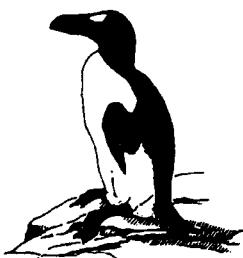


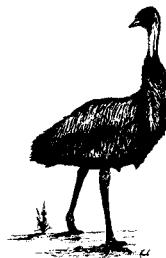
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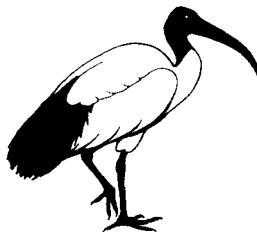
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BAHAMAS JOURNAL OF SCIENCE. ISSN 1022-2189. Three issues per academic year. (Media Enterprises Ltd., P.O. Box N-9240, Nassau, Bahamas.) Editor: Neil E. Sealey, % same address. Annual subscription U.S. \$29. Vol. 1, 1993/4, 126 pp.—Goal is "to promote awareness of the nature of the Bahamian environment from a scientific point of view." Vol. 1 contains 18 papers, half biological, many of them reprints, one original ornithology paper. Future vols. should attract more original material. Journal's primary aim is to make the results of scientific research more available to the nation where the research was conducted.—P.W.S.

BEHAVIOR AND VOCALIZATIONS

AMOTZ, Z. 1995. **Altruism as a handicap—the limitations of kin selection and reciprocity.** J. Avian Biol. 26: 1–3. (Inst. Nat. Cons. Res., Tel-Aviv Univ., Tel-Aviv 69978, Israel.)—A point of view.—R.T.B.
BELL, B. D. 1994. **House Sparrows collecting feathers from live feral pigeons.** Notornis 41: 144–145. (Sch. Biol. Sci., Victoria Univ. Wellington, Wellington,

New Zealand.)—*Passer domesticus* collecting feathers directly from an incubating *Columba livia*.—E.O.M.
BÖHM, C., & A. LANDMANN. 1995. [Nest-site selection and nest construction in the Water Pipit (*Anthus spinolella*).] J. Ornithol. 136: 1–16. (Alpenzoo, Weiherburggasse 37, A-6020 Innsbruck, Austria.) (German, Engl. summ.)

BOWLER, J., & J. TAYLOR. 1989. **Aggressive behaviour displayed by the Grey-necked Friarbird.** Kukila 4: 148. (The Orchard, South Road, Englefield Green, Egham, Surrey, UK.)—*Philemon subcorniculatus*.
BROWN, S. D., & R. J. DOOLING. 1992. **Perception of conspecific faces by Budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*): I. Natural faces.** J. Comp. Psychol. 106(3): 203–216. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Maryland, College Park 20742 USA.)

BROWN, S. D., & R. J. DOOLING. 1993. **Perception of conspecific faces by Budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*): II. Synthetic models.** J. Comp. Psychol. 107(1): 48–60.

BSHARY, R., & J. LAMPRECHT. 1994. **Reduction of aggression among domestic hens (*Gallus domesticus*) in the presence of a dominant third party.** Behaviour 128: 311–324. (Max-Planck-Inst. Verhaltensphysiol., D-82319 Seewiesen, Post Starnberg, Germany.)

- BUITRON, D., & G. L. NUECHTERLEIN. 1993. **Parent-young vocal communication in Eared Grebes.** Behaviour 127: 1–20. (Zool. Dept., N. Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND 58105 USA.)—Cross-fostered chicks of Eared Grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*) and Western Grebe (*Aechmophorus occidentalis*) respond mainly to food calls of foster species, but to alarm calls of their own species.—T.B.J.
- CATCHPOLE, C. K., & A. ROWELL. 1993. **Song sharing and local dialects in a population of the European Wren *Troglodytes troglodytes*.** Behaviour 125: 67–78. (Dept. Biol., R. Holloway, Univ. London, Egham, Surrey TW20 OEX, UK.)—Most song types in the repertoire of birds on two sides of a lake only 200 m wide were found to be unique to one side.—T.B.J.
- CHAIKEN, M., J. BÖHNER, & P. MARLER. 1994. **Repertoire turnover and the timing of song acquisition in European Starlings.** Behaviour 128: 25–39. (Inst. Anim. Behav., Behav. Neural Sci. Program, Rutgers Univ., 101 Warren Str., Newark, NJ 07102 USA.)—Experiments with caged birds showing that *Sturnus vulgaris* continue to learn new song motifs up to the age of at least 18 months.—T.B.J.
- COATE, K. H. 1994. **Another instance of Thick-billed Grasswrens hiding in burrows.** Australian Bird Watcher 15: 278–279. (21 Acanthus Rd., Willetton, WA 6155, Australia.)—*Amytornis textilis* seek refuge in rabbit burrow.—I.D.E.
- CONOVER, M. R. 1994. **Stimuli eliciting distress calls in adult passerines and response of predators and birds to their broadcast.** Behaviour 131: 19–37. (Dept. Fish. Wildl., Utah State Univ., Logan, UT 84322-5210 USA.)—Experiments with 11 different species.—T.B.J.
- CYNX, J. 1993. **Conspecific song perception in Zebra Finches (*Taeniopygia guttata*).** J. Comp. Psychol. 107(4): 395–402. (Rockefeller Univ. Field Ctr. Ecol. Ethol., Willbrook, NY 12545 USA.)—There are 3 levels of song perception: a bird's own song, other males' songs as processed by males, and songs as processed by females.—G.S.
- CZECHURA, G. V., & R. E. CZECHURA. 1994. **Observations of an aerial display of Red Goshawks.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 325–327. (Queensland Mus., P.O. Box 3300, S. Brisbane, Qld. 4101, Australia.)—Mutual soaring of *Erythrotriorchis radiatus* with male approaching from alternate sides.—I.D.E.
- DE VOS, G. J., & H. S. VAN KAMPEN. 1993. **The effects of primary imprinting on the subsequent development of secondary filial attachments in the chick.** Behaviour 125: 245–263. (Zool. Lab., Univ. Groningen, P.O. Box 14, 9750 AA Haren, Netherlands.)—Experiments with junglefowl (*Gallus gallus spadiceus*).—T.B.J.
- DOOLING, R. J., ET AL. 1992. **Auditory perception of conspecific and heterospecific vocalizations in birds: evidence for special processes.** J. Comp. Psychol. 106(1): 20–28. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Maryland, College Park 20742 USA.)—*Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Serinus canaria*, and *Poephila guttata* all showed an enhanced ability to discriminate among calls of their own species over the calls of others.—G.S.
- DOS ANJOS, L., & J. M. E. VIELLIARD. 1993. **Repertoire of the acoustic communication of the Azure Jay *Cyanocorax caeruleus* (Vieillot) (Aves, Corvidae).** Rev. Brasil. Zool. 10: 657–664. (Dept. Biol., Univ. Est. Londrina, C. P. 6001, 86051-970 Londrina, Paraná, Brasil.)—14 basic and several intermediate calls; discusses simplified repertoire in American jays.—Y.O.
- DOS SANTOS, A. S. R. 1994. [The importance of vocalizations for identification of birds.] Bol. CEO 10: 27–33. (Bol. CEO, C. P. 64532, 05497-970 São Paulo, SP, Brasil.)
- DU PLESSIS, M. A. 1993. **Helping behaviour in cooperatively-breeding Green Woodhoopoes: selected or unselected trait?** Behaviour 127: 49–65. (Percy FitzPatrick Inst. African Ornithol., Univ. Cape Town, Rondebosch 7700, S. Africa.)—Field experiments with *Phoeniculus purpureus* show that both auditory and visual stimuli play a role in eliciting feeding response from adults, that adults do not distinguish between kin and non-kin nestlings, and that helping has no effect on number of young fledged.—T.B.J.
- EENS, M., R. PINXTEN, & R. F. VERHEYEN. 1993. **Function of the song and song repertoire in the European Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*): an aviary experiment.** Behaviour 125: 51–66. (Dept. Biol., Univ. Antwerp, U.I.A., Universiteitsplein 1, B-2610 Wilrijk, Belgium.)—Individually caged male birds sang more and with more variation when confronted with females than with males. Whistles and warbling did not seem to have separate intrasexual and intersexual functions.—T.B.J.
- FARABAUGH, S. M., A. LINZENBOLD, & R. J. DOOLING. 1994. **Vocal plasticity in Budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*): evidence for social factors in the learning of contact calls.** J. Comp. Psychol. 108(1): 81–92. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Maryland, College Park 20742 USA.)—Budgerigars can learn calls as adults; call type convergence is achieved through mutual vocal imitations of social companions.—G.S.
- FRITH, C., D. FRITH, & J. WIENEKE. 1994. **An exceptionally elaborate bower structure of the Great Bowerbird *Chlamydera nuchalis* (Ptilonorhynchidae).** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 314–319. (P.O. Box 581, Malanda, Qld. 4885, Australia.)—Two additional walls half-encircling normal bower.—I.D.E.
- FRYDAY, S. L., & P. W. GREIG-SMITH. 1994. **The effects of social learning on the food choice of the House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*).** Behaviour 128: 281–300. (Central Sci. Lab., Min. Agric., Fish. & Food, Tangleby Place, Worplesdon, Guildford, Surrey GU3 3LQ, UK.)—Experiments with caged birds.—T.B.J.
- GIBB, J. A., & J. E. C. FLUX. 1994. **Rain-bathing by pigeons.** Notornis 41: 146–147. (3 Wairere Rd., Low-

