

## INDEX TO VOLUME 52

COMPILED BY BETTE J. SCHARDIEN

- Accipiter cooperii*, differences in size, 112-126
- A. gentilis*, 112-114, 120-125
- A. melanoleucus*, behavior, 79(r)\*
- A. nisus punicus*, 124
- A. striatus*, 112-114, 120-125
- Acrocephalus dumetorum*, breeding biology, 77(r)
- A. palustris*, vocal behavior, 171(r)
- Aerodramus fuciphagus*, breeding biology, 157(r)
- age, bias in decoy-trapped birds, 10-15
- , effect on Harris' Sparrow, 291-303
- , effect on nesting success of Chimney Swifts, 228-232
- aging, of Bank Swallows, 341-343
- , of Field Sparrows, 57-59
- , of nestling Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebe, 309-316
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, 69; biases in decoy-trapped birds, 10-22; injuries and abnormalities, 18-22; population dynamics, 222-227; response to nests of Marsh Wrens, 248(r); sex-ratios, 65-67
- A. xanthomus*, ectoparasites, diseases, and abnormalities, 16-22
- Alaska, 271-284
- Alatalo, R. V., A. Carlson, A. Lundberg, and S. Ulfstrand, The conflict between male polygyny and female monogamy: the case of the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 346(r)
- Alauda arvensis*, direction of migration, 156(r)
- albatrosses, sooty, see *Phoebastria fusca* and *P. palpebrata*
- Alca torda*, dispersal from colonies, 86(r)
- Alekseev, A., The Houbara Bustard in northwest Kyzylkum, 164(r)
- Alleva, E., see Kiepenheuer, J., N. E. Baldaccini, and —
- Allez, G. see Mueller, H. C., D. D. Berger, and —
- Ammodramus maritima*, habitat management, 161(r); Mallophaga infestation, 17; status, 162(r)
- Anas americana*, 25, 27
- A. clypeata*, 141, 147
- A. discors*, 141-142, 150; pesticides in migrants, 23-28
- Anas platyrhynchos*, 141-142, 239-241; movement and survival, 214-221
- A. rubripes*, 216-217, 240-241
- A. strepera*, 141, 149-150
- Anderson, D. W. and J. O. Keith, The human influence on seabird nesting success, 351(r)
- Andersson, M., Central place foraging in the Whinchat, *Saxicola rubetra*, 349(r)
- Anous stolidus*, 205-206
- A. tenuirostris*, 204-206
- Andreev, A. V., Avian adaptations to winter conditions of the subarctic, 173(r)
- Andrews, C. C., see Ray, T. S. and —
- Anokhina, Y. and E. Golovanova, On the role of Rooks in rural biomes of the Steppe Zone, 171(r)
- Anser brachyrhynchus*, central Iceland as breeding area, 168(r)
- A. caerulescens*, see *Chen caerulescens*
- A. fabalis*, ethology, 254(r)
- antbird droppings, as a source of food for butterflies, 172(r)
- Antin, P. B., see Bennett, G. S., S. J. Tapscott, F. A. Kleinbart, —, and H. Holtzer
- Antshrike, Slaty, see *Thamnophilus punctatus*
- Aptenodytes forsteri*, mortality factors, 74(r)
- Apteryx australis*, chromosomes as evidence of monophyletic origin of ratites?, 263(r)
- Apus apus*, 135, 137
- Aquadro, C. F., see Avise, J. C., J. C. Patton, and —
- Aquila chrysaetos*, contamination of food chain, 83(r); monograph, 267(r)
- A. wahlbergi*, in Rwanda, 168(r)
- Archilochus colubris*, feeding on tree sap, 254 (r)
- Ardea herodias*, adult versus juvenile foraging, 90(r); genetic variation, 88(r); longevity, 210-213
- Argentina, 238
- Asia, 271
- Astrin, S. M., see Crittenden, L. R.
- Atyeo, W. T., see Peterson, P. C., —, and W. W. Moss
- Auklet, Cassin's, see *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
- , Rhinoceros, see *Cerorhinca monocerata*
- Avise, J. C., J. C. Patton, and C. F. Aquadro, Evolutionary genetics of birds, 170(r); Evolutionary genetics of birds II. Conservative protein evolution in North American sparrows and relatives, 264(r);

\* (r) indicates a review.

- Evolutionary genetics of birds. Comparative molecular evolution in New World warblers and rodents, 263(r)
- Avocet, American, see *Recurvirostra americana*
- Aythya affinis*, 141, 142
- A. americana*, 25, 141-142
- A. valisineria*, 25, 141-142
- Babbler, Grey-crowned, see *Pomatostomus temporalis*
- Baptista, L. F., see Petrinovich, L., T. Paterson, and —
- Baeyens, G., The role of the sexes in territorial defense in the Magpie (*Pica pica*), 251(r)
- Baja California, 271
- Baker, B. W., Hair-catchers aid in identifying mammalian predators of ground-nesting birds, 158(r); — and M. F. Passmore, Limiting factors of Rio Grande turkeys in south Texas: a review, 356(r)
- Baker, J. L., see Holder, G. L., M. K. Johnson, and —
- Baker, M. C. and L. R. Mewaldt, Response to "Song Dialects as Barriers to Dispersal: a re-evaluation", 265(r); —, L. R. Mewaldt, and R. M. Stewart, Demography of White-crowned Sparrows (*Zonotrichia leucophrys nuttalli*), 346(r); —, D. B. Thompson, G. L. Sherman, and M. A. Cunningham, The role of male versus female interactions in maintaining population dialect structure, 354(r)
- Baker, R. R., The significance of the Lesser Black-backed Gull to models of bird migration, 72(r)
- Bakka, S., Passerine nestling losses to parasitic fly larvae, 83(r)
- Balda, R. P., see Szaro, R. C. and —
- Baldaccini, N. E., see Kiepenheuer, J., —, and E. Alleva
- Baldrige, A., see Davis, J. and —
- Bananaquit, see *Coereba flaveola*
- BANDING AND LONGEVITY**
- band deterioration, 72(r)
- British and Irish banding report for 1978, 72(r)
- Canadian banding report 1978, 246(r)
- color banding, number of combinations, 317-324
- decoy trap, 246(r)
- Flycatcher, Least, 97-111
- Goose, Canada, band loss, 72(r)
- Grouse, Ruffed, longevity, 341
- Gull, Glaucous-winged, mortality and dispersal, 246(r)
- , Herring, banding recoveries, 285-290
- Hawk, Swainson's, longevity, 238
- Heron, Great Blue, longevity, 210-213
- longevity records, 344(r)
- Mallard, park, banding recoveries, 214-221
- migration patterns, from banding analysis, 43-49
- Owl, Barn, recoveries, 151(r)
- puffin, age determination, 344(r)
- raptor report, ninth, 246(r)
- recoveries, Long Point Bird Observatory, 1977, 344(r)
- recoveries, Long Point Bird Observatory, 1978, 344(r)
- skull pneumatization of Black-capped Chickadees and Red-breasted Nuthatches, 151(r)
- survival and longevity in tropical land birds, 344(r)
- Swift, Chimney, banding recoveries, 230-231
- Tern, Roseate, recoveries, 36-42
- Barbet, Yellow-rumped, see *Pogoniulus bilineatus*
- Barkan, C. P., see Rappole, J. H., M. A. Ramos, R. J. Oehlenschlaeger, D. W. Warner, and —
- Barklow, W. E. and R. J. Lurtsema, Voices of the loon, 172(r)
- Barrowclough, G. F., Gene flow, effective population sizes, and genetic variance components in birds, 89(r)
- Bayer, R. D., Regional variation of Great Blue Heron longevity, 210-213
- Beck, P., see Haas, W. and —
- BEHAVIOR**
- animal communication and light, 174(r)
- association of taste and color with sickness, 250(r)
- belly-soaking, 244
- cacique, colonial organization, 251(r)
- Crane, Sandhill, mate swapping, 244-245
- Crow, Northwestern, cooperative breeding, 349(r)
- distasteful prey, effect of crypticity, 252(r)
- Duck, White-headed, 159(r)
- Falcon, Eleonora's, bathing, 79(r)
- finches, rosy, visual and vocal displays, 80(r)
- Flicker, Common, home ranges using telemetry, 159(r)
- food signals, 81(r)
- Goose, Canada, feeding over shellfish beds, 240-241
- Grouse, Blue, territoriality, 80(r)
- , Willow, social status, 81(r)

- Jackdaw, bigamy, 79(r)  
 Jay, Mexican, extended family, 253(r)  
 Kestrel, American, 29-35  
 magpie, territoriality, 251(r)  
 Murre, Thick-billed, young leaving breeding cliffs, 79(r)  
 petrels, giant, 158(r)  
 pigeon, self awareness, 349(r)  
 Petrel, Snow, breeding biology, 80(r)  
 Quail, Japanese, dustbathing, 348(r)  
 shelterbelts, winter use of, 50-56  
 Skimmer, Black, 59-60  
 Sparrowhawk, Black, 79(r)  
 Sparrow, Savannah, anticuckoldry, 79(r)  
 —, Song, single-parent families 251(r)  
 Starling, effects of density, 252(r); intraspecific aggression, 252(r)  
 Swan, Bewick's, pair bond, 348(r)  
 Tern, Gull-billed, displays, 191-209  
 Thrasher, Brown, 304-308  
 thrushes, uptilted bills in, 239-240  
 Tit, Great, roosts in snow, 253(r); social organization, 253(r)  
 warning coloration, response to, 250(r)  
 Beintema, A. J., The Smew *Mergus albellus*, 260(r)  
 Belanger, B., see Freer, V. and —  
 belly-soaking, in terns, 244  
 Belman, P. J., Populations of Blue and Great tits at Perivale Wood, 247(r)  
 Benkel, M. C., see Morris, R. D., —, A. Biernacki, and J. M. Ross  
 Bennett, A. F., W. R. Dawson, and R. W. Putnam, Thermal environment and tolerance of embryonic Western Gulls, 250(r)  
 Bennett, G. S., S. J. Tapscott, F. A. Kleinbart, P. B. Antin, and H. Holtzer, Different proteins associated with 10-nanometer filaments in cultured chick neurons and non-neural cells, 258(r)  
 Benson, C. W., see Prigogine, A. and —  
 Benvenuti, S. and P. Ioalé, Homing experiments with birds displaced from their wintering ground, 154(r)  
 Berger, D. D., see Mueller, H. C., —, and G. Allez  
 Bergstrom Fund, 95, 269  
 Bergman, G., Single-breeding versus colonial breeding in the Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*, the Common Tern *Sterna hirundo* and the Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea*, 250(r); The change of song pattern of the Great Tit *Parus major* in Finland and Sweden, 266(r)  
 Bergmann, H.-H., S. Klaus, F. Muller, and J. Wiesner, The Hazel Hen, 173(r)  
 Bernstein, N. P. and S. J. Maxson, Notes on moult and seasonably variable characters of the Antarctic Blue-eyed Shag *Phalacrocorax atriceps transfieldensis*, 352(r)  
 Berruti, A., The breeding biologies of the sooty albatrosses, *Phoebastria fusca* and *P. palpebrata*, 347(r)  
 Bibby, C. J. and R. E. Green, Foraging behavior of migrant Pied Flycatchers, 82(r)  
 Biebach, H., Breeding energetics in the Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*), 166(r)  
 Biernacki, A., see Morris, R. D., M. C. Benkel, —, and J. M. Ross  
 Bijlsma, R. G., The influence of predation on the breeding results of the Wood Pigeon (*Columba palumbus*) on the Southwest-Veluwe, 249(r)  
 Billiet, F., see Jadin, B. and —  
 birding, British, 267(r); Monterey Bay area of California, 91(r)  
 Birkhead, T. R., Census methods for murre, *Uria* species: a unified approach, 86(r); Timing of breeding of Common Guillemots *Uria aalge* of Skomer Island, Wales, 158(r)  
 Blackbird, European, see *Turdus merula*  
 —, Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
 —, Yellow-shouldered, see *Agelaius xanthomus*  
 Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, D. R. Blankinship, A. H. Chaney, K. A. King, J. C. Smith, and L. Mullins, Texas colonial waterbird census, 356(r)  
 Blankinship, D. R., see Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, —, A. H. Chaney, K. A. King, J. C. Smith, and L. Mullins  
 Blohm, R. J., Incubating female Gadwall dies upon flushing from nest, 149-150  
 Blokpoel, H. and M. C. Gauthier, Weather and the migration of Canada Geese across southeastern Ontario in spring 1975, 246(r); —, J. P. Ryder, I. Seddon, and W. R. Carswell, Colonial waterbirds nesting in Canadian Lake Superior in 1978, 259(r)  
 Bluebird, Mountain, see *Sialia currucoides*  
 Bobwhite, Eastern, see *Colinus virginianus virginianus*  
 —, Masked, see *Colinus virginianus ridge-wayi*  
 —, Texas, see *Colinus virginianus texanus*  
 Bock, G., see Saunders, J., —, and S. Fahrbach  
 Boer, L. E. M. de, Do the chromosomes of the Kiwi provide evidence for a monophyletic origin of the ratites?, 263(r)  
 Bolen, E. G., The Black-bellied Whistling Duck in South Texas: a review, 356(r)  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*, in shelterbelts, 52-53

