# Québec



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fter a generally mild December, temperatures in January plummeted into the subfreezing but rebounded to near normal in February, with the overall result that winter 2003–2004 was only slightly colder than usual in southern Québec. In central Québec, temperatures were close to normal but well above normal farther north in Nunavik and on the lower North Shore. Precipitation was near

normal in most of the Region except for the North Shore, where it was below normal.

#### **LOONS THROUGH OWLS**

Several Common Loons lingered into Dec and early Jan, but one at Sainte-Thérèse-de-Gaspé 15 Feb was most probably a wintering bird (AC). A light-morph Northern Fulmar was unexpected on the Saguenay R. at Saint-Ful-

gence 26 Dec (C. Cormier, GS). Another one was found alive along a road at Bégin 3 Jan (L. Boulianne) and was taken to a rehabilitation center, where it died 8 Jan. These represented the 3rd and 4th records for the Saguenay—Lake Saint-Jean region. These birds were believed to have traveled overland from the James Bay—Hudson Bay region on their way to the St. Lawrence estuary. Three Double-crested Cormorants at Bonaventure 2 Jan were unusual so late in the season (PP, O. Poulin, G. Roy).

An imm. male Eurasian Wigeon was very late at Maria, Gaspésie 3-5 Dec (C. Lamarre et al.). A pair of Green-winged Teal was reported at Labrecque 30 Dec and again 20 Feb (R. Savard, S. Girard). A Northern Pintail at Tadoussac 28 Jan represented a rare winter sighting for this locality (RP). At least 2 male Ringnecked Ducks overwintered in the Montréal area (PB), while another one was at North Hatley 7 Feb (FR). A female Tufted Duck was well described at Lévis 3 Dec (C. Deschênes). Two Harlequin Ducks overwintered in the Lachine Rapids, near Montréal (P. Lamontagne, PB, G. Gagnon). A total of 48 Hooded Mergansers on the Magog R. 13 Feb represented an exceptional winter count for the Region (FR).

Four Bald Eagles gathered at Kiamika, in the upper Laurentians 30 Jan (MAM). This species has been increasingly reported in winter especially around the Gaspé Pen. and in the Outaouais region. In the latter region, it has been suggested that this increase would be linked to the high abundance of the Whitetailed Deer. There were four reports of Sharpshinned Hawk in the Gaspé Pen., a notable event in winter (fide PP). A Cooper's Hawk at Rimouski 8 Feb was quite unexpected (G. Gendron). Single Red-shouldered Hawks appeared at Aylmer 12 Feb (JP. Artigau) and Rimouski 17 Dec-18 Jan (R. Pitre et RSL). The dark-morph calurus Red-tailed Hawk reported at Gatineau in the fall report made it through the winter (A. Cloutier). An eastern-race bird at Tadoussac 6 Jan was late for this latitude (RP). A secondyear Golden Eagle at Kiamika 17 Jan was later followed by an ad. 30 Jan (MAM).

Unexpectedly, Willow Ptarmigans appeared in good numbers in the L. Saint-Jean area, only four years after the last irruption (fide GS). This species' irruptions generally follow a 9- to 12-year cycle. Once again this winter, Wild Turkeys were reported very close to Montréal, at Châteauguay and Chambly (fide PB). An American Coot at Sainte-Thérèse-de-Gaspé was last seen 11 Jan (JR. Lepage, D. Mercier). A Wilson's Snipe at Sainte-Félicité-de-Matane represented only the 3rd winter record for the Lower St. Lawrence (D. Desjardins).

A first-winter Black-headed Gull stopped at Sainte-Catherine 27–29 Dec (P. Tarassof, m. ob., ph.), while an ad. Mew Gull was discovered at LaSalle (Montréal C.B.C.) 14 Dec (BB). An ad. Thayer's Gull was also at LaSalle (Montréal C.B.C.) 14 Dec (BB), while a first-winter bird appeared at Sainte-Catherine 20 Dec (PB).

