

ton, Jim Cavanagh, Bruce Christensen (BCh), Roger Clark (RCI), Buck & Linda Cooper, Tom Curtis, Robin Diaz, Jim Dinsmore (JDi), Jack Dozier (JDo), **Bob Duncan**, Will Duncan, Thomas Dunkerton, Becky Enneis, **Charlie Ewell**, Paul Fellers, Lenny Fenimore, David Freeland, Murray Gardler (MGa), Patrick Gault, Chuck Geanangel (CGe), Matt Gearheart (MGe), Colin Gjervold (CGj), Carl Goodrich (CGo), Jon Greenlaw Jack & Liz Hailman, Erik Haney, Al & Bev Hansen, Alex Harper, Darrell Hartman, Michael Hill, Claire Hilliker, Shirley Hills, John Hintermister, Peter Homann (PHo), Harry Hooper, Paul Hue-

ber (PHu), Kevin Karlson, Jacqueline Kern (JKe), Michael Keys, Alan Knothe (AKn), Andy Kratter (AKr), Jerry Krummrich (JKr), Patrick Leary, Rob Lengacher, Thom Lewis, Lorne Malo (LoM), Larry Manfredi (LaM), Don Margeson, Anita Marshall, Sean McCool, Vince McGrath, Ross McGregor, Mike McMilian (MMc), Michael Meisenburg (MMe), **Gail Menk**, **Paul Miller**, Trey Mitchell, Brennan Mulrooney, John Murphy, Mac Myers (MMy), Chris & Nicole Newton, Eric & Rebecca Nichols, Tom Palmer, Becky Payne (BPa), RuthEllen Peipert (RPe), Richard Poole (RPO), David Powell, **Bill Pranty** (BPr),

Peggy Powell, Chris Rasmussen, Dotty Robbins, Bryant Roberts, Harry Robinson, Ken Rosenberg, Rex Rowan, Fran Rutkovsky, Pat St. John, Barbara Schneider (BSc), Susan Schneider, Ron Smith, Lee & Nathan Snyder, John Spohrer, Barbara Stedman (BSt), Gene Stoccardo, Doug Sutor, Roberto Torres, Ken Tracey, Bob Wallace, Don Ware (DWa), Tom Webber, Margie Wilkinson, Dave Williams (DWi), Chris Wood, Andy Wraithmell, Wilfred Yusek. ☺

Bill Pranty, 8515 Village Mill Row, Bayonet Point, Florida 34667, (billpranty@hotmail.com)

Ontario



Matthew L. Holder

Overall, the spring in Ontario was warmer than normal, with cold nighttime temperatures in early March contrasting with warm days. With the exception of cool nights in the first few days of the month and a cool wet spell in the third week, May was very warm, with temperatures breaking 30° C at the end of the month. Despite the warm temperatures, numbers of wintering birds were found lingering in southern locales surprisingly late into the spring. The regular spring overshoots that birders see during May did not arrive in the usual numbers, inhibited by the general lack of southerly winds during the first half of the month. However, Ontario's spring highlights were rare vagrants, many of which were one-day wonders, including Garganey, Band-tailed Pigeon, Black Swift, Painted Bunting,

and Great-tailed Grackle. Rarer shorebirds such as Wilson's Plover, Black-necked Stilt, and Curlew Sandpiper also tantalized observers with short visits to the province.

Abbreviations: L.P.B.O. (Long Point B.O., *Norfolk*); N.P.H. (Niagara Peninsula Hawkwatch, *Niagara*); P.P.B.A. (Point Pelee Birding Area; Point Pelee N.P. and environs, *Essex*); s.l. (sewage lagoons); T.C.B.O. (Thunder Cape B.O., *Thunder Bay*). Place names in italics refer to districts and regional municipalities as well as to counties.