- Bonasa bonasia*, monograph, 173(r)  
*B. umbellus*, 64, 341; foods, 353(r); *B. u. monticola*, a longevity record, 341  
 Booby, Blue-footed, see *Sula nebouxii*  
 —, Peruvian, see *Sula variegata*  
 Bourne, G. R., Weights and linear measurements of Black-bellied Whistling Ducks in Guyana, 356(r)  
 Boyd, H., Prairie dabbling ducks, 1941–1990, 247(r)  
 Brant, Atlantic, see *Branta bernicla*  
*Branta bernicla*, breeding distribution, 87(r); weight and molt, 167(r)  
*B. canadensis*, 178; band loss, 72(r); diving, 258(r); feeding, 240–241; migration across Ontario, 246(r)  
 Brazil, 236–237  
 Bridge, D., see Zusi, L. and —  
 Bridgman, C. J., see Brough, T. and —  
 Brooke, R. K., R. Martin, J. Martin, and E. Martin, The Booted Eagle, *Hieraaetus pennatus* as a breeding species in South Africa, 259(r)  
 Brough, T. and C. J. Bridgman, An evaluation of long grass as a bird deterrent on British airfields, 255(r)  
 Brown, B. E., see Brown, L. H. and —  
 Brown, C. R., Reproductive success of Purple Martins in aluminum versus wooden birdhouses, 148–149  
 Brown, E. R., see Brown, J. L.  
 Brown, J. L. and E. R. Brown, Extended family system in a communal bird, 253(r); see Johnson, M. S. and —  
 Brown, L. H. and B. E. Brown, The behavior of the Black Sparrowhawk, 79(r)  
 Bruce, M. D., Notes on status, vocalizations and behavior of Lidth's Jay, *Garrulus lidthi*, 87(r)  
*Bubo virginianus*, in shelter belts, 52–54; physiogenesis of endothermy, 165(r)  
 Bunting, Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*  
 Burger, A. E., see Williams, A. J. and —  
 Burger, J., Sexual differences in parental activities of breeding Black Skimmers, 347(r); Movements of juvenile Herring Gulls hatched at Jamaica Bay Refuge, New York, 285–290  
 Burt, H. E. and M. L. Glitz, Thirteen years at a decoy trap, 246(r)  
 Bustard, Great, see *Otis tarda*  
 —, Houbara, see *Chlamydotis undulata*  
*Buteo swainsoni*, longevity, 238  
 Butler, R. W., N. A. M. Verbeek, and R. G. Footitt, Mortality and dispersal of the Glaucous-winged Gulls of southern British Columbia, 246(r); see Verbeek, N. A. M. and —  
 Buzzard, Honey, see *Pernis apivorus*  
*Cacicus cela*, colonial organization, 251(r)  
*C. haemorrhous*, colonial organization, 251(r)  
 Caciques, see *Cacicus cela* and *Cacicus haemorrhous*  
*Calidris alpina*, breeding plumage, 85(r); migration, 271–284  
*C. canutus*, molt, 241  
*C. ferruginea*, activity budget, 81(r)  
*C. mauri*, migration, 271–281  
 California, 46, 67, 233–234, 244, 245, 271, 280  
*Campophaga lineata*, marking nestlings, 148  
*Canachites canadensis*, dispersal, 247(r)  
 Canada, N.W.T., Weights and primary growth of Brent Geese *Branta bernicla* moulting in the Queen Elizabeth Islands, 167(r)  
 Canvasback, see *Aythya valisineria*  
*Capella gallinago fuscata*, 237  
 Capercaillie, see *Tetrao urogallus*  
*Carduelis carduelis*, 239  
*C. sinica*, resident versus migratory populations, 255(r)  
 Carey, C., The ecology of avian incubation, 248(r)  
 Carey, M. and V. Nolan, Population dynamics of Indigo Buntings and the evolution of avian polygyny, 74(r)  
 Carlson, A., see Alatalo, R. V., —, A. Lundberg, and S. Ulfstrand  
 Carpenter, J. W., see Ellis, D. H. and —  
*Carpodacus mexicanus*, 239  
 Carswell, W. R., see Blokpoel, H., J. P. Ryder, I. Seddon, and —  
 Catbird, Gray, see *Dumetella carolinensis*  
*Catharus fuscescens*, 239  
*C. guttatus*, 239  
*C. minimus*, 239  
*C. mustelinus*, 239  
*C. ustulatus*, 180, 239  
 census, of Texas waterbirds, 356(r)  
 Central America, 271; pesticides in migrants from, 26  
*Cephus columba*, 233  
*Cerorhinca monocerata*, requirements and distribution, 85(r)  
*Certhia familiaris*, in shelterbelts, 52–54  
*Chaetura pelagica*, feeding visits, 134–139; nesting success, 228–232  
*C. vauxi*, 134–135  
 Chaffinch, see *Fringilla coelebs*  
 Chakravarthy, A. K. and S. Lingappa, Wagtails as predators of field bean aphids, 351(r)

- Chandler, R. J., Pied Wagtail roosts and numbers in the London area in winter, 254(r)
- Chaney, A. H., see Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, D. R. Blankinship, —, K. A. King, J. C. Smith, and L. Mullins
- Charadrius bicinctus*, habitats and feeding in the Auckland Islands, 264(r)
- C. leschenaultii*, distinguishing from Lesser Sand Plovers, 91(r)
- C. mongolus*, distinguishing from Greater Sand Plover, 91(r)
- Chen caerulescens*, breeding distribution, 87(r); *C. c. caerulescens*, 149
- Cherfas, J. J., Signals for food: reinforcers or informants?, 81(r)
- Chickadee, Black-capped, see *Parus atricapillus*
- Chlamydotis undulata*, decline, 164(r)
- Chlidonias hybrida*, 205–206
- C. niger*, 205–206
- Cistothorus palustris*, effect of nests on Red-winged Blackbirds, 248(r); sensitive period for vocal learning, 265(r)
- Clangula hyemalis*, 141–142
- Clark, G. A., Jr., Uptilted bills in thrushes, 239–240
- Clench, M. H., see Leberman, R. C. and —
- Coereba flaveola*, a morph ratio cline, 262(r)
- Colaptes auratus*, 239; home ranges using telemetry, 159(r)
- Colinus virginianus ridgewayi*, 69–71; *C. v. texanus*, a technique for vasectomizing, 69–71; *Colinus v. virginianus*, 70
- Colombia, 238
- Colorado, 127–133
- Columba livia*, 349(r); aging, 85(r); effect of bilateral nerve section on orientation, 155(r); effect of reversed winds at loft on orientation, 155(r); effect on orientation of short-term residence in a deflector loft, 152(r); effect on orientation of stimuli during displacement, 153(r); effect of variation in genetic stock on orientation, 155(r); olfaction and homing, 153(r); resorption of yolk lipids, 257(r); taste and color association, 250(r)
- C. palumbus*, 239; influence of predation, 249(r)
- Conner, R. N., see Kroll, J. C., —, and R. R. Fleet
- CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY
- bird populations, effect of changing forest structure, 164(r)
- Bustard, Great, status, 163(r)
- , Houbara, decline, 164(r)
- Cormorant, European, disappearance from Lake Baikal, 163(r)
- Eagle, Golden, contamination of food chain, 83(r)
- , White-tailed, reintroduction, 256(r)
- eggshell thickness, 163(r)
- Goose, Canada, effect on shellfish beds, 240–241
- Gull, Western, human disturbance, 351(r)
- Lapwing, population changes, 82(r)
- Liberian birds, 83(r)
- mercury, in Ospreys, 162(r)
- Pelican, Brown, status, 162(r)
- pesticides, 19–21; in Arctic Tern, 162(r); in birds of prey, 83(r); in Blue-winged Teal, 23–28
- populations, minimum size to save, 256(r)
- Red Books, regional, 257(r)
- seabird, human influence on nesting success, 351(r)
- Shrike, Lesser Grey, history in France, 162(r)
- Sparrow, Dusky Seaside, status, 162(r)
- , House, in coal mines, 82(r)
- Warbler, Swainson's, habitat management, 164(r)
- Cooper, C. R., see Fox, G. A., —, and J. P. Ryder
- Corkhill, P., Golden Eagles on Rhum, 83(r)
- Cormorant, Double-crested, see *Phalacrocorax auritus*
- , European, see *Phalacrocorax carbo*
- , Guanay, see *Phalacrocorax bougainvillii*
- , Imperial, see *Phalacrocorax atriceps*
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, in shelterbelts, 52–54
- C. caurinus*, cooperative breeding, 349(r)
- C. frugilegus*, food habits, 171(r)
- C. monedula*, bigamy, 79(r)
- Coturnix coturnix*, dustbathing, 348(r); taste and color association, 250(r)
- Courbet, B., see Jacob, J. P. and —; see Jacob, J. P., A. Jacob, and —
- Coulter, M. C., A source of variation in avian growth studies: undigested food, 62
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
- Crane, Sandhill, see *Grus canadensis*
- Crawford, D. L., see Stinson, C. H., —, and J. Lauthner
- Crawford, R. L., Wind direction and the species composition of autumn TV tower kills in northwest Florida, 152(r)
- Creepers, Brown, see *Certhia familiaris*
- Crittenden, L. R., and S. M. Astrin, Genes, viruses, and avian leucosis, 262(r)

- Cronmiller, J. R. and C. F. Thompson, Sex-ratio adjustment in malnourished Red-winged Blackbird broods, 65-67
- Crow, Common, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- , Northwestern, see *Corvus caurinus*
- Crowell, K. K. and S. I. Rothstein, Clutch sizes and breeding strategies among Bermudan and North American passerines, 347(r)
- Cuckoo, European, see *Cuculus canorus*
- Cuculus canorus*, biology, 164(r)
- Cunningham, M. A., see Baker, M. C., D. B. Thompson, G. L. Sherman, and —
- Cyanocitta cristata*, 144-145, 239; in shelter-belts, 51-53
- Cygnus columbianus*, pair bond, 348(r)
- Darling, Jay Norwood, biography, 92(r)
- David, N., Status and distribution of birds in southern Quebec, 173(r)
- Davis, J. and A. Baldrige, The bird year—a book for birders, 91(r)
- Dawson, D. G., see Moeed, A. and —
- Dawson, W. R., see Bennett, A. F., —, and R. W. Putnam
- Delbeke, K., see Joiris, C., —, E. Martins, M. Lauwereys, and A. Verduysee
- Dendragapus obscurus*, territoriality, 80(r)
- Demong, N. J., see Wiltschko, W., R. Wiltschko, S. Emlen, and —
- Dendrocygna autumnalis*, in south Texas, 356(r); weights and measurements, 356(r)
- Dendroica caerulescens*, migration, 43-44, 46-48
- D. castanea*, migration, 45-47
- D. fusca*, migration, 43, 45-48
- D. magnolia*, migration, 44, 46-48
- D. pensylvanica*, migration, 45-47
- D. striata*, migration, 45-47
- D. tigrina*, migration, 44, 46-49
- D. virens*, migration, 44, 47-48
- Denmark, 288
- Dente, E., see Lopes, O. S., L. A. Saccheta, and —
- Desjardens, C., see Turek, F. W., A. Wolfson, and —
- Deshotel, J. H., see Guillory, H. D., —, and C. Guillory
- Desmeth, M., see Vanheel, B., J. Vandeputte-Poma, and —
- DeSteven, D., Clutch size, breeding success, and parental survival in the Tree Swallow (*Iridoprocne bicolor*), 74(r)
- Devillers, P., French nomenclature project of the birds of the world. 9. Alaudidae to Prunellidae, 87(r); — and J. A. Terschuren, Giant petrels (*Macronectes*) of the Falkland Islands and southern South America, 260(r)
- Dexter, R. W., Nesting success of Chimney Swifts related to age and the number of adults at the nest, and the subsequent fate of the visitors, 228-232
- Dhondt, A. A., see Smith, J. N. M. and —; — and R. Eyckerman, Competition between the Great Tit and Blue Tit outside the breeding season, 350(r)
- Dick, W. J. A. and M. W. Pienkowski, Autumn and early winter weights of waders in northwest Africa, 84(r)
- Dittami, J., see Gwinner, E. and —
- Dolbeer, R. A., Blackbirds and corn in Ohio, 255(r)
- dominance, of Harris' Sparrow, 291-303
- Doob, M. D., Detrimental effects of nasal saddles on male Ruddy Ducks, 140-143
- Doon, S. and J. Tinbergen, Young guillemots (*Uria lomvia*) leaving their arctic breeding cliffs: a daily rhythm in numbers and risk, 79(r)
- Dotterel, Banded, see *Charadrius bicinctus*
- Dove, Mourning, see *Zenaida macroura*
- , Ringed Turtle, see *Streptopelia risoria*
- , Rock, see *Columba livia*
- Dowsett, R. J., The migration of coastal waders from the Palaearctic across Africa, 73(r)
- Dowsett-Lemaire, F., Vocal behavior of the Marsh Warbler, *Acrocephalus palustris*, 171(r)
- Drawe, D. L., Proceedings of the First Welder Wildlife Symposium, 355(r)
- Drobotsev, V. I. and A. I. Koshelev, The White-headed Duck, 159(r)
- Dryocopus pileatus*, foraging, 62-63
- Duck, Black-bellied Whistling, see *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
- , Black, see *Anas rubripes*
- , Long-tailed, see *Clangula hyemalis*
- , Ruddy, see *Oxyura jamaicensis*
- , White-headed, see *Oxyura leucocephala*
- Duffy, D. C. and R. E. Ricklefs, Observations on the growth of Blue-footed Boobies and development of temperature regulation in Peruvian guano birds, 332-336
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 179-180, 182
- Duncleva, T., see Tekrasova, L., —, and R. Kolesnikova
- Dunkle, T., chicken teeth, 90(r)
- Dunlin, see *Calidris alpina*
- Dupuis, P., see Reed, A., —, K. Fischer, and J. Moser
- Eagle, Booted, see *Hieraaetus pennatus*
- , Golden, see *Aquila chrysaetos*
- , Wahlberg's, see *Aquila wahlbergi*
- , White-tailed, see *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Eastern Phoebe, see *Sayornis phoebe*

Eastzer, D. H., see West, M. J., A. P. King, and —

## ECOLOGY

- adaptations to winter, 173(r)  
 avian ecology, vegetation as a determinant, 356(r)  
 birds and mammals, influence of snow and conifer yield on abundance, 160(r)  
 bird communities, change with old field succession, 254(r); influence of resource variation, 255(r)  
 bird populations in spruce stands, 81(r)  
 community dynamics, of birds in Ponderosa pines, 358(r)  
 distribution and associations of land birds, 159(r)  
 Flycatcher, Pied, foraging, 82(r)  
 Goose, Bean, ethology, 254(r)  
 Greenfinch, Oriental, migratory versus resident populations, 255(r)  
 Grouse, Willow, microclimate in burrows, 159(r)  
 habitat edge width, 253(r)  
 Hummingbird, Ruby-throated, feeding on tree sap, 254(r)  
 hummingbirds in Jamaica, 160(r)  
 Kite, Mississippi, nest associates, 144–145 larks, trophic relations, 161(r)  
 Sandpiper, Curlew, activity budget, 81(r)  
 Thrasher, Brown, time budget, 304–308  
 Tit, Great, optimal foraging, 349(r)  
 tits, interspecific competition, 350(r)  
 waders, breeding habitats, 350(r)  
 Wagtail, Pied, roosts in London, 254(r)  
 Warbler, Garden, as a community member, 161(r)  
 warblers, in spruce-woods, 160(r)  
 Whinchat, central place foraging, 349(r)  
 Woodpecker, White-backed, early breeding, 350(r)  
 Eddleman, W. R., K. E. Evans, and W. H. Elder, Habitat characteristics and management of Swainson's Warbler in southern Illinois, 164(r)  
 Eider, Common, see *Somateria mollissima*, 169(r)  
 Eisfelder, C. H., see Major, P. D., M. C. Reeves, and —  
 Elder, W. H., see Eddleman, W. R., K. E. Evans, and —  
 Ellis, D. H., Development of behavior in the Golden Eagle, 267(r); — and J. W. Carpenter, A technique for vasectomizing birds, 69–71  
 Ellison, L. N., see Tremblay, J. and —  
 El Salvador, 238  
 Else, P. L. and A. J. Hulbert, Comparison

of the "mammal machine" and the "reptile machine": energy production, 165(r)  
 Emlen, S., see Wiltschko, W., R. Wiltschko,

—, and N. J. Demong

*Empidonax alborum*, 98, 99

*E. difficilis*, 108

*E. flaviventris*, 98–99

*E. hammondi*, 108

*E. minimus*, migration of, 97–111

*E. traillii*, 98, 99

energy conservation by roosting rosy finches, 235–236

England, 238–239, 289

Epstein, R., R. F. Lanza, and B. F. Skinner, Self-awareness in the pigeon, 349(r)

*Erithacus rubecula*, 239

Europe, 288

Evans, K. E., see Eddleman, W. R., —, and W. H. Elder

Everett, M. and J. T. R. Sharrock, The European atlas, owls, 86(r)

