

## INDEX TO VOLUME 102

### A

- A Comparison of Point Counts and Sound Recording as Bird Survey Methods in Amazonian Southeast Peru, by John Haselmayer and James S. Quinn, 887
- A Molecular Phylogeny of the Dove Genus *Zenaida*: Mitochondrial and Nuclear DNA Sequences, by Kevin P. Johnson and Dale H. Clayton, 864
- A New Hybrid Warbler (*Dendroica nigrescens* × *D. occidentalis*) and Diagnosis of Similar *D. townsendi* × *D. occidentalis* Recombinants, by Sievert Rohwer, Christopher Wood and Eldredge Bermingham, 713
- A Tale of Two Strategies: Life-History Aspects of Family Strife, by Scott Forbes and Douglas W. Mock, 23
- Acorn Woodpecker, 492
- Acoustic adaptation hypothesis, 81
- Acrocephalus scirpaceus*, 441
- Activity monitor, 577
- Activity Patterns of Marbled Murrelets in Douglas-Fir Old-Growth Forests of the Oregon Coast Range, by Patrick G. R. Jodice and Michael W. Collopy, 275
- Adams, Peter A., Gregory J. Robertson and Ian L. Jones, Time-Activity Budgets of Harlequin Ducks Molting in the Gannet Islands, Labrador, 703
- Adélie Penguin, 392
- Age at maturity, 9
- Age-ratio, 699
- Agelaius xanthophthalmus*, 956
- Aggression, 456
- Aging techniques, 216
- Aix sponsa*, 286
- Alaska, 314, 688
- Alcidae, 155
- Alcids, 275
- Aleutian Canada Geese, 172
- Alexander Skutch, 3
- Allometry, 676
- Allozymic Genetic Structure and Natural Habitat Fragmentation: Data for Five Species of Amazonian Forest Birds, by John M. Bates, 770
- Alonso, J. A., see Alonso, J. C., 127
- Alonso, José Alvarez, The Breeding System of the Orange-crowned Manakin, 181
- Alonso, Juan C., Manuel B. Morales and Javier A. Alonso, Partial Migration, and Lek and Nesting Area Fidelity in Female Great Bustards, 127
- Alvarez, Fernando, Relationship Between Tail Color Pattern and Reproductive Success, Mate Acquisition and Nest Predation in Rufous Bush Chats, 708
- American Kestrel, 461, 814
- Amplitude modulation, 81
- American Crow, 333
- An Unusual Type of Sibling Aggression in Black-crowned Night Herons, by Matthew J. Medeiros, Emily E. Emond and Bonnie J. Ploger, 438
- Anas acuta*, 619
- platyrhynchos*, 936
- strepera*, 307, 936
- Anatidae, 286
- Anderson, D. J., see Fernández, P., 577
- Androgens, 193
- Annual survival, 601
- Anser anser*, 676
- caerulescens atlantica*, 292
- Antbird Guilds in the Lowland Caribbean Rainforest of Southeast Nicaragua, by Martin L. Cody, 784
- Antbirds and Ovenbirds: Their Lives and Homes*, by Alexander F. Skutch, reviewed by Krzysztof Zyskowski, 239
- Appalachia, 653
- Arctic, 163
- Arguedas, Nidia, and Patricia G. Parker, Seasonal Migration and Genetic Population Structure in House Wrens, 517
- Arroyo, Beatriz E., Thomas DeCornulier and Vincent Bretagnolle, Sex and Age Determination of Short-eared Owl Nestlings, 216
- Arctic, 292
- Artificial Nest Predation and Abundance of Birds Along an Urban Gradient, by Jukka Jokimäki and Esa Huhta, 838
- Artificial nests, 325
- Asio flammeus*, 216
- Assimilation efficiency, 465
- Atlantic Forest, 585
- Audubon's Shearwater, 187
- Avifaunal surveys, 887
- Aythya affinis*, 930
- americana*, 926

### B

- β-fibrinogen intron 7, 864
- Bacteria, 679
- Badge Size and Extra-Pair Fertilizations in the House Sparrow, by R. R. Whitekiller, David F. Westneat, P. L. Schwagmeyer and Douglas W. Mock, 342
- Baeolophus griseus*, 635
- Bahn, V., see Burger, A. E., 915
- Baker, Myron C., Cultural Diversification in the Flight Call of the Ringneck Parrot in Western Australia, 905
- Bald Eagle, 561
- Ballard, G., see Gardali, T., 601
- Band-tailed Pigeon, 855
- Bar-tailed Godwit, 645
- Baril, Colette T., and Jon C. Barlow, Pacific Coast and Southwest Interior Populations of the Hutton's Vireo Differ in Basic Song Parameters, 911
- Barlow, J. C., see Baril, C. T., 911
- Barn Swallow, 673
- Barnardius zonarius*, 905
- Barrow's Goldeneye, 228
- Bates, John M., Allozymic Genetic Structure and Nat-

- ural Habitat Fragmentation: Data for Five Species of Amazonian Forest Birds, 770
- Bayne, E., see Hobson, K. A., 759
- Beaufort Sea, 219
- Beck, Maurie J., and T. Luke George, Song Post and Foraging Site Characteristics of Breeding Varied Thrushes in Northwestern California, 93
- Behavior, Diet, and Breeding Biology of Double-toothed Kites at a Guatemalan Lowland Site, by Mark D. Schulze, Jose Luís Córdova, Nathaniel E. Seavy and David F. Whitacre, 113
- Bell's Vireo, 823
- Benson, J., see Suryan, R. M., 374
- Benthic invertebrates, 211
- Bermingham, E., see Rohwer, S., 713
- Berthold, P., see Ristow, D., 696
- Bertram, Douglas F., Ian L. Jones, Evan G. Cooch, Hugh A. Knechtel and Fred Cooke, Survival Rates of Cassin's and Rhinoceros Auklets at Triangle Island, British Columbia, 155
- Białowieża Forest, 267
- Bill, 676
- Bird community, 823
- Bird disturbance, 247
- Bird, D. M., see Fernie, K. J., 461
- Black flies, 950
- Black-billed Magpie, 432
- Black-browed Albatross, 804
- Black-crowned Night Heron, 438
- Black-footed Albatross, 577
- Black-legged Kittiwake, 374
- Black-throated Gray Warbler, 713
- Blackwell-Rago, R. C., see Zink, R. M., 881
- Blem, Charles R., Leann B. Blem, Joel Felix and Jennifer Van Gelder, Rufous Hummingbird Sucrose Preference: Precision of Selection Varies with Concentration, 235
- Blem, L. B., see Blem, C. R., 235
- Blood parasites, 691
- Blood preservation, 191
- Blue Grosbeak, 946
- Blue-headed Vireo, 653
- Boag, P. T., see Conrad, K. F., 191
- Body condition, 441  
mass, 286, 461, 926  
size, 784, 930  
stores, 444
- Body Temperature and Resting Behavior of Greater Snow Goose Goslings in the High Arctic, by Daniel Fortin, Gilles Gauthier and Jacques Larochelle, 163
- Body Weight and Feather Growth of Male Barrow's Goldeneye During Wing Molt, by Debbie van de Wetering and Fred Cooke, 228
- Bolen, Ginger M., Stephen I. Rothstein and Charles H. Trost, Egg Recognition in Yellow-billed and Black-billed Magpies in the Absence of Interspecific Parasitism: Implications for Parasite-Host Coevolution, 432
- Bolsinger, Jeffrey S., Use of Two Song Categories by Golden-cheeked Warblers, 539
- Bortolotti, G. R., see Dawson, R. D., 814
- Bottlenecks, 172
- Bottomland forests, 748
- Bowman, T. D., see Esler, D., 920
- Boyd, W. S., see Cooke, F., 137; Smith, C. M., 201
- Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 275, 452, 915
- Brain, Eye, and Skull Growth in Embryonic Geese, by Uwe Gille, Frank Zachen and Franz-Viktor Salomon, 676
- Brandt, D. A., see Pietz, P. J., 936
- Branta canadensis leucopareia*, 172  
*canadensis maxima*, 941
- Braun, C. E., see Martin, K., 503
- Brazil, 585
- Breeding and Post-Breeding Habitat Use by Forest Migrant Songbirds in the Missouri Ozarks, by Rich W. Pagen, Frank R. Thompson III and Dirk E. Burhans, 738
- Breeding behavior, 181  
biology, 113
- Breeding Biology of Gray-crowned Tyrannulet in the Monte Desert, Argentina, by Eduardo T. Mezquida and Luis Marone, 205
- Breeding Bird Abundance in Bottomland Hardwood Forests: Habitat, Edge, and Patch Size Effects, by Rex Sallabanks, Jeffrey R. Walters and Jaime A. Collazo, 748
- Breeding Bird Communities in Boreal Forest of Western Canada: Consequences of "Unmixing" the Mixedwoods, by Keith A. Hobson and Erin Bayne, 759
- Breeding densities, 231  
seasons, 35  
site fidelity, 201
- Bretagnolle, V., see Arroyo, B. E., 216
- Briganti, F., see Papeschi, A., 193
- Brightsmith, Donald J., Use of Arboreal Termitaria by Nesting Birds in the Peruvian Amazon, 529
- British Columbia, 314
- Brood movements, 926  
parasitism, 364, 432  
reduction, 23  
survival, 926
- Broods, 470
- Brotogeris cyanoptera*, 529  
*sanctithomae*, 529
- Brown capuchins, 198
- Brown, Timothy J., and Paul Handford, Sound Design for Vocalizations: Quality in the Woods, Consistency in the Fields, 81
- Brown-headed Cowbird, 364, 653, 946
- Bubo virginianus*, 950
- Bucephala islandica*, 228
- Bucher, T. L., see Vleck, C. M., 392
- Buhl, D. A., see Pietz, P. J., 936
- Burger, Alan E., Volker Bahn and Angeline R. M. Tillmanns, Comparison of Coastal Fringe and Interior Forests as Reserves for Marbled Murrelets on Vancouver Island, 915
- Burhans, D. E., see Pagen, R. W., 738
- Burhans, Dirk E., Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, Costs of Parasitism Incurred by Two Songbird Species and Their Quality as Cowbird Hosts, 364
- Burke, Peter, see Jaramillo, A., 242
- Buteo lineatus*, 401

