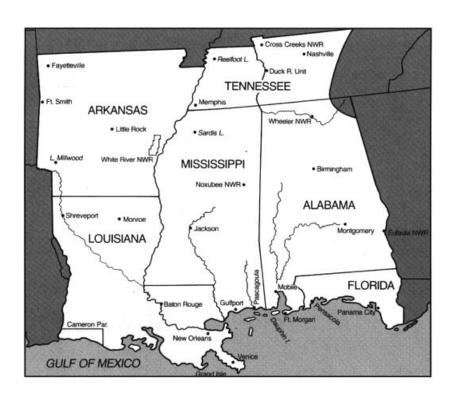
Charlene M. Malone, James P. Malone, Walter J Marcisz, Jeff McCoy (JMc), Paul McKenzie (Missouri), Keith A. McMullen, Terry McNeely (TMc), Roger McNeil (RMc), Mike Meetz (MMe), Kevin Metcalf (KMe), Joseph Miller (JMi), Robert Montgomery RMo), Mark Monroe (MMo), Eugene Muench, Darrin O'Brien, Wolf Oesterreich, Mark Orsag, Sue Owens, Babs K. Padelford, Loren J. Padelford, Brainard Palmer-Ball Jr. (BPB)

(Kentucky), Clell Peterson, Haans Petruschke, Ed Pierce, , Beth Proescholdt (BPr), Mark Proescholdt, Frank Renfrow, , David Roemer (DRm), David Rogles (DRg), Robert Rowe (RRw), Robert Royce (RRy), Ed Schlabach, Lee A. Schoenewe, Joe Sedransk (JSe), Brad Semel, Darrell Shambaugh (DSh), Troy Shively (TSh), Jim Sinclair (JSi), Charles C. Spagnoli, Lee Sterrenberg (LSt), Alan Stokie, Tom Stone (TSt), Mike Thelen

(MTh), Michael Topp (MTo), Sarah Vasse, Mark Vukovich, Sandra Wagner, Eric Walters, Bill Whan, Dan Williams, Geoff A Williamson, Ken Wysocki, Sean Zadar, and Hank Zaletel. Hundreds of observers contributed to this report, and not all of those contributing records could be listed individually here; all have our thanks.



Central Southern



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The June-July report, which incorporates late spring and early fall migration as well as the nesting season, is often memorable for climatic factors, from drought to excessive rainfall to tropical weather. This season, none of these phenomena seems to have prevailed. While June was hot, July moderated some-

what, and if subnormal rainfall continued over much of the Region, July was near normal. There was no tropical weather at all, though next season's report will tell another tale.

Nonetheless, if lacking in dramatic forces or trends, the season was by no means without interest, and of course there were the inevitable early and late migrants, individuals out of season or out of range, and some evidence of range expansion. Breeding Bird Survey routes continue to add to our knowledge, and now Alabama has begun its own

breeding bird atlas program. We await the results from that diverse and interesting state The only reports of pelagic efforts were from Louisiana.

Our Region will be changed a bit, beginning with next season's issue. Western and central Tennessee will now be part of a new Region, "Tennessee & Kentucky," whose editors will be Chris Sloan for Tennessee (chris.sloan@comcast.net) and Brainard Palmer-Ball for Kentucky (Brainard.Palmer-Ball@mail.state.ky.us). We welcome, on the other hand, our Region's inclusion of northeasternmost Alabama, previously a part of the Appalachian Region. Welcome, Alabama mountains and foothills!

Abbreviations: A.A.S. (Arkansas Audubon Society), L.O.S.B.R.C. (Louisiana Ornithological Society Bird Records Committee).

