius, 97, 374
 Feduccia, J. Alan, The avifauna of the Sand Draw local fauna (Aftonian) of Brown County, Nebraska, 332-334
Ficedula hypoleuca, 283
 Ficken, Millicent S., see Ickes, Roy A., and ———
 Finch, House, 270, 274, 276
 Fisk, Erma J., Common Grackle kills Cedar Waxwing in air, 465
 Flicker, 81
 Chilean, 115
 Red-shafted, 374, 379
 Yellow-shafted, 329-330, 463
Florida caerulea, 458
 Flycatcher, Crested, 81
 Fork-tailed, 92
 Least, 80, 81, 374
 Western, 317
 Vermilion, 315-319
 Food Habits, 29-52, 97-98, 99, 101, 101-102, 136-138, 184-188, 206-213, 222-223, 228, 325-326, 462-463
 Fossils, 214-218, 332-334
 Fox, Arctic, 134
 Gray, 262
 Red, 261
Fratercula arctica, 290
 corniculata, 289, 290, 291
 Fredrickson, Larry F., see Drewien, Rod C., and ———

- Fredrickson, Leigh H., Breeding biology of
American Coots in Iowa, 445-457
Fringilla coelebs, 60, 281, 284
montefringilla, 284
Fulica americana, 445
armillata, 454
atra, 447
rufifrons, 454
Gadwall, 96, 387
Gallus gallus, 282, 427
Gannet, 158
Geothlypis trichas, 281, 283, 375, 464
Gerygone chloronata, 35, 40, 47
palpebrosa, 40
Giles, Robert H., editor, Wildlife Management Techniques, reviewed, 470-471
Glutz von Blotzheim, Urs. N., see Bauer Kurt M., and ———
Glycichaera fallax, 34, 42
Goldeneye, Barrow's, 220
Goldfinch, 277
American, 375, 379
Goose, Blue, 6, 9, 11
Canada, 6, 334
Lesser Snow, 6
Ross', 5-13
White-fronted, 6, 9, 420-426
Gould, John, Birds of Asia, reviewed, 314
Grackle, Boat-tailed, 472
Common, 465
Grebe, Horned, 334
Greenewalt, Crawford H., Bird Song: Acoustics and Physiology, reviewed, 235-237; How Birds Sing, reviewed, 235-237
Grisez, Ted, A White-throated Sparrow nests in western Pennsylvania, 102-103
Grosbeak, Black-headed, 94
Rose-breasted, 81, 280
Ground Squirrel, Uinta, 271
Thirteen-lined, 261
Grouse, Blue, 83
Ruffed, 206, 310-314
Sage, 217
Sharp-tailed, 221-222
Gull, Black-headed, 281
Glaucous, 134, 151
Herring, 20, 189-200, 386, 389, 464
Laughing, 222
Little, 226-227
Ring-billed, 189, 196, 222-223
Gunn, William W. H., review by, 235-237
Guillemot, Black, 289
Pigeon, 289
Gymnocorvus tristis, 41, 47
Gymnophaps, albertisii, 39
Gymnophaps, 282
Gymnostinops montezuma, 94
Habia gutturalis, 284
rubica, 284
Habitat, 115, 130-132, 160, 370-382, 436-439, 466
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 20, 220, 326
Hall, George A., review by, 473
Hammer, Donald A., Trumpeter Swan carrying young, 324-325
Hanson, Hugh, see Taylor, Walter Kingsley and ———
Hartzler, Jonathan E., Winter dominance relationship in Black-capped Chickadees, 427-434
Hatching, 289-293, 318
Haverschmidt, F., Ruddy Turnstones making use of Yellow-crowned Night Herons for food-finding, 99; Barn Owls hunting by daylight in Surinam, 101; Rufous-crowned Tanagers feeding on fruitbowl, 228
Hawk, Broad-winged, 227, 327
Marsh, 98-99
Pigeon, 374, 379
Red-shouldered, 465
Red-tailed, 96-97
Rough-legged, 374, 379
Sharp-shinned, 57, 92
Sparrow, 97-98, 374, 379
Swainson's, 96-97
Hays, Helen, Common Terns pirating fish on Great Gull Island, 99-100
Hays, Helen, and Grace Donaldson, Sand-kicking camouflages young Black Skimmers, 100
Hein, Dale, Dust-bathing sites selected by Ruffed Grouse, 310-314