An ad. Lesser Black-backed Gull lingered at Laval 28 Dec–10 Jan (FR). Dovekies remained abundant off the Gaspé Pen. (fide PP) and at Tadoussac (RP) until mid–Jan. The last sighting was of 2 at Anse-à-Beaufils 15 Feb (J. Wiseman). A Barred Owl was apparently successful in killing a Wild Turkey at Sutton 24 Jan (fide R. Gaudreault, ph.). Great Gray Owls included one at Laval 1–29 Feb+ (C. Kling, m. ob.), 2 at Cape Tourmente 23 Dec+ (fide JL), and one at Plaisance N.P. 19 Jan (JF. Houle). Reports of Short-eared Owls were above normal in the Saguenay–Lake Saint-Jean region (fide GS) and in the Gaspésie region (fide PP)

#### **WOODPECKERS THROUGH ORIOLES**

A female Red-bellied Woodpecker turned up at Lavaltrie 7 Dec (C. O'Connor). Single Carolina Wrens at Saint-Antoine-de-Tilly 7 Dec-10 Jan (HL, RB) and at Mont-Laurier 10-24 Dec (A. Boisclair) were interesting sightings; one at Gaspé 6-19 Jan was very unusual for the Gaspé Pen. (O. Deruelle et al.). A Winter Wren remained at Gatineau 16 Dec-6 Jan (fide DT). A Ruby-crowned Kinglet was found at Saint-Antoine-de-Tilly 7 Dec-10 Jan (HL, RB) and another one was at Gaspé 4 Jan (M. Côté, MC. Rancourt). A late Eastern Bluebird at Les Éboulements 26 Dec was noteworthy so far north (H. Mead). A Townsend's Solitaire showed up at Cape Tourmente 4 Jan-2 Feb (M. Mongeon, m. ob.). Always rare in winter, a Brown Thrasher graced Saint-Méthode 7 Dec-15 Jan (G. Dufresne et al.), while another one was at Moisie 21-29 Feb (JFL). A Yellow-rumped Warbler at Nominingue 4 Jan was notable for the upper Laurentians (M. Blais). A Pine Warbler was reported at Victoriaville 25 Dec-7 Jan (Y. Dupuis, fide CR).

Two Spotted Towhees were discovered, a female at Moisie 6 Dec-29 Jan (N. Roy), and a male at Saint-Vallier 29 Dec (L. Mercier, ph.). A Chipping Sparrow was at Pointe-aux-Trembles 28 Dec-16 Jan (YG, SM). The Vesper Sparrow that overwintered at Saint-Stanislasde-Kostka represented a first for the Region (LG, AQ), and another one was noted at Saint-Bruno 8-17 Dec (G. Daoust, R. Belhumeur). A late Savannah Sparrow was seen at Saint-Alexandre 12-22 Dec (D. Dessureault). Two Fox Sparrows at Pabos (J. Blais) and one at Sept-Îles (JFL, BD) successfully made it through the winter with the help of feeders, while another one made a brief appearance at Penouille 9 Feb (C. Dufort). Unexpected during the cold season, a Lincoln's Sparrow visited Saint-Stanislas-de-Kostka 17 Dec-17 Jan (LG, AQ). A Swamp Sparrow at Sainte-Annede-Beaupré 31 Jan was probably a wintering bird (P. Otis, A. Rasmussen, F. Lachance).

An imm. male Yellow-headed Blackbird brightened Varennes 4–15 Jan (YG, SM, F Gariépy, D. Paquin, m. ob.). The 10 Rusty Blackbirds at Bonaventure 29 Feb represented a very high count for the season (AC). Following a large fall incursion in ne. Québec, a few Baltimore Orioles continued to show up in Dec, in-

cluding one at La Baie until 6 Jan (M. Tremblay, S. Tremblay, m. ob.) and another at Sept-Îles 4 Dec-7 Jan (C. Couture, BD, JFL).

Exotics: Two European Goldfinches were reported: one at Neuville 7 Dec (L. Plamondon) and one at Repentigny 10 Jan (R. Nolet).

Addendum: A Say's Phoebe stopped at Mount Saint-Bruno 7–8 May 2003. This singing male was identified separately by two different parties (H. &r G. Daoust, Y. Dion).

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