WATERFOWL THROUGH VULTURES

A good number of Greater White-fronted Geese was observed throughout the province this spring. Two were at Minesing, *Simcoe* 13 Mar (DMi), an amazing 20 were observed at Rondeau, *Chatham-Kent* 11 Mar (BAM), surpassed by the 22 at Dry L., *Decewsville*, *Haldimand* 25-26 Mar (JG), and singles were at Beachville, *Oxford* 15 Mar (JHo), ne. of Carlsbad Springs, *Ottawa* 26-31 Mar (TAH, RC), at Cobden, *Renfrew* early Apr-9 Apr (MF, CR), in *Ottawa* 2 Apr-3 May (PW, m.ob.), at Ridgetown s.l., *Chatham-Kent* 22 Apr-13 May (DSm et al.), and at Algonquin P.P., *Nipissing* 4-20 May (LT, RGT et al.). The two small flocks of Greater White-fronted Geese at Hillman Marsh, *Essex* during the early part of 2006 were last seen 6 Mar (AW et al.), and 4 were there 22-27 Mar (DJW et al.). The 3 Ross's Geese present at Hillman Marsh, *Essex* in Feb were last seen 21 Mar (DJW et al.); 2 were at Ste-Rose, *Prescott-Russell* 5 Apr (BDL), and 2 others were in *Thunder Bay* 27 Mar, moving to the mouth of the Current R., *Thunder Bay* 10 Apr (BM; GWi).

Single Ross's Geese were near Manotick Station, *Ottawa* 18 Apr (TBe), n. of Navan, *Ottawa* 23 Apr (TBe), and at Winchester s.l. *Stormont-Dundas-Glengarry* 8 May (RC). The Brant ne. of Carlsbad Springs 6 Apr was record early for *Ottawa* (H. Tremblay). Unusual for the location, a Trumpeter Swan was at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 1 May (KGB, ODB). The maximum count for Tundra Swan for the spring in the Pinery P.P. area, *Lambton* was 15,000 (AR).

A high count of 80 Wood Ducks was at Hillman Marsh, *Essex* 10 Mar (AW). Single male Eurasian Wigeons were present at Presqu'île P.P., *Northumberland* 10 Mar-18 Apr (DS), at Townsend s.l., *Haldimand* 11 Mar (KGB, MVB), at Hillman Marsh, *Essex* on 11-16 Mar (AJH, RAH, ACP et al.), 30 Mar (DJW), and 27 Apr-9 May (RGT et al.), at Lee Brown W.M.A., *Norfolk* 15 Mar-3 Apr (RWW, TB), at Aylmer, *Elgin* 21-25 Mar (SR), e. of Bourget, *Prescott-Russell* 2 Apr (MT, m.ob.), at Neibauer's Marsh, *Wellington* 14-16 Apr (JM), at Rice L., *Peterborough* 15 Apr (PB, CDJ), at Oshawa Second Marsh, *Durham* 23 Apr-8 May (AP, m.ob.), and at Chippewa, *Thunder Bay* 26 Apr (BM). A Garganey toured *Durham* 5 May, visiting Thickson's Pt., then Oshawa Second Marsh before disappearing during the night (DBa).

Hillman Marsh hosted high numbers of waterfowl this spring, with 800 Northern Pintail 8 Mar (IMR, AW) and 1200 Green-winged Teal 11 Apr (AW) being noteworthy numbers. The 4th and 5th records of Eurasian Teal for the P.P.B.A. were represented by single males at Hillman Marsh 31 Mar (DJW) and 7 May (BRH, EWH et al.). An ad. male King Eider was off Stoney Creek, *Hamilton* 22 Mar (JG),

and a female was there 23-26 Mar (RZD). A male Barrow's Goldeneye was in Ottawa until at least 11 Mar (m.ob.).

A Pacific Loon at Pt. Pelee N.P. 14 May (MKP, GB, GC) provided the P.P.B.A. with its 9th record. A high count of 2270 Horned Grebes was at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 9 Apr (JTB), and 663 Red-necked Grebes were tallied off *Halton* and *Hamilton* 2 Apr (RZD, JW). Single Eared Grebes were at Toronto 13 Apr (NM, NMCh) and at Pt. Pelee N.P. 14 Apr (AW) and 2 May (GTH et al.). The P.P.B.A. had up to 16 American White Pelicans 17-20 May, split between Hillman Marsh and Pt. Pelee N.P. (TAH et al.). Another 11 were at Red Bay, *Bruce* 8 May (*fide* CC), and 9 were at Ashbridge's Bay Park, Toronto 31 May (AD).