## EVOLUTION AND GENETICS

avian populations, genetics, 89(r)

Babbler, Grey-crowned, absence of close inbreeding, 88(r)

Bananaquit, a morph ratio cline, 262(r)

chicken teeth, 90(r)

clutch size in relation to territory quality, 264(r)

genes, viruses, and leucosis, 262(r)

Heron, Great Blue, genetic variation, 88(r)

isozyme differences in gulls, 90(r)

karyotypes, a review of 234 bird species, 353(r)

karyotyping, in *Larus*, 89(r)

kiwi, chromosomes as evidence of monophyletic origin of ratites, 263(r)

molecular evolution, New World warblers versus rodents, 263 (r)

protective mimicry, time of day bias, 170(r)

sera comparison, of Lesser Black-backed and Herring gulls, 90(r)

Sparrow, Song, heritability of morphological variation, 170(r)

sparrows, North American, protein evolution in, 264(r)

Tit, Great, inbreeding, 353(r)

wood warblers, anomalous pattern of genetic differentiation, 170(r)

Ewald, P. W., see Rohwer, S., —, and F. C. Rohwer

Eyckerman, R., see Dhondt, A. and —

Fagerholm, H. P., see Itamies, J., E. T. Valtonen, and —

Fahrbach, S., see Saunders, J., G. Bock, and —

- Falco eleonorae*, bathing, 79(r); on Algerian coast, 260(r)
- F. peregrinus*, biology, 358(r); migration, 60-61
- F. sparverius*, as a prey item, 147; responses to food deprivation, 165(r); sex differences in habitat use, 29-35
- F. subbuteo*, 73(r)
- Falcon, Eleonora's, see *Falco eleonorae*
- , Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
- Farner, D. S., see Wingfield, J. C., J. P. Smith, and —
- Feekes, F., Biology and colonial organization of two sympatric caciques, *Cacicus c. cela* and *Cacicus h. haemorrhous*, 251(r)
- Ferns, P. N. and G. H. Green, Observations on the breeding plumage and prenuptial moult of Dunlins, *Calidris alpina*, captured in Britain, 85(r)
- Ficedula hypoleuca*, foraging, 82(r); male polygyny versus female monogamy, 346(r); population dynamics, 75(r); seasonal changes in thyroid activity, 165(r); timing of breeding and clutch size, 249(r)
- Field, D., see Field, M. and —
- Field, M. and D. Field, Hawk Cliff raptor banding station: ninth annual report, 246(r)
- Fieldfare, see *Turdus pilaris*
- Finch, Brown-capped Rosy, see *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
- , Gray-crowned Rosy, see *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
- , House, see *Carpodacus mexicanus*
- , Zebra, see *Poephila guttata*
- Finland, 285, 289
- Fischer, D. H., Winter time budgets of Brown Thrashers, 304-308
- Fischer, K., see Reed, A., P. Dupuis, —, and J. Moser
- Fischer, W. C., see McClelland, B. R., S. S. Frissell, —, and C. H. Halvorson
- Fiuczynski, D. and D. Nethersole-Thompson, Hobby studies in England and Germany, 73(r)
- Fleet, R. R., see Kroll, J. C., R. N. Conner, and —
- Flegg, J., The British ornithologists' guide to bird life, 267(r)
- Flicker, Common, see *Colaptes auratus*
- Florida, 23, 46, 59-60, 67, 286
- Flycatcher, Hammond, see *Empidonax hammondi*
- , Least, see *Empidonax minimus*
- , Pied, see *Ficedula hypoleuca*
- , Traill's, see *Empidonax traillii* and *Empidonax alnorum*
- , Western, see *Empidonax difficilis*
- , Yellow-bellied, see *Empidonax flaviventris*
- Foà, A., see Wallraff, H. G., —, and P. Ioalé
- FOOD AND FEEDING
- attractiveness of different foods at feeders, 264(r)
- commensalism, between Hairy and Pileated woodpeckers, 62-63
- , between phalaropes and avocets, 147
- Dotterel, Banded, habitats and feeding in the Auckland Islands, 264(r)
- foraging, of American Kestrels, 29-35
- , of Hairy and Pileated woodpeckers, 62-63
- Godwit, Marbled, activity budget, 91(r)
- Goose, Canada, foraging over shellfish beds, 240-241
- Grouse, Ruffed, foods, 353(r)
- Heron, Great Blue, adults versus juveniles, 90(r)
- nutmeg dispersal, 170(r)
- Rook, food habits, 171(r)
- Thrasher, Brown, foraging, 304-308
- Footitt, R. G., see Butler, R. W., N. A. M. Verbeek, and —
- Forsman, L. D., Ageing and moult in western palaeartic Hawk Owls *Surnia u. ulula*, 259(r)
- Fox, G. A., C. R. Cooper, and J. P. Ryder, Predicting the sex of Herring Gulls by using external measurements, 1-9
- Franks, E. C., see Zammuto, R. M., —, and C. R. Preston
- Fratercula arctica*, 233, 344(r); breeding performance, 76(r)
- Freer, V. and B. Belanger, A new technique for distinguishing the age classes of adult Bank Swallows, 341-343
- Fringilla coelebs*, Mallophaga infestation, 17; neighbor-stranger song discrimination, 172(r)
- Frissell, S. S., see McClelland, —, W. C. Fischer, and C. H. Halvorson
- Fry, C. H., Survival and longevity among tropical land birds, 344(r); The evolutionary biology of kingfishers (Alcedinidae), 168(r)
- Fuller, R. J., The breeding habitats of waders on North Uist machair, 350(r)
- Fulmar, Northern, see *Fulmarus glacialis*
- Fulmarus glacialis*, 233



- Furrer, R. K., Seasonal changes in nest site selection of the fieldfare *Turdus pilaris*, 77(r)
- Gabrielsen, G., see Kanwisher, J. W., —, and N. Kanwisher
- Gadwall, see *Anas strepera*
- Galapagos, 332–333
- Gallinula chloropus*, history in Finland, 261(r)
- Gallinule, Common, see *Gallinula chloropus*
- Gallop, M. A., see Salter, R. E., —, S. R. Johnson, W. R. Koski, and C. E. Tull
- Garrulus lidthi*, status, 87(r)
- Gates, J. E. and J. A. Mosher, A functional approach to estimating habitat edge width for birds, 253(r)
- Gatter, W., Different migratory flight speeds of closely related bird species, 154(r)
- Gaunt, S. L. L., Thermoregulation in doves (Columbidae): a novel esophageal heat exchanger, 84(r)
- Gauthier, M. C., see Blokpoel, H. and —
- Gavia immer*, calls, 172(r)
- Geis, A. D., Relative attractiveness of different foods at wild bird feeders, 264(r)
- Gelochelidon nilotica*, display behavior, 191–209
- Georgia, 29–35
- Geothlypis trichas*, 179
- Gittleman, J. L. and P. H. Harvey, Why are distasteful prey not cryptic?, 252(r)
- Glitz, M. L., see Burtt, H. E., and —
- Gnateater, Rufous, see *Campophaga lineata*
- Godwit, Marbled, see *Limosa fedoa*
- Goetz Fund, 95
- Goldfinch, European, see *Carduelis carduelis*
- Golovanoca, E., see Anokhina, Y. and —
- Goose, Bean, see *Anser fabalis*
- , Brent, see *Branta bernicla*
- , Canada, see *Branta canadensis*
- , Pink-footed, see *Anser brachyrhynchus*
- , Snow, see *Chen caerulescens*
- Gore, M. E. J., Birds of The Gambia, 266(r)
- Gorelov, Yu., see Sokolov, V., —, and T. Savlina
- Goshawk, see *Accipiter gentilis*
- Grackle, Boat-tailed, see *Quiscalus major*
- , Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
- , Great-tailed, see *Quiscalus mexicanus*
- Grant, G. S., Belly-soaking by incubating Common, Sandwich, and Royal terns, 244; —, T. N. Pettit, and G. C. Whitow, Rat predation on Bonin Petrel eggs on Midway Atoll, 336–338
- Grant, P. J., Field identification of west palearctic gulls, 259(r)
- grants, announcements of, 269(r)
- Grau, G. A., see Guttman, S. I., —, and A. A. Karlin
- Grzhdankin, A., Dermal water loss in desert birds and reptiles, 258(r)
- Green, G. H., see Ferns, P. N. and —
- Green, R. E., see Bibby, C. J. and —
- Greenfinch, Oriental, see *Carduelis sinica*
- Greenshank, Spotted, see *Tringa guttifer*
- , see *Tringa nebularia*
- Greenwood, H., see Weatherhead, P. J., and —
- Gruse, Blue, see *Dendragapus obscurus*
- , Ruffed, see *Bonasa umbellus*
- , Spruce, see *Canachites canadensis*
- , Willow, see *Lagopus lagopus*
- growth, of nestling Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebes, 309–316
- Grus canadensis*, mate-swapping, 244–245
- Guatemala, 325
- Guillemot, Common, see *Uria aalge*
- , Pigeon, see *Cephus columba*
- Guillory, C., see Guillory, H. D., J. H. Deshotels, and —
- Guillory, H. D., J. H. Deshotels, and C. Guillory, Great-tailed Grackle reproduction in south central Louisiana, 325–331
- Guillotin, M. and P. Jouventin, Snow Petrels at Point Geologie, 80(r)
- Gull, California, see *Larus californicus*
- , Common, see *Larus canus*
- , Franklin's, see *Larus pipixcan*
- , Glaucous-winged, see *Larus glaucescens*
- , Great Black-backed, see *Larus marinus*
- , Herring, see *Larus argentatus*
- , Laughing, see *Larus atricilla*
- , Lesser Black-backed, see *Larus fuscus*
- , Little, see *Larus minutus*
- , Red-billed, see *Larus novaehollandiae*
- , Ring-billed, see *Larus delawarensis*
- , Western, see *Larus occidentalis*
- Gusev, O., The European Cormorant on Lake Baikal, 163(r)
- Guttman, S. I., G. A. Grau, and A. A. Karlin, Genetic variation in Lake Erie Great Blue Herons (*Ardea herodias*), 88(r)
- Gwinner, E. and J. Dittami, Pinelectomy affects circannual testicular rhythm in European Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*), 352(r); — and W. Wiltshcko, Circannual changes in migratory orientation of the Garden Warbler, *Sylvia borin*, 345(r); —, see Wiltshcko, W., —, and R. Wiltshcko

- Haas, W. and P. Beck, On the spring migration of palaeartic birds across the western Sahara, 73(r)
- habitat, sex differences in use of, 29-35
- Hadley, N. F., Surface waxes and integumentary permeability, 83(r)
- Haematopus ostralegus*, nests in tree, 76(r)
- Haila, Y., O. Järvinen, and R. A. Väisänen, Effects of changing forest structure on long-term trends in bird populations in SW Finland, 164(r); —, —, and —, Habitat distribution and species associations of land bird populations on the Aland Islands, SW Finland, 159(r)
- Hailman, J. P., Optical signals: animal communication and light, 174(r)
- Hakkinen, F. and E. Häsänen, Mercury in eggs and nestlings of the Osprey in Finland and its bioaccumulation from fish, 162(r)
- Haliaeetus albicilla*, reintroduction, 256(r)
- Hall, G. A., Fall migration patterns of wood warblers in the southern Appalachians, 43-49
- Halvorson, C. H., see McClelland, B. R., S. S. Frissell, W. C. Fischer, and —
- Hamas, M. J., Thermoregulatory development in the Belted Kingfisher, 257(r)
- Hamilton, J., Recoveries of wintering Roseate Terns, 36-42
- Hand, J. L., Human disturbance in Western Gull *Larus occidentalis livens* colonies and possible amplification by intraspecific predation, 351(r)
- Hansen, J., Why woodpeckers don't need helmets, 91(r)
- Hardy, J. W., Voices of New World night-birds, owls, nightjars, and their allies, 172(r)
- Harper, P. C., The field identification and distribution of the prions (genus *Pachyptila*), with particular reference to the identification of storm-cast material, 169(r); The plasma proteins of some albatrosses and petrels as an index of relationship in the Procellariiformes, 88(r)
- Harris, M. J., Age determination and first breeding of British puffins, 344(r)
- Harris, M. P., Breeding performance of Puffins *Fratercula arctica* in relation to nest density, laying date and year, 76(r); Loss of weight and legibility of bird rings, 72(r)
- Harvey, P. H., see Gittleman, J. L. and —
- Häsänen, E., see Hakkinen, F. and —
- Hawaii, 340-341
- Hawk, Cooper's, see *Accipiter cooperii*
- , Sharp-shinned, see *Accipiter striatus*
- , Swainson's, see *Buteo swainsoni*
- Heather, B. D., see Lalas, C. and —
- Hedgren, S., Reproductive success of Guillemots, *Uria aalge* on the island of Stora Karlsö, 158(r)
- Helle, P., A Great Tit *Parus major* roosting in snow, 253(r)
- helpers, at Chimney Swift nests, 228-232
- Hen, Hazel, see *Bonasa bonasa*
- Hendricks, P., Observations on winter roost of rosy finches in Montana, 235-236
- Hermayer, K. L. and W. T. Keeton, Homing behavior of pigeons subjected to bilateral olfactory nerve section, 155(r)
- Heron, Black-crowned Night, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- , Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
- herons, color polymorphisms, 355(r)
- Heusmann, H. W., Movements and survival rates of park Mallards, 214-221; Canada Goose feeding damages shellfish beds, 240-241
- Hieraaetus pennatus*, breeding in South Africa, 259(r)
- Himantopus mexicanus*, 244
- history of ornithology, British, 267(r)
- Hobby, see *Falco subbuteo*
- Hogstedt, G., Evolution of clutch size in birds: adaptive radiation in relation to territory quality, 264(r)
- Holder, G. L., M. K. Johnson, and J. L. Baker, Cattle grazing and management of Dusky Seaside Sparrow habitat, 161(r)
- Holtzer, H., see Bennett, G. S., S. J. Tapscott, F. A. Kleinbart, P. B. Antin, and —
- Honduras, 325
- Houston, A., see Kacelnik, A., —, and J. Krebs
- Houston, C. S. and J. B. Millar, Record longevity of Swainson's Hawks, 238
- Howe, H. F. and G. A. Vande Kerckhove, Nutmeg dispersal by birds, 170(r)
- Howitz, J. L., Determination of total color band combinations, 317-324
- Hudson, R., see Spencer, R. and —
- Hulbert, A. J., see Else, P. L. and —
- Hummingbird, Ruby-throated, see *Archilocus colubris*
- hummingbirds, streamertail, see *Trochilus polytmus* and *Trochilus scitulus*
- Hupp, J. W., see Smith, L. M., —, and J. T. Ratti