- er Hutt, New Zealand.)—Observations of *Hemiphaga noveseelandiae*.—E.O.M.
- HAMPTON, R. R. 1994. **Sensitivity to information specifying the line of gaze of humans in sparrows (*Passer domesticus*)**. Behaviour 130: 41–51. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Toronto, Toronto, ON M5S 1A1, Can.)—Reactions of captured House Sparrows to experimenter's face and various painted faces.—T.B.J.
- HEALEY, C. 1994. **Dispersal of newly hatched Orange-footed Scrubfowl *Megapodius reinwardt***. Emu 94: 220–221. (Sch. Social Sci., North. Territories Univ., Darwin, NT 0800, Australia.)—Suggests sustained flights of tens of kilometers possible—S.R.P.
- HEG, D., ET AL. 1993. **Why does the typically monogamous Oystercatcher (*Haematopus ostralegus*) engage in extra-pair copulations?** Behaviour 126: 247–289. (Zool. Lab., Univ. Groningen, Kerklaan 30, 9751 NN Haren, Netherlands.)—Extensive field study.—T.B.J.
- HOI-LEITNER, M., H. NECHTELBERGER, & J. DITTAMI. 1993. **The relationship between individual differences in male song frequency and paternal care in Blackcaps**. Behaviour 126: 1–12. (Inst. Zool., Univ. Wien, Althanstr. 14, A-1090 Vienna, Austria.)—High song rate in male *Sylvia atricapilla* is correlated with early arrival, low male parental care and high nesting success, which suggests that song rate advertises territorial quality.—T.B.J.
- HUNTER, J. 1994. **Urban antics—Musk Duck**. Landscape 9: 54. (Dept. Conserv. & Land Manage., 50 Hayman Rd., Como, WA 6152, Australia.)—Appearance and behavior of *Biziura lobata* in urban environment.—V.T.S.
- JURISEVIC, M. A., & K. J. SANDERSON. 1994. **Alarm vocalisation in Australian birds: convergent characteristics and phylogenetic differences**. Emu 94: 69–77. (Sch. Biol. Sci., Flinders Univ. S. Austral., G.P.O. Box 2100, Adelaide, SA 5001, Australia.)—Lower frequency alarm calls than Northern Hemisphere species.—S.R.P.
- JURISEVIC, M. A., & K. J. SANDERSON. 1994. **The vocal repertoires of six honeyeater (Meliphagidae) species from Adelaide, South Australia**. Emu 94: 141–148. (Sch. Biol. Sci., Flinders Univ. S. Austral., G.P.O. Box 2100, Adelaide, SA 5001, Australia.)
- KARPOV, F. F. 1994. [Behaviour of Broad-billed Sandpipers *Limicola falcinellus* at stopover sites in south and southeast Kazakhstan during autumn migration.] Russ. J. Ornithol. 3: 47–51. (Inst. Zool., Natl. Acad. Sci., Akademgorodok, Alma-Ata, 480032, Rep. Kazakhstan.) (Russian, Engl. summ.)
- KEAST, A. 1994. **Temporal vocalisation patterns in members of a eucalypt forest bird community: the effects of weather on song production**. Emu 94: 172–180. (Dept. Biol., Queen's Univ., Kingston, ON K7L 3N6, Can.)—In most of nine species, peak singing was in the hour centered on sunrise, and rain the major influence amongst weather conditions.—S.R.P.
- KENT, J. P. 1993. **The chick's preference for certain features of the maternal cluck vocalization in the domestic fowl (*Gallus gallus*)**. Behaviour 125: 177–187. (Ballyrichard House, Arklow, Co. Wicklow, Ireland.)—Experiments with artificially altered vocalizations.—T.B.J.
- KIRKCONNELL, A., ET AL. 1989. [Behavioral observations at two nests of *Xiphidiopicus percusses*.] Poeyana 371: 1–18. (% Prot. Flora y Fauna, Acad. Cienc. Cuba, La Habana, Cuba.)—Items carried to nests of Cuban Green Woodpecker included insects (59%) and fruits (21%); females fed at higher rates than males. (Spanish, Engl. summ.)—R.B.
- LANTERMAN, W. 1993. [Observations on the aggressive behaviours of captive Blue-fronted Amazon parrots *Amazona aestiva*.] Bonn. Zool. Beitr. 44: 57–62. (Inst. fur Papageienforschung, Drostenkampstr. 15, D-46147 Oberhauser, Germany.) (German, Engl. summ.)
- LAWN, M. R. 1994. **Late territorial behaviour of Willow Warblers *Phylloscopus trochilus***. J. Avian Biol. 25: 303–307. (20 Croft Rd., Godalming, Surrey GU7 1BY, UK.)—9-year study of color-ringed birds in S. England.—R.T.B.
- LIMA, S. L. 1994. **Collective detection of predatory attack by birds in the absence of alarm signal**. J. Avian Biol. 25: 319–326. (Dept. Life Sci., Indiana State Univ., Terre Haute, IN 47809 USA.)—A mathematical exploration of flock “departure information” in relation to alarm calls.—R.T.B.
- LOESCHE, P., M. D. BEECHER, & P. K. STODDARD. 1992. **Perception of Cliff Swallow calls by birds (*Hirundo pyrrhonota* and *Sturnus vulgaris*) and humans (*Homo sapiens*)**. J. Comp. Psychol. 106(3): 239–247. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Washington, Seattle 98195 USA.)
- LOGAN, C. A. 1994. **Fluctuations in intra-pair calling across breeding phases in Northern Mockingbirds (*Mimus polyglottos*)**. Behaviour 130: 123–141. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. N. Carolina Greensboro, Greensboro NC 27412-5001 USA.)—Field observations suggest that frequency of ‘hew’ calls reflect intra-pair aggression and that a drop in ‘hew’ exchange signals increased readiness to renest.—T.B.J.
- MACIEJOK, J., B. SAUR, & H.-H. BERGMANN. 1995. [Behaviour of Chaffinches (*Fringilla coelebs*) inside and outside their territories during the breeding period.] J. Ornithol. 136: 37–45. (AG Öko-Ethol., FB Biol./Chemie, Univ. Osnabrück, D-49069 Osnabrück, Germany.) (German, Engl. summ.)
- MARGOLIASH, D., C. STAICER, & S. A. INOUE. 1994. **The process of syllable acquisition in adult Indigo Buntings (*Passerina cyanea*)**. Behaviour 131: 39–64. (Dept. Organismal Biol. Anat., Univ. Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637 USA.)—Experiments with captive birds.—T.B.J.
- MCALLAN, I. A. W., & L. W. C. FILEWOOD. 1994. Pos-

- sible protective behaviour in a group of Red-browed Treecreepers.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 327–328. (46 Yeramba St., Turramurra, NSW 2074, Australia.)—Male *Climacteris erythrops* guarded female in tree hollow as response to predator.—I.D.E.
- MCDONALD, D. B., & W. K. POTTS.** 1994. Cooperative display and relatedness among males in a lek-mating bird. Science 266: 1030–1032. (Dept. Zool., Univ. Florida, Box 118525, Gainesville, FL 32611-8525 USA.)—Alpha males of *Chiroxiphia linearis*, responsible for all mating, and beta males, assisting in displays, are not related. The benefits to the beta male are usually long-delayed, and include rare copulations, ascension to alpha status and female lek fidelity.—G.S.
- MCNABB, E. G.** 1994. Predator calls and prey response. Vic. Nat. 111: 190–195. (P.O. Box 408, Emerald, Vic. 3782, Australia.)—Yellow-bellied gliders approached and called at taped recordings of Powerful Owl, *Ninox strenua* and Sooty Owl, *Tyto tenebricosa*.—I.D.E.
- MEL'NIKOV, U. I.** 1994. [Distraction displays in Asian Dowitcher *Limnodromus semipalmatus* during the breeding period.] Russ. J. Ornithol. 3: 31–46. (Fac. Game Manage., Irkutsk Agric. Inst., Irkutsk, 664023, Russia.) (Russian, Engl. summ.)
- MILLS, J. A.** 1994. Extra-pair copulations in the Red-billed Gull: females with high-quality, attentive males resist. Behaviour 128: 41–64. (Sci. & Res. Div., Dept. Conserv., P.O. Box 10420, Wellington, New Zealand.)—*Larus novaehollandiae scopulinus*.
- ONIKI, Y., & A. Z. ANTUNES.** 1993. [Behavior of birds in association with other animals.] Atual. Ornitol. 56: 3. (Dept. Zool., UNESP, C. P. 199, 13.506-960 Rio Claro, SP, Brasil.)—*Machetornis rixosus* and *Molothrus bonariensis*. (Portuguese.)
- QUESNEL, V. C.** 1993. Patterns in the calling activity of the Pauraque Nightjar *Nyctidromus albicollis*. J. Trinidad & Tobago Field Nat. Club 1993: 42–47. (P.O. Box 47, Port of Spain, Trinidad.)—Relates calling frequency to lunar cycle, breeding activity, and weather.—R.Pff.
- RÄTTI, O., & P. SIIKAMÄKI.** 1993. Female attraction behaviour of radio tagged polyterritorial Pied Flycatcher males. Behaviour 127: 279–288. (Dept. Biol., Univ. Jyväskylä, Yliopistonkatu 9, SF-40100 Jyväskylä, Finland.)—Once a female *Ficedula hypoleuca* has arrived in the second territory of a polyterritorial male, the male spends much more of his time in the second territory, making it difficult for the prospecting female to assess his status correctly.—T.B.J.
- REID, J.** 1994. Galahs play in a willy-willy in the Northern Territory. Emu 94: 221–222. (CSIRO Div. Wildl. Ecol., Ctr. Arid Zone Res., P.O. Box 2111, Alice Springs, NT 0871, Australia.)—Another observation of this behavior in *Eolophus roseicapilla* suggests it may be widespread.—S.R.P.
- ROBERTS, G., & P. R. EVANS.** 1993. Responses of foraging Sanderlings to human approaches. Behaviour 126: 29–43. (Computing Service, Univ. Durham, Durham DH1 3LE, UK.)—Simple field experiments with *Calidris alba*.—T.B.J.
- SANDBRINK, J., & D. ROBINSON.** 1994. An observation of communal breeding by Southern Whitefaces. Corella 18: 88. (7 Dempsey Ct., Epping, Vic. 3076, Australia.)—First record for *Aphelocephala leucopsis*.—I.D.E.
- SCHOTTLER, B., & F. HENNING.** 1993. [The calls of *Parus fasciiventer* in central Africa.] Bonn. Zool. Beitr. 44: 63–68. (Inst. fur Zool., Saarstr. 21, D-55122 Mainz, Germany.) (German, Engl. summ.)
- SHELDON, B. C.** 1994. Timing and use of paternity guards by male Chaffinches. Behaviour 129: 79–97. (Dept. Zool., Uppsala Univ., Villavägen 9, S-75236, Uppsala, Sweden.)—Field study of relative extent and timing of frequent copulation and close guarding in *Fringilla coelebs*.—T.B.J.
- SHKARAN, V. I.** 1994. [Unusual nest construction in the Blackbird.] Berkut 3: 29. (L.D.Y. Biogeographical Station, Volinska Region, 264648, Ukraine.)—*Turdus merula*. (Ukrainian, Engl. summ.)
- SITTE, K., & D. JONES.** 1994. Captive studies reveal extensive vocal range in the Sacred Kingfisher. Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 298–305. (Fac. Environ. Sci., Griffith Univ., Nathan, Qld. 4111, Australia.)—Sonograms and context of eight previously unrecorded calls of *Halcyon sancta*.—I.D.E.
- SLAGSVOLD, T., S. DALE, & G.-P. SÆTRE.** 1994. Dawn singing in the Great Tit (*Parus major*): mate attraction, mate guarding, or territorial defence? Behaviour 131: 115–138. (Dept. Biol., Univ. Oslo, P.O. Box 1050, Blindern, N-0316 Oslo, Norway.)—Field experiments involving female removal and playback. Song may have multiple purposes.—T.B.J.
- SURMAN, C. A.** 1994. Alarm behaviour of Lesser Noddies. Corella 18: 43. (Sch. Biol. Environ. Sci., Murdoch Univ., Murdoch, WA 6150, Australia.)—Greater reaction of *Anous tenuirostris melanops* handled in previous year.—I.D.E.
- UEDA, K., H. UCHIDA, & T. MATSUDA.** 1993. Egg-dumping by the Moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus*, in Japan. Japan J. Ornithol. 42: 21–25. (Lab. Biol., Rikkyo Univ., Nishi-ikekukuro, Tokyo 171, Japan.)
- VAN KAMPEN, H. S.** 1994. Courtship food-calling in Burmese Red Junglefowl: I. The causation of female approach. Behaviour 131: 261–275. (Dept. Psychol., Univ. Toronto, Toronto ON M5S 1A1, Can.)—Experiments with captive *Gallus gallus spadiceus*.—T.B.J.
- VEERMAN, P. A.** 1994. Batesian acoustic mimicry by the Regent Honeyeater *Xanthomyza phrygia*. Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 250–259. (24 Castley Circuit, Kambah, ACT 2902, Australia.)—The context appears to be defence of a food source or reduction of aggression.—I.D.E.
- WESTERGAARD, K. S., & L. LISBORG.** 1993. A model of feather pecking development which relates to