Single Snowy Egrets were at Hamilton 12 Apr (RZD), at Courtright, *Lambton* 25 May (CRo, GW, JA, POH), at Peacock Pt., near Nanticoke, *Haldimand* 28 May (DG), and e. to Kanata, *Ottawa* 31 May (SG, TBe, RC). A Little Blue Heron was at Tobermory, *Bruce* 2 May (JHa), and another was at Toronto 17 May (NM, AA). A very early Cattle Egret was observed flying over Hillman Marsh, *Essex* 13 Apr (AW), and others were at St. Clair National Wildlife Area 25-26 Apr (JH), Amherst I., *Lennox and Addington* 5 May (*fide* PG), and Milford, *Prince Edward* 15 May (*fide* TS). Pt. Pelee N.P. hosted an ad. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron 5-10 May (MBR et al.) A Black Vulture at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 4-5 May was well watched by many observers.

RAPTORS THROUGH SANDPIPERS

An observer looking up from his home on Crosby L., *Leeds and Grenville*, identified a Swallow-tailed Kite flying along the shoreline 31 May (P. Stohart); another was at Amherstburg, *Essex* 8 May (James W. Hunt). Record-high counts of eagles were noted at Beamer C A., *Niagara* 1 Mar-15 May, with 85 Bald Eagles and 13 Golden Eagles (N.P.H.). Single Gyrfalcons were at Hare's Creek, *Manitoulin* 25-26 Mar (ST), at Beamer C.A., *Niagara* 17 Mar (N.P.H.), and at Sault Ste. Marie 6 Apr (KMcl); the Gyrfalcon seen in Ottawa in Feb was still present 29 Mar (SA, IW).

The Rainy River area was extremely dry this spring, and not a single Yellow Rail was noted during surveys conducted in late May and early Jun, which contrasted sharply with the abundance of these birds during 2005 (DHE). Several Whooping Cranes wandered through Ontario this spring, including one reported from Chesley, *Grey* 6 Apr (S. Brownell), another associating with Sandhill Cranes flying over Sault Ste. Marie 13 Apr (KMcl), 2 reported from Sandford, York 14

Apr (JF), and 2 that spent the night in *Peterborough* before flying s. to New York 14-15 Apr, being tracked by researchers as they went (DB).

A Wilson's Plover first reported 17 May at Presqu'île P.P., *Northumberland* (anonymous observer) was refound 26-27 May (WG, DM, m.ob.). A Piping Plover banded last year in Michigan briefly visited Presqu'île P.P., *Northumberland* 29-30 May (DS), and an un-banded individual was at Windy Pt. on Lake of the Woods 31 May (DHE, MCE, AB, JB). Two Black-necked Stilts were well watched at Brighton, *Northumberland* 10-15 Apr (B&MR). Two American Avocets were at Nonquon s.l., *Durham* 5-9 May (BFA), one was at Thunder Bay 10 & 14-15 May (AG), and 5 were n. of Wheatley, *Chatham-Kent* 15 May (BG). The American Avocet at Hillman Marsh, *Essex* 21 May was record late for the P.P.B.A. (m.ob.), as was the Upland Sandpiper at Pt. Pelee N.P. 22 May (IMR). However, also at Hillman Marsh, the Lesser Yellowlegs 18-20 Mar (AW et al.), the Hudsonian Godwit 27 Apr (GBM), and the Red-necked Phalarope 6-8 May (AM et al.) were all rather early. P.P.B.A.'s 2nd spring record of Purple Sandpiper came from the e. side of Wheatley Harbour, *Chatham-Kent* 29 Apr-1 May (AW et al.). Townsend s.l., *Haldimand* hosted a Curlew Sandpiper 23 May+ (JL, m.ob.). A male Ruff was at Wallaceburg, *Chatham-Kent* 29 Apr-2 May (LCo), followed by a female there 8-10 May (BAM); a female was also at Alfred s.l., *Prescott-Russell* 19 May (JBo).

