

INDEX TO VOLUME 53, 1941

In addition to names of species and authors, the index contains references to the following topics: conservation, courtship, food, literature, localities by states and countries, molt, nesting, new forms noticed, parasitism, photoperiodicity, population, roosting, sex ratio, social behavior, swimming, territory, weight.

- Acanthis linaria linaria*, 240
Accipiter cooperi, 162
 velox velox, 181
Agelaius humeralis humeralis, 39
 phoeniceus utahensis, 183
Aix sponsa, 38
Ajaia ajaja, 38
Alaska, 42, 124, 141
Allen, Arthur A. His "Ornithology laboratory notebook" reviewed, 135
Ammodramus savannarum, 159
Anas platyrhynchos, 169
Ani, Smooth-billed, 37
Aphelocoma californica woodhouseii, 182
Aratinga euops, 38
Ardea herodias herodias, 123
Argentina, 157
Asio wilsonianus, 182
Astur atricapillus atricapillus, 43
Auk, Razor-billed, 80
- Babson, William Arthur. His "Modern wilderness" reviewed, 136
Baeolophus inornatus griseus, 183
Baker, John H. His "The Audubon guide to attracting birds" reviewed, 205
Behle, William H. A collection of birds from the La Sal Mountain Region of southeastern Utah, 181
Bittern, American, 116
 Western Least, 125
Blackbird, Brewer, 33
 Red-winged, 34, 112, 118, 120
 Tawny-shouldered, 39
 Tri-colored, 112, 120
 Yellow-headed, 107-121
Bluebird, 46
 Chestnut-backed, 183
 Mountain, 236
 Western, 183
Bobolink, 39
Bob-white, 44, 85-101, 170-180
Bombycilla cedrorum, 79
Bonasa umbellus, 77, 95
Bond, James. His "Check-list of birds of the West Indies" reviewed, 40
Botaurus lentiginosus, 116
Brachyramphus marmoratus, 124
British Guiana, 157
Bubo virginianus occidentalis, 182
 virginianus pallescens, 182
Bunting, Snow, 166
Bush-tit, Lead-colored, 125, 183
Buteo borealis, 162
Butorides virescens, 234
 virescens anthonyi, 125
- Caracara, Audubon's, 38
Cardinal, 197
Carpodacus cassinii, 184
 mexicanus solitudinalis, 184
Casmerodius albus egretta, 37, 41
Catbird, 39, 161
Cathartes aura aura, 38
Catherpes mexicanus conspersus, 183
Cephus columba, 142
Chaetura vauxi gaumeri, 231, 232
 vauxi ochropygia, 232
 vauxi richmondi, 231-233
 vauxi tamaulipensis, 231-233
 vauxi vauxi, 231-233
Charadrius semipalmatus, 77
Chen caerulescens, 236
Chickadee, 240
 Black-capped, 17
 Mountain, 125, 183
Chicken, Attwater Prairie, 194
 Domestic, 222
 Prairie, 185-194
Chlidonias nigra surinamensis, 39
Chloris chloris, 169
Chordeiles acutipennis texensis, 125
 minor, 39
 minor gundlachii, 38
Coccyzus americanus americanus, 38
Colaptes auratus, 161
 cafer canescens, 236
 cafer collaris, 182
 chrysocaulosus chrysocaulosus, 38
Colinus virginianus, 38, 85-101, 170-180
Colorado, 45, 46
Columbigallina passerina passerina, 124
Compsothlypis americana pusilla, 39
Conservation, 50, 130, 201, 244
Coot, American, 38
Cormorant, European, 75
Corvus brachyrhynchos, 96, 103-106
 corax, 103-106, 143
 corone, 104
 leucognathus nasicus, 38
Courtship, 76, 123, 147, 196
Cowbird, 33-36, 120, 211-221
 Dwarf, 125
 Louisiana, 33
 Nevada, 125

