

## INDEX TO VOLUME 73

New generic, specific, and subspecific names are printed in **boldface** type.

**A**

- Acanthis flammea*, 328, 420
  - flammea holboellii*, 330
  - holboellii*, 329
  - hornemannii*, 328, 331
- Accentor*, Mountain, 330
- Accipiter cooperii*, 150, 238, 292
  - princeps*, 482
  - striatus*, 292
  - superciliosus*, 108
- Accipitridae*, 482
- Aegolius funereus richardsoni*, 330
- Aethia cristatella*, 325, 331
  - pusilla*, 325, 331
  - pygmaea*, 331
- Aethopyga*, 485–486
- Agamia agami*, 107
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, 180–181, 356
  - tricolor*, 73, 149, 151–152
- Aix sponsa*, 238, 399
- Akepa*, 120
- Alauda arvensis*, 254
- Albatross*, Black-footed, 389, 396
  - Galapagos*, 487
  - Laysan*, 389–399
  - Royal*, 389
  - Short-tailed*, 330, 487
  - Wandering*, 389
  - Waved*, 487
  - Yellow-nosed*, 389
- Alectoris chukar*, 466
- Amakihi*, 120
- Amazilia fimbriata*, 112
- Amazona farinosa*, 48
- Amphispiza bilineata*, 240–241, 365
  - belli*, 240, 365
- Anabernicula*, 237
  - gracilenta*, 238
  - minuscula*, 238
  - cf. oregonensis*, 237–238
  - robusta*, 238
- Anairetes*, 268–269, 274–277, 281, 283–285
  - alpinus*, 269, 275
  - fernandezianus*, 269
  - flavirostris*, 269, 275
  - parulus*, 268–275, 277, 279, 281–284
  - reguloides*, 269, 274
- Anas acuta*, 238, 323, 331
  - carolinensis*, 238, 323, 330
  - formosa*, 330
  - platyrhynchos*, 238, 323, 329, 331, 335, 369, 466, 489
- Anatidae*, 447
- Anderson*, Bertin W., Man's influence on hybridization in two avian species in South Dakota, 342–347
- Ani*, Groove-billed, 379
- Anous stolidus ridgwayi*, 476, 478
  - tenuirostris diamesus*, 476, 478
- Anser albifrons*, 331–332
  - fabalisi*, 323, 330
- Antbird*, Bicolored, 109–110
  - Dot-winged*, 373
  - Dull-mantled*, 109
  - Gray*, 373
  - Scale-backed*, 373
  - Spotted*, 109, 367–368, 373

- White-flanked*, 373
- Wing-banded*, 109
- Anthreptes*, 485–486
  - singalensis*, 485
- Anthus cervinus*, 328, 330, 334
  - gustavi*, 330
  - hodgsoni*, 328, 330–331
  - hodgsoni yunnanensis*, 335
  - spinolella*, 74, 328
  - spinolella pacificus*, 330
- Antpitta*, Black-crowned, 110
- Antshrike*, Amazonian, 373
  - Cinereous*, 373
  - Russet*, 109
  - Spot-winged*, 373
  - White-shouldered*, 373
- Antvireo*, Spot-crowned, 109
- Antwren*, Plain-throated, 373
  - Pygmy*, 109
  - Streaked*, 373
  - White-flanked*, 373
- Apapane*, 120
- Aphelocoma coerulescens*, 150
  - coerulescens coerulescens*, 149
  - ultramarina*, 113, 149, 294
- Apodidae*, 155
- Aquila chrysaetos*, 238, 248, 250, 463
  - chrysaetos canadensis*, 303
- Arachnothera*, 485–486
  - juliae*, 485
- Aramides*, 47
  - cajanea*, 48
- Archilochus alexandri*, 112, 197
  - colubris*, 197, 309
- Arenaria interpres interpres*, 330
  - melanocephala*, 330
- Arnold*, Keith A., Three additional specimens of the Eared Poor-will from the state of Guerrero, México, 475
- Arremon taciturnus*, 373
- Asio flammeus*, 115, 236, 238, 330, 335, 384
- Athene noctua*, 165, 175
- Attila spadiceus*, 48
- Auklet*, Crested, 325, 331
  - Least*, 325, 331
  - Parakeet*, 331
  - Whiskered*, 331
- Auriparus flaviceps*, 241
- Austin*, George T., On the occurrence of eastern wood warblers in western North America, 455–462
- Automolus infuscatus*, 48
- Avocet*, American, 180, 444–454
- Aythya marila nearctica*, 330
  - valisineria*, 238

**B**

- Balda*, Russell P., and Gary C. Bateman, Flocking and annual cycle of the Piñon Jay, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 287–302
- Balgoojen*, Thomas G., Pellet regurgitation by captive Sparrow Hawks (*Falco sparverius*), 382–385
- Banko*, Winston, Preservation of Maui's endangered forest birds, 120–121
- Bateman*, Gary C., see Balda, Russell P., and —
- Becard*, Barred, 253

- Bédard, Jean, see Sealy, Spencer G., et al.  
 Bernstein, Marvin H., Cutaneous water loss in small birds, 468-469  
 Bernstein, Marvin H., see Lasiewski, Robert C., et al.  
 Bertrand, Gerard A., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.  
 Bittern, Least, 252, 379  
 Pinnated, 253  
 Blackbird, Brewer's, 180-181, 356  
 Redwinged, 69, 173, 180-181, 356  
 Rusty, 328, 330  
 Tricolored, 73, 149, 151, 173  
 Yellow-headed, 100, 101, 104-105, 173, 350, 356  
 Bluebird, Western, 240  
 Bluethroat, 330  
 Boag, D. A., see Pendergast, B. A., and —  
 Bobwhite, 108  
 Boeker, Erwin L., and Thomas D. Ray, Golden Eagle population studies in the Southwest, 463-467  
*Bombycilla cedrorum*, 483  
*garrulus*, 334  
*Bonasa umbellus*, 381, 491  
*Booby, Blue-faced*, 477-480  
 Red-footed, 385, 477-479  
 White-bellied, 477-480  
*Botaurus pinnatus*, 253  
*Brachyramphus*, 17, 19  
 brevirostre, 326, 331, 335  
*marmoratum*, 326, 331  
*Brant, Black*, 323, 331  
*Branta canadensis minima*, 235-236  
*canadensis moffitti*, 230, 234-235, 323, 330, 452  
*nigricans*, 323, 331  
*Breagyps clarki*, 239  
*Brotogeris cyanoptera*, 48, 52  
*Bubo virginianus*, 150, 238, 287, 384, 466  
*Bubulcus ibis*, 478  
*Bucconidae*, 155, 159  
*Budgerigar*, 365, 468, 470-471  
*Bulbul, Yellow-vented*, 474  
*Bullfinch*, 328, 330, 418, 474  
*Bulweria bulwerii*, 215  
 fallax, 490  
*macgillivrayi*, 490  
*Bunting, Indigo*, 197  
 Lazuli, 197, 240  
*McKay's*, 331, 335  
 Snow, 327, 331, 335  
*Burhinus sp.*, 237-239  
 bistratiatus, 238-239  
*nanus*, 238-239  
*Buss, Irven O.*, see Culbertson, James L., et al.  
*Buteo albicaudatus*, 475  
 borealis, 490  
*(Geranoaetus) melanoleucus*, 249  
*Butler, John*, see Scott, J. Michael, et al.  
*Butorides virescens*, 379
- C**
- Cacicus cela*, 49, 51-52, 373  
 haemorrhous, 373  
*Cacique, Red-rumped*, 373  
 Yellow-rumped, 373  
*Cadwell, Larry L.*, see Culbertson, James L., et al.  
*Calcarius lapponicus*, 144  
 lapponicus alascensis, 330  
*Calder, William*, Temperature relationships and nesting of the Calliope Hummingbird, 314-322  
*Calidris alpina*, 93, 95, 98  
*bairdii*, 95, 98  
 melanotos, 95, 98  
*pusilla*, 95, 98  
*tenuirostris*, 334  
*Callipepla squamata*, 430-431, 435  
*Calypte anna*, 112, 309, 314, 317, 319  
*Campephilus melanoleucus*, 48  
*rubicollis*, 48  
*Camptostoma imberbe*, 284  
*obsoletum*, 274, 284  
*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, 241  
*Canachites canadensis*, 380, 437  
*Canary*, 374  
*Capercaille*, 441  
*Capito niger*, 48, 52  
*Caprimulgidae*, 155  
*Caracara prelutosa*, 237-239  
*Cardinal*, 369, 416-422, 425, 428  
*Carduelis cannabina*, 420  
*carduelis*, 420  
*chloris*, 418  
*Carpodacus amplus*, 376  
*cassinii*, 111  
*erythrina*, 333  
*mcgregori*, 375-376  
*mexicanus*, 111, 241, 376, 378, 383  
*Catbird*, 197  
*Catharacta skua*, 87  
*Cathartes aura*, 218  
*Catherpes mexicanus*, 241  
*Celeus sp.*, 48  
 loricatus, 108  
*Centrocercus urophasianus*, 381, 491  
*Cephus*, 19  
*columba*, 331  
*grylle*, 326, 330, 335  
*grylle mandtii*, 330  
*Cercomacra cinerascens*, 48, 373  
*Cerorhinca*, 19  
*Chadék, Christine*, see Lyon, David L., and —  
*Chaetura vauxi*, 380  
*Chaffinch*, 307, 420, 422  
*Chaloparia phoenicotis*, 485  
*Chamaeidae*, 155  
*Charadrii*, 452  
*Charadriidae*, 478  
*Charadriiformes*, 478, 489  
*Charadrius hiaticula*, 324, 329-330, 332, 335  
 hiaticula tundrae, 335  
*mongolus*, 330  
*semipalmatus*, 324, 330, 332, 335  
*wilsonia cinnamominus*, 474  
*Chat, Yellow-breasted*, 461  
*Chauna torquata*, 225  
*Chelidoptera tenebrosa*, 48  
*Chen hyperborea*, 330  
*Chickadee, Mountain*, 118-120, 380  
*Chionis alba*, 87  
*Chloris sinica*, 333  
*Chlorothraupis carmioli*, 107, 110  
*Chordeiles acutipennis*, 241  
*Ciccaba nigrolineata*, 253  
*Ciconia*, 229  
 abdimii, 228  
*ciconia*, 224, 227-228  
*ciconia boyciana*, 228  
*episcopus*, 228  
*galeata*, 228  
*maltha*, 228  
*nigra*, 228  
*Circus cyaneus*, 384  
*Cissopis leveriana*, 49