- dustbathing in the fowl.** Behaviour 126: 291–308. (R. Vet. Agric. Univ., Dept. Anim. Sci. Anim. Health, 13 Bülowsvæj, DK-1870 Frederiksberg C (Copenhagen), Denmark.)—*Gallus gallus domesticus*.
- VOLMAN, S. F. 1993. **Development of neural selectivity for birdsong during vocal learning.** J. Neurosci. 13(11): 4737–4747. (Dept. Zool., Div. Biol., Caltech, Pasadena, CA 91125 USA.)—During song learning the response properties of HVC neurons appear to be dynamically modified, perhaps by auditory feedback from the bird's own vocalizations. The emergence of song selectivity during plastic song may be significant both for song learning and for song perception in adult birds.—G.S.
- VOS, D. R. 1994. **Sex recognition in Zebra Finch males results from early experience.** Behaviour 128: 1–14. (Zool. Lab., Univ. Groningen, P.O. Box 14, 9750 AA Haren, Netherlands.)—Experiments with caged *Taeniopygia guttata*.—T.B.J.
- VOS, D. R., J. PRIJS, & C. TEN CATE. 1993. **Sexual imprinting in Zebra Finch males: a differential effect of successive and simultaneous experience with two colour morphs.** Behaviour 126: 137–154. (Zool. Lab., Univ. Groningen, P.O. Box 14, 9750 AA Haren, Netherlands.)—Experiments with captive *Taeniopygia guttata*.—T.B.J.
- WEISMAN, R., ET AL. 1994. **Sexual preferences of female Zebra Finches: imprinting on beak colour** Behaviour 128: 15–24. (Dept. Psychol., Queen's Univ., Kingston ON, K7L 3N6, Can.)—Caged *Taeniopygia guttata* reared by parents with painted beaks.—T.B.J.
- WILEY, R. H., ET AL. 1993. **Singing in relation to social dominance and testosterone in White-throated Sparrows.** Behaviour 127: 175–190. (Dept. Biol., Univ. N. Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3280 USA.)—Field study of wintering *Zonotrichia albicollis* and experiments with captive birds.—T.B.J.
- WILEY, R. H., R. GODARD, & A. D. THOMPSON, JR. 1994. **Use of two singing modes by Hooded Warblers as adaptations for signalling.** Behaviour 129: 243–278. (Dept. Biol., Univ. N. Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3280 USA.)—The frequency of repeat mode (one pattern sung repeatedly) and mixed mode (2–4 patterns sung in irregular sequence) throughout the nesting cycle of *Wilsonia citrina* is documented.—T.B.J.
- ZILLETI, B., E. VENTURATO, & L. BEANI. 1993. [Antipredator behaviour in the Red-legged Partridge *Alectoris rufa*: influence of rearing method.] Suppl. Ric. Biol. Selvaggina 21: 661–667. (Dept. Anim. Biol. Univ. Via Romana 17, 50125 Firenze, Italy.) (Italian, Engl. summ.)
- CONSERVATION**
- LAGAR RAJAN, S. 1994. **Impact of forest degradation on the avifauna.** In Daniel, J. C. & Y. N. Rao (Investigators) Ecology of Point Calimere Wildlife and Bird Sanctuary—An endangered ecosystem. Final Report 1988–1991 to U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay, India.—Bird species were used as indicators to assess the healthy state of the forest ecosystem. 56 species of forest birds were recorded from 4 sites with varying degrees of degradation. Species composition, diversity, evenness, and density of birds varied considerably depending on the rate of anthropogenic disturbances. A total of 45 species of plants were recorded to be utilized by these birds for various activities. Marked differences were noticed on the use of vertical foliage strata, canopy, and nesting habitat.—S.A.R.
- ALLPORT, G. A., & J. R. FANSHAW. 1994. **Is the Thick-billed Cuckoo *Pachycoccyx audeberti* a forest dependent species in West Africa?** Malimbus 16: 52–53. (BirdLife Intl., Wellbrook Crt., Girton Rd., Cambridge CB3 0NA, UK.)—Yes, for breeding.—P.W.P.B.
- ANON. 1993. **An urgent appeal from Israel.** Austral. Rapt. Assoc. News 14: 19. (Box 33, Huonville, Tas. 7109, Australia.)—The Society for the Protection of Nature in Israel protests against construction of Voice of America (VOA) radio station in Negev Desert.—V.T.S.
- BALTZER, M. C. 1990. **A report on the wetland avifauna of South Sulawesi.** Kukila 5: 27–55. (c/o Asian Wetland Bureau, Inst. Advanced Stud., Univ. Malaya, Lembah Pantai, 59100 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.)—Results of surveys of South Sulawesi wetlands. Tempe lake system found to be a wetland of international importance.—I.A.W.M.
- CHI, W., ET AL. 1994. **Observations on the impact of trade regulations on bird populations in Taiwan.** Traffic Bull. 15(1): 41–44. (No address given.)—Trade of protected species in the study area of Taichung has declined after the Taiwanese government enacted the Wildlife Conservation Law.—G.S.
- CHRISTIANSEN, M. B., & E. PITTER. 1992–1993. **Aspects of behaviour of juvenile Red-fronted Macaws, *Ara rubrogenys*, in the wild.** Gerfaut 82–83: 63–69. (Zool. Mus., Univ. Copenhagen, Universitetsparken 15, DK-2100 Copenhagen, Denmark.)
- CHRISTIANSEN, M. B., & E. PITTER. 1992–1993. **Aspects of breeding behaviour of Red-fronted Macaws, *Ara rubrogenys*, in the wild.** Gerfaut 82–83: 51–61. (Zool. Mus., Univ. Copenhagen, Universitetsparken 15, DK-2100 Copenhagen, Denmark.)
- DANKO, Š. 1994. [Report on the activity of the Group for Research and Protection of Birds of Prey and Owls in Czechoslovakia in 1992.] Buteo 6: 121–151. (Zemplínske Mus., 070 01 Michalovce, Slovak Republic.)—Population dynamics, faunistics, ringing recoveries, and conservation. (Slovak, Engl. summ.)
- DANKO, Š. 1994. [Report on the activity of the Group for Research and Protection of Birds of Prey and Owls in Czechoslovakia in 1991.] Buteo 6: 90–120. (Zemplínske Mus., 070 01 Michalovce, Slovak Re-

- public.)—Population dynamics, faunistics, ringing recoveries, and conservation. (Slovak, Engl. summ.) DOLATA, P. T. 1993. [The Przygodzickie Ponds—the menace for their habitats and conservation recommendation.] *Przegl. Przyr.*, 4(3): 181–192. (ul. Wrocławska 60 A/7, 63-400 Ostrów Wielkopolski, Poland.)—The large fish-pond complex (700 ha) had 70 pr. *Podiceps grisegena*; 80 pr. *P. nigricollis*; 24 pr. *Circus aeruginosus*; 80 pr. *Chlidonias niger*; 28 pr. *Remiz pendulinus*. (Polish, Engl. summ.)—J.P.
- HOLMES, D. A. 1989. **Status report on Indonesian galliformes.** Kukila 4: 133–143. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—34 species examined; *Eulipoa wallacei* and *Megapodius bernsteinii* considered endangered; *Aepyornis bruijni*, *Macrocephalon maleo*, *Arborophila charltonii*, *Lophura erythrophthalma* and *Polyplectron schleiermacheri* considered vulnerable. However the status of many other species was considered rare or indeterminable. Major threats were identified as hunting, egg-collecting (primarily for food), and loss of habitat.—I.A.W.M.
- HOLMES, D. A. 1991. **Note on the status of the White-shouldered Ibis in Kalimantan.** Kukila 5: 145–148. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—Review of records of *Pseudibis davisoni* from the isolated population of Kalimantan.—I.A.W.M.
- HURRELL, P. 1989. **Schneider's Pitta rediscovered in Sumatra.** Kukila 4: 53–56. (51 Manor Close, Kingsbury, London NW9, UK.)—*Pitta schneideri* rediscovered on Mount Kerinci in the Barisan Range. It is suggested that it may be threatened by loss of habitat through clearing at elevations below 1,400 m.—I.A.W.M.
- JERMACZEK, D. 1993. [Nature values of the Llanka river valley near Tworzym (West Poland).] *Przegl. Przyr.*, 4/2: 15–20. (Muzeum Regionalne, Plac Obrońców Pokoju, 66-200 Świebodzin, Poland.)—Breeding of *Grus grus*, *Columba oenas*, *Motacilla cinerea*, *Rallus aquaticus*. (Polish, Engl. summ.)—J.P.
- KENTISH, B. 1994. **The effect of revegetation on Silver Gull and Sacred Ibis populations at Winter Swamp, Ballarat.** Corella 18: 71–76. (Sch. Biol. Chem. Sci., Univ. Ballarat, P.O. Box 663, Ballarat, Vic. 3353, Australia.)—Closed canopy trees reduced nesting density of *Larus novaehollandiae* and increased that of *Threskiornis [aethiopica] molucca*.—I.D.E.
- LAMBERT, F. R., & J. R. HOWES. 1989. **A recent sighting of Salvadori's Pheasant.** Kukila 4: 56–58. (15 Bramble Rise, Brighton BN1 5GE, UK.)—*Lophura ornata* seen on Mount Kerinci in the Barisan Range, Sumatra. It is suggested that its preferred habitat may be threatened through clearing at low elevations.—I.A.W.M.
- LEACH, G. J. 1994. **Effects of dam size on waterbirds at farm dams in south-east Queensland.** Corella 18: 77–82. (P.O. Box 568, Kenmore, Qld. 4069, Australia.)—Significant correlation between numbers of species or individuals and dam surface area.—I.D.E.
- LEE, D. S., & N. VINA. 1993. **A re-evaluation of the status of the endangered Black-capped Petrel, *Pterodroma hasitata*, in Cuba.** Ornitol. Neotrop. 4: 99–101. (N. Carolina State Mus. Nat. Sci., P.O. Box 27647, Raleigh, NC 27611 USA.)—No confirmed nesting records for Cuba.—R.T.C.
- LEMBERK, V. 1993. [Influence of antropic intervention to ornithocenose around Pardubice in 1976–1988.] Panurus 5: 3–23. (Přerovská 831, 530 06, Pardubice, Czech Republic.)—Total density, number of species, diversity, equitability, and customer satisfaction index decreased after highway building on a locality. (Czech, Engl. summ.)—P.V.
- LIU NAIFA. 1993. [Studies of species diversity of gallinaceans in Gansu.] Zool. Res. 14(3): 233–239. (Available from China International Book Trading Corp. (GUOJI SHUDIAN), P.O. Box 399, Beijing, China.)—An analysis of the species diversity of gallinaceans in the Gansu region, in relation to geographical, altitudinal, meteorological, and vegetation variables, to test theories of the mechanisms of diversity control. (Chinese, Engl. summ.)—J.L.M.
- MARTENS, U. 1994. [Demands of legislation on the ornithological assessments of landscapes.] Acta Ornithoreologica 3: 97–109. (HOLOS, Valentinn-Becker-Str. 1 1/2, 97072 Würzburg, Germany.) Assessment of avifauna does not serve as a basis for protection under German laws. (German, Engl. summ.)—T.P.W.
- MEENKEN, D., T. FECHNEY, & J. INNES. 1994. **Population size and breeding success of North Island Kokako in the Waipapa Ecological Area, Pureora Forest Park.** Notornis 41: 109–115. (Jl: Manaaki Whenua-Landcare Res. NZ Ltd., Private Bag 3127, Hamilton, New Zealand.)—The population of *Calleas cinerea* has declined by up to 60% from 1981 to this survey in 1991 and now has a density of about 0.04 Kokako ha⁻¹. In 1991, seven chicks fledged from the 17 confirmed pairs on 34 territories.—E.O.M.
- MORGAN, A. 1993. **Effects of habitat manipulation on the waterbird populations of Hellshire [Jamaica].** Gosse Bird Club Broadsheet 60: 16–17. (Dept. Zool., Univ. West Indies, Mona, Kingston 7, Jamaica, WI.)
- NOWAK, E. 1995. [Record of the Slender-billed Curlew (*Numenius tenuirostris*) from Algeria.] J. Ornithol. 136: 76. (Bundesamt f. Natursch., Konstanzinstr. 110, D-53177 Bonn, Germany.) (German, Engl. summ.)
- OLEŚ, T. 1993. [Observations concerning the vanishing birds in the protective belt of the Pieniny National Park.] Chrońmy Przyr. Ojczystą 49: 62. (Polish.)
- OREN, D. C. 1992. [Nature conservation in the Brazilian Amazon: priorities based on birds.] Bol. Mus. Para. Emilio Goeldi, Zool. 8: 259–268. (Dept. Zool., Mus. Para. Emilio Goeldi, C. P. 399, 66.040