- Hussell, D. J. T., Migration of the Least Flycatcher in southern Ontario, 97-111; Recoveries, 344(r)
- Hydroprogne caspia*, single versus colonial breeding, 250(r)
- Hypocolius ampelinus*, first nesting in USSR, 78(r)
- Hyslop, C., and R. M. Poulin, Annual report to banders—summary of bird banding in Canada 1978, 246(r)
- Jaolé, P., Further investigations on the homing behavior of pigeons subjected to reverse wind direction at the loft, 155(r); see Benvenuti, S. and —; see Wallraff, H. G., A. Foà, and —
- Ictinia mississippiensis*, nest associates, 144-145
- Icturus spurius*, 146
- Idaho, 67-69, 245
- Illinois, 134-139, 216-220
- Indiana, 341
- Iowa, 220
- Iridoprocne bicolor*, breeding biology, 74(r)
- Itamies, J., E. T. Valtonen, and H-P. Fagerholm, *Polymorphus minutus* (Acanthocephala) infestation in eiders and its role as a possible cause of death, 257(r)
- Ixoreus naevia*, see *Zoothera naevia*
- Jackdaw, see *Corvus monedula*
- Jackson, J., see Jackson, R. and —
- Jackson, R. and J. Jackson, A study of Lapwing breeding population changes in the New Forest, Hampshire, 82(r)
- Jacob, A., see Jacob, J.-P., —, and B. Courbet
- Jacob, J.-P., Results of a winter census of larvae in Algeria, 168(r); —, A. Jacob, and B. Courbet, Spring observations of Osprey and Eleonora's Falcon on the Algerian coast, 260(r); — and B. Courbet, Seabirds breeding on the Algerian coast, 259(r); —, see Ledont, J. P. and —
- Jadin, B. and F. Billiet, Ornithological observations in Reunion, 87(r)
- James, F. C., Miscigenation in the Dusky Seaside Sparrow?, 162(r)
- Janaus, M., see Viksne, J. and —
- Jansson, H., see Rytman, H., H. Tegelstrom, and —; see Tegelstrom, H., —, and H. Rytman
- Järvinen, A., Population dynamics in the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca* at subarctic Kilpisjärvi, Finnish Lapland, 75(r); — and H. Linden, Timing of breeding and the clutch size in the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca* in Finnish Lapland, 249(r)
- Järvinen, O. and R. A. Väisänen, Quantitative biogeography of Finnish land birds as compared with regionality in other taxa, 167(r); —, see Haila, Y., —, and R. A. Väisänen
- Jay, Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
- , Lidth's, see *Garrulus lidthi*
- Jeffords, M. R., G. P. Waldbauer, and J. G. Sternburg, Determination of the time of day at which diurnal moths painted to resemble butterflies are attacked by birds, 170(r)
- Jellmann, J., An introduction to radar ornithology, 72(r)
- Jenkins, J. A. F., Seabird records from Tonga—an account based on the literature and recent observations, 169(r)
- Johnson, M. K., see Holder, G. L., —, and J. L. Baker
- Johnson, M. S. and J. L. Brown, Genetic variation among trait groups and apparent absence of close inbreeding in Grey-crowned Babblers, 88(r)
- Johnson, S. R., see Salter, R. E., M. A. Gollop, —, W. R. Koski, and C. E. Tull
- Johnston, R. F., Seasonal variation in plumage color in House Sparrows, 127-133
- Joiris, C., K. Delbeke, E. Martens, M. Lauwereys, and A. Verduyck, PCB and organochlorine pesticide residues in birds of prey found dead in Belgium from 1973-1977, 83(r)
- Jones, E., A survey of burrow-nesting petrels at Macquarie Island based upon remains left by predators, 261(r)
- Jouventin, P., See Guillotin, M. and —
- Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
- Junco hyemalis*, in shelterbelts, 52-54; migration, 46
- Kacelnik, A., A. Houston, and J. Krebs, Optimal foraging and territorial defense in the Great Tit (*Parus major*), 349(r)
- Kansas, 127-133, 144-147, 309-316
- Kanwisher, J. W., G. Gabrielsen, and N. Kanwisher, Free and forced diving in birds, 258(r)
- Kanwisher, N., see Kanwisher, J. W., G. Gabrielsen, and —
- Karlin, A. A., see Guttman, S. I., G. A. Grau, and —
- Keeton, W. T., see Hermayer, K. L. and —; see Waldvogel, J. A., J. B. Phillips, D. R. McCorkle, and —

- Kel'berg, G. and M. Smirnov, The Great Bustard in the Buryat Republic, 163(r)
- Kennard, J. H., in memoriam, 360
- Keppie, D. M., Similarity of dispersal among sibling male Spruce Grouse, 247(r)
- Kessler, W. B., The Attwater's Greater Prairie Chicken: endangered grouse of the Texas coastal prairie, 356(r)
- Kestrel, American, see *Falco sparverius*
- Kiepenheuer, J., N. E. Baldaccini, and E. Alleva, A comparison of orientational and homing performances of homing pigeons of German and Italian stock raised together in Germany and Italy, 155(r)
- Kilpi, M., H. Puntti, and T. Toivonen, Numbers of gulls nesting on the northern coast of the Gulf of Finland, 261(r)
- King, A. P., see West, M. J., —, and D. H. Eastzer
- King, K. A., see Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, D. R. Blankinship, A. H. Chaney, —, J. C. Smith, and L. Mullins; see White, D. H., —, C. A. Mitchell, and A. J. Krynskiy
- Kingbird, Eastern, see *Tyrannus tyrannus*
- Kingfisher, Belted, see *Megaceryx alcyon*
- Kinglet, Ruby-crowned, see *Regulus calendula*
- Kirkpatrick, C. M., Wildlife and people, 93(r)
- Kite, Mississippi, see *Ictinia mississippiensis*
- kiwi, see *Apteryx australis*
- Klaus, S., see Bergmann, H. H., —, F. Muller, and J. Wiesner
- Kleinbart, F. A., see Bennett, G. A., S. J. Tapscott, —, P. B. Antin, and H. Holtzer
- Knot, Red, see *Calidris canutus*
- Kolesnikova, R., see Tekrasova, L., T. Dunclava, and —
- Korhonen, K., Microclimate in the snow burrows of Willow Grouse (*Lagopus lagopus*)
- Koshelev, A. I., see Drobotovsev, V. I. and —
- Koski, W. R., see Salter, R. E., M. A. Gollop, S. R. Johnson, —, and C. E. Tull
- Koskimies, P., Breeding biology of Blyth's Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus dumetorum* in SE Finland, 77(r)
- Krauthamer, H., see Williams, T. C., J. E. Marsden, T. L. Lloyd-Evans, V. Krauthamer, and —
- Krauthamer, V., see Williams, T. C., J. E. Marsden, T. L. Lloyd-Evans, —, and H. Krauthamer
- Krebs, J., see Kacelnik, A., A. Houston, and —
- Krebs, J. R., see Pickstock, J. C. and —
- Kroll, J. C., R. N. Conner, and R. R. Fleet, Woodpeckers and the southern pine beetle, 351(r)
- Kroodsma, D. E. and R. Pickert, Environmentally dependent sensitive periods for avian vocal learning, 265(r)
- Krynskiy, A. J., see White, D. H., K. A. King, C. A. Mitchell, and —
- Kuwahara, M. D. and S. B. Sparber, Prenatal withdrawal from opiates interferes with hatching of otherwise viable chick fetuses, 352(r)
- Lagopus lagopus*, microclimate in burrows, 159(r); social status, 81(r)
- Lalas, C. and B. D. Heather, The morphology, moult and taxonomic status of the Black-fronted Tern, 262(r)
- Lampitt, G. A., see Upton, G. J. G. and —
- Lamprolia victoriae*, as a monarchine flycatcher, 262(r)
- Lamprotornis splendidus*, movements of *bairdianus* form, 168(r)
- Langham, N., Breeding biology of the Edible-nest Swiftlet *Aerodramus fuciphagus*, 157(r)
- Lanius minor*, history in France, 162(r)
- Lanza, R. F., see Epstein, R., —, and B. F. Skinner
- Lapwing, see *Vanellus vanellus*
- Larosterna inca*, 205–206
- Larus argentatus*, 178; a transmitter for, 242–244; movements of juveniles, 285–290; sera comparison with Lesser Black-backed Gulls, 90(r); sex determination, 1–9
- L. atricilla*, long distance movement, 340–341
- L. californicus*, increased reproductive effort with age, 348(r)
- L. canus*, nest sites, 77(r)
- L. delawarensis*, 1, 233–237
- L. fuscus*, 1; sera comparison with Herring Gulls, 90(r); significance to bird migration models, 72(r)
- L. glaucescens*, mortality and dispersal, 246(r)
- L. marinus*, 1
- L. minutus*, breeding behavior and success, 249(r)
- L. novaehollandiae*, 1
- L. occidentalis*, 1, 233; human disturbance, 351(r); thermal tolerance of embryos, 250(r)

- L. pipixcan*, 260(r), 340; in Peru, 260(r)  
*L. ridibundus*, breeding success, 77(r)  
 Lauthner, J., see Stinson, C. H., D. L. Crawford, and —  
 Lauwereys, M., see Joiris, C., K. Delbeke, E. Martens, —, and A. Vercruyse  
 Leberman, R. C. and M. H. Clench, Birdbanding at Powdermill, 1979: with Ligonier Valley field notes, 344(r)  
 Ledant, J.-P. and J.-P. Jacob, Status and conservation of the Woodlark in upper Belgium, 82(r)  
 LeFranc, N., The Lesser Grey Shrike *Lanius minor* in France, 162(r)  
 Lejeune, A., Agonistic behavior and feeding behavior of Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in captivity: effect of density, 252(r)  
 Lemmetyinen, R. and P. Rantamäki, DDT and PCB residues in the Arctic Tern (*Sterna paradisaea*) nesting in the archipelago of southwestern Finland, 162(r)  
 Lendt, D. L., "Ding": the life of Jay Norwood Darling, 92(r)  
 Lett, B. T., Taste potentiates color-sickness association in pigeons and quails, 250(r)  
*Leucosticte* spp., winter roost, 235–236  
*Leucosticte tephrocotis*, avian pox in 257(r); winter roost, 235–236; visual and vocal displays, 80(r)  
 Lewis, R. A. and F. C. Zwickel, Removal and replacement of male Blue Grouse on persistent and transient territorial sites, 80(r)  
*Limnithlypis swainsonii*, habitat management, 164(r)  
*Limosa fedoa*, activity budget, 91(r)  
 Lincoln, F. C., Migration of birds, 93(r)  
 Linden, H., see Järvinen, A. and —  
 Lingappa, S., see Chakravarthy, A. K. and —  
 Lister, B. C., Resource variation and the structure of British bird communities, 255(r)  
 Littlefield, C. D., Mate-swapping of Sandhill Cranes, 244  
 Litvinenko, N. M., The Japanese Shearwater, 78(r)  
 Lloyd-Evans, T. L., see Williams, T. C., J. E. Marsden, —, V. Krauthamer, and H. Krauthamer  
 Löhrl, H., Investigations on the European Cuckoo, *Cuculus canorus* (biology, ethology, and morphology), 64(r)  
 Lok, C. M. and J. A. J. Vink, Lodnaver-Kjalkaver (central Iceland), a hitherto unrecognized important breeding area of the Pink-footed Goose, *Anser brachyrhynchus*, 168(r)  
 Long, J. L., Introduced birds of the world, 357(r)  
 Loon, Common, see *Gavia immer*  
 Lopes, O. S., L. A. Saccheta, and E. Dente, A three-legged Cattle Tyrant, 236–237  
 Louisiana, 23, 325–331  
 Love, J. A., White-tailed Eagle reintroduction on the Isle of Rhum, 256(r)  
 Lowther, P. E., American Robin rears Brown-headed Cowbird, 145–147  
*Lullula arborea*, conservation, 82(r)  
*Lunda cirrhata*, requirements and distribution, 85(r)  
 Lundberg, A., see Alatalo, R. V., A. Carlson, —, and S. Ulfstrand  
 Lyczynski, F., see Mason, C. F. and —  
 Lynch, M., see Sheffield, J. B., D. Pressman, and —  
*Machetornis rixosus*, a 3-legged bird, 236–237  
*Macronectes giganteus*, Falkland Islands and South America, 260(r)  
*M. halli*, Falkland Islands and South America, 260(r)  
 Magpie, Black-billed, see *Pica pica*  
 Mahler, F., see Migot, P. and —  
 Major, P. D., M. C. Reeves, and C. H. Eisfelder, A new longevity record for the Ruffed Grouse, 341  
 Maine, 216, 285  
 Mallard, see *Anas platyrhynchos*  
 Manikowski, S. and K. Walasz, An attempt to age pigeons using layered structure of tibia, 85(r)  
 Manitoba, 140–143, 149–150  
*Margarops fuscatus*, parasites, 18  
 Marjakangas, A., see Pulliainen, E. and —  
 marking, nestlings, 147–148  
 —, with nasal saddles, 140–143  
 Marsden, J. E., see Williams, T. C., —, T. L. Lloyd-Evans, V. Krauthamer, and H. Krauthamer  
 Martens, E., see Joiris, C., K. Delbeke, —, M. Lauwereys, and A. Vercruyse  
 Martin, E., see Brooke, R. K., R. Martin, J. Martin, and —  
 Martin, J., see Brooke, R. K., R. Martin, —, and E. Martin  
 Martin, R., see Brooke, R. K., —, J. Martin, and E. Martin  
 Martin, Purple, see *Progne subis*  
 Maryland, 339  
 Mason, C. F. and F. Lyczynski, Breeding