## C

- Caffrey, Carolee, Correlates of Reproductive Success in Cooperatively Breeding Western American Crows: If Helpers Help, It's Not by Much, 333
- Cairinini, 286
- Calcium, 855
- Calcium supplies, 222
- California Condor, 222
- California Current System, 423
- Calixto-Albarrán, Itzia, and José-Luis Osorno, The Diet of the Magnificent Frigatebird During Chick Rearing, 569
- Calonectris diomedea*, 696
- Camargue, 307
- Canonical correlation, 275
- Capture-recapture data, 385
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 256
- Carion preferences, 222
- Carruthers, E. H., see Jones, J., 958
- Cassin's Auklet, 155
- Cavity nesting, 529
- Cebus apella*, 198
- Cercotrichas galactotes*, 708
- Cerorhinca monocerata*, 155
- Cerulean Warbler, 958
- Character evolution, 52
- Characteristics of Foraging Habitats and Chick Food Provisioning by Tropical Roseate Terns, by Jaime A. Ramos, 795
- Characteristics of Predators and Offspring Influence Nest Defense by Arctic and Common Terns, by Rebecca M. Whittam and Marty L. Leonard, 301
- Charadrius semipalmatus*, 231
- Chen caerulescens atlantica*, 163
- Cherel, Y., see Waugh, S. M., 804
- Chick growth, 804  
provisioning, 795
- Chisolm, T. D., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Clark, R. G., see Dawson, R. D., 930; Guyn, K. L., 619
- Clayton, D. H., see Johnson, K. P., 864
- Cloacal Microbes in House Sparrows, by Reuven Stewart and T. Birch Rambo, 679
- Clutch size, 3, 9, 314, 353, 470, 619, 936
- Clutch size equation, 470
- Coalescence theory, 881
- Coastal forests, 915
- Code, 60
- Cody, Martin L., Antbird Guilds in the Lowland Caribbean Rainforest of Southeast Nicaragua, 784
- Coevolution, 432
- Cokinos, Christopher, *Hope is the Thing with Feathers*, reviewed by Walter D. Koenig, 963
- Collazo, J. A., see Sallabanks, R., 748
- Collias, Nicholas E., Vocal Signals of the Village Weaver: A Spectrographic Key and the Communication Code, 60
- Collins, Paul W., Noel F. R. Snyder and Steven D. Emslie, Faunal Remains in California Condor Nest Caves, 222
- Collopy, M. W., see R., P. G., 275
- Columba fasciata*, 855  
*livia*, 691
- Columbidae, 864
- Colwell, M. A., see Safran, R. J., 211
- Common Eider, 219, 688  
Murre, 145  
Pheasant, 193
- Communication, 60
- Community structure, 267, 838
- Comparative Avian Nutrition, by Kirk K. Klasing, reviewed by John W. Prather, 242
- Comparative Seasonal Fecundity of Four Neotropical Migrants in Middle Appalachia, by Jennifer A. DeCecco, Matthew R. Marshall, Alan B. Williams, George A. Gale and Robert J. Cooper, 653
- Comparison of Coastal Fringe and Interior Forests as Reserves for Marbled Murrelets on Vancouver Island, by Alan E. Burger, Volker Bahn and Angeline R. M. Tillmanns, 915
- Conrad, Kelvin F., R. J. Robertson and P. T. Boag, Difficulties Storing and Preserving Tyrant Flycatcher Blood Samples Used for Genetic Analyses, 191
- Conservation, 247
- Constant-effort mist-netting, 601
- Contrasting Strategies of Provisioning and Chick Growth in Two Sympatrically Breeding Albatrosses at Campbell Island, New Zealand, by Susan M. Waugh, Henri Weimerskirch, Yyes Cherel and Peter A. Prince, 804
- Control region, 871
- Cooch, E. G., see Bertram, D. F., 155
- Cooke, F., see Bertram, D. F., 155; de Wetering, D. v., 228; Smith, C. M., 201
- Cooke, Fred, Gregory J. Robertson, Cyndi M. Smith, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, Survival, Emigration, and Winter Population Structure of Harlequin Ducks, 137
- Cooper, R. J., see DeCecco, J. A., 653
- Cooper, Sheldon J., Seasonal Energetics of Mountain Chickadees and Juniper Titmice, 635
- Cooperative breeder, 409
- Cooperative breeding, 333, 482
- Copulation, 679
- Copulation Behavior in the Osprey in Relation to Breeding Density, by Per Widén and Malena Richardson, 349
- Copulation Behavior, Mate Guarding, and Paternity in the Semipalmated Plover, by Yuri Zharikov and Erica Nol, 231
- Correlates of Harlequin Duck Densities During Winter in Prince William Sound, Alaska, by Daniel Esler, Timothy D. Bowman, Thomas A. Dean, Charles E. O'Clair, Stephen C. Jewett and Lyman L. McDonald, 920
- Correlates of Reproductive Success in Cooperatively Breeding Western American Crows: If Helpers Help, It's Not by Much, by Carolee Caffrey, 333
- Corticosterone, 392
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 333
- Cory's Shearwater, 696
- Costs of Parasitism Incurred by Two Songbird Species and Their Quality as Cowbird Hosts, by Dirk

- E. Burhans, Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, 364  
 Courtship, 181  
 Cover, 629  
 Cowie, R. J., see Kern, M. D., 428  
 Craniometry, 676  
 Creekmore, L. H., see Hollmén, T., 688  
 Cuckoldry, 342  
 Cultural Diversification in the Flight Call of the Ring-neck Parrot in Western Australia, by Myron C. Baker, 905  
 Currie, D. C., see Rohner, C., 950  
 Curve-billed Thrasher, 881  
 Cytochrome *b*, 864  
 Cézilly, F., see Gauthier-Clerc, M., 307  
 Córdova, J. L., see Schulze, M. D., 113
- D**
- Daily energy expenditure, 635  
 Daniel, F. B., see Dykstra, C. R., 401  
 Daniels, Susan J., and Jeffrey R. Walters, Inbreeding Depression and Its Effects on Natal Dispersal in Red-cockaded Woodpeckers, 482  
 Darwin's antithesis, 60  
 David Lack, 3  
 Dawson, Russell D., and Gary R. Bortolotti, Reproductive Success of American Kestrels: The Role of Prey Abundance and Weather, 814  
 Dawson, Russell D., and Robert G. Clark, Effects of Hatching Date and Egg Size on Growth, Recruitment, and Adult Size of Lesser Scaup, 930  
 Dean, T. A., see Esler, D., 920  
 DeCecco, Jennifer A., Matthew R. Marshall, Alan B. Williams, George A. Gale and Robert J. Cooper, Comparative Seasonal Fecundity of Four Neotropical Migrants in Middle Appalachia, 653  
 DeCornulier, T., see Arroyo, B. E., 216  
 Definitive Prebasic Molt of Gray Catbirds at Two Sites in New England, by Colleen Dwyer Heise and Christopher C. Rimmer, 894  
 DeGraaf, R. M., see Maier, T. J., 325  
 Degradation, 81  
 Dehydration, 645  
 Demography, 155, 492  
 Demography of a Declining Population of Warbling Vireos in Coastal California, by Thomas Gardali, Grant Ballard, Nadav Nur and Geoffrey R. Geupel, 601  
 Demography of *Zenaida* Doves in Puerto Rico, by Frank F. Rivera-Milán and Myrna Vázquez, 385  
*Dendroica cerulea*, 958  
   *chrysoparia*, 539  
   *nigrescens*, 713  
   *occidentalis*, 713  
   *townsendi*, 713  
 Density Dependence, Evolutionary Optimization, and the Diversification of Avian Life Histories, by Robert E. Ricklefs, 9  
 Dessi-Fulgheri, F., see Papeschi, A., 193  
 Determinate egg-laying, 428  
 Dialects, 905  
 Dickcissel, 256  
 Dickson, D. L., see Suydam, R. S., 219  
 Diet, 113, 374, 569, 795, 848  
 Difficulties Storing and Preserving Tyrant Flycatcher Blood Samples Used for Genetic Analyses, by Kelvin F. Conrad, R. J. Robertson and P. T. Boag, 191  
 Digestive tract morphology, 465  
*Diomedea chrysostoma*, 804  
*melanophrys*, 804  
 Dion, Nancy, Keith A. Hobson and Serge Larivière, Interactive Effects of Vegetation and Predators on the Success of Natural and Simulated Nests of Grassland Songbirds, 629  
 Dipersal, 137, 492, 503, 517  
 Dispersal Behavior: An Ornithological Frontier, by Jeffrey R. Walters, 479  
 Display, 181  
 Distraction displays, 708  
 Diurnal foraging, 577  
 DNA, 691  
 DNA fingerprinting, 191  
 Do Band-tailed Pigeons Seek a Calcium Supplement at Mineral Sites?, by Todd A. Sanders and Robert L. Jarvis, 855  
 Docherty, D. E., see Hollmén, T., 688  
*Dolichoderus* ants, 529  
 Double-toothed Kite, 113  
 Douglas, D. C., see Hatch, S. A., 145  
 Doves, 864  
 Duckling mass, 936  
 Duets, 409  
*Dumetella carolinensis*, 894  
 Dykstra, Cheryl R., Jeffrey L. Hays, F. Bernard Daniel and Melinda M. Simon, Nest Site Selection and Productivity of Suburban Red-shouldered Hawks in Southern Ohio, 401
- E**
- Early-successional, 738  
 Eastern tropical Atlantic, 696  
 Ectoparasites, 684  
 Edge, 748  
 Edge effect, 256  
   use, 595  
 Effects of Ectoparasites on Nestling Body Mass in the House Sparrow, by Carie B. Weddle, 684  
 Effects of Electromagnetic Fields on the Growth of Nestling American Kestrels, by Kimberly J. Fernie and David M. Bird, 461  
 Effects of Forest Fragment Size and Successional Stage on Mixed-species Bird Flocks in South-eastern Brazil, by Marcos Maldonado-Coelho and Miguel Â. Marini, 585  
 Effects of Hatching Date and Egg Size on Growth, Recruitment, and Adult Size of Lesser Scaup, by Russell D. Dawson and Robert G. Clark, 930  
 Effects of Sampling Design on Age Ratios of Migrants Captured at Stopover Sites, by Jeffrey F. Kelly and Deborah M. Finch, 699  
 Effects of Water Conditions on Clutch Size, Egg Volume, and Hatching Mass of Mallards and Gadwalls in the Prairie Pothole Region, by Pamela J. Pietz, Gary L. Krapu, Deborah A. Buhl and David A. Brandt, 936  
 Egg failure, 679  
   recognition, 673