- Crane, Sandhill, 196, 243
 Crossbill, Red, 184, 240
 White-winged, 240
 Crotophaga ani, 37, 38
 Crow, 96, 103-106, 162
 Northwestern, 147
 White-necked, 38
 Cruickshank, Helen Gere. Her "Bird islands down east" reviewed, 204
 Cuba, 37, 157
 Cuckoo, European, 211, 212
 Yellow-billed, 38
 Curlew, Hudsonian, 146
 Cyanocephalus cyanocephalus, 183
 Cyanocitta stelleri diademata, 182
- Dafila acuta tztizihoa, 75
 Darling, F. Fraser. His "Island years" reviewed, 134
 Davis, David E. Notes on Cuban birds, 37; The belligerency of the King-bird, 157
 Deck, Raymond S. His "Pageant in the sky" reviewed, 248
 Dendrocygna arborea, 38
 Dendroica aestiva, 17
 aestiva morcomi, 125
 aestiva sonorana, 125
 auduboni auduboni, 125
 auduboni memorabilis, 125
 caerulescens caerulescens, 39
 discolor, 39
 dominica, 39
 magnolia, 160
 palmarum, 39
 tigrina, 79
 Dingle, Edward S. A late record for the White Ibis in South Carolina, 234; Additional records of the White-crowned Sparrow in South Carolina, 242
 Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 39
 Dove, Eastern Ground, 124
 Mourning, 38
 Dryobates pubescens leucurus, 182
 villosus audubonii, 127
 villosus leucothorectis, 127
 villosus monticola, 127
 villosus villosus, 127
 Duck, American Eider, 25
 Black, 244
 Greater Scaup, 75
 Ring-necked, 42, 125
 West Indian Tree, 38
 Wood, 38
 Dumetella carolinensis, 39, 161
- Eagle, Bald, 146, 196
 Southern Bald, 42
 Edwards, Ernest P. See Sutton, George Miksch, and _____
 Egret, American, 37, 41
 Eider, American, 80
- Elanoides forficatus, 196
 Errington, Paul L. An eight-winter study of central Iowa Bob-whites, 91
 Euphagus cyanocephalus, 33
- Falco mexicanus, 123
 sparverius dominicensis, 38
 sparverius sparverius, 181
 Falcon, Prairie, 123
 Fautin, Reed W. Incubation studies of the Yellow-headed Blackbird, 107
 Finch, Cassin's Purple, 184
 Flicker, 161
 Cuban, 38
 Red-shafted, 182, 236
 Florida, 42, 123, 124
 Florida caerulea, 38
 Flycatcher, Crested, 218
 Food, 26, 44, 45, 185, 238
 Fried, Louis A. An unusual condition in a Ring-necked Pheasant, 44
 Friedmann, Herbert. His "The birds of North and Middle America" reviewed, 250
 Frye, O. Earle. Winter association of pairs of Ground Doves in Florida, 124
 Fulica americana americana, 38
- Gadd, Sam W. Starlings in central Colorado, 46
 Gannet, 74
 Gavia arctica pacifica, 125
 George, John L. Great Blue Heron spearing fish, 123; The dance of the Sandhill Crane, 196
 Geothlypis trichas, 39
 trichas occidentalis, 125
 Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray, 39
 Goldfinch, 162
 Eastern, 80
 Goose, Blue, 236, 244
 Canada, 244
 Lesser Snow, 244
 Ross's, 244
 Goshawk, Eastern, 43
 Grackle, 14
 Boat-tailed, 112, 117, 120
 Bronzed, 197, 236, 238
 Greater Antillean, 39
 Grassquit, Yellow-faced, 39
 Grebe, Pied-billed, 37
 Greenfinch, 169
 Grouse, Ruffed, 77, 95
 Grus canadensis tabida, 196
 Guara alba, 234
 Guillemot, Pigeon, 142
 Gull, Glaucous-winged, 146
 Herring, 25, 26
 Great Black-backed, 25
 Ring-billed, 22-30