- biology of the Pied and Yellow wagtails, 75(r)
- Massachusetts, 177-190, 214-221, 238-241, 285-290
- Matsuoka, S., Ecological significance of the early breeding in White-backed Woodpeckers *Dendrocopos* [sic] *leucotus*, 350(r)
- Maxson, G. D., see Maxson, S. J., and —
- Maxson, S. J., and G. D. Maxson, Commensal foraging between Hairy and Pileated woodpeckers, 62-63; —, see Bernstein, N. P. and —
- McClain, M. W., see Stoll, R. J., Jr., —, C. M. Nixon, and D. M. Worley
- McClanahan, L., Jr., see Turner, J. C., Jr. and —
- McClelland, B. R., S. S. Frissell, W. C. Fischer, and C. H. Halvorson, Habitat management for hole-nesting birds in forests of western larch and Douglas fir, 351(r)
- McCorkle, D. R., see Waldvogel, J. A., J. B. Phillips, —, and W. T. Keeton
- Megaceryle alcyon*, development of thermoregulation, 257(r)
- Melanerpes formicivorus*, description of pecking, 91(r)
- Meleagris gallopavo intermedia*, status, 356(r)
- Melospittacus undulatus*, frequency selectivity, 258(r)
- Melospiza melodia*, 235; breeding biology, 75(r); heritability of morphological variation, 170(r); single-parent families, 251(r)
- Mendall, H. L., Intergradation of eastern American Common Eiders, 169(r)
- Mergus albellus*, 260(r)
- Merkt, J. R., see Smith, J. N. M. and —
- Merzlenko, M., Bird populations of 70-year spruce stands in Moscow environs, 81(r)
- Mewaldt, L. R., see Baker, M. C. and —; see Baker, M. C., —, and R. M. Stewart
- Mexico, pesticides in migrants from, 26
- Michigan, 219
- Midway Atoll, 336-338
- Migot, P. and F. Malher, Notes on the demography of a population of Great Tits *Parus major*, 156(r)
- MIGRATION, ORIENTATION, AND HOMING
- Bunting, Indigo, nocturnal activity, 345(r)
- Buzzard, Honey, gregarious behavior, 152(r)
- ceilometer, 177-190
- deflector loft, short-term residence in, 152(r)
- Falcon, Peregrine, 60-61
- Flycatcher, Least, 97-111
- Goose, Canada, 246(r)
- Gull, Herring, migration of juveniles, 285-290
- , Laughing, 8000 km movement, 340-341
- Gull, Lesser Black-backed, significance to bird migration models, 72(r)
- hawk migration, in spring, 156(r)
- homing, 154(r); effect of bilateral olfactory nerve section, 155(r); effect of reversed wind direction, 155(r)
- homing pigeons, effect of variation in genetic stock, 155(r)
- Mallards, 214-221
- migrants, pesticides in, 23-28
- migration, 93(r), 177-190, 238-239; Gaviiformes-Ciconiiformes in eastern Europe and northern Asia, 176(r); of Dunlins and Western Sandpipers, 271-284; of waders across Africa, 73(r); timing and route in songbirds, 356(r); wood warblers, 43-49
- migratory flight speeds, 154(r)
- pigeon, homing, effect of stimuli during displacement 153(r); olfaction, 153(r)
- radar, 177-190, 238-239
- radar ornithology, 72(r)
- Skylark, direction of migration, 156(r)
- Sparrow, Savannah, solar cues, 151(r)
- spring migration of palaeartic birds, 73(r)
- Tit, Willow, adaptedness to migration, 156(r)
- tower kills, 152(r)
- Warbler, Garden, circannual changes in orientation, 345(r); effect of celestial cues on non-visual orientation, 345(r)
- warbler, wood, fall migration patterns, 43-49
- Millar, J. B., see Houston, C. S. and —
- Mimus polyglottos*, 144, 305
- Minnesota, 50-56, 62-63, 219-220
- Missouri, 23-28
- Mitchell, C. A., see White, D. H., K. A. King, —, and A. J. Krynskiy
- Mock, D. W., White-dark polymorphism in herons, 355(r)
- Mockingbird, see *Mimus polyglottos*
- Moeed, A. and D. G. Dawson, Breeding of Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in nest boxes of various types, 348(r)
- Molothrus ater*, 222-223, 226; biases in decoy-trapped birds, 10-15; reared by

- American Robin, 145-147; song development, 264(r)
- Montana, 67-69; 235-236
- Moore, F. R., Solar cues in the migratory orientation of the Savannah Sparrow, *Passerculus sandwichensis*, 151(r)
- Moorhen, see *Gallinula chloropus*
- Morlion, M. L. and P. Vanparijs, The pterylosis of five European corvids, 85(r)
- MORPHOLOGY AND ANATOMY**
- abnormality of a Cattle Tyrant, 236-237
- age, of pigeons from tibia, 85(r)
- , effect on size of Cooper's Hawks, 112-126
- auditory reception, 258(r)
- bird topography, 352(r)
- eye color, in Cooper's Hawk, 113
- growth, of Blue-footed Boobies, 332-336
- , of Common Terns, 62
- measurements, Cassin's Auklet, 233-234
- , Cooper's Hawks, 113-125
- , Harris' Sparrow, 291-294
- , nestling Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebes, 309-316
- , Ruby-crowned Kinglet, 84(r)
- , to predict sex of Herring Gulls, 1-9
- , Western Sandpipers and Dunlins, 273-276, 279
- season, effect on size of Cooper's Hawks, 112-126
- sex differences, American Kestrels, 29-35
- , Cooper's Hawks, 112-126
- , Harris' Sparrow, 291-303
- Skimmer, Black, slit pupil, 338-340
- weight, effect of undigested food in nestlings, 62
- , Blue-winged Teal, 25
- , Cooper's Hawk, 114-125
- , Harris' Sparrow, 297
- , nestling Blue-footed Boobies and Peruvian guano birds, 333-335
- , nestling Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebes, 309-316
- , Red-winged Blackbirds, 12
- Morris, R. D., M. C. Benkel, A. Biernacki, and J. M. Ross, A new transmitter package assembly for adult Herring Gulls, 242-244
- Morse, D. H., Foraging and coexistence of spruce-woods warblers, 160(r)
- mortality, Gadwall, 149-150
- , Great-tailed Grackle nestlings, 329-330
- , nestling Red-winged Blackbirds, 65-67
- Moser, J., see Reed, A., P. Dupuis, K. Fischer, and —
- Mosher, J. A., see Gates, J. E. and —
- Moss, W. W., see Peterson, P. C., W. T. Atyeo, and —
- Motacilla alba*, breeding biology, 75(r); roosts in London, 254(r)
- M. caspica*, feeds on aphids, 351(r)
- M. flava*, breeding biology, 75(r); feeds on aphids, 351(r)
- Mueller, H. C., D. D. Berger, and G. Allez, Age, sex and seasonal differences in size of Cooper's Hawks, 112-126
- Muller, F., see Bergmann, H. H., S. Klaus, —, and J. Weisner
- Mullins, L., see Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, D. R. Blankinship, A. H. Chaney, K. A. King, J. C. Smith, and —
- Murphy, M. T., Growth and aging of nestling Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebes, 309-316
- Murray, B. G., Population dynamics: alternative models, 268(r)
- Murre, Common, see *Uria aalge*
- , Thick-billed, see *Uria lomvia*
- Muzaev, V., Bigamy phenomena in the Whitethroat, 247(r)
- Myadestes townsendii*, 307
- Myhre, G., Social status, external signals and colonic temperature in the captive Willow Grouse *Lagopus lagopus lagopus*, 81(r)
- Nakamura, H., Habitat differences among resident and migratory populations of Oriental Greenfinch *Carduelis sinica* groups in winter season, 255(r)
- nasal saddle, 149; on Ruddy Ducks, 140-143
- Nechaev, The Spotted Greenshank, 78(r)
- Nelson, D. A., Sexual differences in measurements of Cassin's Auklet, 233-234; Erratum, 360
- Nero, R. W., The Great Gray Owl—phantom of the northern forest, 268(r)
- nest associates, of Mississippi Kites, 144-145
- NESTING AND REPRODUCTION**
- Albatross, Sooty, breeding biology, 347(r)
- asynchronous hatching, in tits, 157(r)
- Blackbird, Red-winged, response to Long-billed Marsh Wren nests, 248(r)
- breeding strategies in passerines, 347(r)
- copulation, of Gull-billed Terns, 199-200
- Cormorant, Imperial, breeding biology, 157(r)
- courtship feeding, in Gull-billed Tern, 197

- Crane, Sandhill, pair bond, 244–245  
 energy drain during nesting, 149–150  
 Fieldfare, nest site selection, 77(r)  
 Flycatcher, Pied, male polygyny versus female monogamy, 346(r); timing of breeding and clutch size, 249(r)  
 Grackle, Great-tailed, breeding biology, 325–337  
 Greenshank, Spotted, 78(r)  
 Guillemot, Common, reproductive success, 158(r); timing of breeding, 158(r)  
 Gull, Black-headed, breeding success, 77(r)  
 —, California, increased reproductive effort with age, 348(r)  
 —, Common, nest sites, 77(r)  
 —, Herring, fledging success, 243  
 —, Little, breeding behavior and success, 249(r)  
 —, Western, thermal tolerance of embryos, 250(r)  
 Heron, Black-crowned Night, breeding success, 75(r)  
 hummingbirds, annual cycle, 76(r)  
 incubation, 248(r); belly-soaking during, 244  
 Kite, Mississippi, nest associates, 144–145  
 Martin, Purple, reproductive success in wooden versus aluminum houses, 148–149  
 mortality, of nestling Red-winged Blackbirds, 65–67  
 nesting ecology, comparison of blackbirds in different environments, 76(r)  
 nestlings, effect of undigested food on weight, 62; growth and development of temperature regulation, 333–336; growth of Eastern Kingbirds and Eastern Phoebe, 309–316; individual recognition of, 147–148; measurements of Blue-footed Boobies, 332–336; sex-ratio adjustment in Red-winged Blackbirds, 65–67  
 Osprey, nest sites, 67–69  
 Owl, Barn, 348(r)  
 Oystercatcher, nests in tree, 76(r)  
 penguin, egg weights, 76(r)  
 Penguin, Gentoo, breeding biology, 248(r)  
 Petrel, Bonin, egg predation by rats, 336–338  
 predators, identification of mammal, 159(r)  
 prenatal behavior in Galliformes and Anseriformes, 78(r)  
 Prion, Thin-billed, breeding biology, 248(r)  
 Puffin, breeding performance, 76(r)  
 Robin, American, rears Brown-headed Cowbird, 145–147  
 Shearwater, Japanese, breeding biology in USSR, 78(r)  
 Shrike, Waxwing, first nesting in USSR, 78(r)  
 Skimmer, Black, parental activities, 347(r)  
 Sparrow, Field, nest reuse, 235  
 —, Song, breeding biology, 75(r)  
 Starling, nest boxes, 348(r)  
 Swallow, White-winged, nesting on boat, 76(r)  
 Swift, Chimney, feeding of nestlings, 134–139; reproductive success, 228–232  
 Swiftlet, Edible-nest, breeding biology, 157(r)  
 terns, single versus colonial breeding, 250(r)  
 wagtail, breeding biology, 75(r)  
 Warbler, Reed, breeding biology, 77(r)  
 Whitethroat, bigamy, 247(r)  
 Woodpigeon, influence of predation on, 249(r)  
 Nethersole-Thompson, M., see Nethersole-Thompson, D. and —  
 Nethersole-Thompson, D. and M. Nethersole-Thompson, Greenshanks, 175(r); see Fiuczynski, D. and —  
 Neub, M., Consequences of asynchronous hatching in the breeding biology of Great Tits (*Parus major*) and the Blue Tits (*Parus caeruleus*), 157(r)  
 New Brunswick, 216  
 Newfoundland, 289  
 New Jersey, 46, 57–59, 67, 216, 219, 286–287, 340–341  
 New York, 36–42, 62, 65–67, 216, 219, 285–290, 341–343  
 Nicholls, G. H., see Sinclair, J. C., and —  
 Nicholson, C. P., Likely nest reuse by a Field Sparrow, 235  
 Nixon, C. M., see Stoll, R. J., Jr., M. W. McClain, —, and D. M. Worley  
 Noddy, Black, see *Anous tenuirostris*  
 —, Brown, see *Anous stolidus*  
 Nolan, V., see Carey, M. and —  
 North Carolina, 67, 191–209, 244  
 North Dakota, 220  
 North, P. M., An analysis of Razorbill movements away from the breeding colony, 86(r)  
 Norton, D. W., see Senner, S. E., G. C. West, and —  
 Nova Scotia, 67  
 Nuthatch, Red-breasted, see *Sitta canadensis*



- Nycticorax nycticorax*, breeding success, 75(r)  
*Oceanites oceanicus*, flight, 166(r)  
*Ocreatus underwoodii*, energetic response to temperatures, 84(r)  
 Oehlenschläger, R. J., see Rappole, J. H., M. A. Ramos, —, D. W. Warner, and C. P. Barkan  
 Ohio, 216, 219, 228–232  
 Ojanen, M., see Orell, M. and —  
 Oklahoma, 144  
 Olson, S. L., *Lamprolia* as part of a South Pacific radiation of monarchine flycatchers, 262(r)  
 Oniki, Y., Individual recognition of nestlings, 147–148  
 Ontario, 1–9, 97–111, 216, 219, 242–244  
*Oporornis philadelphia*, migration, 47  
 Oregon, 67, 244–245  
 Orell, M. and M. Ojanen, Mortality rates of the Great Tit (*Parus major*) in a northern population, 73(r); — and —, Overlap between breeding and moulting in the Great Tit *Parus major* and Willow Tit *P. montanus* in northern Finland, 85(r)  
 Oriole, Orchard, see *Icterus spurius*  
 Osmolovskaya, V., Snow cover value and conifer yield in mammal and bird life in Muscovy (from the journals of Formozov), 160(r)  
 Osprey, see *Pandion haliaetus*  
 Ostapenko, V. A. (ed.), Migrations of birds of eastern Europe and northern Asia, Gaviiformes-Ciconiiformes, 176(r)  
*Otis tarda*, in the Buryat Republic, 163(r)  
 Owl, Barn, see *Tyto alba*  
 —, Great Gray, see *Strix nebulosa*  
 —, Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*  
 —, Hawk, see *Surnia ulula*  
 owls, 92(r)  
*Oxyura jamaicensis*, use of nasal saddles on, 140–143  
*O. leucocephala*, behavior, 159(r)  
 Oystercatcher, see *Haematopus ostralegus*  
*Pachyptila* spp., identification and distribution, 169(r)  
*P. belcheri*, breeding biology, 249(r)  
 Paganelli, C. V., see Spotila, J. R., C. J. Weinheimer, and —  
*Pagodroma nivea*, breeding biology, 80(r)  
 Panama, 238  
*Pandion haliaetus*, on Algerian coast, 260(r); nest site characteristics, 67–69  
 parakeet, see *Melospittacus undulatus*  
 PARASITES AND DISEASES  
   abnormalities, in the Yellow-shouldered Blackbird, 16–22  
   avian pox, 16, 18, 20–22  
   Cowbird, Brown-headed, reared by American Robin, 145–147  
   Cuckoo, European, biology, 164(r)  
   diseases, in the Yellow-shouldered Blackbird, 16–22  
   ectoparasites, in the Yellow-shouldered Blackbird, 16–22  
   eiders, infestation by acanthocephalans, 257(r)  
   feather mites (family Eustathiidae), 92(r)  
   Finch, Gray-crowned Rosy, avian pox, 257(r)  
   Knot, Red, Mallophaga, 241  
   Mallophaga, 16–18, 20–21, 241  
   parasites, cause of nestling losses, 83(r)  
   Parker, J. W., nest associates of the Mississippi Kite, 144–145  
   Partridge, Gray, see *Perdix perdix*  
*Parus atricapillus*, 182; in shelterbelts, 52–53; skull pneumatization, 151(r)  
*P. bicolor*, 239  
*P. caeruleus*, asynchronous hatching, 157(r); competition with Great Tit, 350(r); populations, 247(r)  
*P. major*, asynchronous hatching, 157(r); change in song, 266(r); competition with Blue Tit, 350(r); demography, 156(r); inbreeding, 353(r); molt, 85(r); mortality rates, 73(r); optimal foraging, 349(r); populations, 247(r); roosts in snow, 253(r); social organization, 253(r)  
*P. montanus*, adaptedness to migration, 156(r); molt, 85(r)  
*Passer domesticus*, 144, 149; in coal mines, 82(r); plumage color, 127–133; in shelterbelts, 51–53  
*Passerculus sandwichensis*, anticuckoldry behavior, 79(r); solar cues, 151(r)  
*Passerina cyanea*, nocturnal activity, 345(r); population dynamics and evolution of polygyny, 74(r)  
 Patterson, T., see Petrinovich, L., —, and L. F. Baptista  
 Patton, J. C., see Avise, J. C., —, and C. F. Aquadro  
*Pavomiticus imperator*, 241  
 Peafowl, Green, see *Pavomiticus imperator*  
 Pearly-eyed Thrasher, see *Margarops fuscatus*  
 Peklo, A. and O. Sopyev, The Waxwing Shrike (*Hypocolius ampelinus*) nesting in USSR fauna, 78(r)  
 Pelican, Brown, see *Pelecanus occidentalis*  
*Pelecanus occidentalis*, development of temperature regulation, 332–336; status, 162(r)