Hellman, Geoffrey, Bankers, Bones, and Beetles, reviewed, 239
Helmitheros vermivorus, 228
Herbert, A. D., Spatial disorientation in birds, 400-419

- Heron, Little Blue, 458, 459
 Yellow-crowned Night, 99
Heteronetta atricapilla, 451
 Hickey, Joseph J., editor, Peregrine Falcon Populations, reviewed, 105-106; see Anderson, Daniel W., and ———
 Hickman, Graham C., Egg transport recorded for the Red-bellied Woodpecker, 463
Hippolais icterina, 283
Hirundo rustica, 463
 Hodge, M., see Bauer, W., and ———
 Hoff, C. Clayton, and Marvin L. Riedesel, editors, Physiological systems in semi-arid environments, reviewed, 237-238
 Holcomb, Larry C., and Gilbert Twiest, Growth rates and sex ratios of Red-winged Blackbirds, 294-303
 Horak, Gerald L., A comparative study of the foods of the Sora and Virginia Rail, 206-213
 Hubbard, John P., Geographic variation in the *Dendroica coronata* complex, 355-369
 Hudson, J. W., review by, 237-238
 Hummingbird, Black-chinned, 225
 Rufous, 285
 Hybridization, 69, 71, 97, 331-332, 461-462
Hyalocichla fuscescens, 226, 375
 guttata, 103, 226
 minima, 226
 mustelina, 81
 ustulata, 226, 375
 Ibis, White, 458
 Ickes, Roy A., and Millicent S. Ficken, An investigation of territorial behavior in the American Redstart utilizing recorded songs, 167-176
Icterus bullockii, 375
 galbula, 94, 184, 283, 375
 Incubation, 225, 441-442, 454
Iridoprocne bicolor, 282
Ipcrantor, 127
 Jackson, Jerome A., Predation of a Black Rat Snake on Yellow-shafted Flicker, 329-330
 Jaeger, Parasitic, 134, 386, 387, 389
 Pomarine, 130-157
 Jay, Blue, 101-102, 330
 Jenkins, Robert E., Food habits of winter-
 ing Sparrow Hawks in Costa Rica, 97-98
 Jenkinson, Marion Anne, see Mengel, Robert M., and ———
 Johnston, David W., High density of birds breeding in a modified deciduous forest, 79-82
Junco hyemalis, 81, 103, 284
 oreganus, 276
 Junco, Oregon, 276
 Slate-colored, 80, 81, 103
 Killdeer, 284
 King, Warren B., review by, 471-472
 Kingbird, Eastern, 374, 379
 Western, 93, 374, 379
 Kinglet, Golden-crowned, 464
 Kish, Frank, see Wolhuter, Bruce R., and ———
 Kite, Swallow-tailed, 462
 Kittiwake, Black-legged, 137
 Kjos, Charles G., and William W. Cochran, Activity of migrant thrushes as determined by radio-telemetry, 225-226
 Klimstra, W. D., see Roseberry, John L., and ———
Lagopus scoticus, 282
Lalage leucomela, 40
Lampropeltis caligaster, 262
 Lancaster, D. A., review by, 470-471
Lanius excubitor, 283
 ludovicianus, 283, 375, 466
 Lark, Horned, 226
Larus argentatus, 20, 189, 284, 386, 464
 atricilla, 222
 delawarensis, 189, 222
 hyperboreus, 134
 minutus, 227
 ridibundus, 281, 282
Laterallus, 333, 334
 Lawrence, Louise de Kiriline, review by, 341-342, 472
 Leberman, Robert C., review by, 339-341
 Lemming, Collared, 132
 Brown, 130-157
Lemmus trimucronatus, 130-157
Leucophoyx ihula, 458
Limnothlypis swainsonii, 228
Lonchura cucullata, 283
 punctulata, 283
 striata, 283

- Longspur, Chestnut-collared, 226-227
Lophorina superba, 41
Loriculus aurantiifrons, 40, 44
galagulus, 282
vernalis, 282
Loxia curvirostra, 284
Lunda cirrhata, 291
Luscinia megarhynchos, 283
Machaerirhynchus flaviventer, 31, 41
Macropygia amboinensis, 39