- Haematopus bachmani*, 141-155
 ostralegus, 144
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 196
 leucocephalus leucocephalus, 42
Hamerstrom, F. N., Jr., Frank Hopkins, and Anton J. Rinzel. An experimental study of browse as a winter diet for Prairie Chickens, 185; see also Leopold, Aldo, and ———
Hann, Harry W. The Cowbird at the nest, 211
Hardy, Ross, Utah bird records, 124; Records of the Nevada Nuthatch in Utah, 236
Haugen, Arnold O. The roosting and rising habits of the Hungarian Partridge, 235
Hawk, Cooper's, 162
 Eastern Sparrow, 181
 Red-tailed, 162
 Sharp-shinned, 181
 Sparrow, 38
Hen, Heath, 193
Heron, Anthony Green, 125
 Black-crowned Night, 234
 Great Blue, 123
 Green, 234
 Little Blue, 38
Himantopus mexicanus, 123
Hirundo erythrogaster, 78, 160
Hoffman, Paul Wm. Black-crowned Night Heron swims, 234
Holoiscalus niger gundlachii, 39
Hopkins, Frank. See Hamerstrom, F. N., Jr., and ———
Howell, Joseph C. Bald Eagle killed by lightning while incubating its eggs, 42
Hummingbird, 162
Hylocichla fuscescens fuscescens, 237
 fuscescens salicicola, 237
 ustulata almae, 80, 81
Ibis, Glossy, 38
 White, 234
 Wood, 38
Icterus cucullatus nelsoni, 125
 cucullatus sennetti, 125
 galbula, 161
Illinois, 170, 222
Iowa, 85
Ixobrychus exilis hesperis, 125

Jacana, Central American, 38
Jacana spinosa violacea, 38
Jay, Blue, 14
 Long-crested, 182
 Piñon, 183
 Woodhouse's, 182
Jones, Lynds. Prairie Falcon at Oberlin, Ohio, 123
Junco, Cassiar, 184
 Gray-headed, 184
 Montana, 184
 Pink-sided, 184
 Slate-colored, 170, 184
Junco caniceps caniceps, 184
 hyemalis, 170
 hyemalis cismontanus, 184
 hyemalis hyemalis, 184
 oreganus mearnsi, 184
 oreganus montanus, 184

Kansas, 45
Kendeigh, Charles. His "Territorial and mating behavior of the House Wren" reviewed, 247; see also Leshner, S. W., and ———
Kentucky, 196, 197, 237
Kenyon, Karl W., and Leonard J. Uttal. The strange death of a young grackle, 197
Killdeer, 181
Kingbird, Eastern, 78, 157-167
 Gray, 38
Kingfisher, Belted, 39
Kinglet, Eastern Golden-crowned, 79
Kite, Swallow-tailed, 196
Kittiwake, 77
 Atlantic, 78
Klingel, Gilbert C. His "Inagua" reviewed, 134

Lark, Montezuma Horned, 182
Larus delawarensis, 22-30
Laskey, Amelia R. Nesting Bluebirds of Nashville—a correction, 46
Lay, Daniel W. His "Bob-white populations as affected by woodland management in eastern Texas" reviewed, 21
Leigh, W. Henry. See Wessel, John P., and ———
Leopold, Aldo, and F. N. Hamerstrom, Jr. John S. Main, 31; see also McCabe, Robert, and ———
Leshner, S. W., and S. Charles Kendeigh. Effect of photoperiod on molting of feathers, 169
Lewis, Harrison F. Ring-billed Gulls of the Atlantic coast, 22; Remarks on the birds of Anticosti Island, 73
Literature, 21, 40, 54, 132, 203, 246
Lobipes lobatus, 77
Loon, Pacific, 125
Lophortyx californica vallicola, 91
Louisiana, 33
Lovell, Harvey B. A successful method of preventing Starling roosts, 237
Loxia curvirostra benti, 184
 curvirostra grinnelli, 184
 curvirostra minor, 240
 curvirostra pusilla, 241
 leucoptera leucoptera, 240