- Clangula hyemalis*, 331  
*Clapp*, Roger B., A specimen of Jouanin's Petrel from Lisianski Island, northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 490  
*Clapp*, Roger B., and Lawrence N. Huber, Imperfect albinism in a Red-tailed Tropicbird, 123  
*Cnipeodectes subbrunneus*, 49  
*Coccyzus americanus*, 197, 379  
  *americanus americanus*, 478  
  *erythropthalmus*, 197  
*Cock-of-the-rock*, 28  
*Colaptes auratus*, 250  
  *auratus auratus*, 342–345  
  *auratus cafer*, 342, 345–346  
*Colibri delphinae*, 108  
*Colinus virginianus*, 108  
*Colopteryx galeatus*, 373  
*Colorhamphus*, 281, 283, 285  
  *parvirostris*, 281  
*Columba livia*, 181, 326, 331, 335, 466, 468, 470–471  
  *plumbea*, 48  
  *vitiensis halmaheira*, 482  
*Columbidae*, 482  
*Columbigallina talpacoti*, 133  
*Conopias parva*, 110  
*Contopus*, 259, 272  
  *ochraceus*, 253  
  *virens*, 197  
*Coot*, American, 478–479  
*Coragyps*, 237  
  *occidentalis*, 238–239  
*Cormorant*, Double-crested, 238  
  Little Pied, 481  
  Pelagic, 331  
  Red-faced, 331  
*Corvidae*, 155  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos*, 116, 379  
  *brachyrhynchos brachyrhynchos*, 116–118  
  *brachyrhynchos hesperis*, 116–118  
  *corax*, 238, 328  
  *corax principalis*, 330  
*Cotingidae*, 155, 280  
*Coulombe*, Harry N., Behavior and population ecology of the Burrowing Owl, *Speotyto cunicularia*, in the Imperial Valley of California, 162–176  
*Coulombe*, Harry N., see Smyth, Michael, and —  
*Cowbird*, Brown-headed, 113  
*Crane*, Sandhill, 330  
*Creeper*, Brown, 480  
  Maui, 120  
*Crossbill*, Red, 151–152, 329–330  
  White-winged, 329–330  
*Crotophaga sulcirostris*, 379  
*Crow*, Common, 116–118, 328, 379  
*Crypturellus*, 47, 49  
  *cinereus*, 48  
*Cuckoo*, Black-billed, 197  
  Oriental, 330  
  Yellow-billed, 197, 379  
*Cuculus saturatus*, 330  
*Cuculidae*, 155  
*Culbertson*, James L., Larry L. Cadwell, and Irven O. Buss, Nesting and movements of Canada Geese on the Snake River in Washington, 230–236  
*Curlew*, Bristle-thighed, 325, 330  
*Cyanocitta stelleri*, 152, 291  
*Cyanocorax dickeyi*, 149, 294  
*Cyclorrhynchus psittacula*, 331  
*Cycclarhidae*, 155
- D**
- Dacnis cayana*, 49, 52  
*Daption capense*, 214–216  
*Davis*, John, Breeding and molt schedules of the Rufous-collared Sparrow in coastal Perú, 127–146  
*Deconychura longicauda*, 107, 109  
*De Grazio*, J. W., see Royal, W. C., Jr., et al.  
*Dendragapus obscurus*, 491  
*Dendrexetastes rufigula*, 48  
*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*, 47–48, 109, 373  
  *homochroa*, 109  
  *merula*, 47–48  
*Dendrocolaptes certhia*, 48, 373  
*Dendrocopos pubescens*, 113  
  *scalaris*, 241  
*Dendroica caerulea*, 197, 455  
  *castanea*, 197, 455  
  *cerulea*, 197, 455  
  *discolor*, 455  
  *dominica*, 197, 455  
  *fusca*, 197, 455  
  *magnolia*, 197, 455  
  *nigrescens*, 197  
  *palmarum*, 455  
  *peninsylvanica*, 197, 455  
  *petechia*, 197, 240, 250, 379  
  *pinus*, 455  
  *striata*, 197, 455  
  *striata lurida*, 457  
  *tigrina*, 455  
  *virens*, 197, 350, 455  
*Diamond*, Jared M., Bird records from West New Britain, 481–483  
*Dicaeidae*, 486  
*Dichrozona*, 47  
  *cincta*, 48  
*Dickcissel*, 65, 197  
*Dickerman*, Robert W., Further notes on Costa Rican birds, 252–253  
*Diglossa baritula*, 246–248  
*Diomedea albifrons*, 330, 332, 487–488  
  *bulleri*, 215, 488  
  *cauta*, 488  
  *chionoptera*, 214  
  *chlororhynchos*, 214, 389, 488  
  *chrysostoma*, 215, 487–488  
  *culminata*, 487  
  *epomophora*, 214–215, 389, 488  
  *epomophora sanfordi*, 216  
  *exulans*, 214–215, 218, 389, 488  
  *immutabilis*, 215–216, 389, 488  
  *irrorata*, 487  
  *leptorhyncha*, 487–488  
  *melanophrys*, 215, 488  
  *nigripes*, 215–216, 389, 488  
*Diomedidae*, 214  
*Dissoura*, 229  
  *episcopus*, 277–288  
*Divoky*, George J., see Watson, George E., and —  
*Dotterel*, 324, 330  
*Dove*, Mourning, 181, 238, 241, 374–375, 466  
  Rock, 326, 331  
  White-winged, 241  
*Dovekie*, 325–326, 331–332  
*Dowitcher*, Long-billed, 325, 330  
*Dryocopus lineatus*, 108  
*Duck*, Canvasback, 238  
  Harlequin, 331  
  Mallard, 238, 466, 489