nigrirostris, 39
Magpie, Black-billed, 374, 379
Maher, William J., The Pomarine Jaeger as a Brown Lemming predator in northern Alaska, 130-157
Mallard, 11, 63, 68, 69, 71, 72, 95-96, 323-324, 447, 461-462
Mareca americana, 464
Margarops fuscatus, 464
Martens, J., see Bauer, W., and ———
Martin, Larry D., and James Tate, Jr., A new turkey from the Pliocene of Nebraska, 214-218
Meadowlark, Eastern, 164, 243-267
Western, 243, 255, 373, 375, 377, 381
Meanley, Brooke, Method of searching for food by the Swainson's Warbler, 228
Measurements, 14-28, 69, 77, 118, 223, 294-300, 334, 360-361, 424
Melanocharis longicauda, 43
striativentris, 43
versteri, 43, 46
Meleagris alta, 218
gallopavo, 218, 465
Melidectes torquatus, 31, 36, 42, 46, 50
Melilestes megarhynchus, 42, 46
Meliphaga orientalis, 50
Meliphaga spp., 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 43, 44, 45, 47, 50
Melipotes fumigatus, 42, 50
Melopsittacus undulatus, 282
Melospiza georgiana, 284
melodia, 60, 246, 284, 285
Mengel, Robert M., and Marion Anne Jenkinson, Parasitism by the Brown-headed Cowbird on a Brown Thrasher and a Catbird, 74-78
Mephitis mephitis, 261
Merops ornatus, 40
Merrell, Theodore R., Jr., A swimming Bald Eagle, 220
Michael, Edwin D., Wing flashing in a Brown Thrasher and Catbird, 330-331
Microtus californicus, 153
oeconomus, 133, 137
ochrogaster, 262
pennsylvanicus, 261
Migration, 225-226, 323-324
Miley, Theodore R., Males in breeding plumage of the races of the *Dendroica coronata* complex, watercolor by, facing page 355
Milne, Lorus, and Margery Milne, Birds of North America, reviewed, 469-470
Milne, Margery, see Milne Lorus, and ———
Mimus polyglottos, 282, 330
Mino dumontii, 37, 41, 47
Mockingbird, 330
Molothrus ater, 74, 260, 283, 285, 304
Molts and plumages, 201-204, 298-299, 320-323
Monroe, Burt L., Jr., A distributional study of the birds of Honduras, reviewed, 106-109
Mortality, 405-407, 415-418, 458-460
Morton, Eugene S., Chuck-will's-widow in Connecticut, 329
Mueller, Helmut C., Circle-soaring by migrating nighthawks, 227
Murre, 18, 292
Common, 289
Thick-billed, 289
Murrelet, Kittlitz's, 292
Muscivora tyrannus, 92
Mustela erminea, 261
rixosa, 134, 155
Myiarchus crinitus, 81
Myzomela cruentata, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 42
eques, 31, 33, 35, 42
nigrita, 31, 32, 33, 35, 42, 45, 46
obscurus, 47
rosenbergii, 31, 36, 42
Navigation, 189-200, 400-419
Nectarina sericea, 47
Nellis, Carl H., James J. Zohrer, and Daniel W. Anderson, Mallard-Green-winged Teal associations in southern Wisconsin, 461-462

- Nero, Robert W., Sharp-tailed Grouse gives aggressive display to automobiles, 221-222; review by, 336-338
- Nesting, 5-13, 95-96, 102-103, 119, 225, 243-267, 304-305, 315-319, 326, 370-382, 383-390, 435-444, 445-457, 463, 463-464, 465-466
- Nesting success, 255-265, 304-309, 387, 442, 458-460
- Newman, George A., Cowbird parasitism and nesting success of Lark Sparrows in southern Oklahoma, 304-309
- Nighthawk, Common, 227, 374
- Nothoprocta cinerascens*, 282
- Nuthatch, Red-breasted, 201-205
White-breasted, 81, 286
- Nyctanassa violacea*, 99
- Nyctea scandiaca*, 134