- Egg Recognition in Yellow-billed and Black-billed Magpies in the Absence of Interspecific Parasitism: Implications for Parasite-Host Coevolution, by Ginger M. Bolen, Stephen I. Rothstein and Charles H. Trost, 432
- Egg size, 930, 936  
 success, 470  
 temperature, 292
- Electromagnetic fields, 461
- Ellis, David H., George F. Gee, Scott G. Hereford, Glenn H. Olsen, T. David Chisolm, Jane M. Nicolich, Kathleen A. Sullivan, Nancy J. Thomas, Meenakshi Nagendran and Jeff S. Hatfield, Post-Release Survival of Hand-Reared and Parent-Reared Mississippi Sandhill Cranes, 104
- Emond, E. E., see Medeiros, M. J., 438
- Emslie, S. D., see Collins, P. W., 222
- Endangered species, 539
- Endocrine Control of Life-Cycle Stages: A Constraint on Response to the Environment?, by Jerry D. Jacobs and John C. Wingfield, 35
- Endocrinology, 35
- Energy budget, 444  
 metabolism, 635
- Environmental control, 35
- Erickson, W. P., see Irons, D. B., 723
- Esler, Daniel, Timothy D. Bowman, Thomas A. Dean, Charles E. O'Clair, Stephen C. Jewett and Lyman L. McDonald, Correlates of Harlequin Duck Densities During Winter in Prince William Sound, Alaska, 920
- Europa Island, 187
- Evidence for Edge Effects on Multiple Levels in Tallgrass Prairie, by Maiken Winter, Douglas H. Johnson and John Faaborg, 256
- Extra-pair copulation, 342  
 fertilization, 342  
 paternity, 231
- Exxon Valdez*, 723, 920
- F**
- Faaborg, J., see Burhans, D. E., 364; Winter, M., 256
- Fadely, J. B., see Suydam, R. S., 219
- Falco sparverius*, 461, 814
- Faunal Remains in California Condor Nest Caves, by Paul W. Collins, Noel F. R. Snyder and Steven D. Emslie, 222
- Feather growth rate, 228
- Felix, J., see Blem, C. R., 235
- Female age, 926  
 choice, 181
- Fernie, Kimberly J., and David M. Bird, Effects of Electromagnetic Fields on the Growth of Nestling American Kestrels, 461
- Fernández, Patricia, and David J. Anderson, Nocturnal and Diurnal Foraging Activity of Hawaiian Albatrosses Detected with a New Immersion Monitor, 577
- Fernández-Juricic, Esteban, Local and Regional Effects of Pedestrians on Forest Birds in a Fragmented Landscape, 247
- Fertility insurance, 342
- Ficedula hypoleuca*, 428
- Field Sparrow, 364
- Finch, D. M., see Kelly, J. F., 699
- Finite-state machine theory, 35
- Finland, 688
- Flight, 645  
 call, 905
- Flight Costs and Fuel Composition of a Bird Migrating in a Wind Tunnel, by Marcel Klaassen, Anders Kvist and Åke Lindström, 444
- Flock size, 848
- Following of Brown Capuchin Monkeys by White Hawks in French Guiana, by Shuyi Zhang and Lixin Wang, 198
- Food, 920  
 shortage, 795
- Foraging, 664, 703  
 behavior, 585, 784, 956, 958
- Foraging Distances of Radio-marked Marbled Murrelets from Inland Areas in Southeast Alaska, by Darrell L. Whitworth, S. Kim Nelson, Scott H. Newman, Gustaff B. Van Vliet and Winston P. Smith, 452
- Foraging ecology, 211, 795  
 height, 784  
 range, 374, 452  
 site selection, 93
- Foraging Site Selection by Nonbreeding White-faced Ibis, by Rebecca J. Safran, Mark A. Colwell, Craig R. Isola and Oriane E. Taft, 211
- Foraging strategy, 804  
 techniques, 569
- Forbes, Scott, and Douglas W. Mock, A Tale of Two Strategies: Life-History Aspects of Family Strife, 23
- Forest dynamics, 267  
 fragmentation, 585, 770  
 interior, 595
- Fortin, Daniel, Gilles Gauthier and Jacques Larochelle, Body Temperature and Resting Behavior of Greater Snow Goose Goslings in the High Arctic, 163
- Fragmentation, 247, 595
- Franson, J. C., see Hollmén, T., 688
- Fratercula cirrhata*, 145
- Fregata magnificens*, 569
- French Guiana rainforest, 198
- Fuller, Robert J., Influence of Treefall Gaps on Distributions of Breeding Birds Within Interior Old-Growth Stands in Białowieża Forest, Poland, 267
- Functional response, 561
- Furnariidae, 409
- G**
- Gadwall, 307, 936
- Gale, G. A., see DeCecco, J. A., 653
- Gardali, Thomas, Grant Ballard, Nadav Nur and Geoffrey R. Geupel, Demography of a Declining Population of Warbling Vireos in Coastal California, 601
- Garrett, Kimball L., review of *The Handbook of Bird Identification for Europe and the Western Palearctic*, by M. Beaman and S. Madge, 240
- Gatherings of Angels: Migrating Birds and Their Ecol-*