LOONS THROUGH ANHINGA

A Common Loon in a flooded field in Lake, TN 2 Jun (JRW) must have felt very much out of place, and one in Marshall, AL (RAR, LBR) 23-25 Jun was also very late. The only pelagic trip into the Gulf was an overnight venture out of Venice, LA 17-18 Jul. On that trip, a Cory's Shearwater, about the 6th record for the state (not including sight records), was seen 72 km off the S. Pass of the Mississippi R. 18 Jul (SWC, DLD, MM, CS, PC, JC), and over the two days, a minimum of 28 Wilson's, 6 Band-rumped, and 8 Leach's Storm-Petrels were counted. Recent trips seem to have established that Leach's Storm-Petrel is regular well offshore in mid-summer, and it has been shown that Bandrumped Storm-Petrel is regular over deep water in early to mid-summer. It is interesting to see, sometimes in the same flock, one storm-petrel (Wilson's) that is "wintering" on the Gulf of Mexico, another (Leach's) that breeds in the North Atlantic, and another (Band-rumped) that breeds on islands off western Africa.

As is always the case in late summer, a number of species strayed far inland, usually following nesting. These included a Brown Pelican in *Benton*, MS 29 May—13 Jun (ph. JW), spectacularly far inland, while single Neotropic Cormorants in *Miller*, AR 4 Jul (CM, EB, LDN, KN) and in *Rapides*, LA the following day (JaH) were also well inland, though not unprecedented. As many as 5 Anhingas at Noxubee N.W.R. Apr—Jul+ (TS, MS, SJD) likely nested. One was also in *Shelby*, TN 13 Jul (JRW).

HERONS THROUGH HAWKS

Late or summering American Bitterns, the subject of recent concern because of declining numbers, raised the spectre of nesting: one 10 Jun in Sharkey, MS (SS), another in Vermilion, LA 30 Jun (JK, CF, KF); 2 (ad., juv) in Miller, AR 22 Jun (CM, m. ob.) provided the first evidence of nesting there. Another was in Cameron, LA 27 Jul (JK, HPu), an unprecedented date. Tricolored Herons, which tend to hug the coast, wandered 27 Jul to Noxubee N.W.R., MS (SJD, JD) and Lonoke, AR (KN, LDN), as well as to Ashley, AR 28 & 30 Jul (JC; LL). A massive Cattle Egret colony in E. Baton Rouge, LA contained 3000 birds 28 Jul (DC), while three seen 144 km offshore 9 Jun (DNP) were presumably migrating across the Gulf, over which they are a common sight later in the year Mostly small numbers of White Ibis were reported from n. Mississippi, but over 70 were present at Noxubee N.W.R., MS in Jun (TS, DR, SJD), though apparently only a few bred. Ten in White, AR 21 Jun+, seen carrying nest material (KN, LDN), represented the first nesting outside of the sw. part of the state Thirteen Glossy Ibis were seen 21 Jul in Sharkey, MS (SJD), and post-breeding Roseate Spoonbills were noted in Noxubee, MS 26-31 Jul (DR, SJD) and Ashley, in se. Arkansas 28 & 30 Jul (JC; LL). Wood Storks were at Noxubee N.W.R. 10 Jun-31 Jul (DR, TS, SJD), peaking at 184 on the latter date, 4-5 were reported 29 Jun—9 Jul from Lowndes, MS (JP, DP, SJD, PB), and 3 were found in Miller, AR 11 Jul (CM); the largest concentration reported was easily the 540 in Iberville, LA 28 Jul (JK, HP, MG, AG).

The continuing expansion of Black-bellied Whistling Duck to the e. and n. was documented by 5 in *Shelby*, TN 8 Jun (JRW) and 2 on 16 & 24 Jun in Raceland, LA (LR); sight-