- Pintail, 238  
 Wood, 238, 399
- Dumetella carolinensis, 197
- Dunlin, 330
- Dysithamnus puncticeps, 109
- E**
- Eagle, Bald, 368, 397, 490  
 Golden, 238, 330, 463–467
- Ectopistes migratorius, 237–238
- Ehrhardt, Jean P., Census of the birds of Clipperton Island, 1968, 476–480
- Eider, Common, 331  
 King, 331  
 Spectacled, 331  
 Steller's, 331
- Elaenia, Lesser, 253
- Elaenia, 265  
 chiriquensis, 253  
 spectabilis, 49
- Ely, Charles A., Pelagic observations of the Japanese White-eye in the central Pacific, 122–123
- Emberiza aureola, 333  
 leucocephalus, 333  
 pallasi, 333  
 pusilla, 333  
 rustica, 333  
 variabilis, 333
- Empidonax, 197  
 difficilis, 243  
 euleri, 49  
 hammondii, 245  
 minimus, 245
- Endomychura craveri, 254  
 hypoleuca, 254
- Eng, Robert L., Two hybrid Sage Grouse × Sharp-tailed Grouse from central Montana, 491–493
- Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis, 223–224, 227–228
- Eremophila alpestris, 326, 329, 331  
 alpestris articola, 326, 335
- Eremopterix verticalis, 365
- Ereunetes mauri, 330  
 pusillus, 330
- Erithacus rubecula, 70
- Erolia acuminata, 330  
 alpina pacifica, 330  
 bairdii, 330  
 melanotos, 330  
 ptilocnemis, 331
- Erythrura trichora sigillifera, 483
- Estrildidae, 483
- Eucometis penicillata, 373
- Eudromias morinellus, 324, 330
- Eudyptes, 214
- Eugenes fulgens, 247
- Euphagus carolinus, 328, 330  
 cyanocephalus, 180–181, 356
- Euphonia, 49  
 chrysopasta, 49, 52  
 minuta, 107, 110
- Euphonia, White-vented, 110
- Eupoda montana, 238
- Eurypyga helias, 108
- Euscarthmiae, 259, 282, 284–285
- Euxenura, 229  
 galeata, 220, 228
- Excalfactoria chinensis, 468–471
- F**
- Falco mexicanus, 238, 490  
 peregrinus, 324, 331, 368  
 rusticulus, 331  
 sparverius, 140, 238  
 swarthi, 237–238
- Falcon, Peregrine, 324, 331, 368  
 Prairie, 238, 490  
 Swarth, 238
- Fay, Francis H., see Sealy, Spencer G., et al.
- Ficedula hypoleuca, 399
- Finch, Cassin's, 111  
 House, 111, 241, 378, 383  
 McGregor House, 375–376  
 Zebra, 121–122, 365, 468–471
- Finch-lark, Grey-backed, 365
- Finlay, J. C., Post-breeding nest cavity defense in Purple Martins, 381–382
- Fisher, Harvey I., Experiments on homing in Laysan Albatrosses, Diomedea immutabilis, 389–400
- Flower-piercer, Cinnamon-bellied, 246  
 Slaty, 246
- Fluvicolinae, 259
- Flycatcher, Ash-throated, 241  
 Great Crested, 197  
 Hammond's, 245  
 Least, 245  
 Olivaceous, 250  
 Olive-sided, 197  
 Pied, 399  
 Streaked, 250  
 Sulpher-bellied, 250–252  
 Western, 243–244  
 White-ringed, 110  
 Wied's Crested, 252
- Formicariidae, 155, 159, 366
- Formicarius, 109
- Forsyth, Bill J., and Douglas James, Springtime movements of transient nocturnally migrating landbirds in the Gulf Coastal Bend region of Texas, 193–207
- Fratercula, 19  
 cormiculata, 331
- Fregata minor, 385  
 minor ridgwayi, 478
- Frigatebird, 385–386  
 Great, 478–479
- Fregatidae, 478
- Fregetta tropica, 214–215
- Fringilla coelebs, 307, 420  
 montifringilla, 333
- Fringillidae, 155, 472
- Fulica americana, 478  
 caribea, 478
- Fulmar, 84, 331
- Fulmarus glacialis, 215–216  
 glacialis, 84, 215–216, 331
- Furnariidae, 155
- G**
- Glabula cyanescens, 48
- Galbulidae, 155
- Galliformes, 237
- Gammell, A., see Royall, W. C., Jr., et al.
- Gannet, 84
- Garrodia nereis, 215
- Garrulus glandarius, 289  
 lanceolatus, 289
- Gavia adamsii, 330  
 arctica pacifica, 330

- immer, 330
- stellata, 330
- Geococcyx californianus*, 241, 470–471
  - conklingi, 238–239
- Geothlypis trichas*, 379, 461
- Geotrygon lawrencii*, 108
  - veraguensis, 108
- Gibson, Flash, The breeding biology of the American Avocet (*Recurvirostra americana*) in central Oregon, 444–454
- Gill, Frank B., Tongue structure of the sunbird *Hypogramma hypogrammica*, 485–486
- Glyphorynchus spirurus*, 48, 109, 373
- Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray, 197
- Gnatwren, Long-billed, 373
- Godwit, Bar-tailed, 330
  - Black-tailed, 330
- Goldfinch, 420
  - American, 329–330
- Goose, Bean, 323, 330
  - Canada, 230–232, 323, 330, 452
  - Emperor, 323, 331
  - Snow, 330
  - White-fronted, 331
- Goshawk, New Britain Gray-headed, 482
- Grackle, Boat-tailed, 348
  - Great-tailed, 348–363
- Grallaria*, 109
- Grebe, Eared, 238, 253, 486
  - Horned, 322–323, 331, 486
  - Red-necked, 322, 331
- Greenfinch, 418, 420
- Gress, Franklin, Robert W. Risebrough, and Fred C. Sibley, Shell thinning in eggs of the Common Murre, *Uria aalge*, from the Farallon Islands, California, 368–369
- Grosbeak, Black-headed, 240, 252
  - Blue, 197, 379
  - Evening, 111
  - Pine, 111
  - Rose-breasted, 197
- Grouse, Blue, 491, 493
  - Sage, 381, 491–493
  - Sharp-tailed, 491–493
- Spruce, 380, 437–443
  - Red, 439, 441
  - Ruffed, 381, 491
- Grus*, 225
  - canadensis, 330
- Guarino, J. L., see Royall, W. C., Jr., et al.
- Guillemot, Black, 326, 330, 332
  - Pigeon, 331
- Guiraca caerulea*, 197, 379
- Gull, Black-headed, 84, 340
  - California, 181
  - Dominican, 340
  - Glaucous, 330
  - Glaucous-winged, 325, 330, 340
  - Herring, 84, 88, 253, 325, 330
  - Kittiwake, 90
  - Mew, 325, 330
  - Ring-billed, 341
  - Ross's, 325, 330
  - Sabine's, 325, 330
  - Western, 337–341
- Gygis alba candida*, 478
- Gymnoderus foetidus*, 49
- Gymnogyps amplus*, 238
  - atratus, 239
  - californianus, 239
- Gymnopithys leucaspis*, 109
  - lunulata, 47–48
- Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 147, 152, 287
- Gymnostinops yuracares*, 49
- Gyrfalcon, 331

**H**

- Habia rubica*, 52
- Habropteryx insignis*, 482
- Haematopus bachmani*, 337
  - ostroleucus, 448, 453
- Hafft, James H. J., Herring Gull attacks Eared Grebe, 253
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 249, 368
- Hanson, W. C., The 1966–67 Snowy Owl incursion in southeastern Washington and the Pacific Northwest, 114–116
- Harju, Harold J., Spruce Grouse copulation, 380–381
- Harper, Charles A., Breeding biology of a small colony of Western Gulls (*Larus occidentalis wymani*) in California, 337–341
- Haucke, Harry H., Predation by a White-tailed Hawk and a Harris Hawk on a wild Turkey poult, 475
- Hawk, Cooper's, 150, 238, 292
  - Gray, 238
  - Harris, 475
  - Marsh, 384
  - Plumbeous, 108
  - Red-tailed, 238, 292, 490
  - Rough-legged, 238, 331
  - Sharp-shinned, 292
  - Sparrow, 140, 180, 238, 382–385
  - Tiny, 108
  - White-tailed, 475
- Helmitheros vermivorus*, 110, 197, 455
- Hemignathus lucidus affinis*, 120
- Henderson, Carl W., Comparative temperature and moisture responses in Gambel and Scaled Quail, 430–436
- Hermit, Little, 28, 32, 34–35
  - Long-tailed, 36, 253
- Hermithraupis flavicollis*, 49
- Heron, Chestnut-bellied, 107
  - Green, 379
  - Yellow-crowned Night, 252
- Hesperiphona brooksi*, 111
  - vespertina, 111
- Heteroscelus brevipes*, 330
  - incanum, 331, 334
- Hickman, Gary L., Prairie Falcons and Red-tailed Hawks rearing young in inactive Golden Eagle nests, 490
- Himantopus mexicanus*, 444, 472–474
- Himatione sanguinea sanguinea*, 120
- Hirundinidae, 155
- Hirundo rustica*, 331
- Histrionicus histrionicus*, 331
- Holcomb, Larry C., see Maridon, Brian, and —
- Holmes, Richard T., Latitudinal differences in the breeding and molt schedules of Alaskan Red-backed Sandpipers (*Calidris alpina*), 93–99
- Honeycreeper, Crested, 120
- Honeyeater, Bougainville, 482
  - New Britain, 482
- Howard, Hildegarde, Quaternary avian remains from Dark Canyon Cave, New Mexico, 237–240
- Huber, Lawrence N., Horned Grebe specimen from Arizona, 486
- Huber, Lawrence N., see Clapp, Roger B., and —
- Hummingbird, Allen's, 318