- ogy, edited by Kenneth P. Able, reviewed by Luis G. Naranjo, 719
- Gauthier, G., see Fortin, D., 163; see Poussart, C., 292
- Gauthier-Clerc, Michel, Alain Tamisier and Frank Cézilly, Sleep-Vigilance Trade-Off in Gadwall During the Winter Period, 307
- Gee, G. F., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Geese, 676
- Gelder, J. V., see Blem, C. R., 235
- Gende, S. M., see Willson, M. F., 314
- Gene flow, 517, 770
- Genetic structure, 770
- Genetics, 172
- George, T. L., see Beck, M. J., 93
- Geupel, G. R., see Gardali, T., 601
- Giant Canada Goose, 941
- Gille, Uwe, Frank Zachen and Franz-Viktor Salomon, Brain, Eye, and Skull Growth in Embryonic Geese, 676
- Glacier Bay, 452
- Golden-cheeked Warbler, 539
- Gonadal development, 35
- Goose, 676
- Goudie, R. I., see Cooke, F., 137; see Smith, C. M., 201
- Grasslands, 629
- Gray Catbird, 894
- Gray Vireo, 610
- Gray-crowned Tyrannulet, 205
- Great Bustard, 127
- Great Horned Owls, 950
- Greater Snow Goose, 163, 292
- Grey-headed Albatross, 804
- Grit consumption, 465
- Growth, 461, 930  
curve, 676  
parameters, 216
- Grus canadensis*, 104
- Guild, 784
- Guiraca caerulea*, 946
- Guyn, Karla L., and Robert G. Clark, Nesting Effort of Northern Pintails in Alberta, 619
- Gymnogyps californianus*, 222
- H**
- Habitat, 748, 920  
choice, 838  
fragmentation, 256  
structure, 823  
use, 738
- Haematophagous*, 684
- Haemoproteus*, 691
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 561
- Handford, P., see Brown, T. J., 81
- Hario, M., see Hollmén, T., 688
- Harlequin Duck, 137, 201, 703, 920
- Harmata, A. R., see Restani, M., 561
- Harpagus bidentatus*, 113
- Haselmayer, John, and James S. Quinn, A Comparison of Point Counts and Sound Recording as Bird Survey Methods in Amazonian Southeast Peru, 887
- Hashmi, D., see Ristow, D., 696
- Hatch, Scott A., Paul M. Meyers, Danial M. Mulcahy and David C. Douglas, Seasonal Movements and Pelagic Habitat Use of Murres and Puffins Determined by Satellite Telemetry, 145
- Hatching date, 930
- Hatfield, J. S., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Haydock, J., see Koenig, W. D., 492
- Hays, J. L., see Dykstra, C. R., 401
- Head swallows, 438
- Heise, Colleen Dwyer, and Christopher C. Rimmer, Definitive Prebasic Molt of Gray Catbirds at Two Sites in New England, 894
- Henke, S. E., see Pruett, C. L., 871
- Henslow's Sparrow, 256
- Hepp, G. R., see Manlove, C. A., 286
- Hereford, S. G., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Hermit Warbler, 713
- Herring Gulls, 688
- Heterocercus aurantiivertex*, 181
- Hetrophil, 392
- Hierarchical habitat selection, 93
- Hill, G. E., see McGraw, K. J., 456
- Hirundo rustica*, 673
- History of biology, 3
- Histrionicus histrionicus*, 137, 201, 703, 920
- Hnida, J. A., see Zwartjes, P. W., 691
- Hobson, K. A., see Dion, N., 629
- Hobson, Keith A., and Erin Bayne, Breeding Bird Communities in Boreal Forest of Western Canada: Consequences of "Unmixing" the Mixed-woods, 759
- Hoefer, Christopher J., Marine Bird Attraction to Thermal Fronts in the California Current System, 423
- Hogan, K. M., see Pruett, C. L., 871
- Hollmén, Tuula, J. Christian Franson, Douglas E. Docherty, Mikael Kilpi, Martti Hario, Lynn H. Creekmore and Margaret R. Petersen, Infectious Bursal Disease Virus Antibodies in Eider Ducks and Herring Gulls, 688
- Hooded Warbler, 595
- Hooge, P. N., see Koenig, W. D., 492
- Hope is the Thing with Feathers*, by Christopher Cokinos, reviewed by Walter D. Koenig, 963
- House Finch, 456  
Sparrow, 342, 679, 684  
Sparrow eggs, 325  
Wren, 517
- Huhta, E., see Jokimäki, J., 838
- Human intrusion, 247
- Hunter, D. B., see Rohner, C., 950
- Hutton's Vireo, 911
- Hybrid, 713  
zone, 905
- Hypothermia, 163
- I**
- Impact of Brood Parasitism on Nest Survival Parameters and Seasonal Fecundity of Six Songbird Species in Southeastern Old-field Habitat, by Maria A. Whitehead, Sara H. Schweitzer and William Post, 946
- Inbreeding avoidance, 482
- Inbreeding Depression and Its Effects on Natal Dis-

- persal in Red-cockaded Woodpeckers, by Susan J. Daniels and Jeffrey R. Walters, 482
- Incubation, 292  
behavior, 286  
date, 333  
period, 286
- Indeterminate egg-laying, 428
- Indian Ocean, 187
- Individual versus group selection, 3
- Infectious Bursal Disease Virus Antibodies in Eider Ducks and Herring Gulls, by Tuula Hollmén, J. Christian Franson, Douglas E. Docherty, Mikael Kilpi, Martti Hario, Lynn H. Creekmore and Margaret R. Petersen, 688
- Influence of Female Age and Body Mass on Brood and Duckling Survival, Number of Surviving Ducklings, and Brood Movements in Redheads, by Tina Yerkes, 926
- Influence of Treefall Gaps on Distributions of Breeding Birds Within Interior Old-Growth Stands in Białowieża Forest, Poland, by Robert J. Fuller, 267
- Insurance, 23
- Interactive Effects of Vegetation and Predators on the Success of Natural and Simulated Nests of Grassland Songbirds, by Nancy Dion, Keith A. Hobson and Serge Larivière, 629
- Introduction to Avian Life History Symposium, by Robert E. Ricklefs, 1
- Irons, D. B., see Suryan, R. M., 374
- Irons, David B., Steven J. Kendall, Wallace P. Erickson, Lyman L. McDonald and Brian K. Lance, Nine Years After the *Exxon Valdez* Oil Spill: Effects on Marine Bird Populations in Prince William Sound, Alaska, 723
- Isola, C. R., see Safran, R. J., 211
- Isolation, 595
- Ixoreus naevius*, 93
- J**
- Jacobs, Jerry D., and John C. Wingfield, Endocrine Control of Life-Cycle Stages: A Constraint on Response to the Environment?, 35
- Japanese Quail eggs, 325
- Jaramillo, Alvaro, and Peter Burke, *New World Blackbirds: The Icterids*, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 242
- Jarvis, R. L., see Sanders, T. A., 855
- Jewett, S. C., see Esler, D., 920
- Jeyarajasingam, Allen, *The Birds of the Thai-Malay Peninsula*. Volume One (Non-passerines), reviewed by David R. Wells, 476
- Jodice, Patrick G. R., and Michael W. Collopy, Activity Patterns of Marbled Murrelets in Douglas-Fir Old-Growth Forests of the Oregon Coast Range, 275
- Johnson, D. H., see Winter, M., 256
- Johnson, D. S., see Raveling, D. G., 941
- Johnson, Kevin P., and Dale H. Clayton, A Molecular Phylogeny of the Dove Genus *Zenaida*: Mitochondrial and Nuclear DNA Sequences, 864
- Jokimäki, Jukka, and Esa Huhta, Artificial Nest Predation and Abundance of Birds Along an Urban Gradient, 838
- Jones, I. L., see Adams, P. A., 703; Bertram, D. F., 155
- Jones, Jason, Paolo Ramoni Perazzi, Erin H. Carruthers and Raleigh J. Robertson, Sociality and Foraging Behavior of the Cerulean Warbler in Venezuelan Shade-Coffee Plantations, 958
- Jukema, J., see Landys, M. M., 645
- Juniper Titmouse, 635
- Juveniles, 137
- K**
- Kelly, Jeffrey F., and Deborah M. Finch, Effects of Sampling Design on Age Ratios of Migrants Captured at Stopover Sites, 699
- Kendall, S. J., see Irons, D. B., 723
- Kern, M. D., R. J. Cowie and F. M. Slater, Responses of Egg-Laying Pied Flycatchers to Experimental Changes in Clutch Size: A Re-examination, 428
- Kilpi, M., see Hollmén, T., 688
- King, David I., and John H. Rappole, Winter Flocking of Insectivorous Birds in Montane Pine-Oak Forests in Middle America, 664
- King Eider, 219
- Klaassen, Marcel, Anders Kvist and Åke Lindström, Flight Costs and Fuel Composition of a Bird Migrating in a Wind Tunnel, 444
- Knechtel, H. A., see Bertram, D. F., 155
- Koenig, Walter D., review of *Hope is the Thing with Feathers*, by Christopher Cokinos, 963
- Koenig, Walter D., Philip N. Hooge, Mark T. Stanback and Joseph Haydock, Natal Dispersal in the Cooperatively Breeding Acorn Woodpecker, 492
- Kokanee salmon, 561
- Krapu, G. L., see Pietz, P. J., 936
- Krebs, C. J., see Rohner, C., 950
- Kvist, A., see Klaassen, M., 444
- L**
- Lack, Skutch, and Moreau: The Early Development of Life-History Thinking, by Robert E. Ricklefs, 3
- Lance, B. K., see Irons, D. B., 723
- Landys, Méta M., Theunis Piersma, G. Henk Visser, Joop Jukema and Arnold Wijker, Water Balance During Real and Simulated Long-distance Migratory Flight in the Bar-tailed Godwit, 645
- Larus argentatus*, 688
- Larivière, S., see Dion, N., 629
- Laroche, J., see Fortin, D., 163; Poussart, C., 292
- Laying, 292
- Laysan Albatross, 577
- Leach's Storm-Petrel, 423
- Le Corre, Matthieu, Taxonomic Affinities of Audubon's Shearwater from Europa Island, 187
- Lek, 181  
fidelity, 127
- Leonard, M. L., see Whittam, R. M., 301
- Lesser Scaup, 930
- Leucocytozoon*, 950
- Leucopternis albicollis*, 198
- Life cycles, 35
- Life history, 35, 941  
evolution, 9  
theory, 3  
traits, 52
- Limosa lapponica*, 645