- Belém, PA, Brasil.)—Geographical distribution of rare birds indicates 12 important areas for preservation. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.
- PACHECO, S., ET AL. 1994. [Effect of management of "cerrado" on the populations of some Tinamidae at Três Marias, state of Minas Gerais.] Rev. Brasil. Biol. 54: 435–441. (Dept. Biol. Geral, Univ. Fed. Viçosa, MG, Brasil.)—*Rhynchotus rufescens*, *Nothura maculosa*, and *Crypturellus parvirostris*; smaller species recolonized burned area rapidly, areas planted with *Eucalyptus* more slowly. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.
- PETERSEN, S. 1991. A record of White-shouldered Ibis in East Kalimantan. Kukila 5: 144–145. (Bram-slykke vej 40, 1th, 2500 Valby, Denmark.)—*Pseudibis davisoni*, a threatened species, recorded during survey on the River Mahakam.—I.A.W.M.
- PRAMANO, A. H. 1991. Maleo on Buton. Kukila 5: 150. (Jl. Cipayung I/7, Jakarta 12180, Indonesia.)—Strong evidence that the threatened *Macrocephalon maleo* breeds on Buton, S.E. Sulawesi.—I.A.W.M.
- SCHUCKARD, R. 1994. New Zealand Shag *Leucocarbo carunculatus* on Duffers Reef, Marlborough Sounds. Notornis 41: 93–108. (Te Towaka, R.D.3, Rai Valley, New Zealand.)—The King Shag is a New Zealand endemic with a total population of 524 individuals. Foraging trips from the colony are described for both the breeding and non-breeding season.—E.O.M.
- SILVIUS, M. J., & W. J. M. VERHEUGT. 1989. The status of storks, ibises and spoonbills in Indonesia. Kukila 4: 119–132. (Asian Wetland Bureau (Indonesia), P.O. Box 254/Boo, Bogor, Indonesia.)—Eleven species discussed, of these *Ciconia stormi*, *Pseudibis davisoni* and *Platalea regia* were identified as endangered within Indonesia, while several others were considered vulnerable or rare.—I.A.W.M.
- SMITH, L. H. 1994. A critical analysis of the factors responsible for the decline of the Superb Lyrebird *Menura novaehollandiae* in Sherbrooke Forest, Victoria. Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 238–249. (36 Duke St., Kew, Vic. 3101, Australia.)—Advocates clearance of exotic plants, foxes, and undergrowth.—I.D.E.
- THORSTROM, R., ET AL. 1995. Repeated sightings and first capture of a live Madagascar Serpent-eagle *Eutriorchis astur*. Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 40–45. (5666 West Flying Hawk Lane, Boise, ID 83709 USA.)
- VELASQUEZ, S., M. P. 1995. [Changes in the avifauna of a neighborhood in Medellín.] Bol. SAO 5(10): 26–27. (% SAO, A. A. 60010, Medellín, Colombia.)—Most species increased from 1985–1994, possibly due to a decline in fumigation in the area. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.
- VUILLEUMIER, F. 1994. Status of the Ruddy-headed Goose *Chloephaga rubidiceps* (Aves, Anatidae): a species in serious danger of extinction in Fuego-Patagonia. Rev. Chil. Hist. Nat. 67: 341–349. (Dept. Ornithol., Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Central Pk. W. at 79th St., New York, NY 10024 USA.)—Population numbers have undergone a dramatic decline in the past 4 decades; discusses possible conservation measures.—R.T.C.
- YU YUQUN, LIU WULIN, & SANG JIE. 1993. [A preliminary study on the overwintering ecology of Black-necked Crane (*Grus nigricollis*) in the upper Lhasa river] Zool. Res. 14(3): 251. (Available from China International Book Trading Corp. (GUOJI SHUDIAN), P.O. Box 399, Beijing, China.) (Chinese.)
- ZHAO ZHENGJIE, ET AL. 1993. [Breeding population density of Chinese Merganser in Changbai mountain.] Zool. Res. 14(3): 221–225. (Available from China International Book Trading Corp. (GUOJI SHUDIAN), P.O. Box 399, Beijing, China.)—Documents the population decline of *Mergus squamatus*, a Red Data Book species, between 1962 to 1991 in the Changbai mountains and its causes. (Chinese, Engl. summ.)—J.L.M.
- ZHILA, S. M. 1994. [Causes of decreasing numbers and conservation of the Black Stork in the north of the Zhitomir Region.] Berkut 3: 52–53. (Police, Salezivka, Zhitomir Region, 260025, Ukraine.)—*Ciconia nigra*. (Ukrainian, Engl. summ.)
- ### A Special Publication
- MEYBURG, B.-U., & R. D. CHANCELLOR (ED.). 1994. **Raptor conservation today.** Proceedings of the 4th World Conference on Birds of Prey and Owls. World Working Group on Birds of Prey and Owls. 799 pp. (Available from World Working Group on Birds of Prey and Owls, 15b Bolton Gardens, London SW5 0AL, UK.)—Contains 101 papers (listed below) from a conference held in Berlin, Germany, 10–17 May 1992.—A.R.J.
- ABULADZE, A. **Birds of prey in Georgia in the 20th century.** Pp. 23–28. (Inst. of Zool., 31 Chavcharadse pr. Tbilisi, Georgia 380030.)
- BAGYURA, J., L. HARASZTHY, & T. SZITTA. **Methods and results of Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* management and conservation in Hungary.** Pp. 391–395. (Hungarian Ornithol. & Nat. Conserv. Soc., Koltó u. 21, 1121 Budapest, Hungary.)
- BAGYURA, J., L. HARASZTHY, & T. SZITTA. **Feeding biology of the Saker Falcon *Falco cherrug* in Hungary.** Pp. 397–401. (Hungarian Ornithol. & Nat. Conserv. Soc., Koltó u. 21, 1121 Budapest, Hungary.)
- BAKER-GABB, D. J. **Threatened raptors of Australia's tropical forests.** Pp. 241–244. (Wildlife Branch, Dept. Conserv. Natural Res., 123 Brown St., Heidelberg, Vic. 3084, Australia.)
- BASILI, G., P. CARDINALE-PIZANI, & R. W. RISEBROUGH. **Organochlorines in Venezuelan raptor eggs.** Pp. 693–696. (Dept. Wildl. Ecol., 1630 Linden Dr., Univ. Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706 USA.)
- BERKELMAN, J. **The ecology of the Madagascar**

- Buzzard *Buteo brachypterus*.** Pp. 255–256. (Biol. Dept., Boise State Univ., Boise, ID 83725 USA.)
- BEST, D. A., ET AL.** **Reproductive impairment of Bald Eagles *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* along the Great Lakes shorelines of Michigan and Ohio.** Pp. 697–702. (USF&WS, East Lansing Field Office, 1405 S. Harrison Rd., East Lansing, MI 48823 USA.)
- BÖGEL, R.** **Measuring locations and flight altitudes of Griffon Vultures *Gyps fulvus* by an automatic telemetry system.** Pp. 325–333. (Berchtesgaden Natl. Pk., Doktorberg 6, W-8240 Berchtesgaden, Germany.)
- BOSAK, A.** **A honeycomb repeater radiotelemetry system and migration dataloggers for raptor research.** Pp. 335–336. (P.O. Box 12, Kiev 254123, Ukraine.)
- BOWERMAN, W. W., ET AL.** **The influence of environmental contaminants on Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* populations in the Laurentian Great Lakes, North America.** Pp. 703–707. (Dept. Fish. Wildl., Pesticide Res. Ctr. Inst. Env. Toxicol., Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, MI 48824 USA.)
- BURNHAM, W. A., D. F. WHITACRE, & P. JENNY.** **The Maya Project: use of raptors as tools for conservation and ecological monitoring of biological diversity.** Pp. 257–264. (Peregrine Fund Inc., World Ctr. Birds of Prey, 5666 West Flying Hawk Ln., Boise, ID 83709 USA.)
- BURNS, S. A., ET AL.** **Organochlorines and eggshell thinning in Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* eggs from the eastern United States, 1986–1988.** Pp. 709–716. (Inst. Mar. Sci., Univ. California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA 95064 USA.)
- CHANDLER, S. K., ET AL.** **Using a geographic information system to analyse Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* habitat on the Chesapeake Bay, Maryland.** Pp. 337–345. (Dept. Fish. & Wildl. Sci., Virginia Polytechnic Inst. & State Univ., Blacksburg, VA 24061 USA.)
- CORTONE, P., ET AL.** **Population trends of the Red Kite (*Milvus milvus*) in Italy.** Pp. 29–32. (Via Galluppi 10, 87100 Cosenza, Italy.)
- DAVYGORA, A. V., & V. P. BELIK.** **The Pallid Harrier *Circus macrourus* as an endangered species in the Palaearctic.** Pp. 93–96. (Orenburg Pedagogical Inst., Orenburg, Russia.)
- DELOV, V. G. & G. S. STOYANOV.** **Ecological aspects of long-term changes in population density of the Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* around Sofia.** Pp. 33–38. (Fac. Biol., 8 Dragan Tzancov St., 1421 Sofia, Bulgaria.)
- ENRIQUEZ-ROCHA, P., J. L. RANGEL-SALAZAR, & D. W. HOLT.** **The distribution of Mexican owls.** Pp. 567–574. (GEB-Mex, Ap. Postal 4-071, 06400 México, D. F. México.)
- EVANS, I. M., ET AL.** **Population and range restoration of threatened raptors in the United Kingdom.** Pp. 447–457. (Vert. Ecol. & Conserv. Branch, Joint Nat. Conserv. Committee, Monkstone House, City Road, Peterborough PE1 1JY, UK.)
- FALANDYSZ, J., & T. MIZERA.** **Trace element concentrations in feathers of White-tailed Sea Eagles *Haliaeetus albicilla* collected recently in Poland.** Pp. 717–723. (Env. & Toxicol. Chem. Res. Gp., Dept. Chem. Res. Gp., Dept. Chem., Univ. Gdańsk, ul. Sobieskiego 18, PL 80-952, Gdańsk, Poland.)
- FALANDYSZ, J., ET AL.** **Highly toxic non-ortho-chlorine substituted coplanar PCBs in White-tailed Sea Eagles *Haliaeetus albicilla* from Poland.** Pp. 725–730. (Env. & Toxicol. Chem. Res. Gp., Dept. Chem. Res. Gp., Dept. Chem., Univ. Gdańsk, ul. Sobieskiego 18, PL 80-952, Gdańsk, Poland.)
- FARALLI, U.** **Breeding biology, habitat selection and conservation of Montagu's Harrier *Circus pygargus* in the Northern Apennines, Italy.** Pp. 97–101. (LIPU, Nat. Conserv. Dept., Vicolo S. Tiburzio 5, Parma, Italy.)
- FREY, H., & M. B. VAN LEXMOND.** **The reintroduction of the Bearded Vulture *Gypaetus barbatus aureus* into the Alps.** Pp. 459–464. (Inst. Parasitol. Allgem. Zool., Veterinärmedizinische Univ., Linke Bahngasse 11, 1030 Vienna, Austria.)
- GALEOTTI, P., & A. GARIBOLDI.** **Territorial behaviour and habitat selection by the Scops Owl *Otus scops* in a Karstic Valley (NE Italy).** Pp. 501–505. (Dip. Biol. Anim., Univ. Pavia, Piazza Botta 9, 27100 Pavia, Italy.)
- GAMAUF, A.** **The influence of tourism on Marsh Harriers *Circus aeruginosus* in the Neusiedlersee-Seewinkel National Park, Austria.** Pp. 103–108. (Inst. Wildbiol. Jagdwirtschaft, Peter-Jordan-Strasse 76, Univ. Bodenkultur, 1190 Wien, Austria.)
- GAUCHER, P., W. D. DAUNICHT, & X. EICHACHER.** **The Sooty Falcon *Falco concolor* in Saudi Arabia.** Pp. 109–116. (Nat. Wildl. Res. Ctr., P.O. Box 1086 Taif, Saudi Arabia.)
- GEHLBACH, F. R.** **Recruitment in an Eastern Screech-Owl *Otus asio* population: on components of fitness and inheritance.** Pp. 507–509. (Dept. Biol., Baylor Univ., Waco, TX 76798 USA.)
- GÉNOT, J.-C.** **Breeding biology of the Little Owl *Athene noctua* in France.** Pp. 511–520. (Regional Nat. Pk. Northern Vosges, 67290 La Petite-Pierre, France.)
- GIACCHINI, P., & M. PANDOLFI.** **Feeding habits of Montagu's Harrier *Circus pygargus* in Central Italy.** Pp. 117–122. (Inst. Sci. Morfologiche, Univ. Urbino, Via M. Oddi, 23, 61029 Urbino, Italy.)
- GRUBB, T. G., W. W. BOWERMAN, & P. H. HOWEY.** **Tracking local and seasonal movements of wintering Bald Eagles *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* from Arizona and Michigan with satellite telemetry.** Pp. 347–358. (USDA For. Serv., Rocky