- Oedistoma pygmaeum*, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 47, 49
- Oldsquaw, 383-390
- Olor buccinator*, 324, 334
- Opsittia diophtalma*, 40
gulielmi III, 40
- Oporornis formosus*, 228
- Opossum, 262, 463
- Oreornis obscurus*, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 47, 50
- Orians, Gordon H., and Gene M. Christman, A comparative study of the behavior of Red-winged, Tricolored, and Yellow-headed Blackbirds, reviewed, 336-338
- Oriole, Baltimore, 94, 184-188, 375, 379
Bullock's, 375, 379
- Oriolus szalayi*, 41, 47
- Oropendola, Montezuma, 94
- Otus asio*, 223-224, 330
a. floridanus, 223
a. gilmani, 223
flammeolus, 223-224
scops, 223
spilocephalus, 223
trichopsis, 223
- Ovenbird, 77, 80, 167, 228, 248
- Owl, Barn, 101
Burrowing, 334
Flammulated, 223-224
Great Horned, 95, 98-99, 374, 379
Sand Draw Burrowing, 333
Saw-whet, 374
Screech, 330
Short-eared, 99, 134
Snowy, 134, 151
- Oxyura jamaicensis*, 447
- Pachycare flavogrisea*, 41
- Pachycephala rufiventris*, 41
soror, 41
- Paradisaea apoda*, 31, 42, 47
raggiana, 282
rudolphi, 42
- Parapavo californicus*, 218
- Parasitism, 74-78, 99-100, 260-261, 307-309
- Parkes, Kenneth C., On the validity of some supposed "first state records" from Yucatan, 92-94; review by, 230-235
- Parotia carolae*, 282
- Parus atricapillus*, 53, 59, 60, 282, 331, 374, 427, 465
atricapillus × *P. gambeli*, 331
bicolor, 81, 177
carolinensis, 56, 282, 331, 427
caeruleus, 271, 430
gambeli, 331, 427
inornatus, 60
major, 282, 429
montanus, 331
- Passer domesticus*, 268, 283
- Passerina cyanea*, 81
- Peakall, David B., review by, 105-106
- Pearse, Theed, Birds of the Early Explorers in the North Pacific, reviewed, 471-472
- Pediocetes phasianellus*, 221
- Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, 15
occidentalis, 14
o. californicus, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22
o. carolinensis, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22
o. occidentalis, 16, 22
- Pelican, Brown, 14-28
White, 15
- Peltops montanus*, 31, 41
- Pesticides, 19-21
- Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 374
- Pettingill, Eleanor Rice, review by, 238
- Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr., review by, 240, 314, 469-470
- Pewee, Western Wood, 374
Wood, 81

- Phasianus colchicus*, 96, 374
Phalarope, Red, 136
Phalaropus fulicarius, 134
Pheasant, Ring-necked, 96, 374
Pheucticus ludovicianus, 80, 81, 280, 284, 285
 m. melanocephalus, 94
Philohela minor, 160, 327
Phloeocastes guatemalensis, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127
 guayaquilensis, 127
 haematogaster, 127
 leucopogon, 121, 125, 126, 127
 melanoleucos, 121, 124, 125, 126
 pollens, 127
 robustus, 121, 125, 126, 127
 rubricollis, 122, 128
Phoebe, Eastern, 77, 81, 463-464
Phoenicurus phoenicurus, 283
Phylloscopus trivirgatus, 40
 trochilus, 160
Physiology, 294-303, 400-419
Pica pica, 374
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, 60, 77, 81
Piranga ludoviciana, 94
 olivacea, 81
Pitouhui dichrous, 41, 45
Plautus alle, 289
Ploceus melanocephalus, 283
Podiceps auritus, 334
Poephila bichenovi, 279, 283
 guttata, 281, 283
Polysticta stelleri, 147
Poocetes gramineus, 376, 465