- Penguin, Emperor, see *Aptenodytes forsteri*  
 —, Gentoo, see *Pygoscelis papua*  
 Pennsylvania, 46, 97–111, 219  
*Perdix perdix*, in shelterbelts, 52–53; trapping techniques, 63–64  
*Pernis ptilorvus*, gregarious behavior during migration, 152(r)  
 Peru, 332–336  
 Peterson, P. C., W. T. Atyeo, and W. W. Moss, The feather mite family Eustathiidae (Acarina: Sarcoptiformes), 92(r)  
 Petrel, Bonin, see *Pterodroma hypoleuca*  
 —, giant, see *Macronectes giganteus* and *M. halli*  
 —, Snow, see *Pagodroma nivea*  
 —, Wilson's Storm, see *Oceanites oceanicus*  
 Petrinovich, L., T. Patterson, and L. F. Baptista, Song dialects as barriers to dispersal: a re-evaluation, 265(r)  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*, 235  
 Pettit, T. N., see Grant, G. S., —, and G. C. Whitton  
*Phalacrocorax atriceps*, breeding biology, 157(r); molt and seasonably variable characters, 352(r)  
*P. auritus*, diving, 258(r)  
*P. bougainvillii*, development of temperature regulation, 332–336  
*P. carbo*, disappearance from Lake Baikal, 163(r)  
 Phalarope, Wilson's, see *Steganopus tricolor*  
*Phasianus colchicus*, 149–150; in shelterbelts, 52–54  
 Pheasant, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*  
 Phillips, J. B., see Waldvogel, J. A., —, D. R. McCorkle, and W. T. Keeton  
 Phoebe, Eastern, see *Sayornis phoebe*  
*Phoebastria fusca*, breeding biology, 347(r)  
*P. palpebrata*, breeding biology, 347(r)  
 PHOTOGRAPHY AND RECORDINGS  
 Loon, Common, record of calls, 172(r)  
 nocturnal birds, record of calls, 172(r)  
 PHYSIOLOGY  
 diving, in Double-crested Cormorants and Canada Geese, 258(r)  
 Dove, Ringed Turtle, esophageal heat exchanger, 84(r)  
 egg, water loss from, 352(r)  
 energy production, mammals versus reptiles, 165(r)  
 Finch, Zebra, ovarian development, 166(r)  
 Flycatcher, Pied, seasonal changes in thyroid activity, 165(r)  
 hatching, interfered with by opiate withdrawal, 352(r)  
 hummingbirds, streamertail, responses to heat and cold, 83(r)  
 integumentary permeability, 83(r)  
 Kestrel, American, responses to food deprivation, 165(r)  
 Kingfisher, Belted, development of thermoregulation, 257(r)  
 neural retina, differences in embryonic cells, 84(r)  
*Ocreatus underwoodii*, energetic response to temperatures, 84(r)  
 Owl, Great Horned, physiogenesis of endothermy, 165(r)  
 parakeet, frequency selectivity, 258(r)  
 Petrel, Wilson's Storm, flight, 166(r)  
 pigeon, resorption of yolk lipids, 257(r)  
 proteins in neurons versus non-neural cells, 258(r)  
 Skimmer, Black, flight energetics, 165(r)  
 Sparrow, White-crowned, changes in hormone levels, 83(r)  
 —, White-throated, testosterone blocks termination of gonadal photorefractory period, 351(r)  
 Starling, breeding energetics, 166(r); pinealectomy affects testicular rhythm, 352(r)  
 temperature regulation, development of, 332–336  
 waders, weights, 84(r)  
 water loss in desert birds and reptiles, 258(r)  
*Pica pica*, 239; territoriality, 251(r)  
 Pickert, R., see Kroodsma, D. E. and —  
 Pickstock, J. C. and J. R. Krebs, Neighbor-stranger song discrimination in the Chaffinch (*Fringilla coelebs*)  
 Picman, J., Response of Red-winged Blackbirds to nests of Long-billed Marsh Wrens, 248(r)  
*Picoides leucotos*, significance of early breeding, 350(r)  
*P. pubescens*, 63; in shelterbelts, 52–53  
*P. villosus*, in shelterbelts, 52–53; foraging, 62–63  
*Picus viridis*, 239  
 Pienkowski, M. W., see Dick, W. J. A. and —  
 Pierce, R. J., Habitats and feeding of the Auckland Island Banded Dotterel (*Charadrius bicinctus exilis* Falla 1978) in autumn, 264(r)  
 pigeon, see *Columba livia*  
 —, homing, see *Columba livia*  
 —, Wood, see *Columba palumbus*  
 Pienkowski, B. C., Further notes on Wilson's

- Phalarope-American Avocet feeding associations, 147
- Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, 146, 179
- Plover, Greater Sand, see *Charadrius leschenaultii*
- , Lesser Sand, see *Charadrius mongolus*
- PLUMAGES AND MOLT
- corvids, pterylosis, 85(r)
- Goose, Brent, weight and molt, 167(r)
- gulls, identification of west Palearctic, 259(r)
- molt, Bank Swallow, 341–342
- , Cooper's Hawk, 112–113
- , flycatchers, 98, 99, 102, 107, 109, 110
- , Red Knot, 241
- , tits, 85(r)
- Owl, Hawk, aging, 259(r)
- plumage, Cooper's Hawk, 112–113
- , Dunlin in breeding season, 85(r)
- , variation in Harris' Sparrow, 291–303
- , variation in House Sparrow, 127–133
- Poephila guttata*, ovarian development, 166(r)
- Pogoniulus bilineatus*, distribution in Rwanda and Burundi, 260(r); hybridizes with *P. leucolaima*, 87(r)
- P. leucolaima*, hybridizes with *P. bilineatus*, 87(r)
- Pomatostomus temporalis*, absence of close inbreeding, 88(r)
- POPULATION DYNAMICS
- Blackbird, Red-winged, late summer roosts, 222–227
- Bunting, Indigo, population dynamics and evolution of avian polygyny, 74(r)
- Capercaillie, sex ratios in small broods, 157(r)
- duck populations, 247(r)
- Flycatcher, Pied, 75(r)
- Grouse, Spruce, dispersal, 247(r)
- Hobby, 73(r)
- Owl, Barn, preys on American Kestrel, 147
- Penguin, Emperor, mortality factors, 74(r)
- Petrel, Bonin, egg predation by rats, 336–338
- population dynamics, models, 268(r)
- populations, interyear changes, 346(r)
- Sparrow, White-crowned, demography, 346(r)
- Swallow, Tree, breeding biology, 74(r)
- Tit, Great, demography, 156(r); mortality rates, 73(r)
- tit populations, 247(r)
- Poslavskii, A., Geographic variations of breeding success of birds nesting in northern deserts of Eurasia, 261(r)
- Post, W., The prevalence of some ectoparasites, diseases, and abnormalities in the Yellow-shouldered Blackbird, 16–22
- Poulin, R. M., see Hyslop, C., and —
- Power, H. W., The foraging behavior of Mountain Bluebirds, 357(r)
- Prairie Chicken, Attwater's Greater, see *Tympanuchus cupido attwateri*
- predation, of American Kestrels by Barn Owl, 147
- , of Bonin Petrel eggs by rats, 336–338
- Prescott, K. W., Weight, fat class, and wing measurements of Ruby-crowned Kinglets during migration, 84(r)
- Pressman, D., see Sheffield, J. B., —, and M. Lynch
- Preston, C. R., see Zammuto, R. M., E. C. Franks, and —
- Prigogine, A., Hybridization between the barbets *Pogoniulus bilineatus* and *Pogoniulus leucolaima* in Rwanda and Burundi, 87(r); Relation between the Banded Prinias, *Prinia bairdii obscura* and *Prinia bairdii bairdii*, 87(r); Study of several secondary contacts in eastern Zaire, 261(r); —, and C. W. Benson, The mysterious movements of *Lamprotornis splendidus bairdlandensis*, 168(r)
- Prinia bairdii*, relationship of *obscura* and *bairdii* subspecies, 87(r)
- Prinia, Banded, see *Prinia bairdii*
- prion, see *Pachyptila* spp.
- Prion, Thin-billed, see *Pachyptila belcheri*
- Progne subis*, 148–149
- Prokofieva, L. and G. Yamolova, Comparative-morphological analysis of avian auditory reception (in pigeons, passerines, and owls), 258(r)
- Pterodroma hypoleuca*, predation of eggs by rats, 336–338
- Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, sexual differences, 233–234, 360
- Puerto Rico, 16–22
- Puffin, Common, see *Fratercula arctica*
- , Tufted, see *Lunda cirrhata*
- Puffinus leucomelas*, breeding biology in USSR, 78(r)
- P. puffinus newelli*, 340
- Pugesek, B. H., Increased reproductive effort with age in the California Gull (*Larus californicus*), 348(r)
- Pukinskii, Yu. B., The life of owls, 92(r)
- Pullianen, E., The history and spread of the Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus* in Finland,

- 261(r); — and A. Marjakangas, Eggshell thickness in eleven sea and shore bird species of the Bothnian Bay, 163(r)
- Puntti, H., see Kilpi, M., —, and T. Toivonen
- Putnam, R. W., see Bennett, A. F., W. R. Dawson, and —
- Puttick, G. M., Foraging behavior and activity budgets of Curlew Sandpipers, 81(r)
- Pygoscelis papua*, breeding biology, 248(r)
- Quail, Japanese, see *Coturnix coturnix*
- Quebec, 10–15, 215, 219, 222–227
- Quinney, T. E. and P. C. Smith, Comparative foraging behavior and efficiency of adult and juvenile Great Blue Herons, 90(r)
- Quiscalus major*, 330
- Q. mexicanus*, reproduction, 325–331
- Q. quiscula*, 65; 222–223, 226; biases in decoy-trapped birds, 10–15
- Ramos, M. A., see Rappole, J. H., —, R. J. Oehlenschläger, D. W. Warner, and C. P. Barkan
- Rantamäki, P., see Lemmetyinen, R. and —
- Rappole, J. H., M. A. Ramos, R. J. Oehlenschläger, D. W. Warner, and C. P. Barkan, Timing of migration and route selection in North American songbirds, 356(r)
- Ratcliffe, D., The Peregrine Falcon, 358(r)
- Ratti, J. T., see Smith, L. M., J. W. Hupp, and —
- Ray, T. S. and C. C. Andrews, Antbutterflies: butterflies that follow army ants to feed on antbird droppings, 172(r)
- Razorbill, see *Alca torda*
- Recurvirostra americana*, 147
- Redhead, see *Aythya americana*
- Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
- Redwing, see *Turdus iliacus*
- Reed, A., P. Dupuis, K. Fischer, and J. Moser, An aerial survey of breeding geese and other wildlife in Foxe Basin and northern Baffin Island, Northwest Territories, July 1979, 87(r)
- Reeves, M. C., see Major, P. D., —, and C. H. Eisfelder
- Regulus calendula*, weight and measurements, 84(r)
- request for assistance, birds of Egypt, 270
- , Snowy Plovers, 270
- , Yellow Warblers, 95
- Rhode Island, 60–61
- Ricklefs, R. E., see Duffy, D. C. and —
- Riparia riparia*, a technique for distinguishing age classes, 341–343
- Ristow, D., C. Wink, and M. Wink, The bathing behavior of Eleonora's Falcon, 79(r)
- Robertson, R. J., see Weatherhead, P. J. and —
- Robin, American, see *Turdus migratorius*
- , European, see *Erithacus rubecula*
- Robinson, S. R., Head-scratching and yawning in Black Skimmers, 59–60
- Roell, A., Bigamy in Jackdaws, 79(r)
- Roff, D. A., see Smith, J. N. M. and —
- Rohwer, F. C., see Rohwer, S., P. W. Ewald, and —
- Rohwer, S., P. W. Ewald, and F. C. Rohwer, Variation in size, appearance, and dominance within and among the sex and age classes of Harris' Sparrows, 291–303
- Rook, see *Corvus frugilegus*
- Roseate Tern, see *Sterna dougallii*
- Ross, J. M., see Morris, R. D., M. C. Benkel, A. Biernacki, and —
- Roth, R. R., Vegetation as a determinant in avian ecology, 356(r)
- Rothstein, S. I., see Crowell, K. K. and —
- Royall, W. C., Jr., and O. E. Bray, A study of radio-equipped flickers, 159(r)
- Ryder, J. P., see Blokpoel, H., —, I. Seddon, and W. R. Carswell; see Fox, G. A., C. R. Cooper, and —
- Rynchops niger*, behavior, 59–60; on the slit pupil, 338–340; flight energetics, 165(r); parental activities, 347(r)
- Ryttman, H., H. Tegelstrom, and H. Jansson, G- and C-banding in four related *Larus* species (Aves), 89(r); —, —, and —, Immuno-electrophoretical comparison of sera from Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) and Lesser Black-backed Gull (*Larus fuscus*) (Aves), 90(r); see Tegelstrom, H. and —; see Tegelstrom, H., H. Jansson, and —
- Saccheta, L. A., see Lopes, O. S., —, and E. Dente
- Saitou, T., Ecological study of social organization in the Great Tit, *Parus major*, 253(r)
- Salter, R. E., M. A. Gollop, S. R. Johnson, W. R. Koski, and C. E. Tull, Distribution and abundance of birds on the arctic coastal plain of northern Yukon and adjacent Northern Territories, 1971–1976, 167(r)
- sampling, bias in decoy-trapped birds, 10–15