ings have become almost commonplace in the vicinity of nearby Luling, LA. There were 2 reports of Fulvous Whistling-Ducks in w. Tennessee: Lake 2 Jun (JRW) and in Desha, AR 20 Jul (KN, LDN). Among interesting records of ducks that clearly were not cripples were the following: 3 Gadwall in Desha, AR 22 Jul (KN, LDN); a pair of Mallards in Clay, AR 14 Jun (GH); and paired Mottled Ducks in Miller, AR 14 Jul (CM) and Desha, AR 20 Jul (KN, LDN). Blue-winged Teal bred widely: 15, including at least 4 young, were in Dyer, Lake, and Shelby, TN over the period (JRW, WGC, KL, BL), a female with 8 young 1 Jun was in Miller, AR (CM), an ad. with 10 young was seen 8 Jun in Colbert, AL (DJS), and two pairs with 8 young were in Desha, AR 22 Jun (KN, LDN). There were 12 Northern Pintails in White, AR 15 Jun (KN, LDN), 10 very late Redheads in White, AR 15 Jun (KN, LDN), and 2 more 22 Jun in Prairie, AR. Also unexpected were the 20 Ring-necked Ducks 8 Jun in Marshall, AL (RAR, LBR), nesting Hooded Mergansers in Dyer, Lake, and Shelby, all in w. Tennessee (JRW, WGC, KL, BL, MAG), as well as in Dallas (SER) and Limestone (DRC, RC), AL in Jun. Finally, several reports of summering Ruddy Ducks were of interest, including 150 on a minnow farm in Prairie, AR 22 Jun (KN, LDN), 74 in Lake, TN 5 Jun (WGC, KL, MCT et al.), four pairs in Desha on the same day (KN, LDN), one in Caddo, LA 30 Jun (JfT, JnT), a pair in Miller, AR 15 Jun-7 Jul (CM, m. ob.), and 2 males in Vermilion 27 Jul (JK, HP).

Records of Swallow-tailed Kites from the edges of range included sightings in Rapides, LA 4 (JaH) & 29 Jun (JuH), and two reports from ne. Mississippi: 5 in Marion 23 Jul (TS) and one in Clay three days later (LB). Mississippi Kites were also at the periphery of their nesting range in the Starkville area of Mississippi in Jun and Jul, including 2 in Noxubee (TS), 22 in Neshoba (JMcG, JM), and 4 in Clay (TS). Two in Malvern, AR through the period were the first pair observed there in the breeding season in 28 years (MP, HP). The reports of summering Bald Eagles included single birds in Oktibbeha (juv.) and Noxubee (ad.), MS (TS, SJD, DR), and Rapides, LA, plus a nesting pair that fledged 2 young in Ashley, AR in Jul (LL). Four were in as many separate locations in Dyer and Lake, TN (WGC, WPP, WRP, KL, BL). A Northern Harrier in Shelby, TN 8 Jun (JRW) was very late for a species that is only a winter resident there. Leif Anderson found 9 Sharp-shinned Hawks in five nw. Arkansas locations in Fulton, Pope, and Crawford, with three probable nestings involved. In addition, a single bird was seen 6 Jul in Newton,

AR (MMl). According to the new A.A.S. field list, such occurrences are "very rare." Two reports of Cooper's Hawks were received from Arkansas: 13 Jun in Washington (JN, MMl) and 27 Jul in Benton (MMl, RD, JN), elsewhere in the Region, numbers were near normal. There were two records of Swainson's Hawks, which are very uncommon in nw. Arkansas in the breeding season 11 (MMl, JH) & 27 Jul (MMl, RD, JN: 3 ads) in Benton. An ad. Golden Eagle 2 Jun in Cherokee, AL (JFF, EH) established the 2nd Jun record for the state. A Merlin was remarkably early in Gibson, TN 31 Jul (MAG), and the same can be said of a Peregrine Falcon 19 Jul in Memphis (MGW)

GALLINULES THROUGH SHOREBIRDS

Purple Gallinules nested for the 4th year in a row at Noxubee N. W. R., MS, where 2 ads produced a single young (TS, MS, SJD) A Common Moorhen, a 5th local record, was observed building a nest in the same location (TS, MS, LW, RW). Another 6 were seen 22 Jun in *Desha*, AR (KN, LDN), and there were 12 American Coots, including 2 on nests, at the same spot.