- Magpie, 45
 Mallard, 169
 Manville, Richard H. Crossbills breeding in northern Michigan, 240
 McCabe, Robert, and Aldo Leopold. Other records of snow-killed Bobwhite coveys, 44
 Meadowlark, Eastern, 112, 120
 Megaceryle alcyon alcyon, 39
 Melanitta deglandi, 76
 perspicillata, 76
 Melospiza georgiana ericrypta, 81
 lincolni lincolni, 79, 184
 melodia, 160
 melodia beata, 15
 melodia fallax, 184
 Mengel, Robert M. See Monroe, Burt L., and ———
 Mexico, 231
 Michigan, 1, 43, 123, 126, 196, 211, 234, 240
 Miller, Alden H. His "Speciation in the avian genus Junco" reviewed, 246
 Mimus polyglottos orpheus, 38
 Minnesota, 44, 45
 Mockingbird, Cuban, 38
 Molothrus ater, 211-221
 ater artemisiae, 125
 ater buphilus, 33
 ater obscurus, 125
 Molt, 126, 169
 Monroe, Burt L., and Robert M. Mengel. Bald Eagle nesting in Kentucky, 196
 Montana, 45
 Moris bassana, 74
 Murie, Olaus J. The Starling in Jackson, Wyoming, 197
 Murre, Atlantic, 78
 Murrelet, Marbled, 124
 Muscivora tyrannus, 166
 Myadestes townsendi, 183
 Mycteria americana, 38
 Nephocetes niger niger, 38
 Nesting, 1, 22, 43, 107, 141, 162, 211, 234, 240
 Nettion carolinense, 75
 New forms noticed, Arremonops rufivirgatus ridgwayi, 58
 Cistothorus platensis tinnulus, 138
 Colinus nigrogularis caboti, 208
 Colinus nigrogularis persicicus, 208
 Crypturellus cinnamomeus intermedius, 139
 Geothlypis trichas riparia, 253
 Glaucidium brasilianum saturatum, 251
 Megarynchus pitangua tardiusculus, 138
 Otus asio sortilegus, 252
 Otus asio suttoni, 252
 Otus vinaceus seductus, 252
 Phalaenoptilus nuttallii adustus, 253
 Poocetes gramineus polius, 251
 Psaltriparus minimus providentialis, 55
 Ramphocaenus rufiventris ardeleo, 208
 Salpinctes obsoletus sollicitus, 138
 Somateria mollissima sedentaria, 139
 Sturnella magna griscomi, 208
 Tanagra elegantissima viscivora, 253
 Tyrannus crassirostris sequestratus, 253
 Vermivora superciliosa sodalis, 138
 New Jersey, 196
 New York, 41, 158, 197, 236
 Nighthawk, 39
 Texas, 125
 West Indian, 38
 North Dakota, 234
 Nucifraga columbiana, 183
 Nutcracker, Clark's, 183
 Nuthatch, Black-eared, 183
 Nevada Pigmy, 236
 Rocky Mountain, 125, 183
 Nycticorax nycticorax, 234
 Nyroca collaris, 42, 125
 marila, 75
 Ohio, 46, 123, 242
 Oidemia americana, 76
 Oklahoma, 127, 237
 Oreoscoptes montanus, 183
 Oriole, Baltimore, 161
 Otocoris alpestris occidentalis, 182
 Otus asio cineraceus, 182
 asio inyoensis, 182
 asio mychophilus, 182
 Oven-bird, 15, 39, 112, 212-221
 Owl, Barn, 237
 Grand Canyon Screech, 182
 Long-eared, 182
 Montana Horned, 182
 Screech, 237
 Snowy, 243
 Western Burrowing, 45
 Oxyechus vociferus vociferus, 181
 Oyster-catcher, Black, 141-155
 European, 144, 152
 Parakeet, Shell, 222
 Parasitism, 211
 Paroquet, Cuban, 38
 Partridge, Hungarian, 235
 Passer domesticus, 126, 162, 170-180, 223
 Passerella lincolni alticola, 184
 Pennsylvania, 236
 Penthestes atricapillus, 17
 atricapillus atricapillus, 240
 gambeli gambeli, 125, 183
 Perdix perdix, 235
 Perry, Louise M. Note on the courtship of the Black-necked Stilt, 123