- Lindström, Å., see Klaassen, M., 444  
 Local and Regional Effects of Pedestrians on Forest Birds in a Fragmented Landscape, by Esteban Fernández-Juricic, 247  
 Local survival, 503  
 Long-Term Pair Bonds in Harlequin Ducks, by Cyndi M. Smith, Fred Cooke, Gregory J. Robertson, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, 201  
*Luscinia luscinia*, 444  
 Lymphocyte, 392  
 López-Calleja, M. Victoria, Mauricio Soto-Gamboa and Enrico L. Rezende, The Role of Gastrolites on Feeding Behavior and Digestive Efficiency in the Rufous-collared Sparrow, 465
- M**
- Madden, E. M., see Restani, M., 561  
 Magnificent Frigatebird, 569  
 Maier, Thomas J., and Richard M. DeGraaf, Predation on Japanese Quail vs. House Sparrow Eggs in Artificial Nests: Small Eggs Reveal Small Predators, 325  
 Maldonado-Coelho, Marcos, and Miguel Â. Marini, Effects of Forest Fragment Size and Successional Stage on Mixed-species Bird Flocks in Southeastern Brazil, 585  
 Mallards, 936  
 Mallory, Mark L., Wallace B. Rendell and Raleigh J. Robertson, Responses of Birds to Broken Eggs in Their Nests, 673  
 Manlove, Chad A., and Gary R. Hepp, Patterns of Nest Attendance in Female Wood Ducks, 286  
 Marbled Murrelet, 275, 452, 915  
 Marine Bird Attraction to Thermal Fronts in the California Current System, by Christopher J. Hofer, 423  
 Marine birds, 569  
 Marini, M. Â., see Maldonado-Coelho, M., 585  
 Marone, L., see Mezquida, E. T., 205  
 Marshall, M. R., see DeCecco, J. A., 653  
 Martin, Kathy, Peter B. Stacey and Clait E. Braun, Recruitment, Dispersal, and Demographic Rescue in Spatially-Structured White-tailed Ptarmigan Populations, 503  
 Mate fidelity, 201  
 McClery, R., see Merom, K., 441  
 McDonald, L. L., see Esler, D., 920; Irons, D. B., 723  
 McGraw, Kevin J., and Geoffrey E. Hill, Plumage Brightness and Breeding-Season Dominance in the House Finch: A Negatively Correlated Handicap?, 456  
 Measuring Annual Reproductive Success in Birds, by Bertram G. Murray Jr., 470  
 Medeiros, Matthew J., Emily E. Emond and Bonnie J. Ploger, An Unusual Type of Sibling Aggression in Black-crowned Night Herons, 438  
 Mediterranean, 696  
*Melanerpes formicivorus*, 492  
*Melospiza melodia cooperi*, 355  
 Merom, Kobi, Yoram Yom-Tov and Robin McClery, Philopatry to Stopover Site and Body Condition of Transient Reed Warblers During Autumn Migration Through Israel, 441  
 Meyers, P. M., see Hatch, S. A., 145  
 Mezquida, Eduardo T., and Luis Marone, Breeding Biology of Gray-crowned Tyrannulet in the Monte Desert, Argentina, 205  
 Microsatellites, 172  
 Migration, 444, 561, 645, 696,  
 Migratory birds, 517  
 Mineral site, 855  
 Mismatch distribution, 881  
 Missouri Ozarks, 738  
 Mist-netting, 738  
 Mites, 684  
 Mitochondrial DNA, 881  
 Mitochondrial DNA and Morphological Variation of White-winged Doves in Texas, by Christin L. Pruett, Scott E. Henke, Susan M. Tanksley, Michael F. Small, Kelly M. Hogan and Jay Robertson, 871  
 Mixed-species flocks, 585, 664, 958  
 Mock, D. W., see Forbes, S., 23; Whitekiller, R. R., 342  
 Model simulation, 645  
 Molecular Genetic Status of Aleutian Canada Geese from Buldir and the Semidi Islands, Alaska, by Barbara J. Pierson, John M. Pearce, Sandra L. Talbot, Gerald F. Shields and Kim T. Scribner, 172  
 Molecular systematics, 864  
*Molothrus ater*, 364823, 946  
 Molt, 703, 894  
   overlap, 894  
   rate, 894  
   strategies, 228  
 Molt of the Gray Vireo, by Gary Voelker, 610  
 Monk Parakeet, 848  
 Morales, M. B., see Alonso, J. C., 127  
 Morphology, 871  
 Mortality, 219  
 Mountain Chickadee, 635  
 Movement, 137  
 mtDNA, 172  
 Mulcahy, D. M., see Hatch, S. A., 145  
 Multispecies flocks, 795  
 Murray, Bertram G., Jr., Measuring Annual Reproductive Success in Birds, 470  
 Mutilus DNA fingerprinting, 231  
*Myiopsitta monachus*, 848
- N**
- Nagendran, M., see Ellis, D. H., 104  
 Naranjo, Luis G., review of *Gatherings of Angels: Migrating Birds and Their Ecology*, edited by Kenneth P. Able, 719  
*Nasutitermes* termites, 529  
 Natal dispersal, 482  
 Natal Dispersal in the Cooperatively Breeding Acorn Woodpecker, by Walter D. Koenig, Philip N. Hooge, Mark T. Stanback and Joseph Haydock, 492  
 ND2, 864  
 Nelson, S. K., see Whitworth, D. L., 452  
 Neotropical forest, 113  
   migrant, 699, 958  
   suboscines, 770  
 Neotropics, 664, 770



- Nest, 956  
 area fidelity, 127  
 defense, 301  
 density, 314  
 desertion, 364  
 initiation date, 619  
 predation, 205, 314, 325, 629, 708, 838  
 site, 314
- Nest Site Selection and Productivity of Suburban Red-shouldered Hawks in Southern Ohio, by Cheryl R. Dykstra, Jeffrey L. Hays, F. Bernard Daniel and Melinda M. Simon, 401
- Nest success, 314, 470, 653
- Nesting, 915  
 biology, 314
- Nesting Effort of Northern Pintails in Alberta, by Karla L. Guyn and Robert G. Clark, 619
- Nesting Habitat and Reproductive Success of Southwestern Riparian Birds, by Brian F. Powell and Robert J. Steidl, 823
- Nesting substrate, 673  
 success, 619
- Nesting Success of Forest Birds in Southeast Alaska and Adjacent Canada, by Mary F. Willson and Scott M. Gende, 314
- Nestling growth, 364
- Newman, S. H., see Whitworth, D. L., 452
- New World Blackbirds: The Icterids*, by Jaramillo, Alvaro and Peter Burke, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 242
- Nicolich, J. M., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Nine Years After the *Exxon Valdez* Oil Spill: Effects on Marine Bird Populations in Prince William Sound, Alaska, by David B. Irons, Steven J. Kendall, Wallace P. Erickson, Lyman L. McDonald and Brian K. Lance, 723
- Nm, 517
- Nocturnal and Diurnal Foraging Activity of Hawaiian Albatrosses Detected with a New Immersion Monitor, by Patricia Fernández and David J. Anderson, 577
- Nocturnal foraging, 577
- Nol, E., see Zharikov, Y., 231
- Nonbreeding waterbirds, 211
- Norris, D. Ryan, Bridget J. M. Stutchbury and Trevor E. Pitcher, The Spatial Response of Male Hooded Warblers to Edges in Isolated Fragments, 595
- Northern Pintail, 619
- Numerical and Functional Responses of Migrant Bald Eagles Exploiting a Seasonally Concentrated Food Source, by Marco Restani, Alan R. Harmata and Elizabeth M. Madden, 561
- Nur, N., see Gardali, T., 601
- Nutrient composition, 855  
 reserves, 228
- Nycticorax nycticorax*, 438
- O**
- O'Clair, C. E., see Esler, D., 920
- Observations of the Pale-eyed Blackbird in Southeastern Peru, by Gordon H. Orians and Elizabeth N. Orians, 956
- Oceanodroma leucorhoa*, 423
- Offspring size, 814  
 survival, 814
- Oil spill, 723
- Old-field habitat, 946
- Old-growth, 267
- Olsen, G. H., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Orange-crowned Manakin, 181
- Oregon, 275
- Orians, E. N., see Orians, G. H., 956
- Orians, Gordon H., and Elizabeth N. Orians, Observations of the Pale-eyed Blackbird in Southeastern Peru, 956
- Ornaments, 193
- Osorno, J., see Calixto-Albarrán, I., 569
- Osprey, 349
- Otis tarda*, 127
- Over-production, 23
- Owls, 950
- P**
- Pacific Coast and Southwest Interior Populations of the Hutton's Vireo Differ in Basic Song Parameters, by Colette T. Baril and Jon C. Barlow, 911
- Pagen, Rich W., Frank R. Thompson III and Dirk E. Burhans, Breeding and Post-Breeding Habitat Use by Forest Migrant Songbirds in the Missouri Ozarks, 738
- Pair Formation and Copulation Behavior in Least Flycatcher Clusters, by Scott A. Tarof and Laurene M. Ratcliffe, 832
- Pair quality, 333  
 reunion, 201
- Pale-eyed Blackbird, 956
- Pandion haliaetus*, 349
- Papeschi, Anna, Federica Briganti and Francesco Dessì-Fulgheri, Winter Androgen Levels and Wattle Size in Male Common Pheasants, 193
- Parakeet, 529
- Parasites, 684
- Parasitism, 946, 950
- Parental care, 941
- Parker, P. G., see Arguedas, N., 517
- Partial Migration, and Lek and Nesting Area Fidelity in Female Great Bustards, by Juan C. Alonso, Manuel B. Morales and Javier A. Alonso, 127
- Parulidae, 539
- Passer domesticus*, 342, 679, 684
- Passerina cyanea*, 364
- Patch size, 748
- Paternity analysis, 191
- Patterns of Flock Size, Diet, and Vigilance of Naturalized Monk Parakeets in Hyde Park, Chicago, by Jason M. South and Stephen Pruett-Jones, 848
- Patterns of Nest Attendance in Female Wood Ducks, by Chad A. Manlove and Gary R. Hepp, 286
- Pearce, J. M., see Pierson, B. J., 172
- Pelagic ecology, 423
- Pellonyssus*, 684
- Perazzi, P. R., see Jones, J., 958
- Peromyscus leucopus*, 325
- Petersen, M. R., see Hollmén, T., 688
- Phasianus colchicus*, 193