Populations, 23-26, 66, 67, 79-82, 88-90, 95-96, 138-141, 158-166, 370-382, 391-399
Porzana carolina, 206
Predation, 57, 95, 130-157, 261-263, 305-307, 329-330, 386-387, 465
Proagriocharis gen. nov., 214
 kemballensis, 215, 216, 217
Psittaculirostris desmarestii, 31, 40, 44, 45
Pterocnemia pennata, 219
Ptilinopus perlatus, 39
 pulchellus, 39
 ornatus, 39
 rivoli, 39
 superbus, 39
Ptychoramphus aleutica, 290, 292
Publication Notes and Notices, 239, 314, 319
Puffin, Horned, 289, 291
Pycnopygius cinereus, 43, 45, 46, 50
 ixoides, 34, 35, 43, 47, 49, 50
Pyrocephalus rubinus, 315
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, 284
Quail, California, 206
Quelea quelea, 272, 274
Quiscalus quiscula, 283
Racer, Blue, 262, 306
Rail, Virginia, 206-213
Rallus limicola, 206
Rangifer caribou, 134
Rat, Cotton, 263
Razorbill, 289
Raven, Common, 386, 387, 389
Redhead, 320-323
Redstart, American, 167-176, 375
Regulus satrapa, 464
Reilly, Edgar M., Jr., The Audubon Illustrated Handbook of American Birds, reviewed, 109-111
Rhea, Darwin's, 219-220
Richmondia cardinalis, 77, 83, 330
Riedesel, Marvin L., see Hoff, C. Clayton, and ———
Rissa tridactyla, 137
Robin, 79, 80, 81, 82, 375, 378, 379
 American, 60
Roseberry, John L., and W. D. Klimstra, The nesting ecology and reproductive performance of the Eastern Meadowlark, 243-267
Ryder, John P., A possible factor in the evolution of clutch size in Ross' Goose, 5-13
Rynchops nigra, 100, 222
Salpinctes obsoletus, 375
Sandplover, Kittlitz, 100
Sayornis phoebe, 77, 81
Saxicola rubetra, 283
Scaup, Lesser, 387
Schroeder, Albert H., editor, Collected papers in honor of Lyndon Lane Hargrave, reviewed, 239-240
Scolopax rusticola, 327
Sealy, Spencer G., Egg-teeth and hatching methods in some alcids, 289-293
Sebeck, Thomas A., editor, Animal Com-

- munication: Technique of Study and Results of Research, reviewed, 240
- Seiurus aurocapillus*, 77, 80, 167, 228, 248, 283
motacilla, 228
noveboracensis, notabilis, 93
n. noveboracensis, 93
n. uliginosus, 94
- Selasphorus rufus*, 285
- Serinus*, 284
canaria, 285
- Service, William, Owl, reviewed, 342
- Setophaga ruticilla*, 167, 283, 285, 375
- Sex Ratios, 294-303
- Sharp, Brian, A population estimate of the Dusky Seaside Sparrow, 158-166
- Short, Lester L., The habits and relationships of the Magellanic Woodpecker, 115-129
- Shrike, Loggerhead, 375, 378, 466
- Sialia sialis*, 283
- Sigmodon hispidus*, 263
- Siskin, Pine, 464, 465
- Sitagra melanocephalus*, 283
- Sitta canadensis*, 201, 205
c. canadensis, 204, 205
c. clariterga, 201, 204, 205
carolinensis, 81, 286
- Skaar, P. D., Birds of the Bozeman Latilong, reviewed, 319
- Skimmer, Black, 100, 222
- Skunk, Striped, 261, 262
- Smithe, Frank B., Las Aves de Tikal, reviewed, 314
- Snake, Black Rat, 306, 329-330
 Garter, 95, 261
 Prairie King, 262
- Sora, 206-213
- Southern, William E., Marsh Hawk chases crows mobbing owl, 98-99; En route behavior of homing Herring Gulls as determined by radio-tracking, 189-200
- Sparrow, Brewer's, 376, 377, 380, 381
 Chipping, 81, 376, 378
 Dusky Seaside, 158-166
 Golden-crowned, 332
 Grasshopper, 376, 379
 House, 268-278, 463, 465
 Lark, 304-309, 373, 376, 377, 378, 380, 381