- Perry, Richard. His "Lundy Isle of Puffins" reviewed, 249
- Peterson, Roger Tory. His "A field guide to western birds" reviewed, 203
- Petrochelidon albifrons albifrons, 79
- Phalacrocorax carbo carbo, 75
- Phalarope, Northern, 77
- Phasianus colchicus torquatus, 44, 87
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 44, 87, 91, 95-98
- Phoebe, Say's, 182
- Photoperiodicity, 169
- Pica pica hudsonia, 45
- Pintail, 244
American, 75
- Pipilo maculatus montanus, 184
- Piranga erythromelas, 169
- Pitangus sulphuratus, 157
- Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus, 38
- Plover, Semipalmated, 77
- Podilymbus podiceps antillarum, 37
- Poliptila caerulea, 39
- Polyborus cheriway audubonii, 38
- Population, 85
- Porter, T. Wayne, and Harry H. Wilcox, Jr. Goshawk nesting in Michigan, 43
- Protonotaria citrea, 1-20
- Psaltriparus minimus plumbeus, 125, 183
- Pyromelana franciscana, 169, 170
- Quail, Valley, 91, 100
- Quebec, 22, 73
- Quiscalus quiscula aeneus, 197, 238
- Rapp, William F., Jr. A Swallow-tailed Kite in New Jersey, 196
- Raven, 28, 103-106, 143, 146
- Redpoll, 240
- Redstart, American, 39
- Red-wing, Utah, 183
- Regulus satrapa satrapa, 79
- Richmondia cardinalis, 197
- Rinzel, Anton J. See Hamerstrom, F. N., Jr., and _____
- Rissa tridactyla tridactyla, 78
- Robin, 161, 211, 236
Western, 183
- Roosting, 235, 237
- Root, Oscar M. Green Heron nesting in Cheboygan County, Michigan, 234
- Rorimer, Irene T. Her "A field key to our common birds" reviewed, 54
- Salpinctes obsoletus obsoletus, 183
- Sapsucker, Red-naped, 182
- Sayornis saya saya, 182
- Schorger, A. W. Attack on buffalo by the Magpie (*Pica pica hudsonia*), 45; The Crow and the Raven in early Wisconsin, 103; The Bronzed Grackle's method of opening acorns, 238
- Scoter, American, 76
Surf, 76
White-winged, 76
- Seiurus auropellus, 39, 212-221
motacilla, 39
noveboracensis, 39
- Setophaga ruticilla, 39
- Sex ratio, 155
- Sialia currucoides, 236
mexicana bairdi, 183
mexicana occidentalis, 183
- Siskin, Pine, 240
Northern Pine, 184
- Sitta carolinensis nelsoni, 125, 183
pygmaea canescens, 236
pygmaea melanotis, 183
- Skaggs, M. B. Gambel's Sparrows in Ohio, 242
- Social behavior, 222
- Solitaire, Townsend's, 183
- South Carolina, 234, 242
- Sparrow, Chipping, 212
Clay-colored, 46
English, 34, 35, 126, 170-180, 223, 224
Field, 162
Gambel's, 184, 242
Grasshopper, 159
House, 162
Lincoln's, 79, 184
Mountain Song, 184
Song, 15, 112, 160, 162, 212
Western Swamp, 81
White-crowned, 223, 224, 242
White-throated, 170-180, 222-230
- Speotyto cunicularia hypugaea, 45
- Sperry, Charles C. Burrowing Owls eat spadefoot toads, 45
- Sphyrapicus varius nuchalis, 182
- Spinus pinus pinus, 184, 240
tristis, 80, 162
- Spizella pusilla, 162
- Spoonbill, Roseate, 38
- Staebler, Arthur E. Number of contour feathers in the English Sparrow, 126
- Stanley, Allan J. Sexual dimorphism in the Cowbird, *Molothrus ater*, 33
- Starling, 46, 79, 197, 237
European, 170
- Steganura paradisea, 169
- Sterna, 78
- Stilt, Black-necked, 123
- Stoner, Dayton. American Egrets observed from a Hudson River steamer, 41
- Stonor, C. R. His "Courtship and display among birds" reviewed, 132
- Streptoprocne zonaris pallidifrons, 38
- Sturnus vulgaris, 46, 170, 197, 237
vulgaris vulgaris, 79