- Sandpiper, Curlew, see *Calidris ferruginea*  
 —, Western, see *Calidris mauri*
- Saskatchewan, 220, 238
- Saunders, J., G. Bock, and S. Fahrbach, Frequency selectivity in the Parakeet (*Melospittacus undulatus*) studied with narrow-band noise masking, 258(r)
- Savlina, T., see Sokolov, V., Yu. Gorelov, and —
- Saxicola rubetra*, central place foraging, 349(r)
- Sayornis phoebe*, nestling growth, 309–316; nestling mortality, 18
- Scaup, Lesser, see *Aythya affinis*
- Schachmann, K.-L., Energetic responses to various ambient temperatures in the hummingbird *Ocreatus u. underwoodii*, 84(r); — and D. Schmidt-Marloh, Metabolic and thermal responses to heat and cold in streamertail hummingbirds (*Trochilus polytmus* and *Trochilus scitulus*, Trochilidae), 83(r)
- Scharloo, W., see van Nordwijk, A. J., and —
- Schein, M. W., see Statkiewicz, W. R., and —
- Schmidt-Marloh, D., see Schachmann, K.-L. and —
- Schneider, K. J., Age determination by skull pneumatization in the Field Sparrow, 57–59
- Schreiber, R. W., The Brown Pelican: an endangered species?, 162(r)
- Schulenberg, T. S., A Franklin's Gull (*Larus pipixcan*) in southeastern Peru, 260(r)
- Schumann, K.-L., On the ecology of Jamaica hummingbirds, 160(r)
- Scott, D. K., Functional aspects of the pair bond in winter in Bewick's Swans (*Cygnus columbianus bewickii*), 348(r)
- Sealy, S. G., see Wishart, R. A. and —
- Sears, H. F., The display behavior of the Gull-billed Tern, 191–209
- Seaside Sparrow, see *Ammospiza maritima*
- Seddon, I., see Blackpoel, H., J. P. Ryder, —, and W. R. Carswell
- Senner, S. E., G. C. West, and D. W. Norton, The spring migration of Western Sandpipers and Dunlins in southcentral Alaska: numbers, timing, and sex ratios, 271–284
- Setophaga ruticilla*, migration, 45–47
- sex, bias in decoy-trapped birds, 10–15
- sex determination, Cassin's Auklet, 233–234; Harris' Sparrow, 291–303; Herring Gull, 1–9
- sex-ratio, adjustment in Red-winged Blackbirds, 65–67; of migrating Dunlins and Western Sandpipers, 271–284
- Shaffer, M. L., Minimum population sizes for species conservation, 256(r)
- Shag, Antarctic Blue-eyed, see *Phalacrocorax atriceps*
- Shapiro, C. J., and W. W. Weathers, Metabolic and behavioral responses of American Kestrels to food deprivation, 165(r)
- Sharrock, J. T. R., see Everett, M., and —
- Shearwater, Japanese, see *Puffinus leucomelas*
- , Newell's, see *Puffinus puffinus newelli*
- Sheffield, J. B., D. Pressman, and M. Lynch, Cells isolated from the embryonic neural retina differ in behavior in vitro and membrane structure, 84(r)
- shelterbelts, 50–56, 144–145
- Sherman, G. L., see Baker, M. C., D. B. Thompson, —, and M. A. Cunningham
- Shiskin, V., Energy estimation of trophic levels of larks in the Caspian demidesert, 161(r)
- Shisler, J. K., see Telfer, T. C., and —
- shorebirds, 275, 277–284
- Shoveler, Northern, see *Anas clypeata*
- Shreeve, D. F., Behavior of the Aleutian Grey-crowned and Brown-capped rosy finches *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, 80(r)
- Shrike, Lesser Grey, see *Lanius minor*
- , Waxwing, see *Hypocolius ampelinus*
- Sialia currucoides*, foraging behavior, 357(r)
- Silverin, B., Seasonal changes in the activity of the thyroid gland and its interaction with testicular function in the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*, 165(r)
- Sinclair, J. C. and G. H. Nicholls, Winter identification of Greater and Lesser sand plovers, 91(r)
- Sitta canadensis*, skull pneumatization, 151(r)
- Skinner, B. F., see Epstein, R., R. F. Lanza, and —
- Skimmer, Black, see *Rynchops niger*
- Skylark, see *Alauda arvensis*
- Slack, C. B., see Slack, R. S. and —
- Slack, R. D., see Blacklock, G. W., —, D. R. Blankinship, A. H. Chaney, K. A. King, J. C. Smith, and L. Mullins
- Slack, R. S. and C. B. Slack, Fall migration of Peregrine Falcons along the Rhode Island coast, 60–61
- Smew, see *Mergus albellus*
- Smirnov, M., see Kel'berg, G. and —

- Smith, J. C., see Blacklock, G. W., R. D. Slack, D. R. Blankinship, A. H. Chaney, K. A. King, —, and L. Mullins
- Smith, J. N. M. and J. R. Merkt, Development and stability of single-parent family units in the Song Sparrow, 251(r); — and D. A. Roff, Temporal spacing of broods, brood size, and parental care in Song Sparrows (*Melospiza melodia*), 75(r); — and A. A. Dhondt, Experimental confirmation of heritable morphological variation in a natural population of Song Sparrows, 170(r)
- Smith, J. P., see Wingfield, J. C., —, and D. S. Farner
- Smith, L. M., J. W. Hupp, and J. T. Ratti, Gray Partridge trapping techniques, 63–65
- Smith, P. C., see Quinney, T. E. and —
- Smith, S., Response of naive temperate birds to warning coloration, 250(r)
- Snipe, Common, see *Capella gallinago fuscata*
- Sokolov, V., Yu. Gorelov, and T. Savlina, On regional Red Books as exemplified by that of the USSR, 257(r)
- Solitaire, Townsend's, see *Myadestes townsendi*
- Solonen, T., The Garden Warbler *Sylvia borin* as a member of a breeding bird community, 161(r)
- Somateria mollissima*, intergradations in subspecies, 169(r)
- SONGS AND VOCALIZATIONS
- Anseriformes, acoustic signals in prenatal birds and hatchlings, 354(r)
- Chaffinch, neighbor-stranger song discrimination, 172(r)
- Cowbird, Brown-headed, song development, 264(r)
- Galliformes, acoustic signals in prenatal birds and hatchlings, 354(r)
- Sparrow, White-crowned, dispersal across song dialect boundaries, 265(r); maintaining dialects, 354(r)
- Tern, Gull-billed, 201–204
- Tit, Great, change in song, 266(r)
- Warbler, Marsh, vocal behavior, 171(r)
- Wren, Marsh, sensitive period for vocal learning, 265(r)
- Sopyev, O., see Peklo, A. and —
- Sossinka, R., Ovarian development in an opportunistic breeder, the Zebra Finch *Poephila guttata castanotis*, 166(r)
- Soucy, L. J., Jr., Barn Owl takes an American Kestrel, 147; Three long distance recoveries of banded New Jersey Barn Owls, 151(r)
- South America, pesticides in migrants from, 23, 241, 271; Roseate Tern recoveries, 36–42
- South Carolina, 67
- South Dakota, 63–64
- Southwick, A. K., see Southwick, E. E. and —
- Southwick, E. E. and A. K. Southwick, Energetics of feeding on tree sap by Ruby-throated Hummingbirds in Michigan, 254(r)
- Sparber, S. B., see Kuwahara, M. D. and —
- Sparrow, Dusky Seaside, see *Ammospiza maritima*
- , English, see *Passer domesticus*
- , Field, see *Spizella pusilla*
- , Harris', see *Zonotrichia querula*
- , House, see *Passer domesticus*
- , Savannah, see *Passerculus sandwichensis*
- , Song, see *Melospiza melodia*
- , White-crowned, see *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- , White-throated, see *Zonotrichia albicollis*
- Sparrowhawk, Black, see *Accipiter melanoleucus*
- , North African, see *Accipiter nisus punicus*
- Spencer, R. and R. Hudson, Report on bird-ringing for 1978, 72(r)
- Spizella pusilla*, age determination, 57–59; nest reuse, 235
- Spotila, J. R., C. J. Weinheimer, and C. V. Paganelli, Shell resistance and evaporative water loss from bird eggs: effects of wind speed and egg size, 352(r)
- Starling, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
- , Splendid, see *Lamprotornis splendidus*
- Statkiewicz, W. R. and M. W. Schein, Variability and periodicity of dustbathing behavior in Japanese quail, *Coturnix coturnix japonica*, 348(r)
- Steganopus tricolor*, 147
- Sterna albifrons*, 205–206
- S. albigriata*, taxonomic status, 262(r)
- S. dougallii*, 205–206; banding recoveries, 36–42
- S. forsteri*, 244
- S. fuscata*, 206
- S. hirundo*, 203–206, 339; belly-soaking, 244; growth, 62; single versus colonial breeding, 250(r)
- S. maxima*, belly-soaking, 244
- S. paradisaea*, 205–206; concentrations of DDT and PCB in, 162(r); single versus colonial breeding, 250(r)

- S. sandwicensis*, 205–206; belly-soaking, 244  
 Sternburg, J. G., see Jeffords, M. R., G. P. Waldbauer, and —  
 Stewart, R. M., see Baker, M. C., L. R. Me-waldt, and —  
 Stiles, F. G., The annual cycle in a tropical wet forest hummingbird community, 76(r)  
 Stilt, Black-necked, see *Himantopus mexicanus*  
 Stinson, C. H., D. L. Crawford, and J. Lowthner, Sex differences in winter habitat of American Kestrels in Georgia, 29–35  
 Stoll, R. J., Jr., M. W. McClain, C. M. Nixon, and D. M. Worley, Foods of Ruffed Grouse in Ohio, 353(r)  
 Stolt, B.-O., Directions of visible Skylark *Alauda arvensis* migration in east central Sweden, 156(r)  
 Strange, I. J., The Thin-billed Prion, *Pachyptila belcheri*, at New Island, Falkland Islands, 248(r)  
*Streptopelia risoria*, esophageal heat exchange, 84(r)  
*Strix nebulosa*, 268(r)  
*Sturnus vulgaris*, 148–149, 222–223, 226; biases in decoy-trapped birds, 10–15; breeding energetics, 166(r); effects of density, 252(r); intraspecific aggression, 252(r); nest boxes, 348(r); pinealectomy affects testicular rhythm, 352(r); in shelterbelts, 51–53  
*Sula nebouxi*, growth of, 332–336  
*S. variegata*, development of temperature regulation, 332–336  
 Summers-Smith, D., House Sparrows down coal mines, 82(r)  
*Surnia ulula*, aging, 259(r)  
 survival, of mallards, 214–221  
 Swallow, Bank, see *Riparia riparia*  
 —, Cliff, see *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
 —, Tree, see *Iridoprocne bicolor*  
 —, White-winged, see *Tachycineta albiventer*  
 Swan, Bewick's, see *Cygnus columbianus*  
 Swenson, J. E., Osprey nest site characteristics in Yellowstone National Park, 67–69  
 Swift, Chimney, see *Chaetura pelagica*  
 —, Common, see *Apus apus*  
 —, Vaux, see *Chaetura vauxi*  
 Swiftlet, Edible-nest, see *Aerodramus fuciphagus*  
*Sylvia borin*, as a bird community member, 161(r); circannual changes in orientation, 345(r); effect of celestial cues on non-visual orientation, 345(r)  
*S. communis*, bigamy, 247(r)  
 SYSTEMATICS AND PALEONTOLOGY  
 Alaudidae to Prunellidae, French nomenclature, 87(r)  
 albatrosses, 88(r)  
 Eider, Common, intergradations in subspecies, 169(r)  
 hybridization, in two barbets, 87(r)  
*Lamprolaima victoriae*, as a monarchine flycatcher, 262(r)  
 petrels, 88(r)  
 plasma proteins, of albatrosses and petrels, 88(r)  
 Prinia, Banded, relationship of *obscura* and *bairdi* subspecies, 87(r)  
 prions, identification and distribution, 169(r)  
 secondary contacts of related forms, 262(r)  
 Shag, Antarctic Blue-eyed, molt and seasonably variable characters, 352(r)  
 Tern, Black-fronted, taxonomic status, 262(r)  
 Szaro, R. C. and R. P. Balda, Bird community dynamics in a ponderosa pine forest, 358(r)  
*Tachycineta albiventer*, nesting on boat, 76(r)  
 Tapscott, S. J., see Bennett, G. S., —, F. A. Kleinbart, P. B. Antin, and H. Holtzer  
 Taylor, A. L., Jr., Adventitious molt in Red Knot possibly caused by *Actornithophilus* (Mallophaga: Menoponidae), 241  
 Teal, Blue-winged, see *Anas discors*  
 —, Green-winged, see *Anas crecca*  
 TECHNIQUES  
 age classes in Bank Swallows, 341–343  
 color band combination, 317–324  
 marking nestlings, 147–148  
 mist netting, ceilometer, and radar for studying migration, 177–190  
 nasal saddles, 140–143  
 sexing Herring Gulls, 1–9  
 transmitter for Herring Gulls, 242–244  
 trapping Gray Partridges, 63–64  
 undigested food as a source of variation in growth studies, 62  
 vasectomizing Bobwhite, 69–71  
 Tegelstrom, H., H. Jansson, and H. Rytman, Isozyme differences among three related *Larus* species (Aves), 90(r); — and H. Rytman, Chromosomes in birds (Aves): evolutionary implication of macro- and microchromosome numbers and lengths, 353(r); see Rytman, H., —, and H. Jansson  
 Tekrasova, L., T. Duncleva, and R. Kolesnikova, Notes on avian rodent foraging

- and epizootic effect on tularemia in Yakutia and European boreal tundras, 82(r)
- Telfer, T. C. and J. K. Shisler, Record of movement of a Laughing Gull to Hawaii from New Jersey, 340-341
- Tennessee, 235
- Tern, Arctic, see *Sterna paradisaea*
- , Black, see *Chlidonias niger*
- , Black-fronted, see *Sterna albistriata*
- , Caspian, see *Hydroprogne caspia*
- , Common, see *Sterna hirundo*
- , Forster's, see *Sterna forsteri*
- , Gull-billed, see *Gelochelidon nilotica*
- , Inca, see *Larosterna inca*
- , Least, see *Sterna albifrons*
- , Roseate, see *Sterna dougallii*
- , Royal, see *Sterna maxima*
- , Sandwich, see *Sterna sandvicensis*
- , Sooty, see *Sterna fuscata*
- , Whiskered, see *Chlidonias hybrida*
- territoriality, of Brown Thrashers, 304-308
- Terschuren, J. A., see Devillers, P. and —
- Tetrao urogallus*, sex ratios in small broods, 157(r)
- Texas, 23-28, 144, 148-149, 219, 304-308, 325, 327
- Thake, M., Gregarious behavior among migrating Honey Buzzards, *Pernis apivorus*, 152(r)
- Thamnophilus punctatus*, marking nestlings, 148
- Thiollay, J. M., Spring hawk migration in eastern Mexico, 156(r)
- Thomas, C. B., Ring Loss from Canada Geese, 72(r)
- Thompson, C. F., see Cronmiller, J. R. and —
- Thompson, D. B., see Baker, M. C., —, G. L. Sherman, and M. A. Cunningham
- Thrasher, Brown, see *Toxostoma rufum*
- , Long-billed, see *Toxostoma longirostre*
- Thrush, Gray-cheeked, see *Catharus minimus*
- , Hermit, see *Catharus guttatus*
- , Mistle, see *Turdus viscivorus*
- , Song, see *Turdus philomelos*
- , Swainson's, see *Catharus ustulatus*
- , Varied, see *Zoothera naevia*
- , Wood, see *Catharus mustelinus*
- Thurber, W. A. and A. Villeda, Wintering site fidelity of migrant passerines in El Salvador, Central America, 260(r)
- Tiainen, J., Adaptedness of the Willow Tit *Parus montanus* to the migratory habit, 156(r)
- Tikhonov, A., Sonar signaling and behavior of precocial birds Galliformes and Anseriformes in early prenatal development, 78(r); Acoustic signals and behavior of nidifugous birds (Galliformes and Anseriformes) in early ontogeny. 1. Prenatal stages of development. 2. Signals and behavior of hatchlings, 354(r)
- Timko, P. L., see Withers, P. C. and —
- Tinbergen, J., see Doon, S. and —
- Tit, Blue, see *Parus caeruleus*
- , Great, see *Parus major*
- , Willow, see *Parus montanus*
- Titmouse, Tufted, see *Parus bicolor*
- Todd, F. S., Factors influencing Emperor Penguin mortality at Cape Crozier and Beaufort Island, Antarctica, 74(r)
- Toivonen, T., see Kilpi, M., H. Puntti, and —
- Törmälä, T., The bird community of reserved fields in central Finland, 254(r)
- Tostain, O., Nesting on a boat: the White-winged Swallow, *Tachycineta albiventer*, in French Guiana, 76(r)
- Towhee, Rufous-sided, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
- Toxostoma longirostre*, 305
- T. rufum*, 144; time budgets, 304-308
- Trapp, J. L., Avian Pox in the Gray-crowned Rosy Finch in Alaska, 257(r)
- trapping, bias in decoy-trapped birds, 10-15
- Tremblay, J. and L. N. Ellison, Breeding success of the Black-crowned Night Heron in the St. Lawrence estuary, 75(r)
- Trichka, C., Nautical owls, 348(r)
- Tringa guttifer*, 78(r)
- T. nebularia*, monograph, 175(r)
- Trochilus polytmus*, responses to heat and cold, 83(r)
- T. scitulus*, responses to heat and cold, 83(r)
- Tsvelykh, A., Oystercatcher nest in a tree, 76(r)
- Tull, C. E., see Salter, R. E., M. A. Gollop, S. R. Johnson, W. R. Koski, and —
- Turdus iliacus*, 239
- T. merula*, 239-240
- T. migratorius*, 239; rears Brown-headed Cowbird, 145-147
- T. philomelos*, 239-240
- T. pilaris*, 239; nest site selection, 77(r)
- T. viscivorus*, 239-240
- Turek, F. W., A. Wolfson, and C. Desjardins, Testosterone treatment blocks the termination of the gonadal photorefractory condition in White-throated Sparrows maintained on short days, 351(r)