Of shorebird records submitted, representing mostly late spring or early fall migrants, only the highlights can be summarized here. American Golden-Plovers, uncommon fall migrant's in the Region, were seen at Ensley Bottoms, Shelby, TN on three occasions 29 Jun-26 Jul (JWR), and there was a Piping Plover on nearby Dacus Bar, presumably southbound, 28 Jul (JWR), while another was in Lake, TN the same day (KC, BJ, JuN). A total of 6 was seen in Prairie, AR 27-31 Jul (KN,LDN). In the rice fields of Acadia and Vermilion, LA a 30 Jun census turned up 535 Black-necked Stilts (JK, CF, KF), and in w. Tennessee, Wilson had 171 ads. with 134 young and 35 nests still active 14 Jul; there were several other significant w. Tennessee records. Sightings of at least two pairs in Sharkey, MS in early Jun (SS, DT) were suggestive of nesting, and there were 6 in Ashley, AR 28 Jul (JC) A Whimbrel in Lake, TN 6 Jul (JRW, NM, KL) was an early southbound migrant, and another 14 Jul in Lowndes, AL (LFG) was unusual for this inland locale. The Nichols submitted five records each of migrating Ruddy Turnstones and Sanderlings 27-31 Jul from Lonoke, Prairie, and White, AR A Least Sandpiper in Oktibbeha, MS 29 Jun (SJD) was the earliest ever there by a week, and 8 in Acadia, LA the next day (JK, CF, KF) were similarly early; numbers had exceeded 1500 by 31 Jul in Shelby, TN (JRW). Records

of northbound White-rumped Sandpipers included 2 in Oktibbeha 12 Jun (TS), by nine days the latest ever for Schiefer's sevencounty area around Starkville, and an impressive 3200 Pectoral Sandpipers were counted in Ensley Bottoms, Shelby, TN 31 Jul (JRW). A single Dunlin on the very early date of 29 Jun in White, AR (KN) was noteworthy. Perhaps the most interesting shorebird of the season was a Ruff (Reeve) in Shelby, TN 20 Jul (JRW). Other records of note included the earliest-ever Short-billed Dowitcher for the Starkville area, 8 Jul in Oktibbeha (TS) and an ad. Red-necked Phalarope in Shelby, TN 20 Jul (JRW). Two Wilson's Snipe 16 Jun in Lake, TN (WGC, KL, BL) were late, but individuals seen 21 Jul in Lowndes, AL (LRG) and 30 Jul in Lonoke, AR (KN, LDN) were at least a month early.

GULLS THROUGH CUCKOO

A Ring-billed Gull on Columbus L., Clay, MS 22 Jun (SJD) was the latest ever by 25 days and the first "summer" record, and there were 2 records from w. Tennessee: Lake 7 Jul and Shelby 20 Jul (JRW). Although the Metairie, LA roof-top Gullbilled Tern colony contained 100-200 pairs this season, it is not known how much construction may have affected reproductive success there (RDP). Up to 5 Caspian Terns reached w. Tennessee (JRW), and there was one in Miller, AR 22 Jun (CM). Also unusual for w. Tennessee was a Common Tern 2 Jun in Lake (JRW). There were two records of Sooty Tern, normally not seen from shore, in Mobile, AL 1 Jun (PM) and 8 Jul (KK)

Eurasian Collared-Doves continued to turn up in new places, with one in Cleburne, AR 29 Jul (BV), at least one in Weakley, TN (MCT), and another in DeSoto, MS 3 Jul (WRP, CHB). White-winged Doves, in what would be the first breeding record for Alabama, apparently nested at Foley in Jul (fide HEH), and there were breeding-season records in St Mary, LA 23 Jun (RSB) and in Pope, AR in early to late Jul (TM, LA). Two Common Ground-Doves 14 Jun in Cleburne, AL (JFF) were unusual for the location and the season, and one in Lowndes, MS 5 Jul (PB) established the first summer record and only the 6th ever for that area. Apparently territorial Black-billed Cuckoos were seen and heard in Arkansas in Logan 2 Jun and Fulton 23 & 29 Jun (LA). There was another 2 Jun record from Arkansas, in this case in Poinsett (KN, LDN), and one was in Lake, TN 8 Jun (JRW).