- Mtn. For. & Range Exp. Stn., 2560 S. Pine Knoll Dr., Flagstaff, AZ 86001 USA.)
- HELANDER, B. **Pre-1954 breeding success and productivity of White-tailed Sea Eagles *Haliaeetus albicilla* in Sweden.** Pp. 731–733. (Swedish Soc. Nat. Conserv., Box 4625, S-116 92, Stockholm, Sweden.)
- HELANDER, B. **Productivity in relation to residue levels of DDE in the eggs of White-tailed Sea Eagles *Haliaeetus albicilla* in Sweden.** Pp. 735–738. (Swedish Soc. Nat. Conserv., Box 4625, S-116 92, Stockholm, Sweden.)
- HELBIG, A. J., ET AL. **Phylogenetic relationships among falcon species (genus *Falco*) according to DNA sequence variation of the cytochrome b gene.** Pp. 593–599. (M. Wink: Inst. Pharmazeutische Biol., Univ. Heidelberg, 1m Neuenheim et feld, 69120 Heidelberg, Germany.)
- HENNY, C. J., ET AL. **Organochlorine pesticides, chlorinated dioxins and furans, and PCBs in Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* eggs from the Kola Peninsula, Russia.** Pp. 739–749. (USF&WS, Patuxent Wildl. Res. Ctr., 3080 SE Clearwater Dr., Corvallis, OR 97333 USA.)
- HERHOLDT, J. J. **Aspects of the breeding ecology of the Red-necked Falcon *Falco chicquera horsbrughi* and its hunting association with the Gabar Goshawk *Micronisus gabar* in the south-eastern Kalahari.** Pp. 123–132. (Transvaal Nat. Conserv., Bird Monitoring Unit, P/Bag X 1088, Lydenburg 1120, S. Africa.)
- HOHMANN, U. **Status specific habitat use in the Common Buzzard *Buteo buteo*.** Pp. 359–366. (Schloß Nienover, 3417 Bodenfelde, Germany.)
- HOLDAWAY, R. N. **An exploratory phylogenetic analysis of the genera of the Accipitridae with notes on the biogeography of the family.** Pp. 601–649. (Dept. Zool., Univ. Canterbury, Private Bag, Christchurch, New Zealand.)
- HOUSTON, D. C. **Observations on Greater Yellow-headed Vultures *Cathartes melambrotus* and other *Cathartes* species as scavengers in forest in Venezuela.** Pp. 265–268. (Dept. Zool., Univ. Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ, Scotland, UK.)
- IANKOV, P., K. KRISTOV, & S. AVRAMOV. **Changes in status of the Black Vulture *Aegypius monachus* in Bulgaria for the period 1980–1990.** Pp. 139–142. (Bulgarian Soc. Prot. Birds, 8 Dragan Tzankov St., 1421 Sofia, Bulgaria.)
- IANKOV, P., ET AL. **Past and present status of the Lesser Kestrel *Falco naumanni* in Bulgaria.** Pp. 133–137. (Bulgarian Soc. Prot. Birds, 8 Dragan Tzankov St., 1421 Sofia, Bulgaria.)
- JENKINS, J. M., ET AL. **DDE contamination and population parameters of Bald Eagles *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* in California and Arizona, USA.** Pp. 751–756. (Tech. & Ecol. Serv., Pacific Gas & Electric Co., 3400 Crow Canyon Rd., San Ramon, CA 94583 USA.)
- KEMP, A., & T. CROWE. **A morphometric analysis of *Accipiter* species.** Pp. 651–665. (Dept. Birds, Transvaal Mus., P.O. Box 413, Pretoria 0001, S. Africa.)
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- NICHOLLS, D. G., M. D. MURRAY, & C. J. R. ROBERTSON. 1994. **Oceanic flights of the Northern Royal Albatross *Diomedea epomophora sanfordi* using satellite telemetry.** Corella 18: 50–52. (Frankston Coll. TAFE, Fletcher Rd., Frankston, Vic. 3199, Australia.)—Test of barometric, pitch and roll sensors.—I.D.E.
- OGDEN, J. 1994. **Population size of the Wedge-tailed Shearwater *Puffinus pacificus* population in *Pisonia grandis* forest on Heron Island in 1992.** Emu 94: 65–68. (Sch. Biol. Sci., Auckland Univ., Auckland, New Zealand.)—Population estimated at 16,503 pairs, similar to 1985 estimate which was double most previous estimates.—S.R.P.
- SAGE, B. 1994. **Mixed honeyeater flocks in Northern Queensland.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 260–264. (Waveney House, Waveney Close, Wells-next-the-Sea, Norfolk NR23 1HU, UK.)—High specific and generic diversity in flocks feeding on invertebrates.—I.D.E.
- SURMAN, C. A. 1994. **Some observations on the timing of breeding of seabirds on Pelsaert Island, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 41–43. (Sch. Biol. Environ. Sci., Murdoch Univ., Murdoch, WA 6150, Australia.)—Laying, hatching and incubation periods for ten species.—I.D.E.
- TAYLOR, G. 1994. **Recapture of 2-year-old Chatham Petrel at natal colony.** Notornis 41: 145–146. (Threatened Species Unit, Dept. Conserv., P.O. Box 10420, Wellington, New Zealand.)—Youngest age of return to a natal colony for a *Pterodroma* petrel is apparently this record for *P. axillaris*.—E.O.M.
- TAYLOR, P. 1994. **Observations on nesting White-browed Robins.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 328–331. (Lot 21, Westlake Dr., The Leap, Qld. 4740, Australia.)—Daily observations of *Poecilodryas superciliosa* throughout entire nesting cycle.—I.D.E.
- GENERAL BIOLOGY—INDOMALAYAN**
- BALACHANDRAN, S. 1990. **Studies on the coastal birds of Mandapam and the neighbouring islands (peninsular India).** Ph.D. Thesis (Ctr. Advanced Studies in Mar. Biol., Annamalai Univ., Parangipettai 608 502, India.)—Status, habitat preference, population size, density, diversity and moult pattern were discussed for 22 species of waders. Site fidelity and flock fidelity of certain species of birds were proved by repeated recovery and recapture. Some subspecies of polytypic species of waders were identified. The study provides baseline information on the avifauna for the new Marine National Park.—S.A.R.
- BALASUBRAMANIAN, P. 1990. **Plant-animal interrelations at Point Calimere Sanctuary.** Ph.D. Thesis (Botany), Univ. Bombay, India.—Frugivory and seed dispersal by birds of the Tropical Dry Evergreen Type forest were discussed. Interrelationships between 64 species of fleshy-fruited plants, and 20 species of fruit-eating birds were described. The birds were grouped into legitimate seed dispersers, seed predators, and fruit thieves depending on their fruit-eating behavior. Among the birds, White-browed Bulbul *Pycnonotus luteolus* visited the largest number of plant species, and among the bird-plant species studied *Salvadora persica*, *Manilkara hexandra*, and *Ficus tsjakela* were visited by more than 10 frugivores. Management recommendations were suggested to enrich the Sanctuary with more birds and plants.—S.A.R.
- BECKING, J. H. 1994. **On the biology and voice of the Javan Scops Owl *Otus angelinae*.** Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 114: 211–224. (Ericalaan 7, 6703 EM Wageningen, Netherlands.)—First detailed study of begging response and feeding of young.—L.G.G.
- DAI BO, ET AL. 1993. **[Avifauna regionalization of the Galliformes in Sichuan, China.]** Sichuan J. Zool. 12(3): 18–19. (Chinese.)
- HOU GONGZHOU, ET AL. 1993. **[A brief report on investigation of number, and habitat environment of *Aquila chrysaetos* in Lishan Natural Reserve Shanxi Province.]** Sichuan J. Zool. 12(3): 43. (Chinese.)—Golden Eagle.
- JEPSON, P., & J. J. BRINKMAN. 1993. **Notes on a mixed woodpecker flock at Bukit Barisan Selatan National Park, Lampung Sumatra.** Kukila 6: 135. (ICBP Indonesia Programme, P.O. Box 310, Bogor 16003, Indonesia.)—*Picus mentalis*, *P. miniaceus*, *Dinopium rafflesii*, *Meiglyptes tukki*, and *Reinwardtipicus validus* seen in close association.—I.A.W.M.
- KUMAR, A., & M. K. SEBASTIAN (Eds.). **Salim Ali Centre for Ornithology and Natural History.** Annual Report 1992–93. (Kalampayam, Coimbatore—641 010 India.)—SACON's Annual Rept. for 1992–93. Includes summaries of 16 on-going projects.
- LAMBERT, F., & P. ERFTEMEIJER. 1989. **The waterbirds of Pulau Rambut, Java.** Kukila 4: 109–118. (15 Bramble Rise, Brighton BN1 5GE, UK.)—Results of surveys of Pulau Rambut, one of the most important waterbird breeding sites in Java.—I.A.W.M.
- LI GUIYUAN, ET AL. 1993. **[Nest and egg of Passeriformes in Sichuan.]** Sichuan J. Zool. 12(3): 20–26. Summary data on the nests and eggs of 51 species occurring in Sichuan are listed. (Chinese.)
- MA MING, BATUERHAN, & LU JIANJIAN. 1993. **[The population density and breeding of Black Stork (*Ciconia nigra*) in southern Xinjian.]** Zool. Res. 14(4): 374. (Available from China International Book Trading Corp. (GUOJI SHUDIAN), P.O. Box 399, Beijing, China.) (Chinese.)
- MANAKADAN, R. 1992. **Ecology of waterbirds of Point Calimere Sanctuary with special reference to impact of salt works.** Ph.D. Thesis (Zoology), Univ. Bombay, India.—Species composition, status, abundance and the spatio-temporal variations of waterbirds in relation to different habitats, especially nat-

ural and altered habitats (salt pans) were discussed in detail. Population size and habitat utilization of both Greater *Phoenicopterus roseus* and Lesser *Phoeniconaias minor* flamingos were dealt with. Both the positive and negative impacts of salt works on the avifauna were discussed along with management recommendations.—S.A.R.

SUNDARAMOORTHY, T. 1991. **Ecology of terrestrial birds in Keoladeo National Park, Bharatpur** Ph.D. Thesis (Zoology), Univ. Bombay, India.—A total of 157 species of terrestrial birds were recorded in 6 habitat types. Species richness, diversity and dominance index and the population structure of the bird community were worked out based on the Fourier Series Model. A maximum of 51 species of birds were recorded to breed in the Park, the breeding seasonality of which is correlated to different biotic and abiotic factors. The study emphasised the need to conserve the various micro-habitats to improve the bird species diversity.—S.A.R.

GENERAL BIOLOGY—NEOTROPICAL

ARGEL-DE-OLIVEIRA, M. M. 1994. [Family Mimidae.] Bol. CEO 10: 3–15. (Av. Irerê 198, 04064-000 São Paulo, SP, Brazil.)—Brief comments on 34 species. (Portuguese.)—Y.O.

BÓ, N. A., & C. A. DARREIU. 1993. [Freshwater fauna of the Argentine Republic (Vol. 43 Aves, Fascículo 1B Ciconiiformes).] PROFADU (CONICET), 59 pages. (Programa Fauna Agua Dulce, Mus. La Plata, Paseo del Bosque, La Plata, Argentina.)—Discusses plumage, morphology, distribution, and habits of Argentine egrets, herons, storks, and bitterns. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

BÓ, N. A., C. A. DARREIU, & A. R. CAMPERI. 1995. [Freshwater fauna of the Argentine Republic, Vol. 43, Fasc. 4C. Charadriiformes: Laridae and Rynchopidae.] PROFADU (CONICET), 47 pp. (Mus. La Plata, Paseo del Bosque, La Plata, Argentina.)—Detailed species accounts, with data on plumages, morphology, distribution, habitat, behavior, diet, and common names of Argentine gulls and skimmers; also family and genus-level information. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

BOTERO, J. E. 1995. [Does the Blue-winged Teal summer in Colombia?] Bol. SAO 5(10): 4–7. (Dept. Wildl. Ecol., Univ. Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706 USA.)—*Anas discors*; discusses information from banding recoveries of hunted birds, and urges protection of Colombian wetlands. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

CARDOSO DA SILVA, J. M. 1995. Seasonal distribution of the Lined Seedeater *Sporophila lineola*. Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 14–21. (Zool. Mus. Univ. Copenhagen, 2100 Copenhagen, Denmark.)—Wintering and breeding areas, possible migratory routes, patterns and timing of migration.—L.G.G.

CHIPLEY, R. M. 1991. Notes on the biology of the Bridled Quail-Dove (*Geotrygon mystacea*). Caribb.

J. Sci. 27: 180–184. (Nature Conserv., 1815 N. Lynn St., Arlington, VA 22209 USA.)—Breeding behavior studied on Guana Island, British Virgin Islands, from 1984–1987.—R.B.

CUADROS, T. 1995. [On an ancient family of musicians.] Bol. SAO 5(10): 43–46. (Univ. Nac. Colombia, Medellín, Colombia.)—Notes on songs of wrens (Troglodytidae). (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

DE MAGALHÃES, J. C. R. 1994. [On some Brazilian forest Tinamidae.] Bol. CEO 10: 16–26. (ADEMASC, Rua Pedroso de Alvarenga, 1245, 4o. andar, São Paulo, SP, Brasil.)—Ten species found at Rio Peixoto de Azevedo, Mato Grosso: comments on habitat, habits, breeding season. (Portuguese.)—Y.O.

GODINEZ, E., & P. BLANCO. 1993. [Nest of *Dives atrovirens* (Icteridae) in man-made habitat.] Ornitol. Neotrop. 4: 95–96. (Inst. Ecol. Sist., Acad. Cienc. Cuba, A. P. 8010, C. P. 10800, Habana 8, La Habana, Cuba.) (Spanish.)—Cuban Blackbird.

KIRK, D. A., & J. E. P. CURRALL. 1994. Habitat associations of migrant and resident vultures in central Venezuela. J. Avian Biol. 25: 327–337. (J.E.P.C., Computing Serv., Univ. Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ, UK.)—Spatial and temporal differences in habitat associations of *Coragyps atratus brasiliensis*, *Cathartes burrovianus*, *C. aura ruficollis*, *C. a. meridionalis*, and *Sarcoramphus papa*.—R.T.B.

KRABBE, N. 1995. [Help for birds that nest in holes.] Bol. SAO 5(10): 11–12. (Casilla 17-21-791, Quito, Ecuador.)—Successful use of nest boxes. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

LAGO-PAIVA, C. 1994. [Notes on the occurrence and distribution of *Eudocimus ruber* (L, 1758) (Aves, Threskiornithidae) in the state of São Paulo.] Acta Biol. Leopoldensia 16: 119–124. (C. P. 91, 13.400-970 Piracicaba, SP, Brasil.)—Local history and environmental change analyzed for possible guidelines for a management plan for Scarlet Ibises. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.