- New Smyrna Seaside, 163
 Seaside, 225
- Song, 60, 246, 259
- Vesper, 376, 465
 White-crowned, 332
 White-throated, 102-103, 332
- Speotyto cunicularia*, 333, 334
c. intermedia, 333, 334
c. megalospeza, 334
megalospeza, 333, 334
- Sphyrapicus varius*, 282
- Spinus pinus*, 464, 465
tristis, 277, 284, 375
- Spofford, Sally H., review by, 342
- Spizella arborea*, 284
breweri, 376
passerina, 81, 284, 376
- Starling, 269, 276, 375, 379, 391-399, 463
- Stefanski, Raymond A., see Dixon, Keith L., and ———
- Sterna dougallii*, 99
forsteri, 435
hirundo, 99, 284, 464
paradisaea, 99, 383
sandvichensis, 284
- Stercorarius parasiticus*, 134, 386
pomarinus, 130
- Sturnella magna*, 164, 243, 247, 257, 260
neglecta, 243, 237, 257, 260, 375
- Sturnus vulgaris*, 269, 283, 375, 391
- Svensson, Lars, Identification Guide to European Passerines, reviewed, 319
- Swain, Peter, see Bergman, Robert D., and ———
- Swallow, Barn, 463-464
 Cliff, 374
 Violet-green, 93, 315
- Swan, Mute, 324
 Trumpeter, 324-325, 334
- Sylvia atricapilla*, 283
borin, 160
communis, 283
- Synthliboramphus antiguum*, 290, 291
wumizusume, 290
- Tachycineta thalassina*, 315
t. lepida, 93
- Takahe, 158
- Tanager, Rufous-crowned, 228
 Scarlet, 81
 Western, 94

- Tangara cayana*, 228
- Tate, James, Jr., review by, 239; see
Martin, Larry D., and ———
- Taxonomy, 70, 71, 93-94, 123-128, 204-
205, 355-369
- Taylor, Walter Kingsley, The double-
scratch in the genus *Poocetes*, 465;
Giant waterbug in an owl pellet, 462-
463
- Taylor, Walter Kingsley, and Hugh Han-
son, Observations on the breeding
biology of the Vermilion Flycatcher in
Arizona, 315-319
- Teal, Blue-winged, 333, 334, 447
Green-winged, 461-462
- Terborgh, John, and Jared Diamond, Niche
overlap in feeding assemblages of New
Guinea birds, 29-52
- Tern, Arctic, 99, 383-390
Black, 435-444
Common, 99, 100, 464
Forster's, 435-444
Roseate, 99
- Terres, John K., From Laurel Hill to
Siler's Bog. The walking adventures
of a naturalist, reviewed, 341-342;
Songbirds in Your Garden, reviewed,
240
- Territory, 167-176, 177-183, 327-328, 446
- Thamnophis* sp., 95
sirtalis, 261
- Thrasher, Brown, 74, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 330,
331, 375
Pearly-eyed, 464
- Thrush, Gray-cheeked, 226
Hermit, 103, 226
Swainson's, 226, 375, 379
Wood, 81
- Timken, Richard L., Food habits and feed-
ing behavior of the Baltimore Oriole in
Costa Rica, 184-188
- Tit, Blue, 271, 429
Great, 429, 430
- Titmouse, Plain, 60
Tufted, 81, 177-183
- Todirostrum cinereum finitimum*, 93
- Tody-Flycatcher, Common, 93
- Tolonen, Karl Eric, Ring-billed Gull and
Laughing Gull catch fish by "plough-
ing" and "skimming," 222-223
- Totanus melanoleucus*, 222
- Towhee, Rufous-sided, 60, 77, 80, 81, 375,
379
- Toxorhamphus iliolophus*, 31, 32, 33, 34,
35, 42, 49
- Toxostoma curvirostre*, 282, 285
rufum, 74, 81, 330, 375
- Trichoglossus haematodus*, 31, 34, 35, 39,
44, 47, 49
- Troglodytes aedon*, 375
troglodytes, 282
- Turdus migratorius*, 60, 81, 283, 375
- Turkey, 465
- Turnstone, Ruddy, 99
- Twiest, Gilbert, see Holcomb, Larry C.,
and ———
- Tyrannus tyrannus*, 374
verticalis, 93, 374
- Tyto alba hellmayri*, 101
- Urocyon cinereoargenteus*, 262