FLYCATCHERS THROUGH WAXWINGS

Several records of apparently nesting Willow Flycatchers, always noteworthy, were received, three from w. Tennessee (Dyer, Lake, Shelby) 2 & 29 Jun (JRW), one from Cherokee, AL 2 Jun (JFF, EH)—there is no confirmed breeding record for that stateand four from Arkansas: Boone and Izard 7, 21, & 23 Jun, and 10 Jul, involving at least a dozen birds (JS, PS, MP, HP, DJ, LA, BH). The last record, from Boone, was of a nest containing four eggs (BH). There were three Western Kingbird nests that produced 8 young within 300 m of each other in Shelby, TN (JRW), and an unprecedented 13 nesting pairs were found at Fort Smith, AR (BB, TB, SB) within a km of the Oklahoma border. Scissor-tailed Flycatchers nested in Noxubee, MS in Jun (RW et al.), establishing the 2nd area breeding record, and nesting pairs was seen 2 Jun in Poinsett, AR (KN, LDN), at a new site in Hale, AL 22 Jun (SER), and near Wynnburg, TN (NM, KL, BL, MCT) throughout the period. Single birds 1 Jun and 2 Jul in Rapides (JaH) and 3 Jul in Stuttgart, AR (KR) may also have been breeding.

Of Bell's Vireos there were two Arkansas records: 7 Jun and 10 Jul in Boone (JS, PS, MP, HP), a nest with three young, and 22 Jun in Fulton (LA), a nest in a bluebird box. A Blue-headed Vireo in Crenshaw 19 Jun (DMW) represented the first summer occurrence for the Interior Coastal Plain of Alabama; likewise, two Alabama records of Warbling Vireo were quite notable: a singing male in Jackson 11 Jun (JTP), plus a pair and another territorial male in Crenshaw 19 Jun (DMW, PB). Multiple Tree Swallows nested in at least four Alabama locations: 4 Jun in Limestone (JCa, JW), 7 Jun in Cherokee (JFF, EH), 23 Jun in Winston (JJ), and 26 Jun in Etowah (MD). Three Bank Swallows colonies numbering about 300 birds were found 15 Jul in Desha, AR, where they have nested for at least the last three years (TA), and Cliff Swallows continue to breed at new sites in Alabama and to increase in numbers. This season, two colonies in Cherokee (JTF, EH) totalled 800 birds, and 500 were at a colony in Shelby (HHK).

A Brown Creeper seen in Lowndes 1 Jul (SJD), far from normal nesting range, established the first summer record for Mississippi. House Wrens nested in at least four locations in the vicinity of Birmingham, AL, where it is a rare in the breeding season (RRS, MBS, JS, KS, HHK, MH, PAB). Eight records of Cedar Waxwings were submitted, all but one from

n. Arkansas. No certain evidence of local nesting was obtained, but scattered pairs are regularly seen in summer in the Fayetteville area (JN).

WARBLERS THROUGH FINCHES

While a Golden-winged Warbler 28 Jul 1n Jefferson (RRS, MBS) was earliest ever in fall for Alabama, a Tennessee Warbler on the L.S.U. campus 13 Jun (CW) was extremely late. A Yellow Warbler 8 Jun in Newton, AR was found at a stop on the Compton BBS route where it has been located every year, otherwise it is local and uncommon Of Chestnut-sided Warblers, which breed locally and sparingly in n. and nw. Arkansas, there were eight reports submitted, six by Anderson, and all of single birds except for 6 singing males and 3 young found in the Sassafras Knob area of Ozark N.F. in Newton, AR (DR). The other records consisted of 6 single birds found by Anderson in Izard, Pope, Newton, Fulton, and Baxter, all but one a singing male, and one ad, male on five dates in Jun in Newton (MMl). A male Blackburnian Warbler 1 Jun in Fayetteville, AR (MMI) was surely a late migrant The Schiefers submitted four reports of summering Swainson's Warblers in Oktibbeha (3) and Winston, MS (1), and Donata Roome found the remarkable total of 60 Swainson's nests in se. Louisiana as part of her Ph.D. research