- Philopatry, 137
- Philopatry to Stopover Site and Body Condition of Transient Reed Warblers During Autumn Migration Through Israel, by Kobi Merom, Yoram Yom-Tov and Robin McClery, 441
- Phoebastria immutabilis*, 577
- nigripes*, 577
- Photoperiod, 35
- Phylogeny, 52
- Phylogeography, 881
- Pica nutalli*, 432
- pica*, 432
- Picoides borealis*, 482
- Pied Flycatcher, 428
- Piersma, T., see Landys, M. M., 645
- Pierson, Barbara J., John M. Pearce, Sandra L. Talbot, Gerald F. Shields and Kim T. Scribner, Molecular Genetic Status of Aleutian Canada Geese from Buldir and the Semidi Islands, Alaska, 172
- Pietz, Pamela J., Gary L. Krapu, Deborah A. Buhl and David A. Brandt, Effects of Water Conditions on Clutch Size, Egg Volume, and Hatchling Mass of Mallards and Gadwalls in the Prairie Pothole Region, 936
- Pitcher, T. E., see Norris, D. R., 595
- Platanus wrightii*, 823
- Plegadis chihi*, 211
- Ploceus cucullatus*, 60
- Ploger, B. J., see Medeiros, M. J., 438
- Plumage, 610
- Plumage Brightness and Breeding-Season Dominance in the House Finch: A Negatively Correlated Handicap?, by Kevin J. McGraw and Geoffrey E. Hill, 456
- Plumage coloration, 456
- Poecile atricapillus*, 325
- gambeli*, 635
- Point counts, 887
- Population Declines of King and Common Eiders of the Beaufort Sea, by Robert S. Suydam, D. Lynne Dickson, Janey B. Fadely and Lori T. Quakenbush, 219
- Population dynamics, 155, 385
- recovery, 920
- structure, 517
- trend, 601
- Post, W., see Whitehead, M. A., 946
- Post-breeding, 738
- Post-Release Survival of Hand-Reared and Parent-Reared Mississippi Sandhill Cranes, by David H. Ellis, George F. Gee, Scott G. Hereford, Glenn H. Olsen, T. David Chisolm, Jane M. Nicolich, Kathleen A. Sullivan, Nancy J. Thomas, Meenakshi Nagendran and Jeff S. Hatfield, 104
- Potassium, 855
- Poussart, Catherine, Jacques Larochelle and Gilles Gauthier, The Thermal Regime of Eggs During Laying and Incubation in Greater Snow Geese, 292
- Powell, Brian F., and Robert J. Steidl, Nesting Habitat and Reproductive Success of Southwestern Riparian Birds, 823
- Prairie Pothole Region, 936
- Prather, John W., review of *Comparative Avian Nutrition*, by Kirk K. Klasing, 242
- Prather, John W., review of *The Colorado Breeding Bird Atlas*, edited by Hugh Kingery, 241
- Prebasic molt, 894
- Predation, 333, 619, 946
- Predation on Japanese Quail vs. House Sparrow Eggs in Artificial Nests: Small Eggs Reveal Small Predators, by Thomas J. Maier and Richard M. DeGraaf, 325
- Predator removal, 629
- Premigratory behavior, 894
- Prey abundance, 814
- size, 438
- Prey Switching and Variable Foraging Strategies of Black-legged Kittiwakes and the Effect on Reproductive Success, by Robert M. Suryan, David B. Irons and Jeb Benson, 374
- Prince, P. A., see Waugh, S. M., 804
- Procellariiformes, 423, 696
- Productivity, 401, 601
- Protein balance, 444
- Provisioning, 804, 814
- Pruett, Christin L., Scott E. Henke, Susan M. Tanksley, Michael F. Small, Kelly M. Hogan and Jay Roberson, Mitochondrial DNA and Morphological Variation of White-winged Doves in Texas, 871
- Pruett-Jones, S., see South, J. M., 848
- Pseudoseisura cristata*, 409
- unirufa*, 409
- Ptychoramphus leuicis*, 155
- Puerto Rico, 385
- Puffinus lherminieri*, 187
- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 392
- Q**
- Quakenbush, L. T., see Suydam, R. S., 219
- Querner, U., see Ristow, D., 696
- Quinn, J. S., see Haselmayer, J., 887
- R**
- Radio telemetry, 452
- tracking, 374, 492
- Rambo, T. B., see Stewart, R., 679
- Ramos, Jaime A., Characteristics of Foraging Habitats and Chick Food Provisioning by Tropical Roseate Terns, 795
- Random amplified polymorphic DNA, 691
- Range expansion, 871
- Ranging, 81
- RAPD-PCR Amplification of DNA Extracted from Avian Blood Infected with *Haemoproteus* Fails to Produce False Positive Markers, by Patrick W. Zwartjes and John A. Hnida, 691
- Rappole, J. H., see King, D. I., 664
- Raptor, 113
- Ratcliffe, L. M., see Tarof, S. A., 832
- Raveling, Dennis G., James S. Seding and Devin S. Johnson, Reproductive Success and Survival in Relation to Experience During the First Two Years in Canada Geese, 941
- Re-nesting, 619
- Recruitment, 930
- Recruitment, Dispersal, and Demographic Rescue in Spatially-Structured White-tailed Ptarmigan

Populations, by Kathy Martin, Peter B. Stacey and Clait E. Braun, 503

Red-cockaded Woodpecker, 482

Red-eyed Vireo, 653

Red-shouldered Hawk, 401

Redhead, 926

Redwood forests, 93

Reed Warbler, 441

Reginald Moreau, 3

Relationship Between Tail Color Pattern and Reproductive Success, Mate Acquisition and Nest Predation in Rufous Bush Chats, by Fernando Alvarez, 708

Rendell, W. B., see Mallory, M. L., 673

Repertoire overlap, 355

Reproduction, 941

Reproductive biology, 205  
rate, 9  
success, 314, 333, 823

Reproductive Success and Survival in Relation to Experience During the First Two Years in Canada Geese, by Dennis G. Raveling, James S. Sedinger and Devin S. Johnson, 941

Reproductive Success of American Kestrels: The Role of Prey Abundance and Weather, by Russell D. Dawson and Gary R. Bortolotti, 814

Reproductive trade-offs, 619

Responses of Birds to Broken Eggs in Their Nests, by Mark L. Mallory, Wallace B. Rendell and Raleigh J. Robertson, 673

Responses of Egg-Laying Pied Flycatchers to Experimental Changes in Clutch Size: A Re-examination, by M. D. Kern, R. J. Cowie and F. M. Slater, 428

Restani, Marco, Alan R. Harmata and Elizabeth M. Madden, Numerical and Functional Responses of Migrant Bald Eagles Exploiting a Seasonally Concentrated Food Source, 561

Reverberation, 81

Rezende, E. L., see López-Calleja, M. V., 465

Rhinoceros Auklet, 155

Richardson, M., see Widén, P., 349

Ricklefs, Robert E., Density Dependence, Evolutionary Optimization, and the Diversification of Avian Life Histories, 9

Ricklefs, Robert E., Introduction to Avian Life History Symposium, 1

Ricklefs, Robert E., Lack, Skutch, and Moreau: The Early Development of Life-History Thinking, 3

Rimmer, C. C., see Heise, C. D., 894

Ringneck Parrot, 905

*Rissa tridactyla*, 374

Ristow, Dietrich, Peter Berthold, Dean Hashmi and Ulrich Querner, Satellite Tracking of Cory's Shearwater Migration, 696

Rivera-Milán, Frank F., and Myrna Vázquez, Demography of *Zenaida* Doves in Puerto Rico, 385