- Turkey, Rio Grande, see *Meleagris gallopavo intermedia*
- Turner, J. C., Jr., and L. McClanahan, Jr., Physiogenesis of endothermy and its relation to growth in the Great Horned Owl, *Bubo virginianus*
- Tympanuchus cupido attwateri*, management, 356(r)
- Tyrannus tyrannus*, nestling growth, 309-316
- Tyrant, Cattle, see *Machetornis rixosus*
- Tyto alba*, 348(r), preys on American Kestrel, 147; recoveries, 151(r)
- Ulfstrand, see Alatalo, R. V., A. Carlson, A. Lundberg, and —
- Upton, G. J. G. and G. A. Lampitt, A model for interyear change in the size of bird populations, 346(r)
- Uria aalge*, 233; reproductive success, 158(r); census method, 86(r); timing of breeding, 158(r)
- U. lomvia*, census methods, 86(r); young leaving breeding cliffs, 79(r)
- Uruguay, 238
- Utah, 236
- Väisänen, R. A., see Haila, Y., O. Järvinen, and —; see Järvinen, O. and —
- Valtonen, E. T., see Itamies, J., —, and H.-P. Fagerholm
- Vande Kerekhove, G. A., see Howe, H. F. and —
- Vandeputte-Poma, J., see Vanheel, B., —, and M. Desmeth
- van der Mueren, E., Intraspecific aggression in a group of caged Starlings, *Sturnus vulgaris*, 252(r)
- Vande Weghe, J.-P., Geographic and ecological distribution of two forms of Yellow-rumped Barbets, *Pogoniulus bilineatus*, in Rwanda and Burundi, 260(r); Wahlberg's Eagle *Aquila wahlbergi* in Rwanda, 168(r)
- Vanellus vanellus*, population changes, 82(r)
- Vanheel, B., J. Vandeputte-Poma, and M. Desmeth, Resorption of yolk lipids by the pigeon embryo, 257(r)
- Van Impe, J., Ecology and ethology of Bean Geese *Anser fabalis fabalis* and *Anser fabalis rossicus*, 254(r)
- van Noordwijk, A. J. and W. Scharloo, Inbreeding in an island population of the Great Tit, 353(r)
- Vanparijs, P., see Morlion, M. L. and — vasectomy, 69-71
- Veen, J., Breeding behavior and breeding success of a colony of Little Gulls *Larus minutus* in the Netherlands, 249(r)
- Veery, see *Catharus fuscescens*
- Verbeek, N. A. M. and R. W. Butler, Cooperative breeding of the Northwestern Crow *Corvus caurinus* in British Columbia, 349(r); see Butler, R. W., —, and R. G. Footitt
- Vercruysse, A., see Joiris, C., K. Delbeke, E. Martens, M. Lauwereys, and —
- Vermeer, K., Nesting requirements, food and breeding distribution of Rhinoceros Auklets (*Cerorhinca monocerata*) and Tufted Puffins (*Lunda cirrhata*), 85(r)
- Vermivora chrysoptera*, migration, 46-47
- V. peregrina*, migration, 44, 47-48
- V. ruficapilla*, migration, 44, 47-48
- Vermont, 216
- Verschuren, J., Notes on the birds of Liberia, 83(r)
- Viksne, J. and M. Janaus, Breeding success of the Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundus* in relation to the nesting time, 77(r)
- Villeda, A., see Thurber, W. A. and —
- Vink, J. A. J., see Lok, C. M. and —
- Virginia, 67, 216
- Voisin, J.-F., Observations on the behavior of giant petrels in the Crozet Archipelago, 158(r)
- von Haartman, L., Nest sites of the Common Gull *Larus canus* in relation to ice age geology and other factors, 77(r)
- Wagtail, Pied, see *Motacilla alba*
- wagtails, see *Motacilla flava* and *Motacilla caspica*
- Walasz, K., see Manikowski, S. and —
- Waldbauer, G. P., see Jeffords, M. R., —, and J. G. Sternburg
- Waldvogel, J. A., J. B. Phillips, D. R. McCorkle, and W. T. Keeton, Short-term residence in deflector lofts alters initial orientation of homing pigeons, 152(r)
- Wallace, D. I. M., Possible future Palearctic passerine vagrants to Britain, 86(r)
- Wallraff, H. G., Does pigeon homing depend on stimuli perceived during displacement? I. Experiments in Germany, 153(r); Olfaction and homing in pigeons: nerve-section experiments, critique, hypotheses, 153(r); —, A. Foa, and P. Ioale, Does pigeon homing depend on stimuli perceived during displacement? II. Experiments in Italy, 153(r)
- Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
- , Blackburnian, see *Dendroica fusca*
- , Blackpoll, see *Dendroica striata*
- , Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulescens*

- , Black-throated Green, see *Dendroica virens*  
 —, Cape May, see *Dendroica tigrina*  
 —, Chestnut-sided, see *Dendroica pensylvanica*  
 —, Garden, see *Sylvia borin*  
 —, Golden-winged, see *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
 —, Magnolia, see *Dendroica magnolia*  
 —, Marsh, see *Acrocephalus palustris*  
 —, Mourning, see *Oporornis philadelphia*  
 —, Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*  
 —, Reed, see *Acrocephalus dumetorum*  
 —, Swainson's, see *Limnithlypis swainsonii*  
 —, Tennessee, see *Vermivora peregrina*  
 —, Wilson's, see *Wilsonia pusilla*  
 Warner, D. W., see Rappole, J. H., M. A. Ramos, R. J. Oehlenschlaeger, —, and C. P. Barkan  
 Washington, 67  
 Waxwing, Cedar, see *Bombycilla cedrorum*  
 Weatherhead, P. J., The dynamics of Red-winged Blackbird populations at four late summer roosts in Quebec, 222–227; — and H. Greenwood, Age and condition bias of decoy-trapped birds, 10–15; — and R. J. Robertson, Sexual recognition and anticuckoldry behaviour in Savannah Sparrows, 79(r)  
 Weathers, W. W., see Shapiro, C. J. and —  
 Wegge, P., Distorted sex ratio among small broods in a declining Capercaillie population, 157(r)  
 Weinheimer, C. J., see Spotila, J. R., —, and C. V. Paganelli  
 Weisner, J., see Bergmann, H. H., S. Klaus, F. Muller, and —  
 West, G. C., see Senner, S. E., —, and D. W. Norton  
 West, M. J., A. P. King, and D. H. Eastzer, The cowbird: reflections on development from an unlikely source, 264(r)  
 West Virginia, migration, 43–49  
 Whinchat, see *Saxicola rubetra*  
 White, D. H., K. A. King, C. A. Mitchell, and A. J. Krynitsky, Body lipids and pesticide burdens of migrant Blue-winged Teal, 23–28  
 Whitethroat, see *Sylvia communis*  
 Whitton, G. C., see Grant, G. S., T. N. Pettit, and —  
 Wigeon, American, see *Anas americana*  
**WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AND ECONOMIC ORNITHOLOGY**  
 birds at airfields, 255(r)  
 Blackbird, Red-winged, roost management, 222–227  
 blackbirds and corn, 255(r)  
 habitat management for hole-nesters, 351(r)  
 Martin, Purple, reproductive success in wooden versus aluminum houses, 148–149  
 Sparrow, Dusky Seaside, habitat management, 161(r)  
 tularemia in avian pellets, 82(r)  
 wagtails, feed on aphids, 351(r)  
 wildlife and people, 93(r)  
 Woodlark, conservation, 82(r)  
 woodpeckers, as southern pine beetle controls, 351(r)  
 Wiley, M. S., see Wiley, R. H. and —  
 Wiley, R. H. and M. S. Wiley, Spacing and timing in the nesting ecology of a tropical blackbird: comparison of populations in different environments, 76(r)  
 Williams, A. J., Penguin proportionate egg weight, 76(r); — and A. E. Burger, Aspects of the breeding biology of the Imperial Cormorant, *Phalacrocorax atriceps*, at Marion Island, 157(r)  
 Williams, J., Aspects of the breeding biology of the Gentoo Penguin, *Pygoscelis papua*, 248(r)  
 Williams, J. M., see Williams, T. C. and —  
 Williams, T. C., J. E. Marsden, T. L. Lloyd-Evans, V. Krauthamer, and H. Krauthamer, Spring migration studied by mist-netting, ceilometer, and radar, 177–190; — and J. M. Williams, Radar observations of bird migration near Provincetown, Massachusetts, 238–239  
*Wilsonia pusilla*, migration, 45, 47–48  
 Wiltschko, R., see Wiltschko, W., —, S. Emlen, and N. J. Demong; see Wiltschko, W., E. Gwinner, and —  
 Wiltschko, W., see Gwinner, E. and —; —, E. Gwinner, and R. Wiltschko, The effect of celestial cues on the ontogeny of nonvisual orientation in the Garden Warbler (*Sylvia borin*), 345(r); —, R. Wiltschko, S. Emlen, and N. J. Demong, Nocturnal activity and orientation behavior during spring migration and early summer in the Indigo Bunting, *Passerina cyanea*, 345(r)  
 Wingfield, J. C., J. P. Smith, and D. S. Farner, Changes in plasma levels of luteinizing hormone, steroid, and thyroid hormones during the postfledging development of White-crowned Sparrows, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*, 83(r)  
 Wink, C., see Ristow, D., —, and M. Wink

- Wink, M., see Ristow, D., C. Wink, and —
- Wisconsin, 112–113, 220
- Wishart, R. A., and S. G. Sealy, Late summer time budget and feeding behavior of Marbled Godwits (*Limosa fedoa*) in southern Manitoba, 91(r)
- Withers, P. C., Aerodynamics and hydrodynamics of the "hovering" flight of Wilson's Storm Petrel, 166(r); —, and P. L. Timko, The significance of ground effect to the aerodynamic cost of flight and energetics of the Black Skimmer (*Rynchops nigra* [sic])
- Wolfson, A., see Turek, F. W., —, and C. Desjardins
- Woodlark, see *Lullula arborea*
- Woodpecker, Acorn, see *Melanerpes formicivorus*
- , Downy, see *Picoides pubescens*
- , Green, see *Picus viridis*
- , Hairy, see *Picoides villosus*
- , Pileated, see *Dryocopus pileatus*
- , White-backed, see *Picoides leucotos*
- Woodpigeon, see *Columba palumbus*
- Worley, D. M., see Stoll, R. J., Jr., M. W. McClain, C. M. Nixon, and —
- Wren, Marsh, see *Cistothorus palustris*
- Wunderle, J. M., Jr., An analysis of a morph ratio cline in the Bananaquit (*Coereba flaveola*) on Grenada, West Indies, 262(r)
- Wyoming, 67–69
- Yahner, R. H., Avian winter abundance in farmstead shelterbelts: weather and temporal effects, 50–56
- Yamolova, G., see Prokofieva, L. and —
- Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
- Yunick, R. P., Timing of completion of skull pneumatization of the Black-capped Chickadee and the Red-breasted Nuthatch, 151(r)
- Zammuto, R. M., E. C. Franks, and C. R. Preston, Factors associated with the interval between feeding visits in brood-rearing Chimney Swifts, 134–139
- Zenaida macroura*, 144, 237, 239; in shelterbelts, 52–53
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, migration, 46; testosterone blocks termination of gonadal photorefractory period, 351(r)
- Z. leucophrys*, changes in hormone levels, 83(r); demography, 346(r); dispersal across song dialect boundaries, 265(r); maintaining dialects, 354(r)
- Z. querula*, variation in, 291–303
- ZOOGEOGRAPHY AND DISTRIBUTION
- aerial surveys, of geese and other wildlife, 87(r)
- Algerian coast, 259(r)
- auklets, 85(r)
- Barbet, Yellow-rumped, distribution in Rwanda and Burundi, 260(r)
- breeding success, variation in northern deserts of Eurasia, 261(r)
- colonial waterbirds, nesting in Lake Superior, 259(r)
- distribution of birds on arctic coastal plain, 167(r)
- Elephant, Booted, breeding in South Africa, 259(r)
- , Wahlberg's, in Rwanda, 168(r)
- Gallinule, Common, history in Finland, 261(r)
- Gambia, The, 266(r)
- Goose, Pink-footed, Central Iceland as breeding area, 168(r)
- Gull, Franklin's, in se Peru, 260(r)
- gulls, nesting on Gulf of Finland, 261(r)
- introduced birds, 357(r)
- Jay, Lidth's, status, 87(r)
- kingfishers, evolution, 168(r)
- land birds, biogeography of Finnish, 167(r)
- larids, winter census in Algiers, 168(r)
- migrants, site fidelity in El Salvador, 260(r)
- murres, census methods, 86(r)
- Osprey and Eleonora's Falcon on Algerian coast, 260(r)
- owls, atlas to European, 86(r)
- passerines, future vagrants to Britain from Palearctic, 86(r)
- petrels, giant, in Falkland Islands and South America, 260(r)
- petrels, survey using remains left by predators, 261(r)
- puffins, 85(r)
- Quebec, birds in, 173(r)
- Razorbill, dispersal from colony, 86(r)
- Reunion bird observations, 87(r)
- seabirds, breeding on Algerian coast, 259(r)
- seabirds, records from Tonga, 169(r)
- Smew, 260(r)
- Starling, Splendid, movements of *bailundensis* form, 168(r)
- Tonga, 169(r)
- Zoothera naevia*, 239
- Zusi, R. L. and D. Bridge, On the slit pupil of the Black Skimmer eye, 338–340
- Zwickel, F. C., see Lewis, R. A. and —