Reports of Bachman's Sparrow came from two locations in McNairy, TN 15 Jun (JRW), as well as from Benton, MS 12 Jul (WRP, VBR et al.). Eighteen singing males in Covington and Escambia, AL 30 Jun (MSG) established an all-time maximum for the state. Five reports of Lark Sparrow came from n. Mississippi and involved at least 29 individuals, including 8 ads. and one juv in Lowndes 22 Jun (SJD, PB, KB), and 13 in Monroe on 13 Jul (WP, MG). A young bird was seen 28 Jul in Washington, AR (MMl), and there were two w. Tennessee records, from Hardeman 2 Jun (VBR, CHB) and Weakley 5 Jun (MCT, DM). Jackson reported that nesting was expanding in Alabama as well, and a state maximum of 34 was recorded 28 Jun in Dale (PDK). Grasshopper Sparrows nested in Clay, MS from May+ (TS, PB, KB, SJD). On 22 Jun, 11 ads. were noted at this site, plus a nest with 5 young, probably the first ever found in Mississippi. At least 3 singing male Henslow's Sparrows were on territories Fayetteville, AR during the period (JN), birds had been present here since 19 Apr. A single Dark-eyed Junco 20 Jul in Grenada, MS (DW, JR) was far out of range, and a Whitethroated Sparrow that gave its song some 15 times in *Lauderdale*, AL 28 Jun (PDK) established the first summer record for the Tennessee Valley.

A dozen reports of Painting Bunting, all from the periphery of its range in Mississippi, Alabama, and w. Tennessee, were received. Of the Mississippi records, one, of 2 birds, came from Tunica, MS in the extreme nw. corner (WRP, CHB), four were from Sharkey, Issaguena, and Yazoo (SS), in the w.-cen. (Delta) part of the state (two nests located), and the remaining were from Noxubee and Lowndes in the Starkville area. A pair was in Dallas, AL 7 Jun (SER), and singles were seen in Marengo 17 Jun and 1 Jul (JS, DS). Another several were in Crenshaw (DMW, PB). Tennessee records came 2 Iun in Hardeman (VBR, CHB) and throughout the period in Shelby (WRP, VBR et al.).

Single ad. male Baltimore Orioles were found 13 Jun in *Oktibbeha* and 2 Jul in *Noxubee* (RW, LW); the species is a rare nester in the Starkville area. Near the only known breeding area in Alabama was a pair of Red Crossbills 14 Jun in *Cleburne*, n. Alabama (JFF) While 2 American Goldfinches 9-10 Jun in *Vermilion*, LA were only very late stragglers, up to 19 coming to feeders in *Montgomery*, MS 23 Jun—19 Jul (DW) clearly were breeding locally. There were five nesting pairs counted 30 Jun and 14 Jul in *Yazoo*, MS (DJo, PM, HSG, BG).

ADDENDA

At least two important records from Louisiana failed to reach the editors in time for inclusion in the spring report: a **Yellow-green Vireo** photographed 24 Apr 2000 in *Cameron*, LA (JO, ph. SW) and a **Varied Bunting**, 9 Apr 2002 in *Cameron* (ph. JM). The latter is the first record for Louisiana, and both have been accepted by the L.O.S.B.R.C. There was also a **Common Redpoll** 17 Mar 2002 in *Tuscaloosa*, AL (JCT), approximately the 11th record for Alabama.

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