Roberson, J., see Pruett, C. L., 871

Robertson, G. J., see Adams, P. A., 703; Cooke, F., 137; Conrad, K. F., 191; Smith, C. M., 201; Mallory, M. L., 673; Jones, J., 958

Rock Dove, 691

Rohner, Christoph, Charles J. Krebs, D. Bruce Hunter

and Douglas C. Currie, Roost Site Selection of Great Horned Owls in Relation to Black Fly Activity: An Anti-parasite Behavior?, 950

Rohwer, Sievert, Christopher Wood and Eldredge Bermingham, A New Hybrid Warbler (*Dendroica nigrescens* x *D. occidentalis*) and Diagnosis of Similar *D. townsendi* x *D. occidentalis* Recombinants, 713

Roost Site Selection of Great Horned Owls in Relation to Black Fly Activity: An Anti-parasite Behavior?, by Christoph Rohner, Charles J. Krebs, D. Bruce Hunter and Douglas C. Currie, 950

Roosting behavior, 950

Roseate Terns, 795

Rothstein, S. I., see Bolen, G. M., 432

Rst, 517

Rufous Bush Chat, 708

Rufous Cacholote, 409

Rufous Hummingbird Sucrose Preference: Precision of Selection Varies with Concentration, by Charles R. Blem, Leann B. Blem, Joel Felix and Jennifer Van Gelder, 235

Rufous-collared Sparrow, 465

## S

Safran, Rebecca J., Mark A. Colwell, Craig R. Isola and Oriane E. Taft, Foraging Site Selection by Nonbreeding White-faced Ibis, 211

Sallabanks, Rex, Jeffrey R. Walters and Jaime A. Collazo, Breeding Bird Abundance in Bottomland Hardwood Forests: Habitat, Edge, and Patch Size Effects, 748

Salomon, F., see Gille, U., 676

Sampling design, 699

Sanders, Todd A., and Robert L. Jarvis, Do Band-tailed Pigeons Seek a Calcium Supplement at Mineral Sites?, 855

Satellite telemetry, 145

Satellite Tracking of Cory's Shearwater Migration, by Dietrich Ristow, Peter Berthold, Dean Hashmi and Ulrich Querner, 696

Schulze, Mark D., Jose Luis Córdova, Nathaniel E. Seavy and David F. Whitacre, Behavior, Diet, and Breeding Biology of Double-toothed Kites at a Guatemalan Lowland Site, 113

Schwagmeyer, P. L., see Whitekiller, R. R., 342

Schweitzer, S. H., see Whitehead, M. A., 946

Scribner, K. T., see Pierson, B. J., 172

Seabird conservation, 155  
distribution, 423  
seasonal effects, 585

Seasonal Energetics of Mountain Chickadees and Juniper Titmice, by Sheldon J. Cooper, 635

Seasonal fecundity, 653, 946

Seasonal Migration and Genetic Population Structure in House Wrens, by Nidia Arguedas and Patricia G. Parker, 517

Seasonal movements, 127

Seasonal Movements and Pelagic Habitat Use of Murres and Puffins Determined by Satellite Telemetry, by Scott A. Hatch, Paul M. Meyers, Danial M. Mulcahy and David C. Douglas, 145

Seavy, N. E., see Schulze, M. D., 113

Sedentary birds, 517, 911

- Sedinger, J. S., see Raveling, D. G., 941  
*Selasphorus rufus*, 235  
 Semipalmated Plover, 231  
*Serpophaga griseiceps*, 205  
 Sex and Age Determination of Short-eared Owl Nestlings, by Beatriz E. Arroyo, Thomas De-Cornulier and Vincent Bretagnolle, 216  
 Sexing technique, 216  
 Sexual selection, 193, 342  
 Shade coffee plantations, 958  
 Shields, G. F., see Pierson, B. J., 172  
 Short-eared Owl, 216  
 Siblicide, 23  
 Sibling aggression, 438  
   competition, 438  
 Simon, M. M., see Dykstra, C. R., 401  
 Simulation model, 385  
 Size segregation, 784  
 Slater, F. M., see Kern, M. D., 428  
 Sleep-Vigilance Trade-Off in Gadwall During the Winter Period, by Michel Gauthier-Clerc, Alain Tamisier and Frank Cézilly, 307  
 Small, M. F., see Pruett, C. L., 871  
 Smith, C. M., see Cooke, F., 137  
 Smith, Cyndi M., Fred Cooke, Gregory J. Robertson, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, Long-Term Pair Bonds in Harlequin Ducks, 201  
 Smith, W. P., see Whitworth, D. L., 452  
 Snyder, Noel F. R., see Collins, P. W., 222  
 Social behavior, 905  
   dominance, 456  
   structure, 941  
   thermoregulation, 163  
 Sociality and Foraging Behavior of the Cerulean Warbler in Venezuelan Shade-Coffee Plantations, by Jason Jones, Paolo Ramoni Perazzi, Erin H. Carruthers and Raleigh J. Robertson, 958  
 Sodium, 855  
*Somateria fischeri*, 688  
   *mollissima*, 688  
 Song, 539, 911  
   learning, 355  
 Song Post and Foraging Site Characteristics of Breeding Varied Thrushes in Northwestern California, by Maurie J. Beck and T. Luke George, 93  
 Song post selection, 93  
 Song Sparrow, 355  
 Songbirds, 629, 738  
 Sonograms, 60  
 Soto-Gamboa, M., see López-Calleja, M. V., 465  
 Sound Design for Vocalizations: Quality in the Woods, Consistency in the Fields, by Timothy J. Brown and Paul Handford, 81  
 Sound recording, 887  
 South America, 205  
 South, Jason M., and Stephen Pruett-Jones, Patterns of Flock Size, Diet, and Vigilance of Naturalized Monk Parakeets in Hyde Park, Chicago, 848  
 Southeast Alaska, 452  
 Southwest, 911  
 Species limits, 409  
 Species Limits and Recent Population History in the Curve-billed Thrasher, by Robert M. Zink and Rachele C. Blackwell-Rago, 881  
 Species richness, 887  
 Spectacled Eiders, 688  
 Sperm competition, 349  
*Spizella pusilla*, 364  
 Stacey, P. B., see Martin, K., 503  
 Stanback, M. T., see Koenig, W. D., 492  
 Steidl, R. J., see Powell, B. F., 823  
*Sterna dougallii*, 795  
 Stewart, Reuven, and T. Birch Rambo, Cloacal Microbes in House Sparrows, 679  
 Stopover, 441, 645  
   biology, 699  
 Stress, Corticosterone, and Heterophil to Lymphocyte Ratios in Free-living Adélie Penguins, by Carol M. Vleck, Nicole Vortalino, David Vleck and Theresa L. Bucher, 392  
 Stutchbury, B. J. M., see Norris, D. R., 595  
 Subspecies, 871  
 Suburban, 401  
 Sugar preference, 235  
 Sullivan, K. A., see Ellis, D. H., 104  
 Survey methodology, 275  
 Survival, 9, 941  
 Survival and Song-Type Sharing in a Sedentary Subspecies of the Song Sparrow, by Pamela L. Wilson, Mary C. Towner and Sandra L. Vehrencamp, 355  
 Survival Rates of Cassin's and Rhinoceros Auklets at Triangle Island, British Columbia, by Douglas F. Bertram, Ian L. Jones, Evan G. Cooch, Hugh A. Knechtel and Fred Cooke, 155  
 Survival, Emigration, and Winter Population Structure of Harlequin Ducks, by Fred Cooke, Gregory J. Robertson, Cyndi M. Smith, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, 137  
 Suryan, Robert M., David B. Irons and Jeb Benson, Prey Switching and Variable Foraging Strategies of Black-legged Kittiwakes and the Effect on Reproductive Success, 374  
 Suydam, Robert S., D. Lynne Dickson, Janey B. Fadely and Lori T. Quakenbush, Population Declines of King and Common Eiders of the Beaufort Sea, 219  
 Swallows, 52  
 Syllable, 911
- T**
- Tachycineta bicolor*, 673  
 Taft, O. E., see Safran, R. J., 211  
 Tail color pattern, 708  
 Talbot, S. L., see Pierson, B. J., 172  
*Tamias striatus*, 325  
 Tamisier, A., see Gauthier-Clerc, M., 307  
 Tanksley, S. M., see Pruett, C. L., 871  
 Tarof, Scott A., and Laurene M. Ratcliffe, Pair Formation and Copulation Behavior in Least Flycatcher Clusters, 832  
 Taxonomic Affinities of Audubon's Shearwater from Europa Island, by Matthieu Le Corre, 187  
 Temperate migrant, 699  
 Territorial space use, 595  
 Territory tenure, 355  
*The Birds of the Thai-Malay Peninsula*. Volume One