GULLS THROUGH WOODPECKERS

Single Laughing Gulls were at Pt. Pelee N.P. 9-13 (BDL et al.) & 15-17 May (AW, MS et al.), at Pelee I., *Essex* 14 & 16 May (*fide* PC), at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 13-16 May (JTB), at Hillman Marsh 18 May (AJH, RAH), and at Long Pt., *Norfolk* 18 (KGB, MVB) & 27 May (MDB). An imm. Franklin's Gull was at Wheatley Harbour 27 May (AW), and 6 were at Windy Pt., *Rainy River* 31 May (DHE, MCE, AB, JB). *Northumberland's* 12th ever Black-headed Gull was at Cobourg 23 Apr (CEG). An ad. Mew Gull w. of Wheatley Harbour 31 Mar was P.P.B.A.'s 6th record (AW), and an imm. California Gull was at Kingsville, *Essex* 20 Mar (DJW). A Ring-billed Gull in Thunder Bay 9 Mar (MC) was very early for the district. Ad. Arctic Terns were at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 18 May (RR, SAM, ODB, DRB) and at Presqu'île P.P., *Northumberland* 26 May (FH). The 207 Forster's Terns in the P.P.B.A. 29 Apr was a remarkable high count (AW), and the imm. Forster's Tern at Presqu'île P.P. 26 May+ was unusual at that lo-

cation (FH).

Observers at Hullett Provincial Wildlife Area, *Huron* had brief but good views of a Band-tailed Pigeon before it flew out of sight 29 Mar (LS et al.). A Eurasian Collared-Dove was at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 25 May (MDB) for the site's first record, and a White-winged Dove was there 12-13 May (MDB, ACK). Snowy Owls and Great Gray Owls appeared at many locations in early spring where they had not been all winter, with many lingering well into the season, as late as mid-May in some locations in s. Ontario (m.ob.). Rare for *Rainy River*, a displaying Long-eared Owl was at Atikokan 14 Apr (DHE, DRE). A Chuck-will's-widow at Wheatley P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 1 May furnished the earliest record for the province (AK); one was at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 9-31 May (RWW et al.).

The bird of the spring was an apparent Black Swift at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 21 May (SAM, DRB, HR). The bird was seen well as it flew with a small flock of Chimney Swifts low over L. Erie and appeared larger and wholly blackish without pale feathering on the throat; this would represent the first record for Ontario if accepted by the Ontario B.R.C. Record-early Ruby-throated Hummingbirds were observed at Pt. Pelee N.P. 13 Apr (SER, DRJD, CM) and at Algonquin P.P., *Nipissing* 17 Apr (TW). A Rufous/Allen's Hummingbird was photographed as it visited a Thunder Bay feeder 7-9 May (S&MB); there are very few spring records of the species from the northeastern quadrant of the continent. Very early migrant woodpeckers at Pt. Pelee N.P. included a Red-headed Woodpecker 11 Apr (FJU) and a Yellow-bellied Sapsucker 23 Mar (AW).

FLYCATCHERS THROUGH FINCHES

A Say's Phoebe was at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 28-29 Apr (PHC, MDB), and an Ash-throated Flycatcher at T.C.B.O. was an exciting find 26 Apr (ph. JWo), a first for n. Ontario. The first Loggerhead Shrike seen in the P.P.B.A. in five years was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 31 Mar (AW et al.). A well-documented Bell's Vireo was at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 20 May (BAM, SC); a White-eyed Vireo at Pt. Pelee N.P. 15 Apr was very early (AW); and a Red-eyed Vireo was there 23 Apr (SM, RM). A pair of Common Ravens in Flamborough, *Hamilton* 5 Mar+ (RZD) was later confirmed nesting in a quarry, representing the first confirmed breeding record for *Hamilton*. The Tip of Pt. Pelee N.P. had a very early Barn Swallow 31 Mar (AW), and a Blue-gray Gnatcatcher at Windsor, *Essex* 1 Apr (FJU) was also significantly early. The Blue-gray Gnatcatcher in Ot-

tawa 23 Apr (MBo) was a rarity for the area. A Boreal Chickadee was a surprise capture at Prince Edward Pt. B.O., *Prince Edward* 18 Apr (*fide* TS), well s. of their breeding range in Ontario. The wintering Townsend's Solitaire near Kars, *Ottawa* stayed through at least 11 Mar and was seen again nearby 1 Apr (RN, SL). Single Varied Thrushes were at Verona, *Frontenac* 2 Mar (*fide* JGr), at Shallow L., *Grey* 3 Mar (m.ob.), at Southampton, *Bruce* 9 Mar–28 Apr (*fide* MP), and at Brooklin, *Durham* mid-Mar–early Apr (R. & A. Mason); the bird wintering at Batchawana Bay, *Algoma* was present through 19 Apr (m.ob.). A Sage Thrasher at Chippewa park, *Thunder Bay* 24 May was a wonderful addition to a birdathon big day (S&MB, RBr).