Anna's, 36, 112, 309, 314, 317-321  
 Black-chinned, 197  
 Blue-throated, 247  
 Calliope, 314-322  
 Rivoli, 247  
 Ruby-throated, 197, 309-313  
 Rufous, 326  
 White-eared, 247  
*Hydrobates pelagicus*, 216  
*Hydrobatidae*, 215  
*Hylocharis cyanus*, 48  
 leucotis, 247  
*Hylocichla fuscescens*, 197  
 minima, 197, 327, 330, 334  
 minima minima, 327  
 mustelina, 197  
*Hylophylax naevioides*, 109, 366  
 poecilonota, 373  
*Hypogramma*, 485-486  
 hypogrammica, 485  
 hypogrammica intensior, 485

**I**

*Icteria virens*, 197, 461  
*Icteridae*, 155, 359, 447  
*Icterus galbula*, 197  
 galbula bullockii, 342, 345-346  
 galbula galbula, 342-345  
 icterus, 359  
 parisorum, 241  
 spurius, 197  
*Ictinia mississippiensis*, 476  
*Iiwi*, 120  
*Inezia*, 260, 266, 268, 281, 283-285  
 inornata, 260, 266-267  
 subflava, 267-268, 278, 281, 283  
 tenuirostris, 267  
*Iridoprocne bicolor*, 327, 330  
*Ixobrychus exilis*, 252, 379

**J**

*Jabiru mycteria*, 220, 224, 227-228  
*Jaeger*, Long-tailed, 331  
 Parasitic, 331  
 Pomarine, 331  
 James, Douglas, see Forsyth, Bill J., and —  
*Jay*, Mexican, 113, 294, 296, 299, 301  
 Piñon, 147-152, 287-302  
 Scrub, 150  
 Steller's, 120, 152, 291-292  
 Tufted, 295, 300-301  
*Jehl*, Joseph R., Jr., The status of *Carpodacus mckinlayi*, 375-376  
*Johnson*, R. Roy, and James M. Simpson, Important birds from Blue Point Cottonwoods, Maricopa County, Arizona, 379-380  
*Junco*, Oregon, 63, 140, 329-330  
 Slate-colored, 329-330, 416-425, 428-429  
*Junco*, 113  
 hyemalis, 329-330, 333, 416  
 oreganus, 63, 140, 329-330, 333  
 oreganus montanus, 329

**K**

*Kahl*, M. P., Observations on the Jabiru and Maguari Storks in Argentina, 1969, 220-229  
*Karr*, James R., Ecological, behavioral, and distributional notes on some central Panamá birds, 107-111

*Kilham*, Lawrence, Roosting habits of White-breasted Nuthatches, 113-114  
*Kingbird*, Eastern, 197  
 Tropical, 379  
*Kingfisher*, Belted, 330  
*Kite*, Mississippi, 476  
*Kittiwake*, Black-legged, 331  
 Red-legged, 325, 331  
*Kok*, O. B., Vocal behavior of the Great-tailed Grackle (*Quiscalus mexicanus prosopidicola*), 348-363  
*Kroodsma*, Donald E., Song variations and singing behavior in the Rufous-sided Towhee, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus oregonus*, 303-308

**L**

*Lagopus*, 331  
 lagopus, 439  
 lagopus scoticus, 439  
 mutus, 441  
*Lampornis clemenciae*, 247  
*Lampronetta fischeri*, 331  
*Laniidae*, 155  
*Lanius excubitor*, 334  
 ludovicianus, 241  
*Laridae*, 478  
*Lark*, Horned, 326, 331  
 Stark's, 365  
*Larus*, 489  
 argentatus, 22, 84, 88, 253, 325, 330, 341  
 californicus, 181  
 canus, 325, 330, 332, 335  
 delawarensis, 340-341  
 dominicanus, 340  
 glaucescens, 325, 330, 340  
 hyperboreus, 325  
 hyperboreus barrovianus, 330  
 marinus, 22  
 occidentalis, 337, 340-341  
 occidentalis wymani, 337  
 ridibundus, 84, 349  
*Lasiewski*, Robert C., Marvin H. Bernstein, and Robert D. Ohmart, Cutaneous water loss in the Roadrunner and Poor-will, 470-472  
*Leafscraper*, Tawny-throated, 109  
*Leipoa ocellata*, 216  
*Leptoptilos*, 227-228  
*Leucophaea plumbea*, 107-108  
*Leucosticte arctoa*, 333  
 arctoa tephrocotis, 333  
*Levy*, Seymour H., The Mississippi Kite in Arizona, 476  
*Lichmera (bougainvillae)*, 482  
*Ligon*, J. David, Late summer-autumnal breeding of the Piñon Jay in New Mexico, 147-153  
*Ligon*, J. David, Notes on the breeding of the Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher in Arizona, 250-252  
*Limnodromus scolopaceus*, 325, 330, 335  
*Limnothlypis swainsonii*, 197, 459  
*Limosa lapponica*, 330  
 limosa, 330  
*Linnet*, 420  
*Lipaugus vociferans*, 48, 52, 373  
*Lobipes lobatus*, 331  
*Longspur*, Lapland, 144, 330  
*Loon*, Arctic, 330  
 Common, 330  
 Red-throated, 331  
 Yellow-billed, 330  
*Lophortyx gambelii*, 241, 430-431, 435  
 californicus, 374, 430