NAVAS, J. R. 1995. [Freshwater fauna of the Argentine Republic, Vol. 43, Fasc. 1C. Ciconiiformes: Threskiornithidae and Phoenicopteridae.] PROFADU (CONICET) 53 pp. (Mus. Arg. Cienc. Nat., Angel Gallardo 470, Buenos Aires, Argentina.)—Detailed species accounts, with data on plumages, morphology, distribution, habitat, behavior, diet, and common names of Argentine ibises, spoonbills, and flamingoes; also family and genus-level information. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.

NAVAS, J. R., & N. A. BÓ. 1994. [Notes on the distribution and nesting of some species of the genera *Agriornis*, *Xolmis*, *Neoxolmis*, and *Muscisaxicola* (Aves, Tyrannidae).] Rev. Mus. Arg. Cienc. Nat. 'Bernardino Rivadavia' 16(7): 81–96. (Mus. Arg. Cienc. Nat., Angel Gallardo 470, Buenos Aires, Argentina.)—New distributional information on 15 species, with additional data on reproductive condition, body weight, and measurements. (Spanish, Engl. summ.)—R.T.C.

- PACCAGNELLA, S. G., ET AL. 1994. [Observations on *Pipile jacutinga* Spix, 1825 (Aves, Cracidae) in Carlos Botelho State Park, São Paulo, Brazil.] Iheringia, ser. Zool., Porto Alegre 76: 29–32. (SPVS, Rua Gutemberg 345, 80420-030 Curitiba, PR, Brasil.)—Notes on habitat and movement patterns of Black-faced Piping-Guan. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.
- PACHECO, J. F. 1994. [The interesting *Parabuteo unicinctus* in Brazil. A rare hawk?] Atual. Ornitol. 61: 13. (Dept. Zool., UFRJ, Lab. Ornitol., 21944-970, Ciudad Univ., Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brasil.)—Reviews literature and specimens of the Bay-winged Hawk, a cooperative hunter in São Paulo and Rio de Janeiro. (Portuguese.)—Y.O.
- PACHECO, J. F. 1995. [The Psittacidae of the Mamarauá Ecological Station, Amazonas.] Atual. Ornitol. (63): 3. (Dep. Zool., UFRJ, 21944-970 Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brasil.)—Reviews the status of 19 species, with notes on ecology. (Portuguese.)—Y.O.
- PÉREZ-RIVERA, R. A. 1992. [Nests, eggs, and broods of the Puerto Rican Jilguero (*Euphonia musica sclateri*).] Carrib. J. Sci. 28: 235–238. (Dept. Biol., Univ. Puerto Rico, Humacao, PR 00791 USA.) (Spanish.)
- PIZO, M. A. 1994. [Bromeliad use by Atlantic forest birds at Fazenda Intervales in southeastern Brazil.] Bromelia (4): 3–7. (Dep. Zool., C. P. 6109, UNICAMP, 13083-970 Campinas, SP, Brasil.)—24 species using bromeliads. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.
- QUESNEL, V. C. 1995. The case history of an aberrant Black-throated Mango Hummingbird *Anthraxanthorax nigrigollis*. Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 25–27. (P.O. Box 47, Port of Spain, Trinidad.)—Observations at several nests, 1989–1992, of a female with a male plumage.—L.G.G.
- RAMIREZ G., M. G., & J. C. ARIAS G. 1994. [Reproductive activity of the hummingbird *Doryfera ludoviciae* in the Planada Natural Reserve.] Bol. SAO 5: 8–12. (Univ. Antioquia, A. A. 1226, Depto. Biol., Medellin, Colombia.) (Spanish.)—Green-fronted Lancebill.
- SKUTCH, A. F. 1995. [Nesting of *Trogon violaceus*.] Bol. SAO 5(10): 13–21. (Los Cusingos, Valle de El General, San Isidro, Costa Rica.)—Detailed observations on nesting of Violaceous Trogon at Los Cusingos reserve, Costa Rica, including data on excavation, incubation, and nestlings. (Spanish.)—R.T.C.
- THOMAS, B. T. 1994. Blue-tailed Emerald Hummingbird (*Chlorostilbon mellisugus*) nesting and nestling development. Ornitol. Neotrop. 5: 57–60. (Waterfield, Rte. 1, Box 212-C, Castleton, VA 22716 USA.)
- TORRES BÁEZ, P., & J. A. COLLAZO. 1992. [Breeding biology and preliminary growth pattern data for the Puerto Rican Flycatcher (*Myiarchus antillarum*) at Cabo Rojo, Puerto Rico.] Carrib. J. Sci. 28: 30–37. (USF&WS, Carrib. Field Off., Boquerón, PR 00622 USA.)—Twenty-four nests studied during 1987 and 1989 had mean clutch size and number of young per nest as 4.6 and 3.3, respectively. (Spanish, Engl. summ.)—R.B.
- VUILLEUMIER, F. 1994. Nesting, behavior, distribution, and speciation of Patagonian and Andean ground tyrants (*Myiotheretes*, *Xolmis*, *Neoxolmis*, *Agriornis*, and *Muscisaxicola*). Ornitol. Neotrop. 5: 1–56. (Dept. Ornitol., Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Central Pk. W. at 79th St., New York, NY 10024 USA.)—Biology of six poorly known ground tyrants, with particular attention to patterns of sympatry, parapatry, allopatry, and reproductive isolation; apparent first nesting records for *Neoxolmis rubetra* and *Agriornis andicola*.—R.T.C.
- VUILLEUMIER, F. 1994. [Nesting and status of *Phrygilus fruticeti* (Aves, Emberizidae) in Chilean Patagonian: an example of the "species border" phenomenon?] Rev. Chil. Hist. Nat. 67: 299–307. (Dept. Ornitol., Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Central Pk. W. at 79th St., New York, NY 10024 USA.)—Population fluctuations in Magallanes may correspond to the "species border" phenomenon. (Spanish, Engl. summ.)—R.T.C.
- WHITTAKER, A. 1995. Range extensions and nesting of the Glossy-backed Becard *Pachyramphus surinamus* in central Amazonian Brazil. Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 45–48. (Proj. Dinamica Biol. Fragmentos Florestais, INPA Ecologia, C. P. 478, Manaus 69011-970, Amazonas, Brazil.)
- WILLIS, E. O. 1992. [Behavior and ecology of Barred Woodcreepers, *Dendrocolaptes certhia* (Aves, Dendrocolaptidae).] Bol. Mus. Para. Emilio Goeldi, Zool. 8: 151–216. (Dept. Zool., UNESP, C. P. 199, 13.506-900 Rio Claro, SP, Brasil.)—Central and South American subspecies show differences in foraging, apparently independent of the presence of large competitors. Much data on aggressive behavior, territoriality, nesting, mimicry, molt, and movements. (Portuguese, Engl. summ.)—Y.O.

GENERAL BIOLOGY—EUROPE

- CHEYLAN, G. 1994. [Report on the Bonelli's Eagle ringing program for 1994.] Faune de Provence 15: 73–74. (Mus. Hist. Nat., 6 rue Espaniat, 13100 Aix en Provence, France.) (French.)—*Hieraetus fasciatus*.
- CICHOCKI, W., & P. MIELCZAREK. 1993. [The occurrence and numbers of the Dipper, *Cinclus cinclus*, and of the Grey Wagtail, *Motacilla cinerea*, in the Tatra National Park.] Chrońmy Przyr. Ojczystą 49: 54–61. (Muzeum Tatrzanskie im. dra Tytusa Chałubińskiego, Zakopane, Poland.) (Polish, Engl. summ.)
- DANKO, Š, ET AL. 1994. The state of knowledge of breeding numbers of birds of prey (Falconiformes) and owls (Strigiformes) in the Czech and Slovak republics as of 1990 and their population trends in 1970–1990. Buteo 6: 1–89. (Zemplínske Mus., 070 01 Michalovce, Slovak Republic.)—Pre-

- sents estimates of numbers of breeding pairs of 20 and 10 species of Falconiformes and Strigiforms respectively, including maps of geographical distribution. (Slovak & Engl.)—P.V.
- DEL MARMOL, P. 1992–1993. [Recovery results of Moorhens, *Gallinula chloropus* and other Rallidae, ringed in Belgium.] *Gerfaut* 82–83: 1–23. (Montaigle, B-5522 Falaën, Belgium.)—Other Rallidae: *Rallus aquaticus*, *P. porzana*, *P. parva*, *P. pusilla*, & *C. crex*. (French, Engl. summ.)—J.I.
- DOLENEC, Z. 1994. Nest structure and egg-characteristics of the Blackcap (*Sylvia atricapilla*) in a region of Croatia. *Vogelwarte* 37: 304–305. (Mokrice 132, 41243 Oroslavje, Croatia-Hrvatska.)
- EASTON, A. C. 1994. Roof nesting by Common Terns in Lowestoft. *Suffolk Birds* 43: 18–19. (65 Stevens St., Lowestoft, Suffolk NR32 2JF, UK.)—*Sterna hirundo* on factory roof beside inner harbor.—N.J.S.
- FOKEN, W. 1994. [The ringing activities of the Institut für Vogelforschung "Vogelwarte Helgoland" from 1909 to 1992.] *Vogelwarte* 37: 247–252. (Inst. f. Vogelforschung, An der Vogelwarte 21, D-26386 Wilhelmshaven, Germany.) (German, Engl. summ.)
- JARVINEN, A. 1994. The Bluethtroat *Luscinia svecica svecica*, a characteristic bird of NW Finnish Lapland. *Kilpisjärvi Notes* 13: 4–16.—A summary of 30 years of research on Bluethroats at Kilpisjärvi Biological Station, giving information on success and timing of breeding, sex ratios, etc. (Finnish, Engl. summ.)
- LOREK, G., & A. STANKOWSKI. 1993. [Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe*) nest under a sleeper in active railway track.] *Przegl. Przyr.* 4(4): 57–58. (ul. Kusza 26, 64-125 Poniec, Poland.) (Polish.)
- MATKOWSKI, M. 1993. [Late brood of Penduline Tit.] *Przegl. Przyr.*, 4/1/: 72. (Stacja Ornitologiczna "Świdwie", 72-003 Dobra Szczecińska, Poland.) *Remiz pendulinus*.—(Polish.)
- OLEKSIAK, A. 1993. [Nesting of Ringed Plover (*Charadrius hiaticula*) and Little Tern (*Sterna albifrons*) at the Oder river near Szczecin (NW Poland).] *Przegl. Przyr.*, 4/1/: 70. (Stacja Ornitologiczna "Świdwie", 72-003 Dobra Szczecińska, Poland.) (Polish.)
- Ryś, A. 1993. [Matteucia struthiopteris and Motacilla cinerea in Jasień and Tuplice communities (SW Poland).] *Przegl. Przyr.*, 4(4): 60–62.—13 pr. Grey Wagtails, 1.5 pr./km of river. (Polish.)—J.P.
- GENERAL BIOLOGY—N. AFRICA, MID-EAST, AND E. PALEARCTIC**
- AFANASYEV, V. T. 1994. [The biology of the Little Crake and Water Rail in the Sumy Region.] *Berkut* 3: 15–19. (Flat 59, Rabochaya St., Shostka, Sumy Region, CIS.)—Breeding biology of *Porzana parva* and *Rallus aquaticus*. (Russian, Engl. summ.)—M.B.
- ANDREEV, A. V. 1993. [Growth of the Bean Goose *Anser fabalis* in Lower Kolyma tundra.] *Russ. J. Ornithol.* 2: 443–456. (Inst Biol Problems of the North, Russian Academy of Sciences, Magadan, 685010, Russia.) (Russian, Engl. summ.)
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- TODA, A., ET AL. 1994. [Ingestion of plastic particles of birds recovered at Tokyo International Airport and the adjacent areas.] Japan. J. Ornithol. 42: 83–90. (Div. Wild Anim. Med., Nippon Vet. Anim. Sci. Univ., Kyonan-cho, Musashino, Tokyo 180 Japan.)—Plastic particles seems to be ingested selectively as

food by Anseriformes and Columbiformes. (Japanese, Engl. summ.)—Y.E.