Very rare in *Ottawa*, a singing Blue-winged Warbler established a short-lived territory w. of Dunrobin 16 May (RH). A Yellow-throated Warbler was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 10 May (TT, DSk, RWB), and a Kirtland's Warbler was there 21 May (AW et al.). A very late migrant Pine Warbler was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 25 May (SM, RM). Although it was not relocated by other birders, a singing Swainson's Warbler at Mount Pleasant Cemetery, *Toronto* 12 May was well described (AF). The Common Yellowthroat at Windsor, *Essex* 12 Apr was record early for Ontario (FJU). Summer Tanagers overshooting their breeding areas s. of the Great Lakes were not as numerous this spring; only 5 were found at P.P.B.A., up to 5 were at Rondeau P.P., and 2 were at Long Pt. in May (m.ob.).

A well-described Spotted Towhee visited a feeder in Port Hope, *Northumberland* 29 Apr (L&AJ), but it did not linger long enough to allow other birders to see it. A Lark Sparrow was banded at the Tip of Long Pt. 26 Apr (PHC, MDB), and Algonquin P.P.'s 4th Lark Sparrow was observed at a feeder, associating with Chipping Sparrows, 12 May (S&TO). A Lark Bunting was e. of Nipigon, *Thunder Bay* 18–19 May (SB). Although no Le Conte's Sparrows were found at Pt. Pelee this spring, one was at South Cayuga, *Haldimand* 11 Apr (BS), one was observed at Long Pt., *Norfolk* 26 Apr (MDB, PHC), and another was reported from the Toronto Is., *Toronto* 23 May (NM). Several weeks earlier than normal, a Lincoln's Sparrow arrived at Prince Edward Pt., *Prince Edward* 11 Apr (*fide* TS). The wintering Harris's Sparrow at Holiday Harbour, *Chatham-Kent* was last seen 28 Mar (JMG, JNF et al.); another was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 21 May (REL et al.). A White-crowned Sparrow at Pt. Pelee N.P. 20–21 Apr was very early (AW). A Chestnut-collared Longspur was at Reesor Pond, *York* 25 May (SLo et al.); there are fewer than 10 reports of this species for

the province.

An imm. male Blue Grosbeak was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 15 May (KS, JN, WK), and one was at Rondeau P.P., *Chatham-Kent* 16 May (m.ob.). An imm. male Lazuli Bunting was captured and banded at Prince Edward Pt., *Prince Edward* 23 May (*fide* TS), for the county's first record, and remarkably, a male Painted Bunting was in the n. at Sudbury 26 May (ph. C&SM). The only Dickcissels reported this spring were 2 at the Tip of Long Pt. 11 May (MDB). A singing Western Meadowlark near Port Hope, *Northumberland* 16 Mar (MB) was the first for the county since 1995, while the first in the P.P.B.A. since 1999 was at Pt. Pelee N.P. 15 May (WGL, KAM, BSC, LC); another was at Long Pt., *Norfolk* 23 May (SAM). A Yellow-headed Blackbird successfully wintered e. of Embrun, *Prescott-Russell*, lingering through at least 12 Mar (m.ob.); one was at Toronto 29 Apr (HC et al.), and one at Presqu'île P.P. 21 May was a very good sighting for *Northumberland* (ML et al.). Three Brewer's Blackbirds were at Stoney Creek, *Hamilton* 12 Mar (KAM), and single birds were at Long Pt., *Norfolk* 8–11 (SAM) & 20 Apr (SAM, RR), Beamer C.A., *Niagara* 26 Apr (BRH et al.), Shrewsbury, *Chatham-Kent* 4 May (JTB), and Hillman Marsh 7 May (GTH), the last being the P.P.B.A.'s 2nd spring record. Ontario's 5th Great-tailed Grackle was at Colchester, *Essex* 8 May (DJW). An Orchard Oriole coming to a feeder n. of Rainy River 31 May was a very rare sighting for *Rainy River* (CG).

An unbanded European Goldfinch at Ear Falls, *Thunder Bay* 4 May (GS) and an unbanded Common Chaffinch at Atikokan, *Rainy River* 7 May (DHE, MCE) were presumed to be escapees; other presumed escaped European finches were reported from several locales in s. Ontario. Several Hoary Redpolls were reported across Ontario during the spring, but the individual near Leamington, *Essex* 7–8 Mar (HTO et al.) provided the P.P.B.A.'s 5th record. Also rare in the s., an Evening Grosbeak was at the Tip of Long Pt., *Norfolk* 4 May (KGB).