- Lophotriccus vitiosus*, 49  
*Loxia curvirostra*, 151–152, 329, 331, 333  
 curvirostra sitkensis, 329–330, 335  
 leucoptera, 329, 333  
 leucoptera leucoptera, 330, 335  
*Loxops coccinea ochracea*, 120  
 maculata newtoni, 120  
 virens wilsoni, 120  
*Lunda*, 19  
 cirrhata, 331  
*Lurocalis semitorquatus*, 108  
*Luscinia svecica*, 330, 334  
*Lustick*, Sheldon, Plumage color and energetics, 121–122  
 Lyon, David L., and Christine Chadek, Exploitation of nectar resources by hummingbirds, bees (*Bombus*), and *Diglossa baritula* and its role in the evolution of *Penstemon kunthii*, 246–248
- M**
- Machaeropterus pyrocephalus*, 49  
 regulus, 49  
*Macronectes*, 214, 216  
 giganteus, 87  
*Mallard*, 238, 323, 331, 369, 466  
*Manacus manacus*, 144  
*Manakin*, Blue-crowned, 110  
 Broad-billed, 110  
*Mareca penelope*, 324, 330  
 Maridon, Brian, and Larry Holcomb, No evidence for incubation patch changes in Mourning Doves throughout reproduction, 374–375  
 Martin, Larry D., An early Pleistocene eagle from Nebraska, 248–250  
 Martin, Purple, 381–382  
 McNeil, Raymond, Lean-season fat in a South American population of Black-necked Stilts, 472–475  
*Meadowlark*, Western, 180  
*Mecocerculus*, 268, 276–277, 281, 283–285  
 calopterus, 276  
 leucophrus, 276–278, 281–283  
 minor, 276  
 strictoperus, 276–278, 281–283  
*Megacyrle alcyon*, 330  
*Megadyptes antipodes*, 84  
*Megarhynchus pitangua*, 49, 52  
*Melanerpes cruentatus*, 48, 52  
*Melanitta deglandi*, 324, 330, 335  
 perspicillata, 330  
*Meleagris gallopavo*, 238  
 gallopavo intermedia, 475  
*Melidectes*, 482  
 belfordi, 482  
 foersteri, 482  
 fuscus, 482  
 leucostephes, 482  
 nouhuysi, 482  
 ochromelas, 482  
 princeps, 482  
 rufocrissalis, 482  
 torquatus, 482  
 ("Vosea") whitemanensis, 482  
*Melilestes*, 482  
 (bougainvillei), 482  
 megarhynchus, 482  
 megarhynchus vagans, 482  
*Meliphaga* (bougainvillei), 482  
*Meliphagidae*, 482, 486  
*Melopsittacus undulatus*, 365, 468–471  
*Melospiza georgiana*, 380, 416  
 lincolni, 333  
 melodia, 210, 303, 333, 352, 381, 416  
*Merganser*, Common, 331  
 Red-breasted, 324, 331  
*Mergus*, 238  
 serrator, 324, 331  
 merganser, 331  
*Meropidae*, 474  
*Merops nubicoides*, 474  
*Micrathene whitneyi*, 162  
*Microcerculus marginatus*, 49  
*Microrhopias quixensis*, 109, 373  
 Miller, Richard Elton, see Miller, Richard S., and —  
 Miller, Richard S., and Richard Elton Miller, Feeding activity and color preference of Ruby-throated Hummingbirds, 309–313  
 Milligan, Marilyn M., and Jared Verner, Inter-populational song dialect discrimination in the White-crowned Sparrow, 208–213  
 Milligan, Marilyn M., see Verner, Jared, and —  
*Mimidae*, 155  
*Minimus polyglottos*, 241, 259  
 Minock, Michael E., Social relationships among Mountain Chickadees (*Parus gambeli*), 118–120  
*Mniotilla varia*, 197, 455  
*Mockingbird*, 180, 241, 359  
*Moho*, 120  
*Molothrus ater*, 113  
 ater obscurus, 121  
*Momotidae*, 155, 159  
*Momotus momota*, 48  
*Monasa morphoeus*, 373  
 nigrifrons, 48  
*Morphnus woodwardi*, 249–250  
*Morus bassanus*, 84  
*Motacilla alba*, 330, 335  
 flava, 327, 330, 335  
 flava simillima, 335, 482  
*Motacillidae*, 155, 482  
 Murre, common, 1–8, 10–26, 331, 368–369  
 Thick-billed, 1–8, 10–26, 331  
*Murrelet*, Ancient, 326, 331  
 Kittlitz's, 326, 331  
 Marbled, 326, 331  
 Xantus', 254  
*Muscisaxicola*, 261, 272  
*Mycteria americana*, 220  
 Myers, J. Peterson, see Shallenberger, Robert J., and —  
*Myiarchus cinerascens*, 241  
 crinitus, 197  
 ferox, 49  
 tuberculifer, 250  
 tyrannulus, 252  
*Myiodynastes*, 259  
 luteiventris, 250, 252  
 maculatus, 49  
*Myiozetetes*, 49, 259, 272  
*Myrmeciza exsul*, 109  
 hemimelaena, 48  
 hyperythra, 48  
 laemosticta, 107, 109  
 longipes, 109  
 melanoceps, 47–48  
*Myrmoborus myotherinus*, 47–48  
*Myrmornis torquata*, 109  
*Myrmotherula axillaris*, 48, 109, 373  
 brachyura, 109  
 fulviventris, 109  
 hauxwelli, 373

ignota, 109  
surinamensis, 373  
Myzomela, 486  
Myzornis, 486

**N**

Nectarinia, 485–486  
johannae, 485  
Nectariniidae, 485–486  
Neodrepanis, 486  
Neophron, American, 238  
Neophrontops americanus, 237–238  
Nighthawk, Lesser, 241  
Semi-collared, 108  
Noddy, Brown, 478–479  
White-capped, 478–479  
Notharchus macrorhynchus, 48  
Nucifraga, 399  
caryocatactes, 297  
columbiana, 151, 297  
Nukupuu, 120  
Numenius phaeopus, 331  
tahitiensis, 330, 334–335  
Numbird, White-fronted, 373  
Nutallornis borealis, 197  
Nutcracker, Clark's, 151–152, 297–300  
European, 297  
Nuthatch, European, 114  
Red-breasted, 114, 330, 379  
White-breasted, 113–114, 327  
Nyctea scandiaca, 114, 331  
Nycticorax violacea, 252  
violacea bancrofti, 252  
violacea caliginis, 252  
violacea violacea, 252  
Nyctiphrynus, 475

**O**

Oceanites oceanicus, 215  
Oceanodroma furcata, 331  
leucorhoa, 215–216  
Ochthoeca, 281  
Odontophorus, 47, 49  
stellatus, 48  
Oenanthe oenanthe, 327, 330, 335  
Ohmart, Robert D., and E. Linwood Smith, Water deprivation and use of sodium chloride solutions by Vesper Sparrows (*Pooecetes gramineus*), 364–366  
Ohmart, Robert D., see Lasiewski, Robert C., et al.  
Oidemia nigra, 324, 335  
nigra americana, 330  
Oldsquaw, 331  
Olor columbianus, 330  
Oniki, Yoshika, Wandering interspecific flocks in relation to ant-following birds at Belém, Brazil, 372–374  
Oo, 120  
Oporornis agilis, 197, 455  
formosus, 197, 455  
philadelphia, 197, 455  
Oreotrochilus chimborazo, 321  
estella, 319, 321  
Oriole, Baltimore, 197  
Orchard, 197  
Scott, 241  
Ortygocichla rubiginosa, 482  
rufa, 482  
Oryzoborus nuttingi, 253  
Ostrich, 469–470

Otocichla, 475  
mcleodii, 475  
mcleodii rayi, 475  
Otus asio, 412  
Ou, 120  
Ovenbird, 79, 197, 455–460  
Owl, Barn, 150, 238, 384  
Barred, 384  
Black-and-white, 253  
Boreal, 330  
Burrowing, 162–175, 177–178, 180–187, 189–191, 238  
Elf, 162, 164, 174  
Great Horned, 150, 287, 291–292, 384, 466  
Horned, 238  
Little, 165–166, 173–175  
Saw-whet, 184  
Screech, 412  
Short-eared, 115, 236, 238, 284, 331  
Snowy, 114–115, 331  
Oystercatcher, Black, 330, 337

**P**

Pachyptila desolata, 215, 399  
turtur, 214–215  
Pachyramphus, 280–281, 284  
cinnamomeus, 281  
marginatus, 48  
polychopterus, 48  
versicolor, 253  
Pagodroma nivea, 214–216  
Palmeria dolei, 120  
Parabuteo unicinctus, 475  
Paridae, 155  
Parrotbill, Maui, 120  
Parrot-finches, Blue-faced, 483  
Partridge, Chukar, 466  
Parula americana, 197, 455  
Parulidae, 155  
Parus, 188  
gambeli, 118, 380  
major major, 78  
Passer domesticus, 383  
Passerulus sandwichensis, 254, 329–330  
sandwichensis sanctorum, 376  
Passerella iliaca, 329–330, 333, 416  
iliaca sinuosa, 329, 331, 335  
Passerina amoena, 197, 240  
cyanea, 197  
Pearcy, William G., see Scott, J. Michael, et al.  
Pearson, Carol A., see Ralph, C. John, and —  
Pearson, David L., Vertical stratification of birds in a tropical dry forest, 46–55  
Pedioecetes phasianellus, 491  
Pelecanoides urinatrix, 215  
Pelecanoididae, 215  
Pelecanus occidentalis, 368  
Pelican, Brown, 368  
Pelicaniformes, 478  
Pendergast, B. A., and D. A. Boag, Nutritional aspects of the diet of Spruce Grouse in central Alberta, 437–443  
Penelope jacquacu, 48  
Penguin, Adélie, 81–82, 84, 86–90, 487  
Yellow-eyed, 84  
Petrel, Black-bellied Storm, 214  
Bonin, 490  
Fork-tailed, 331  
Giant, 87  
Jouanin's, 490

- Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, 327, 330  
*pyrrhonota pyrrhonota*, 327, 335
- Pewee, Eastern Wood, 197  
 Ochraceous, 253
- Phaethon rubricauda, 123  
*rubricauda melanorhynchos*, 478
- Phaethontidae, 478
- Phaethornis hispidus, 48  
*longuemareus*, 28, 36, 48  
*philippi*, 48  
*superciliosus*, 36–44, 253
- Phainopepla nitens, 241
- Phalacrocorax auritus, 238–239  
*auritus albociliatus*, 239  
*auritus cincinnatus*, 239  
*melanoleucus*, 481  
*pelagicus*, 331  
*urile*, 331–332
- Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, 238, 241, 470–471
- Phalarope, Northern, 331  
 Red, 331  
 Wilson's, 374
- Phalaropus fulicarius, 331
- Phasianus colchicus, 181, 466
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 466
- Pheucticus ludovicianus, 197  
*melanocephalus*, 240, 252
- Philacte canagica, 323, 331
- Philomachus pugnax, 325, 330
- Phlegopsis nigromaculata, 47–48
- Phloeoceastes haematogaster, 108  
*melanoleucus*, 108
- Phoebe, Black, 261  
 Say, 241
- Phoebetria fusca, 488  
*palpebrata*, 488
- Phylloscartes, 284  
*ventralis*, 284
- Phylloscopus borealis, 330, 334  
*trivirgatus*, 482
- Piaya cayana, 48, 52  
*melanogaster*, 48, 52
- Pica pica, 466
- Pigeon, Domestic, 181, 466, 470–471  
 Passenger, 238  
 White-throated, 482
- Piha, Screaming, 373
- Pinicola enucleator, 111  
*montana*, 111
- Pintail, 323, 331
- Pionites melanocephala, 48, 52
- Pipilo erythrorthalmus, 129, 303–313  
*erythrorthalmus montanus*, 303  
*erythrorthalmus oregonus*, 303
- Pipit, Indian Tree, 328, 330  
 Pechora, 330  
 Red-throated, 328, 330  
 Rock, 74  
 Water, 328, 330
- Pipra coronata, 49, 110  
*fasciicauda*, 49  
*pira*, 49
- Pipromorpha oleaginea, 49
- Piranga olivacea, 197  
*rubra*, 197, 379
- Pitangus, 259  
*lictor*, 284  
*sulphuratus*, 284
- Pittasoma, 109  
*michleri*, 110
- Platyparis, 280–281  
*minor*, 280
- Plautus alle, 325, 331–332, 335  
*alle alle*, 332, 335  
*alle polaris*, 332
- Plectrophenax hyperboreus, 329, 331, 335  
*nivalis*, 327, 331
- Ploceidae, 474
- Ploceus cucullatus, 468–471
- Plover, American Golden, 330  
 Black-bellied, 325, 331  
 Mongolian, 330  
 Mountain, 238  
 Ringed, 324, 330  
 Semipalmated, 324, 330  
 Wilson's, 474
- Pluvialis dominica fulva, 330
- Podiceps auritus, 322–323, 329, 331, 335, 486  
*caspicus*, 238–239, 253, 486  
*griseogenus*, 322, 331, 335
- Poephila castanotis, 121, 468–471
- Pogonotriccus, 284
- Polioptila, 278  
*caerulea*, 197
- Polysticta stelleri, 331
- Pooecetes gramineus, 254, 364  
*gramineus confinus*, 364
- Poor-will, 238, 241, 470–471  
*Eared*, 475
- Porphyrola martinica, 478
- Prairie Chicken, 493  
*Lesser*, 238
- Prion, Dove, 399
- Procellaria aequinoctialis, 214–215  
*cinerea*, 214–215
- Procellariidae, 215
- Procellariiformes, 214, 397
- Progne subis, 381, 478
- "Promeropidae," 486
- Promerops, 485–486
- Protonotaria citrea, 455
- Prunella montanella, 330
- Psarocolius decumanus, 49
- Pseudonestor xanthophrys, 120
- Psilorhinus mexicanus, 149
- Psittacidae, 238
- Psittirostra psittacea, 120
- Ptarmigan, Rock, 439  
 Willow, 439
- Pterodroma brevirostris, 215  
*hypoleuca*, 215, 490  
*lessoni*, 215  
*mollis*, 215
- Pteroglossus beauharnaesii, 48, 52  
*castanotis*, 48  
*mariae*, 48
- Puffin, Horned, 331  
 Tufted, 331
- Puffinus assimilis, 215  
*griseus*, 215  
*huttoni*, 214–215  
*nativitatis*, 215  
*pacificus*, 215–217, 478  
*puffinus*, 215  
*tenuirostris*, 214–215, 331
- Pulich, Warren M., Some fringillid records for Texas, 111
- Pycnonotus goiavier, 474
- Pygiptila stellaris, 48, 52, 373
- Pygmy-Tyrant, Helmeted, 373

- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 81, 487  
*Pyrocephalus rubinus*, 49  
*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, 328, 330, 333, 418, 474

**Q**

- Quail, California, 183, 374, 430, 433–436  
 Gambel, 241, 430–436  
 Painted, 468–471  
 Scaled, 430–436  
 Tawny-faced, 108  
 Quail-Dove, Olive-backed, 108  
 Purplish-backed, 108  
 Quelea quelea, 474  
*Querula purpurata*, 48, 52  
*Quiscalus major*, 348, 351, 358  
 mexicanus, 348–349, 351, 354–361  
 mexicanus prosopidicola, 348, 363

**R**

- Rallus*, 482  
 Ralph, C. John, An age differential of migrants in coastal California, 243–246  
 Ralph, C. John, and Carol A. Pearson, Correlation of age, size of territory, plumage, and breeding success in White-crowned Sparrows, 77–80  
*Ramphastos culminatus*, 48  
 cuvieri, 48  
*Ramphocænus melanurus*, 373  
*Ramphocelus carbo*, 49, 52, 373  
*Ramphotrigon ruficauda*, 49  
 Raven, 238, 328  
 Common, 330  
 Ray, Thomas D., see Boeker, Erwin L., and —  
*Recurvirostra americana*, 444, 447, 449  
 avocetta, 447, 449, 452  
*Recurvirostridae*, 447, 472  
 Redpoll, Common, 328, 330  
 Hoary, 328, 331  
*Redstart*, American, 197, 350, 380, 455–460  
*Rhinocryptidae*, 155  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, 325, 330  
*Rhynchoscyclus*, 110  
*Rhynchotryx cinctus*, 107–108  
 Richards, Gerald L., The Common Crow, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*, in the Great Basin, 116–118  
*Richmondena cardinalis*, 359, 416  
*Riparia riparia*, 331, 381  
 Risebrough, Robert W., see Gress, Franklin, et al.  
*Rissa brevirostris*, 325, 331–332  
 tridactyla, 90, 331  
 Risser, Arthur C., Jr., A technique for performing laparotomy on small birds, 376–379  
 Roadrunner, 241, 470–471  
 Conkling, 238  
 Robin, 180, 327, 330, 380  
 Clay-colored, 110  
 European, 70  
 Rufous-backed, 380  
 Rook, 151, 292  
 Roth, Vincent D., Unusual predatory activities of Mexican Jays and Brown-headed Cowbirds under conditions of deep snow in southeastern Arizona, 113  
 Rothstein, Stephen I., High nest density and non-random nest placement in the Cedar Waxwing, 483–485  
 Royall, W. C., Jr., J. L. Guarino, J. W. De Grazio, and A. Gammell, Migration of banded Yellow-headed Blackbirds, 100–106
- Ruff, 325, 330  
*Rupicola rupicola*, 28  
*Rupicolidae*, 28  
 Rush-tyrant, Many-colored, 278  
 Russell, Dennis N., Food habits of the Starling in eastern Texas, 369–372