- Sutton, George Miksch. A new race of *Chaetura vauxi* from Tamaulipas, 231; Blue Goose in Tioga County, New York, 236; Wilson's Thrush in Oklahoma, 237
- Sutton, George Miksch, and Ernest P. Edwards. Does the Southern Hairy Woodpecker occur in Oklahoma?, 127
- Swallow, Barn, 78, 160
Northern Cliff, 79
- Swan, Trumpeter, 244
- Swift, Black, 38
Cloud, 38
Swimming, 234
- Tanager, Scarlet, 169, 212
- Teal, Green-winged, 75, 244
- Telmatodytes palustris plesius, 183
- Tennessee, 1, 46
- Tern, 78
Black, 39
- Territory, 17, 144, 157
- Thrasher, Sage, 183
- Thrush, Alma's, 80
Willow, 237
Wilson's, 237
- Thryomanes bewickii eremophilus, 183
- Tiaris olivacea olivacea, 39
- Titmouse, Gray, 183
- Tolmarchus caudifasciatus, 157
caudifasciatus caudifasciatus, 38
- Towhee, Spurred, 184
- Troglodytes aedon, 12, 17
troglodytes troglodytes, 112
- Turdus migratorius, 161, 236
migratorius propinquus, 183
- Tympanuchus cupido americanus, 185-194
cupido attwateri, 194
- Tyrannus dominicensis, 157, 159
dominicensis dominicensis, 38
melancholicus, 157
tyrannus, 78, 157-167
verticalis, 159
- Uria aalge aalge, 78
- Utah, 107, 124, 181, 236
- Uttal, Leonard J. See Kenyon, Karl W., and _____
- Vermivora ruficapilla ruficapilla, 79
- Vidua principalis, 169
- Vireo, Gray, 125
Philadelphia, 79
- Vireo belli arizonae, 125
belli pusillus, 125
philadelphicus, 79
vicinior, 125
- Vulture, Turkey, 38
- Walker, Charles F. Clay-colored Sparrow in Ohio, 46
- Walkinshaw, Lawrence H. The Prothonotary Warbler, a comparison of nesting conditions in Tennessee and Michigan, 3
- Warbler, Audubon, 125
Black-throated Blue, 39
Cape May, 79
Magnolia, 160
Nashville, 79
Palm, 39
Parula, 39
Prairie, 39
Prothonotary, 1-20
Yellow, 17, 125
Yellow-throated, 39
- Washington, 235
- Water-thrush, Louisiana, 39
Northern, 39
- Waxwing, Cedar, 79
- Webster, J. Dan. The Ring-necked Duck in southeastern Alaska, 42; Where is the Marbled Murrelet in early summer?, 124; The breeding of the Black Oyster-catcher, 141
- Weight, 9, 10, 16, 176, 188
- Wessel, John P., and W. Henry Leigh. Studies of the flock organization of the White-throated Sparrow, 222
- Whydah, 169
- Wilcox, Harry H., Jr. See Porter, T. Wayne, and _____
- Wisconsin, 44, 103, 185, 238
- Woodpecker, Batchelder's, 182
Southern Hairy, 127
- Worth, C. Brooke. Another case of string-eating, 236
- Wren, Baird's, 183
Cañon, 183
Common Rock, 183
European, 112
House, 12, 14, 17, 18, 20
Western Marsh, 183
Wyoming, 197
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, 107-121
- Yellow-throat, Common, 39
Western, 125
- Young, James B. Unusual behavior of a banded Cardinal, 197
- Zenaidura macroura macroura, 38
- Zonotrichia albicollis, 170-180, 222-230
leucophrys, 223, 242
leucophrys gambeli, 184, 242
- Zosterops palpebrosa japonica, 169