Corrigenda: In the spring 2005 report, the Little Blue Herons listed on 20–25 and 27 Apr–4 May pertain to the same-bird, not to different birds. The American Avocets at Wheatley Harbour (12 on 28 Apr; 14 on 1 May), were different flocks, not an increasing flock as published.

Cited observers (subregional contributors in boldface): Alfred Adamo, Bruce F Aikins, John Ambrose, **Bob Andrle**, Steve Ansell, **Margaret Bain**, Olivier D. Barden, David

Barnim, Ted Barney, Dennis Barry (DBa), Al Baxter, Jean Baxter, Tony Beck (TBe), **Chris Bell**, Gerard Binsfeld, Shirley Boon, Marc Bosc (MBo), Jacques Bouvier (JBo), Mike D Boyd, **Bob Bracken**, Dave R. Brown, Rachel Bryan, Sue & Mike Bryan, R. Wayne Bullock, Jim. T. Burk, **Keith Burk**, Peter Burke, Ken G. Burrell, Mike V. Burrell, Paul Carter, Cindy Cartwright, Steve Charbonneau, Barry S. Cheriére, Linda Cheriére, Roger Clark, Glenn Coady, Mark Conboy, Peter H. Coe, Larry Cornelis (LCo), Hugh Currie, Bruce Di Labio, **Robert Z. Dobos**, Alex Dobson, Dan R.J. Dufour, Darren R. Elder, **David H. Elder**, Mary C. Elder, **Nicholas G. Escott**, Manson Fleugel, James N. Flynn, John Froom, Attila Fust, Denys Gardiner, Cheryl Gauthier, Steve Gawn, Allan Gilbert, William Gilmour, Jacques Giraud, Peter Good, **Clive E. Goodwin**, June M. Gordon, Jean Griffin (JGr), Brett Groves, John Haggeman, Adam J. Hall, Rosalee A. Hall, Thomas A. Hanrahan, John Haselmayer (JHa), Fred Helleiner, G. Tom Hince, Brandon R. Holden, Eric W. Holden, **Matthew L. Holder**, James Holdsworth (JHo), Ray Holland, **Anita Jacobsen**, L. & A Johncox, Colin D. Jones, Andrew Keaveney, Wayne King, Adam C. Knight, William G Lamond, Martine Laporte, James Lees, Susan Lehmann, Roma E. Lenehan, **Chris Lewis**, Stan Long (SLo), **Stuart A. Mackenzie**, Ross Mackintosh, Sandy Mackintosh, Blake A Mann, Amanda Matthias, G. Brock May, Naish McHugh, Ken McIllwrick, Kevin A McLaughlin, Doug McRae, Cindy Mellow, Jason Miller, David Milsom (DMi), Connie & Stephen Monet, Brian Moore, Norm Murr, Rubby Neville, Niagara Peninsula Hawkwatch, John Nishikawa, Susan & Thomas O'Donnell, Paul O'Hara, Henrietta T. O'Neill, Allyson Parker, Mark K. Peck, Mike Pickup, Adam C. Pinch, Marianne B. Reid, Christian Renault, Ian M. Richards, **Alf Rider**, Ron Ridout, **Maureen Riggs**, Henri Robert, B & M. Robinson, Sylvia Roe, Carl Rothfels (CRo), Sarah E. Rupert, Debra K. Savino, Michael A. Savino, Gerry Sequin, Kevin Seymour, Don Shanahan, Mike Simms, Dave Sked (DSk), Dorothy Smith, **Roy B H Smith**, Terry Sprague, Bob Stamp, Larry Staniforth, Michael Tate, Barbara Taylor, Tom Thomas, Steve Thorpe, Laura Tozer, **Ronald G. Tozer**, Fred J. Urie, Gerry Waldron, Dean J. Ware, Jim Watt, Todd White, Iain Wilkes, George Williams (GWi), Ross W. Wood, John Woodcock (JWo), **Alan Wormington**, Phil Wright. 🌐

Matthew L. Holder, Jacques Whitford Limited, 7271 Warden Avenue, Markham, Ontario L3R 5X5, (matt holder@jacqueswhitford.com)