**S**

- Salpinctes obsoletus*, 241  
*Saltator maximus*, 49  
*Sandpiper*, Baird's, 330  
 Red-backed, 93–94, 96–97  
 Rock, 331  
 Sharp-tailed, 330  
 Western, 330  
*Sapayoaaenigma*, 110  
*Sapsucker*, Yellow-bellied, 313  
*Sayornis*, 259, 261, 272, 282  
 nigricans, 261  
 saya, 241, 277  
*Scaup*, Greater, 330  
*Sclerurus guatemalensis*, 109  
 mexicanus, 107, 109  
 Schartz, R. Leigh, and John L. Zimmerman, The time and energy budget of the male Dickcissel (*Spiza americana*), 65–76  
 Schoener, Thomas W., Large-billed insectivorous birds: a precipitous diversity gradient, 154–161  
*Scolopacidae*, 478  
*Scoter*, Common, 324, 330  
 Surf, 330  
 White-winged, 324, 330  
 Scott, J. Michael, John Butler, William G. Pearcy, and Gerard A. Bertrand, Occurrence of the Xantus' Murrelet off the Oregon coast, 254  
 Sealy, Spencer G., Francis H. Fay, Jean Bédard, and Miklos D. F. Udvardy, New records and zoogeographical notes on the birds of St. Lawrence Island, Bering Sea, 322–336  
*Seed-Finch*, Nicaraguan, 253  
*Seiurus aurocapillus*, 79, 197, 455  
 motacilla, 197, 455  
 noveboracensis, 197, 380, 455  
*Selasphorus rufus*, 112, 326  
 sasin, 112, 319  
*Serinus canarius*, 374  
*Serpophaga*, 259, 261, 266–270, 272–273, 275–278, 280–285  
 araguayaæ, 260  
 cinerea, 260–267, 270, 275, 277–283  
 griseiceps, 260, 267  
 hypoleuca, 260, 283  
 inornata, 260  
 munda, 260–266, 270, 276–278, 282–283  
 nigricans, 260–261, 264, 266, 278, 281–282  
 subcristata, 259–267, 270, 272, 274–277, 279, 281–283  
*Serpophaginae*, 259, 280, 282, 284–285  
*Setophaga ruticilla*, 197, 350, 380, 456  
 Shallenberger, Robert J., and J. Peterson Myers, First nesting record for the Frigatebird (*Fregata minor*) in the main Hawaiian Islands, 385–386  
 Shearwater, Slender-billed, 331  
 Wedge-tailed, 478–479  
 Sheathbill, 87  
 Shoveler, 331  
 Shrike, Loggerhead, 241  
*Sialia mexicana*, 240

- Sibley, Fred C., see Gress, Franklin, et al.  
 "Siete Colores," 278  
 Simpson, James M., see Johnson, R. Roy, and —  
 Sirystes sibilator, 49, 280  
 Siskin, Pine, 111, 240, 329–330  
*Sitta canadensis*, 114, 327, 330–331  
 carolinensis, 113–114  
 europaea, 114  
 villosa, 327  
*Sittasomus griseicapillus*, 109  
 Skua, Antarctic, 87, 217  
 Skylark, European, 254  
 Smith, E. Linwood, see Ohmart, Robert D., and —  
 Smith, W. John, Behavioral characteristics of serpophaginine tyrannids, 259–286  
 Smyth, Michael, and Harry N. Coulombe, Notes on the use of desert springs by birds in California, 240–243  
*Somateria mollissima*, 331  
 spectabilis, 331  
 Sparrow, Andean, 127, 376  
 Black-throated, 241–242, 365  
 Brewer's, 365–366  
 Chipping, 240, 330  
 Field, 245, 416–422, 429  
 Fox, 329–330, 416–422, 425, 428  
 Golden-crowned, 380, 383  
 House, 383  
 Pectoral, 373  
 Rufous-collared, 127–131, 133–135  
 Sage, 240, 365  
 Savannah, 254, 364–366  
 Song, 210–211, 213, 303, 308, 352, 359, 381–382, 416–423, 425, 428  
 Swamp, 380, 416–423, 425, 429  
 Tree, 416–423, 425, 429  
 Vesper, 254, 364–366  
 White-crowned, 34, 56, 58–64, 66–75, 77–80, 121–122, 208, 210–213, 240, 329–330, 383, 409  
 White-throated, 63, 240, 401–414, 416–422, 425, 428  
*Spatula clypeata*, 331  
*Speotyto cunicularia*, 238  
 cunicularia hypugaea, 162, 169, 171–172, 174, 177  
*Sphenorhynchus*, 229  
 abdimii, 227–228  
*Sphyrapicus varius*, 313  
 Spinetail, Pale-breasted, 253  
*Spinus pinus*, 111, 240, 329–331, 333  
 pinus pinus, 335  
 tristis, 329–331, 335  
 tristis jewetti, 121  
*Spiza americana*, 65, 197  
*Spizaetus grinnelli*, 249–250  
 nipalensis, 249  
 pliogryps, 250  
**tanneri**, 249–250  
 tyranus, 249  
 willetti, 249  
*Spizella arborea*, 329–330, 333, 416  
 breweri, 365–366  
 passerina, 240, 330, 333  
 pusilla, 416  
*Spizocorys starki*, 365  
 Spring, Lowell, A comparison of functional and morphological adaptations in the Common Murre (*Uria aalge*) and Thick-billed Murre (*Uria lomvia*), 1–27  
*Squatarola squatarola*, 325, 329, 331, 335, 478  
 Starling, 369–372, 376, 378, 459  
*Steganopus tricolor*, 374  
*Stellula calliope*, 314–322  
*Stercorarius longicaudus*, 331  
 parasiticus, 331  
 pomarinus, 115, 331  
 skua maccormicki, 217  
*Sterna fuscata*, 133  
 fusca crissalis, 478  
 hirunda, 84  
 paradisaea, 331  
*Stigmatura*, 267–268, 275, 278–279, 281, 284–285  
 budyoides, 267–268, 277–278, 280–281, 283–284  
 napensis, 278  
 Stilt, Black-necked, 444, 452, 472–474  
 Stork, Blacknecked, 223  
 Jabiru, 220, 222–223, 227–228  
 Maguari, 220, 224–228  
 Saddle-bill, 223  
 White, 224, 227  
 Wood, 220  
*Stresemannia (bougainvillei)*, 482  
 Strigidae, 155  
*Strix varia*, 384  
*Struthio camelus*, 469–471  
*Sturnella neglecta*, 180–181  
*Sturnus vulgaris*, 369, 376, 459  
*Sula dactylatra* granti, 476, 478  
 leucogaster brewsteri, 477  
 leucogaster nesiotes, 476–478  
 sula, 385, 478  
 sula websteri, 477–478  
 Sulidae, 477–478  
 Sunbittern, 108  
 Swallow, Bank, 331, 381  
 Barn, 331  
 Cliff, 180, 327, 330  
 Tree, 327, 330  
 Swan, Whistling, 330  
 Swift, Vaux's, 380  
 Sylviidae, 155, 482  
*Synallaxis albescens*, 253  
 rufilans, 48  
*Synthliboramphus*, 17, 19  
 antiquum, 326, 331, 335

## T

- Tachuris*, 278, 282, 285  
 rubrigastræ, 278–279, 281–283  
*Tachyphonus delatrii*, 110  
 rufiventer, 49  
 surinamus, 373  
*Taeniopygia castanotis*, 365  
 Tanager, Carmiol's, 110  
 Fulvous-crested, 373  
 Gray-headed, 373  
 Scarlet, 197  
 Silver-beaked, 373  
 Summer, 197  
 Tawny-crested, 110  
*Tangara chilensis*, 49, 51–52  
 mexicana, 49, 52  
 velia, 49, 52  
 xanthogastra, 49, 52  
 Tattler, Polynesian, 330  
 Wandering, 331  
 Teal, Baikal, 330  
 Green-winged, 238, 323–324, 330  
*Telmatodytes palustris*, 69