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- MALUF, L. G. 1994. [Breeding *Amazona brasiliensis* in captivity.] Atual. Ornitol. 62: 15. (% Atual. Ornitol., C. P. 238, 86.870-000 Ivaiporã, PR, Brasil.) (Portuguese.)
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- MCNABB, E. G. 1994. The successful rehabilitation of two Powerful Owl fledglings. Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 287–297. (P.O. Box 408, Emerald, Vic. 3782, Australia.)—One *Ninox strenua* owlet fostered; another reunited with parents.—I.D.E.
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- BREWSTER, C. A. 1994. Notes on the status of the Terrestrial Bulbul *Phyllastrephus terrestris* and Yellowbellied Bulbul *Chlorocichla flaviventris* along the Limpopo River. Babbler 28: 42–43. (P. Bag 002, Sefhare, Botswana.)—Southerly extensions of range by 100 and 60 km respectively.—N.J.S.
- CABLE, T. T. 1994. First record of Three-banded Plover *Charadrius tricollaris* in Ivory Coast. Malim-

- bus 16: 57–58. (Dept. Forestry, Kansas State Univ., Manhattan, KS 66506 USA.)
- CHEKE, R. A. 1993. **Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus*, new to Ivory Coast.** Malimbus 15: 92. (% Natur. Resour. Inst., Central Av., Chatham Maritime, Chatham, Kent ME4 4TB, UK.)—Ringed in UK.—P.W.P.B.
- DEMEY, R., & L. D. C. FISHPOOL. 1994. **The birds of Yapo Forest, Ivory Coast.** Malimbus 16: 100–122. (Grote Peperstraat 3, B-9100 Sint-Niklaas, Belgium.)—Breeding, seasonal occurrence, general ecology, and identification of 225 species based on observations made during 167 visits, 1985–1990.—P.W.P.B.
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- GATTER, W. 1993. **The status of the Black Swift *Apus barbatus* in western West Africa.** Malimbus 15: 90–91. (Buchstr. 20, D-73252 Lenningen, Germany.)—Observations in Sierra Leone, Liberia and Côte d'Ivoire from 1981–1993.—P.W.P.B.
- GERMAIN, M., & J.-P. CORNET. 1994. [New or seldom recorded birds of the Central African Republic.] Malimbus 16: 30–51. Corrigendum Malimbus 16: 125. (44 rue Cluseret, 92150 Suresnes, France.)—Addenda to and amplification of previous checklists of the CAR, based on field observations and specimens received during the last 20 years at the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle (Paris). (French, Engl. summ.)—P.W.P.B.
- GORE, M. E. J. 1994. **Bird records from Liberia.** Malimbus 16: 74–87. (Govt. Hse., Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands.)—Notes on 139 species considered uncommon, needing confirmation, declining in numbers, or breeding, based on observations throughout the country, 1988–1990.—P.W.P.B.
- HALLEUX, D. 1994. **Annotated bird list of Macenta Prefecture, Guinea.** Malimbus 16: 10–29. (24 rue du faubourg du Temple, 75011 Paris, France.)—Status, habitat, available breeding data, on 319 species based principally on c. 90 1-day visits during 1988–1991.—P.W.P.B.
- HARRISON, J. 1994. **Birds In Reserves Project (BIRP).** Bird Numbers 1: 12–13.—Announces launch of atlas project concentrating on protected areas in southern Africa.
- KIESWETTER, S. 1994. **Coordinated waterbird counts (CWAC).** Bird Numbers 1: 9–10.—Brief outline of results from 1992–93.
- RANDALL, R. 1994. **The Spotted Creeper *Salpornis spilonotus* new to Botswana.** Babbler 28: 38. (P. Bag K14, Kasane, Botswana.)
- RODEWALD, P. G., & C. G. R. BOWDEN. 1995. **First record of Kemp's Longbill *Macrosphenus kempfi* in Cameroon.** Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 66–68. (BirdLife Int., Wellbrook Court, Girton Rd., Cambridge CB3 0NA, UK.)—Based on sightings and song.—L.G.G.
- VERSCHUREN, J. 1991. [Ornithological observations in the National Virunga Park, Zaire.] Gerfaut 8: 139–140. (IRSNB, rue Vautier 29, B-1040 Bruxelles, Belgium.) (French, Engl. summ.)
- WILLIAMS, A. J. 1994. **Unusually large numbers of wetland birds—Has El Nino had an effect?** Bird Numbers 1: 18–19.—Suggests an explanation for high count of waders, terns, etc. at Walvis Bay in South Africa during 1992.

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- BISHOP, K. D. 1992. **New and interesting records of birds in Wallacea.** Kukila 6: 8–34. (Semioptera, Lot 15, Kerns Rd., Kincumber, NSW 2251, Australia.)—Numerous new records for various islands in Wallacea over a ten-year period.—I.A.W.M.
- BOWLER, J., & J. TAYLOR. 1989. **An annotated checklist of the birds of Manusela National Park, Seram (birds recorded on the Operation Raleigh expedition).** Kukila 4: 3–29. (The Orchard, South Rd., Englefield Green, Egham, Surrey, UK.)—Observations from two-month visit to the area in 1987; several new species were observed for Seram.—I.A.W.M.
- BUCK, H., B. KING, & D. YONG. 1990. **Tree Martin *Hirundo nigricans* sighting on Halmahera.** Kukila 5: 76. (3 Pinggir Ridley, Ampang, Kuala Lumpur 55000, Malaysia.)—First record for northern Maluku Islands.—I.A.W.M.
- BURTON, K. M. 1989. **Three new shorebirds for Lombok.** Kukila 4: 65. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/ JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—*Pluvialis squatarola*, *Charadrius mongolus*, and *Heteroscelus brevipes*.
- DUNLOP, J. N., ET AL. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 228: Walcott Island, Pilbara Region, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 122–124. (Nickol Bay Nat. Club, P.O. Box

- 835, Karratha, WA 6714, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- DUNLOP, J. N., G. OLIVER, & S. VAN LEEWIN. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 225: Haycock Island, Pilbara Region, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 115–116. (162 Swansea St. E., E. Vic. Pk., WA 6101, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- DUNLOP, J. N., G. OLIVER, & S. VAN LEEWIN. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 226: Goodwyn Island, Pilbara Region, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 117–119. (162 Swansea St. E., E. Vic. Pk., WA 6101, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- DUNLOP, J. N., G. OLIVER, & S. VAN LEEWIN. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 227: Elphick Nob, Pilbara Region, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 120–121. (162 Swansea St. E., E. Vic. Pk., WA 6101, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- DUNLOP, J. N., & R. E. JOHNSTONE. 1994. **The migration of Bridled Terns *Sterna anaethetus* breeding in Western Australia.** Corella 18: 125–129. (162 Swansea St. E., E. Vic. Park, WA 6101, Australia.)—Post-breeding route traverses Makassar Strait to Celebes Sea.—I.D.E.
- EGAN, K., & G. C. SMITH. 1994. **Little Terns in Botany Bay.** Corella 18: 47–48. (1 Bowman St., Mortdale, NSW 2223, Australia.)—*Sterna albifrons* colony re-establishing at new locality.—I.D.E.
- ENDERSBY, I. D. 1994. **Vagrancy, or another migration path, of the Double-banded Plover *Charadrius bicinctus?*** Stilt 24: 20–23. (56 Looker Rd., Montmorency, Vic. 3094, Australia.)—Possible that s.w. Pacific island sightings are passage migrants.—I.D.E.
- ERFTEMEIJER, P. L. A. 1989. **Bird observations at Danau Kurumoi, Irian Jaya.** Kukila 4: 153–155. (Netherlands Inst. Ecol., Ctr. Estuarine Coast. Ecol., Vierstr. 28, 4401 EA Yerseke, Netherl. Catholic Univ. Nijmegen, Netherlands.)—Effect of introduced fish African Tilapia *Oreochromis mossambica* noted on vegetation and turbidity of lake; it was suggested this may in the long term affect duck numbers.—I.A.W.M.
- ERFTEMEIJER, P. L. A., ET AL. 1991. **Birds of the Bin-tuni Bay region, Irian Jaya.** Kukila 5: 85–98. (Netherlands Inst. Ecol., Ctr. Estuarine Coast. Ecol., Vierstraat 28, 4401 EA Yerseke, Netherl. Catholic Univ. Nijmegen, Netherlands.)—An inventory of one of the largest mangrove areas in Indonesia.—I.A.W.M.
- FRITH, C. B. 1994. **Chestnut-breasted Mannikin *Lonchura castaneothorax* (Estrildidae) at Blackwater Lakes, Middle Sepik River, Papua New Guinea.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 277. (P.O. Box 581, Malanda, Qld. 4885, Australia.)—Range extension of 300 km.—I.D.E.
- FULLER, P. J., A. A. BURBIDGE, & R. OWENS. 1994. **Breeding seabirds of the Houtman Abrolhos,** Western Australia 1991–1993. Corella 18: 97–113. (Dept. Conserv. Land Manage., P.O. Box 51, Wanneroo, WA 6065, Australia.)—Detailed accounts for 21 species from 122 islands—I.D.E.
- GARDINER, S., & J. MANGAN. 1989. **Sighting of an unidentified pigeon in Irian Jaya.** Kukila 4: 62–63. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—Unidentified Columbidae species seen at 1,850 m in the Balim Valley, Irian Jaya in July 1987.—I.A.W.M.
- HOLMES, D. A. 1989. **The Tree Sparrow reaches New Guinea.** Kukila 4: 150. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—*Passer montanus* at Biak.—I.A.W.M.
- JAENSCH, R. 1994. **Internationally significant numbers of Oriental Plover and Oriental Pratincole at ephemeral inland wetlands of the Northern Territory, Australia.** Stilt 24: 12–13. (Conserv. Comm. NT, P.O. Box 496, Palmerston, NT 0831, Australia.)—Extrapolated estimates of *Glareola maldivarum* exceed published estimates for flyway; also *Charadrius veredus*.—I.D.E.
- JOHNSTONE, R. E., & G. M. STORR. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 224: West Wallabi Island, Houtman Abroholos, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 56–60. (West. Australian Mus., Francis St., Perth, WA 6000, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- JOHNSTONE, R. E., S. VAN BALEN, & R. W. R. J. DEKKER. 1993. **New bird records for the island of Lombok.** Kukila 6: 123–127. (West. Austral. Mus., Francis St., Perth, WA 6000, Australia.)—Records 17 species for the first time on Lombok, including first record of *Hemiprocne longipennis* for Lesser Sundas.—I.A.W.M.
- KENDRICK, J. L. 1994. **Bellbirds breeding in Northland.** Notornis 41: 116. (24 Polkinghorne Dr., Whangaparaoa, New Zealand.)—First recent breeding record for *Anthonis melanura* on the mainland north of Auckland, New Zealand.—E.O.M.
- KING, B. 1990. **Little Eagle *Hieraetus morphnoides* on Halmahera.** Kukila 5: 77. (Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Central Pk. W. at 79th St., New York, NY 10024 USA.)—First record for Wallacea.—I.A.W.M.
- KING, B. 1990. **Metallic Pigeon *Columba vitiensis* sighting on Flores.** Kukila 5: 74. (Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., Central Pk. W. at 79th St., New York, NY 10024 USA.)—First record from Flores.—I.A.W.M.
- LAMBERT, F., & D. YOUNG. 1989. **Some recent bird observations from Halmahera.** Kukila 4: 30–33. (15 Bramble Rise, Brighton BN1 5GE, UK.)—Observations of birds seen in Jul. 1987; includes details of several rarely recorded species.—I.A.W.M.
- MACDONALD, A. A. 1995. **Distribution of Blue-crowned Pigeon *Goura cristata* on north Seram.** Bull. Brit. Ornithol. Cl. 115: 33–35. (Preclinical Vet. Sci., Royal Sch. Vet. Studies, Univ. Edinburgh, Summerhall, Edinburgh EH9 1QH, UK.)
- MAYO, G. 1994. **Black-and-White form of the White-winged Fairy-wren *Malurus leucopterus* in western**