- Uria* sp., 18, 292
aalge, 289, 290
lomvia, 289
- Van Wormer, Joe, The world of the Canada
Goose, reviewed, 239
- Veery, 226, 375, 379
- Vermivora celata orestera*, 93
luciae, 315
ruficapilla, 103
r. ruficapilla, 93
- Vireo bellii*, 283, 307
olivaceus, 81, 283, 375
solitarius, 81
- Vireo, Bell's, 307
Red-eyed, 80, 81, 375
Solitary, 81
- Voice, 53-62, 83-91, 121-123, 167-176, 315-
316
- Vole, Prairie, 262
Tundra, 133
- Von Helversen, O., see Bauer, W., and
———
- Vulpes vulpes*, 261
- Vulture, Black, 462
Turkey, 462
- Walcheck, Kenneth C., Nesting bird ecology
of four plant communities in the
Missouri River Breaks, Montana, 370-
382
- Warbler, Audubon's, 315, 355-369

- Blackburnian, 81, 400, 405, 416
 Canada, 103
 Chestnut-sided, 81
 Garden, 160
 Hermit, 464
 Kentucky, 228
 Kirtland's, 76, 77
 Lucy's, 315
 Myrtle, 355-369
 Nashville, 93, 103
 Orange-crowned, 93
 Prairie, 281
 Swainson's, 228
 Willow, 160
 Wilson's, 94
 Worm-eating, 228
 Yellow, 174, 281, 375, 379
- Waterthrush, Louisiana, 228
 Northern, 93
- Watson, John R., Dominance-subordination
 in caged groups of House Sparrows,
 268-278
- Wauer, Roland H., A second Swallow-tailed
 Kite record for Trans-Pecos Texas, 462
- Waxwing, Cedar, 80, 81, 375, 465
- Weasel, 261
 Least, 134, 151
- Weeks, Harmon P., Jr., Eastern Phoebe
 nesting in old Barn Swallow nest, 463-
 464
- Weeks, Sam E., review by, 112
- Weights, 19, 123, 297, 299, 300, 425
- Weisbrod, A. R., Food preferences of a
 hand-raised Blue Jay, 101-102
- Weller, Milton W., Additional notes on
 the plumages of the Redhead (*Aythya*
americana), 320-323; see Bergman,
 Robert D., and ———
- Widgeon, American, 464
- Wilson Ornithological Society, Josselyn Van
 Tyne Memorial Library, 103; Louis
 Agassiz Fuertes Award, 469; Mem-
 bership, 200; Officers, 474; Ornitho-
 logical News, 104, 229, 335, 467-469;
- Proceedings of the Annual Meeting,
 343-352
- Wilsonia canadensis*, 103
pusilla pileolata, 94
p. pusilla, 94
- Wolhuter, Bruce R., and Frank Kish,
 Courtship display observed between
 two species of buteos, 96-97
- Wood, Merrill, A Bird-banders guide to
 determination of age and sex of se-
 lected species, reviewed, 339-341
- Woodcock, American, 161, 327-328
 European, 327, 328
- Woodpecker, Downy, 374, 379
 Imperial, 124
 Ivory-billed, 124, 128
 Linneated, 92
 Magellanic, 115-129
 Pileated, 463
 Red-bellied, 463
 Striped, 115
- Woolfenden, Glen E., A putative skeletal
 specimen of the Flammulated Owl with
 Alabama locality data, 223-224
- Wren, Cactus, 160
 House, 375, 379
 Rock, 375
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 283
- Xanthotis chrysotis*, 31, 33, 34, 35, 42, 45,
 46, 47, 48, 50
polygramma, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 47, 48,
 50
- Yellowlegs, Greater, 22
- Yellowthroat, 281, 375, 379, 464-465
- Zenaidura macroura*, 96, 284, 374
- Zohrer, James J., Observations on pre-
 migratory movements of hand-reared
 Mallards, 323-324; see Nellis, Carl M.,
 and ———
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 102, 332
atricapilla, 332
leucophrys, 332
l. gambelii, 331-332
leucophrys × *Z. albicollis*, 331
- Zosterops minor*, 31, 34, 35, 43, 47, 49