- Tenaza, Richard, Behavior and nesting success relative to nest locations in Adélie Penguins (*Pygoscelis adeliae*), 81-92
- Terenotriccus erythrurus, 49
- Tern, Common, 84  
Sooty, 478-480  
White, 478-479
- Tetrao urogallus, 441
- Tetraonidae, 380
- Thamnistes anabatinus, 107, 109
- Thamnomanes caesius, 373
- Thamnophilus aethiops, 48, 373  
amazonicus, 373  
schistaceus, 48
- Thickknee, 238
- Thomsen, Lise, Behavior and ecology of Burrowing Owls on the Oakland Municipal Airport, 177-192
- Thraupidae, 155
- Thraupis palmarum, 49, 52
- Thrush, Cocoa, 373  
Gray-cheeked, 197, 327, 330  
New Britain, 482  
Swainson's, 197  
Wood, 197
- Thryomanes bewickii, 241, 307, 379
- Tit, Great, 78
- Tit-tyrant, Agile, 275  
Ash-breasted, 275  
Pied-crested, 269  
San Juan Fernández, 269
- Tufted, 268
- Unstreaked, 275
- Yellow-bellied, 269
- Tityra, 280  
semifasciata, 48, 52
- Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum, 49
- Tolmomyias assimilis, 49
- Totanus flavipes, 329-330, 478  
melanoleucus, 478
- Towhee, Rufous-sided, 129, 303-313
- Trochilidae, 28, 326
- Troglodytes aedon, 216  
troglodytes, 334
- Troglodytidae, 155
- Trogon curucui, 48  
violaceus, 48  
viridis, 48, 51-52
- Tropicbird, Red-tailed, 123, 478-479
- Troupial, Yellow, 359
- Turdidae, 155
- Turdinae, 482
- Turdus, 49  
fumigatus, 373  
grayi, 110  
ignobilis, 49  
migratorius, 327, 329-330, 335, 380  
rufopalliatus, 380
- Turkey, 238, 475
- Turnstone, Black, 330  
Ruddy, 330
- Tympanuchus cupido, 493  
pallidicinctus, 238
- Tyrannidae, 155, 280, 284
- Tyrannulet, Bananal, 260  
Gray-crowned, 260  
Plain, 260, 266  
Plain-tipped, 267  
River, 260, 283  
Rufous-winged, 276  
Slender-billed, 267
- Sooty, 260  
Sulphur-bellied, 276
- Torrent, 260
- White-banded, 276
- White-bellied, 259
- White-crested, 259-260
- White-throated, 276
- Tyrannus, 259, 266, 272, 280, 282  
melancholicus, 49, 52, 379  
tyrannus, 197
- Tyrant, Patagonian, 281
- Tyto, 237, 384  
alba, 150, 238
- U**
- Udvardy, Miklos D. F., see Sealy, Spencer G., et al.
- Uria aalge, 1, 19, 26, 331, 368-369  
lomvia, 1, 19, 26, 331  
lomvia lomvia, 25
- Uromyias, 269, 275, 281, 284-285  
agilis, 275  
agraphia, 275
- V**
- Vardy, Linda E. (Donaldson), Color variation in the crown of the White-throated Sparrow, *Zonotrichia albicollis*, 401-414
- Veery, 197
- Veniliornis affinis, 48, 373
- Verbeek, Nicolaas A. M., Hummingbirds feeding on sand, 112-113
- Verdin, 241
- Vermivora chrysoptera, 197, 455  
peregrina, 197, 455  
pinus, 197, 455  
ruficapilla, 197, 240, 461
- Verner, Jared, and Marilyn M. Milligan, Responses of male White-crowned Sparrows to playback of recorded songs, 56-64
- Verner, Jared, see Milligan, Marilyn M., and —
- Vestiaria coccinea, 120
- Violet-ear, Brown, 108
- Vireo, Bell's, 379  
Gray, 241  
Hutton's, 379  
Red-eyed, 197  
Solitary, 197  
Warbling, 197, 243-244  
Yellow-throated, 197
- Vireo bellii, 379  
flavifrons, 197  
gilvus, 197, 243  
gilvus swainsonii, 243  
huttoni, 379  
olivaceus, 49, 197  
solitarius, 197  
vicinior, 241, 243
- Vireolaniidae, 155
- Vireonidae, 155
- Vosea, 482
- Vulture, Turkey, 218  
Western Black, 238
- W**
- Wagtail, White, 330  
Yellow, 327-328, 330, 482
- Wagtail-tyrant, Greater, 278  
Lesser, 278
- Wahl, Terence R., and Howard E. Wilson, Nesting record of European Skylark in Washington state, 254

- Warbler, Arctic, 330  
 Bay-breasted, 197, 455–459  
 Black-and-white, 197, 455–460  
 Black-throated Blue, 197, 455–460  
 Black-throated Gray, 197  
 Black-throated Green, 197  
 Blackburnian, 197, 350, 455–457  
 Blackpoll, 197, 455–461  
 Blue-winged, 197, 455–457  
 Canada, 197, 455–457  
 Cape May, 455–456  
 Cerulean, 197, 455–456  
 Chestnut-sided, 197, 455–457  
 Connecticut, 197, 455–457  
 Golden-winged, 197, 455  
 Hooded, 197, 455–457  
 Island Leaf, 482  
 Kentucky, 197, 455, 457  
 Magnolia, 197, 455–460  
 Mourning, 197, 455–457  
 Nashville, 197, 455–460  
 Palm, 456–460  
 Parula, 197, 455–457, 459–460  
 Pine, 455–456  
 Prairie, 455–456  
 Prothonotary, 197, 455–457  
 Swainson's, 197, 459  
 Tennessee, 197, 455–460  
 Wilson's, 197, 240, 243–244, 328, 330, 461  
 Worm-eating, 110, 197, 455–456  
 Yellow, 197, 240, 243, 350, 379  
 Yellow-throated, 197, 455–456
- Warham, John, Body temperatures of petrels, 214–219
- Waterthrush, Louisiana, 197, 455–456  
 Northern, 197, 380, 456–460
- Watson, George E., and George J. Divoky, Identification of *Diomedea leptorhyncha* Coues 1866, an albatross with remarkably small salt glands, 487–489
- Waxwing, Cedar, 483–484
- Weaver, Village, 468, 470–471
- Wheatear, 327, 330
- Whimbrel, 331
- White-eye, Japanese, 122
- Widgeon, European, 324, 330
- Wiley, R. Haven, Song groups in a singing assembly of Little Hermits, 28–35
- Willson, Mary F., Seed selection in some North American finches, 415–429
- Willson, Mary F., A note on foraging overlap in winter birds of deciduous woods, 480–481
- Wilson, Howard E., see Wahl, Terence R., and —
- Wilsonia canadensis*, 197, 455  
 citrina, 197, 455  
 pusilla, 197, 240, 243, 328, 330, 461
- Woodcreeper, Barred, 373  
 Black-striped, 108  
 Buff-throated, 373  
 Long-tailed, 109
- Olivaceous, 109  
 Plain-brown, 109, 373  
 Ruddy, 109  
 Spix's, 373  
 Wedge-billed, 109, 373
- Woodpecker, Cinnamon, 108  
 Crimson-bellied, 108  
 Downy, 113–114  
 Ladder-backed, 241  
 Red-bellied, 480  
 Red-headed, 480  
 Red-stained, 373
- Wren, Bewick, 240–241  
 Cactus, 241  
 Cañon, 240–241  
 House, 216  
 Long-billed Marsh, 69  
 Rock, 240–241
- X**
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, 100, 350, 356
- Xema sabini, 325, 331
- Xenops, Plain, 109, 373
- Xenops minutus, 109, 373
- Xenopsaris, White-naped, 280
- Xenopsaris, 278, 280–281, 284–285  
 albinucha, 280–281, 283
- Xenorhynchus asiaticus, 223–224, 227
- Xiphorhynchus guttatus, 373  
 lachrymosus, 108  
 spixii, 48, 373
- Y**
- Yanacea, 275
- Yellowlegs, Greater, 478–479  
 Lesser, 330, 478–479
- Yellowthroat, 379, 461
- Young, Allen M., Foraging for insects by a tropical hummingbird, 36–45
- Young, Allen M., Roosting of a Spotted Antbird (Formicariidae: *Hylophylax naevioides*) in Costa Rica, 367–368
- Z**
- Zenaida asiatica, 241
- Zenaidura macroura, 181, 238, 241, 374, 466
- Zimmerman, John L., see Schatz, R. Leigh, and —
- Zonotrichia albicollis, 63, 401–414, 416  
 atricapilla, 380, 383  
 capensis, 127, 129, 133, 136–137, 139–145, 376  
 leucophrys, 34, 56, 121, 240, 329–330, 333, 383, 409  
 leucophrys gambelli, 329, 335  
 leucophrys nuttalli, 77, 79, 208
- Zoothera talasea, 482
- Zosteropidae, 486
- Zosterops japonica, 122