- New South Wales.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 321–322. (Div. Bot. Zool., Austral. Natl. Univ., G.P.O. Box 4, Canberra, ACT 2601, Australia.)—Mainland sighting of melanistic form.—I.D.E.
- MCALLAN, I. A. W., & L. W. C. FILEWOOD. 1994. **The Yellow-faced Honeyeater on Cape York Peninsula.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 279–280. (46 Yeramba St., Turramurra, NSW 2074, Australia.)—Northerly range extension, probably of migratory population of *Lichenostomus chrysops*.—I.D.E.
- MINTON, C. 1994. **Sightings of waders leg-flagged in Victoria, Australia—Update One.** Stilt 24: 18–19. (165 Dalgetty Rd., Beaumaris, Vic. 3193, Australia.)—Records for 8 species.—I.D.E.
- MITCHELL, A. 1989. **Nicobar Pigeon nesting colonies in Irian Jaya.** Kukila 4: 51–52. (Dept. Anthropol., Yale Univ., P.O. Box 2114, New Haven, CT 06520 USA.)—*Caloenas nicobarica* now only found on a few islands in the Irian Jaya province where they may be threatened by hunting and habitat disturbance.—I.A.W.M.
- MOORE, E. 1994. **Hooded Plover *Thinornis rubricollis* on Cape Barren Island, Tasmania.** Stilt 24: 24–25. (P.O. Box 7238, St. Kilda Rd., Melbourne, Vic. 3004, Australia.)—Survey of eastern and southern beaches yielded low densities.—I.D.E.
- PARRY, D. E. 1989. **Black Swans at Merauke.** Kukila 4: 64–65. (Tromol Pos 16, Merauke, Irian Jaya, Indonesia.)—*Cygnus atratus*.
- PATTERSON, R. M., W. C. WAKEFIELD, & M. WAKEFIELD. 1994. **A Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica* in south-eastern Tasmania.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 283–286. (89 Summerleas Rd., Fern Tree, Tas. 7054, Australia.)—Third Australian record.—I.D.E.
- POWLESLAND, R. G., & M. H. POWLESLAND. 1994. **Seabirds found dead on New Zealand beaches in 1992, and a review of *Larus* species recoveries, 1943 to 1992.** Notornis 41: 117–132. (Sci. Res. Div., Dept. Conserv., P.O. Box 10420, Wellington, New Zealand.)—Includes second record of Common Noddy *Anous stolidus* for New Zealand. In 50 years of beach patrols 14,833 gulls were recovered: *Larus d. dominicanus* (10,190), *L. novaehollandiae scopulinus* (4,195), and *L. bulleri* (448).—E.O.M.
- SAGAR, P. M., ET AL. 1994. **Numbers of Buller's Molyhawks breeding at the Snares Islands.** Notornis 41: 85–92. (Natl. Inst. Water Atmospheric Res., P.O. Box 8602, Christchurch, New Zealand.)—In 1992 a total of 7,683 occupied nests of *Diomedea bulleri* was counted; up from 3,934 counted in 1969. The distribution of nests is described.—E.O.M.
- SCHULTZ, M., & K. KRISTENSEN. 1994. **Notes on selected bird species on the south-western Coast of Tasmania, between Port Davey and Cape Sorell.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 265–272. (Dept. Resour. Sci. Manage., Southern Cross Univ., P.O. Box 157, Lismore, NSW 2480, Australia.)—Individual counts of 30 species from this rarely surveyed region—I.D.E.
- SMITH, G. C. 1994. **Seabird Islands No. 223: Nymph Island, Great Barrier Reef, Queensland.** Corella 18: 53–55. (NSW Natl. Parks Wildl. Serv., P.O. Box 1967, Hurstville, NSW 2220, Australia.)—Describes island, seabirds, and factors affecting their status.—I.D.E.
- SMITH, J. M. B. 1994. **Blackbirds reach Barrington Tops, New South Wales.** Austral. Bird Watcher 15: 273–275. (Dept. Geogr. Plan., Univ. New England, Armidale, NSW 2351, Australia.)—Invasion by *Turdus merula* possibly related to introduced weed species.—I.D.E.
- STUDHOLME, B. J. S., R. B. RUSS, & I. G. MCLEAN. 1994. **The Fiordland Crested Penguin survey stage IV, Stewart and offshore islands and Solander Island.** Notornis 41: 133–143. (IGM: Dept. Zool., Private Bag 4800, Univ. Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand.)—The survey has now covered the range of *Eudyptes pachyrhynchus* except for the mainland north of Milford Sound. For the surveyed area there are about 1,000 nests each year.—E.O.M.
- SURMAN, C. 1994. **New breeding record for White-faced Storm-Petrel *Pelagodroma marina* at the Houtman Abrolhos, Western Australia.** Corella 18: 114. (Biol. Sci., Murdoch Univ., WA 6150, Australia.)—Approximately 1,200 active burrows on Beacon Island.—I.D.E.
- THOMPSON, R. 1994. **The recovery of two Crested Terns *Sterna bergii*.** Vic. Nat. 111: 153. (10 Nokes Ct., Montmorency, Vic. 3094, Australia.)—Banded as nestlings.—I.D.E.
- TULP, I., & P. DE GOEIJ. 1994. **Evaluating wader habitats in Roebuck Bay (north-western Australia) as a springboard for northbound migration in waders, with a focus on Great Knots.** Emu 94: 78–95. (Netherlands Inst. Sea Res., P.O. Box 59, 1790 AB Den Burg, Texel, Netherlands.)—Food item diversity and stocks greater than in other springboard areas, at least for *Calidris tenuirostris*.—S.R.P.
- VERHOEYE, J., & B. KING. 1990. **Notes on three raptor species new to Flores.** Kukila 5: 65–68. (Kotak Pos 20, Maumere 86101, Flores, N.T.T., Indonesia.)—*Hieraetus fasciatus*, *H. kienerii*, and *Pernis* sp. recorded for the first time on Flores.—I.A.W.M.

DISTRIBUTION—INDOMALAYAN

- ANDREW, P. 1990. **The status of the Sunda Coucal *Centropus nigrorufus* Cuvier** Kukila 5: 56–64. (P.O. Box 153, North Sydney, NSW 2060, Australia.)—Sunda Coucal shown to be restricted to only a few sites on Java.—I.A.W.M.
- ANDREW, P. 1993. **The birds of Indonesia.** Kukila checklist No. 1. Additions, corrections and notes—1. Kukila 6: 47–52. (P.O. Box 153, North Sydney, NSW 2060, Australia.)—Update of information on

- Indonesian checklist. Includes information on distribution, classification and errata.—I.A.W.M.
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- ANDREWS, T. 1993. **The first record of the Chinese Egret on Java**. Kukila 6: 133. (c/o Kukila, P.O. Box 287/JKSMG, Jakarta 12720A, Indonesia.)—*Egretta eulophotes*.
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- PEREIRA, F., ET AL. 1993. [The White Stork *Ciconia ciconia* in the area of the Paul do Boquilobo Nature Reserve, from 1988 to 1993.] Airo 4(2): 75–77. (R.N. do Paul do Boquilobo, Aptd. 27, Riachos, 2350 Torres Novas.) (Portuguese.)
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- SCHÖNFELD, M. 1995. [The birds of the city cemetery Weißenfels/Saale in the years 1973 to 1975.] Apus 9: 27–37. (Gustav-Adolf-Str. 23a, 06886 Lutherstadt Wittenberg, Germany.)—Reports 211–239 breeding pairs and 46–49 species. (German.)—T.P.W.
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- VRÁNA, J. 1993. [The occurrence of Wallcreeper (*Tichodroma muraria*) in the territory of Teplicko-Adršpašské skály.] Panurus 5: 33-34. (Borská 1850, 547 01 Náchod, Czech Republic.)—One record each in 1985 and 1987 resp.; first in East Bohemia. (Czech, Engl. summ.)—P.V.
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- GRISHCHENKO, V. N., ET AL. 1994. [Materials on the rare and vagrant bird species of the East Cherkassy Region.] Berkut 3: 49-55. (Kaniv, Cherkassy Region, 258300, Ukraine.) (Ukraine, Engl. summ.)
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- ter bird census; atlas mapping; bird site register; phenology; and faunistics.
- GREGORY, R. D., S. P. CARTER, & S. R. BAILLIE. 1994. **Monitoring breeding birds: a United Kingdom perspective.** Bird Census News 7/1: 16–24.—Addresses some of the difficulties inherent in the BTO's Common Birds Census. Describes the Pilot Census Project approach which uses point counts in 1-km squares at locations chosen at random, and the adoption of this approach in the Breeding Birds Survey starting in 1994.
- MERNE, O. 1994. **Monitoring Roseate Terns, *Sterna dougallii*, in Ireland.** Bird Census News 7/1: 25–26.—Describes measures used to reverse population decline which occurred in 1970s and 1980s, and early signs from 1989–1993 of the success of these methods.
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- OATLEY, T. 1994. **The ringing scheme (SAFRING).** Bird Numbers 1: 6–7.—The development of the South African bird ringing scheme.
- OATLEY, T. 1994. **The dreaded coordinate.** Bird Numbers 1: 14–15.—Advice on avoiding errors in recording map references for atlas work.
- PARKER, V. 1994. **Atlasing in Swaziland: big birding in a small country.** Bird Numbers 1: 15–17.—Includes 6 examples of distribution maps.
- PERREMAN, K., A. F. DE BONT, & F. OLLEVIER. 1991. **Possible use of the diversity of featherprints for more accuracy in some birds.** Gerfaut 81: 161–175. (Zool. Inst., Naamsestraat 59, B-3000 Leuven, Belgium.)
- RHEINWALD, G. 1994. **A method to calculate totals of bird populations.** Bird Census News 7/1: 7–15.—Uses a comparison between results of standard censusing techniques and very detailed local censuses to estimate total populations in areas covered by the first method.
- STRADI, R., G. CELENTANO, & G. ROVATI. 1994. **A rapid and soft method for the quantitative isolation of feather carotenoids.** Sitta 6: 9–12.—Principles of an extraction method designed to avoid artefacts in the isolate, with 10 examples from 8 spp.
- VERGELES, Y. I. 1994. [Quantitative counts of bird populations: a methodological review.] Berkut 3: 43–48. (Flat 31, 12 Shakespear Street, Kharkov, 310180, Ukraine.) (Russian, Engl. summ.)
- Ornithological Literature supplement of The Auk, The Emu, and The Ibis:* R. T. Barrett; P. W. P. Brown; R. Bowman; M. Bateson; I. D. Endersby; Y. Ezaki; R. P. ffrench; L. G. Grimes; F. Giller; S. Haywood; J. V. Impe; J. Ingels; A. R. Joliffe; T. B. Jongeling; I. A. W. McAllen; E. O. Minot; J. L. Muddeman; G. Olioso; Y. Oniki; J. Pinowski; S. A. (Alagar) Rajan; R. Rufino; G. Sangster; N. J. Skinner; P. W. Stangel; V. T. Spalding; P. Vorisch; T. P. Weber.—R. Terry Chesser, Peter Cotgreave, Richard E. Major, and Pamela C. Rasmussen, Editors.
- Note #2.—Current and potential abstractors for the Nearctic, BOU, and RAOU regions are reminded to please address all correspondence to the new Coordinating Editor or the incoming editors for the appropriate regions; their addresses are listed at the bottom of the first page of this supplement.
- Volunteer abstractors are needed for the following journals:
- NEOTROPICAL:** Contact R. Terry Chesser
- General:** Ornitol. Neotrop.; Stud. Neotrop. Fauna Envir. **Argentina:** Acta Zool. Lilloana; Hornero; Neotrópica; Rev. Mus. Arg. Cienc. Nat. Bernardino Rivadavia; Nótulas Faunísticas; Physis
- Bolivia:** Comun. Mus. Nac. Hist. Nat. La Paz; Ecol. Bolivia
- Chile:** Anal. Inst. Patagonia; Noticiario Mensual; Rev. Chilena Hist. Nat.
- Colombia:** Boletín S.A.O.; Caldasia; Lozania
- Costa Rica:** Brenesia; Rev. Biol. Trop.
- México:** Acta Zool. Mexicana; Euphonía
- Paraguay:** Bol. Mus. Nac. Hist. Nat. Paraguay
- Uruguay:** Comun. Zool. Mus. Hist. Nat. Uruguay
- NEARCTIC:** Contact Jay M. Sheppard
- Am. Mus. Novit.
- Am. Zool.
- Ann. Rev. Ecol. Syst.
- Avian Dis.
- Biol. Conserv.
- Biometrics
- Can. Wildl. Serv. Occas. Pap.
- Can. Wildl. Serv. Prog. Notes
- Curr. Adv. Anim. Behav.
- Curr. Adv. Ecol. Res.
- Ecol. Appl.
- Game Bird Gazette
- Hawk Migr. Stud.
- Illinois Nat. Hist. Surv. Biol. Notes
- J. Paleontol.
- Mammal Species
- Mem. Nuttall Ornithol. Club
- Misc. Publ. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan
- N. Am. J. Fish. Manage.
- Nat. Areas J.
- Nemouria
- Northw. Nat. (formerly Murrelet)
- Occas. Pap. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan

Note #1.—We are very grateful to the following AOU, BOU, and RAOU members and others, and the editors who contributed abstracts to, or otherwise assisted in the preparation of, this issue of the *Recent*

Picoides
Proc. California Acad. Sci.
Quebec Oiseaux
Smithsonian Contrib. Zool.
U.S. For. Serv. Gen. Tech. Rept.
U.S. For. Serv. Res. Note

U.S. For. Serv. Res. Pap.
U.S. For. Serv. Resour. Bull.

The editors also welcome suggestions from readers on journals that are not currently covered, and abstracts of articles that may have been missed in the last 3-4 years.