- (Non-passerines), by David R. Wells, reviewed by Allen Jeyarajasingam, 476
- The Breeding System of the Orange-crowned Manakin, by José Alvarez Alonso, 181
- The Colorado Breeding Bird Atlas*, edited by Hugh Kingery, reviewed by John W. Prather, 241
- The Diet of the Magnificent Frigatebird During Chick Rearing, by Itzia Calixto-Albarrán and José-Luis Osorno, 569
- The Handbook of Bird Identification for Europe and the Western Palearctic*, by M. Beaman and S. Madge, reviewed by Kimball L. Garrett, 240
- The Phylogenetic Approach to Avian Life Histories: An Important Complement to Within-Population Studies, by David W. Winkler, 52
- The Raptors of Europe and the Middle East: A Handbook of Field Identification*, by Dick Forsman, reviewed by Reuven Yosef, 475
- The Role of Gastrolites on Feeding Behavior and Digestive Efficiency in the Rufous-collared Sparrow, by M. Victoria López-Calleja, Mauricio Soto-Gamboa and Enrico L. Rezende, 465
- The Rufous Cacholote (Furnariidae: *Pseudoseisura*) is Two Species, by Kevin J. Zimmer and Andrew Whittaker, 409
- The Spatial Response of Male Hooded Warblers to Edges in Isolated Fragments, by D. Ryan Norris, Bridget J. M. Stutchbury and Trevor E. Pitcher, 595
- The Thermal Regime of Eggs During Laying and Incubation in Greater Snow Geese, by Catherine Poussart, Jacques Larochelle and Gilles Gauthier, 292
- Thermal environment, 163  
fronts, 423
- Thermoregulation, 703
- Thick-billed Murre, 145
- Thomas, N. J., see Ellis, D. H., 104
- Thompson, F. R., see Burhans, D. E., 364; Pagen, R. W., 738
- Thrush Nightingale, 444
- Tillmanns, A. R. M., see Burger, A. E., 915
- Time budget, 374
- Time-Activity Budgets of Harlequin Ducks Molting in the Gannet Islands, Labrador, by Peter A. Adams, Gregory J. Robertson and Ian L. Jones, 703
- Towner, M. C., see Wilson, P. L., 355
- Toxostoma curvirostre*, 881
- Transmission consistency, 81
- Tree Swallow, 673
- Treefall gaps, 267
- Troglodytes aedon*, 517  
*musculus*, 517
- Trogon melanurus*, 529
- Trost, C. H., see Bolen, G. M., 432
- Tufted Puffin, 145
- Tyrannidae, 205
- Tyrant flycatchers, 191
- U
- Untangling Ecological Complexity: The Macroscopic Perspective*, by Brian A. Maurer, reviewed by David Ward, 474
- Urban, 401
- Urbanization, 838
- Uria aalge*, 145  
*lomvia*, 145
- Use of Arboreal Termitaria by Nesting Birds in the Peruvian Amazon, by Donald J. Brightsmith, 529
- Use of Two Song Categories by Golden-cheeked Warblers, by Jeffrey S. Bolsinger, 539
- V
- Vancouver Island, 915
- Van de Wetering, Debbie, and Fred Cooke, Body Weight and Feather Growth of Male Barrow's Goldeneye During Wing Molt, 228
- Van Vliet, G. B., see Whitworth, D. L., 452
- Varied Thrush, 93
- Vegetation, 629  
characteristics, 664
- Vehrencamp, S. L., see Wilson, P. L., 355
- Venezuela, 958
- Vertalino, N., see Vleck, C. M., 392
- Vigilance, 307, 848
- Village Weaver, 60
- Vireo bellii*, 823  
*gilvus*, 601  
*huttoni*, 911  
*vicinior*, 610
- Visser, G. H., see Landys, M. M., 645
- Vleck, Carol M., Nicole Vertalino, David Vleck and Theresa L. Bucher, Stress, Corticosterone, and Heterophil to Lymphocyte Ratios in Free-living Adélie Penguins, 392
- Vleck, D., see Vleck, C. M., 392
- Vocal Signals of the Village Weaver: A Spectrographic Key and the Communication Code, by Nicholas E. Collias, 60
- Vocalizations, 409
- Voelker, Gary, Molt of the Gray Vireo, 610
- Vázquez, M., see Rivera-Milán, F. F., 385
- W
- Walters, J. R., see Daniels, S. J., 482; Sallabanks, R., 748
- Walters, Jeffrey R., Dispersal Behavior: An Ornithological Frontier, 479
- Wang, L., see Zhang, S., 198
- Warbler, 713
- Warbling Vireo, 601
- Ward, David, *Untangling Ecological Complexity: The Macroscopic Perspective*, reviewed by Brian A. Maurer, 474
- Water Balance During Real and Simulated Long-distance Migratory Flight in the Bar-tailed Godwit, by Meta M. Landys, Theunis Piersma, G. Henk Visser, Joop Jukema and Arnold Wijker, 645
- Water conditions, 936  
depth, 211
- Wattles, 193
- Waugh, Susan M., Henri Weimerskirch, Yves Chérel and Peter A. Prince, Contrasting Strategies of Provisioning and Chick Growth in Two Sympatrically Breeding Albatrosses at Campbell Island, New Zealand, 804
- Weather, 814

- Weddle, Carie B., Effects of Ectoparasites on Nestling Body Mass in the House Sparrow, 684
- Weimerskirch, H., see Waugh, S. M., 804
- Westneat, D. F., see Whitekiller, R. R., 342
- Wetland management, 211
- Whitacre, D. F., see Schulze, M. D., 113
- White Hawks, 198
- White-faced Ibis, 211
- White-tailed Ptarmigan, 503
- White-winged Dove, 871
- Whitehead, Maria A., Sara H. Schweitzer and William Post, Impact of Brood Parasitism on Nest Survival Parameters and Seasonal Fecundity of Six Songbird Species in Southeastern Old-field Habitat, 946
- Whitekiller, R. R., David F. Westneat, P. L. Schwagmeyer and Douglas W. Mock, Badge Size and Extra-Pair Fertilizations in the House Sparrow, 342
- Whittaker, A., see Zimmer, K. J., 409
- Whittam, Rebecca M., and Marty L. Leonard, Characteristics of Predators and Offspring Influence Nest Defense by Arctic and Common Terns, 301
- Whitworth, Darrell L., S. Kim Nelson, Scott H. Newman, Gustaff B. Van Vliet and Winston P. Smith, Foraging Distances of Radio-marked Marbled Murrelets from Inland Areas in Southeast Alaska, 452
- Widén, Per, and Malena Richardson, Copulation Behavior in the Osprey in Relation to Breeding Density, 349
- Wijker, A., see Landys, M. M., 645
- Williams, A. B., see DeCecco, J. A., 653
- Willson, Mary F., and Scott M. Gende, Nesting Success of Forest Birds in Southeast Alaska and Adjacent Canada, 314
- Wilson, Pamela L., Mary C. Towner and Sandra L. Vehrencamp, Survival and Song-Type Sharing in a Sedentary Subspecies of the Song Sparrow, 355
- Wilsonia citrina*, 595
- Wing molt, 228
- Wingfield, J. C., see Jacobs, J. D., 35
- Winkler, David W., The Phylogenetic Approach to Avian Life Histories: An Important Complement to Within-Population Studies, 52
- Winter Androgen Levels and Wattle Size in Male Common Pheasants, by Anna Papeschi, Federica Briganti and Francesco Dessi-Fulgheri, 193
- Winter Flocking of Insectivorous Birds in Montane Pine-Oak Forests in Middle America, by David I. King and John H. Rappole, 664
- Winter, Maiken, Douglas H. Johnson and John Faaborg, Evidence for Edge Effects on Multiple Levels in Tallgrass Prairie, 256
- Wintering strategies, 307
- Wood, C., see Rohwer, S., 713
- Wood Duck, 286
- Thrush, 653
- Worm-eating Warbler, 653

## Y

- Yasukawa, Ken, review of *New World Blackbirds: The Icterids*, by Alvaro Jaramillo and Peter Burke, 242
- Yellow-billed Magpie, 432
- Yerkes, Tina, Influence of Female Age and Body Mass on Brood and Duckling Survival, Number of Surviving Ducklings, and Brood Movements in Redheads, 926
- Yom-Tov, Y., see Merom, K., 441
- Yosef, Reuven, *The Raptors of Europe and the Middle East: A Handbook of Field Identification*, reviewed by Dick Forsman, 475
- Yukon, 314

## Z

- Zachen, F., see Gille, U., 676
- Zenaida*, 864
- asiatica*, 871
- aurita*, 385
- Zenaida Dove, 385
- Zhang, Shuyi, and Lixin Wang, Following of Brown Capuchin Monkeys by White Hawks in French Guiana, 198
- Zharikov, Yuri, and Erica Nol, Copulation Behavior, Mate Guarding, and Paternity in the Semipalmated Plover, 231
- Zimmer, Kevin J., and Andrew Whittaker, The Rufous Cacholote (Furnariidae: *Pseudoseisura*) is Two Species, 409
- Zink, Robert M., and Rachele C. Blackwell-Rago, Species Limits and Recent Population History in the Curve-billed Thrasher, 881
- Zonotrichia capensis*, 465
- Zwartjes, Patrick W., and John A. Hnida, RAPD-PCR Amplification of DNA Extracted from Avian Blood Infected with *Haemoproteus* Fails to Produce False Positive Markers, 691
- Zyskowski, Krzysztof, review of *Antbirds and Ovenbirds: Their Lives and Homes*, by Alexander F. Skutch, 239