

## INDEX TO VOLUME 71

Compiled by L. R. Wolfe

- Acanthis flammea*, 353  
*Accentor*, Alpine, 64, 70  
*Accipiter*, 353  
     *cooperii*, 195  
     *nisus*, 262  
*Aceros*, *leucocephalus*, 474  
     *plicatus*, 474  
*Acrocephalus familiaris*, 188  
     *scirpaceus*, 262  
*Aechmophorus occidentalis*, 333  
*Aegolius*, 173  
*Aëronautes saxatalis*, 466  
*Aethopyga ignicauda*, 172  
Africa, 12, 13, 89  
*Agelaius icterocephalus*, 152  
     *phoeniceus*, 46, 65, 137-155, 279, 461  
     *phoeniceus utahensis*, 140  
     *ruficapillus*, 152  
     *tricolor*, 151  
*Aix sponsa*, 267, 459, 461  
Alaska, 203, 209, 351-365  
Albatross, 188, 239-252  
     Laysan, 211  
     Light-mantled Sooty, 239, 249, 251  
     Royal, 239-252  
     Wandering, 240, 241, 243, 244, 248, 249, 251  
Albinism, 137-155, pl. 11  
*Alca torda*, 463  
Alcidae, 192  
Allen, Robert P., additional data on the food of the Whooping Crane, 198  
Allison, Donald G., unpub. thesis, bird populations of forest and forest edge in central Illinois, 191  
Allison, John E., unpub. thesis, gonadal response in the male English Sparrow, *Passer domesticus* (Linnaeus), following the administration of pregnant mare serum, 191  
Amadon, Dean, on the correct names for the caracaras and for the Long-winged Harrier, 203-204; review by, 212-213  
*Amaurornis*, 401  
     *phoenicurus*, 401  
*Amazilia amabilis costaricensis*, 468  
     *amabilis decora*, 468  
     edward edward, 468  
     edward niveoventer, 467, 468  
     tzacatl tzacatl, 467, 468  
Ammann, George A., unpub. thesis, the life history and distribution of the Yellow-headed Blackbird, 191  
*Ammospiza caudacuta*, 65  
*Anas acuta*, 310, 461  
     *acuta tzitzihua*, 310  
     *laysanensis*, 188  
     *platyrhynchos*, 197, 267-270  
     *rubripes*, 192  
Anatidae, 90, 460, 474  
Anatinae, 196  
*Anthracothorax*, 467, 468  
     *nigricollis nigricollis*, 468  
Antigua, 329  
Antipodes Island, 249, 251  
A.O.U., Check-list Committee, twenty-ninth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union check-list of North American birds, 310-312  
     check-list ranges, 156-163  
     committees, 85  
     Committee on the Nomination of Associates, 233  
     officers, trustees, and committees, 85  
     report of the Advisory Committee on Bird Protection, 186-190  
     report of Research Committee on unpublished theses in ornithology, 191-197  
     resolutions, 84  
     seventy-first stated meeting, 74-86  
     seventy-second stated meeting, notice of, 108, 233  
     special report and proposals regarding conservation activities, 109-110  
     student membership awards, 233  
*Aphelocoma californica*, 193  
     *coerulescens cana*, 311  
*Apus*, 90  
Arabia, 89

- Aramidides ypecaha, 403  
 Archilochus alexandri, 466  
     colubris, 313, 316, 467, 468  
 Ardea herodias, 322-325  
     Ibis, 310  
 Argentina, 114, 327  
 Arizona, 168, 194, 195  
 Arnold, John R., unpub. thesis, the systematic position and natural history of the Northern Blue Jay, *Cyanocitta cristata bromia* Oberholser, 191  
 Arremonops, 76  
 Ascension Island, 1-15, 89, 90  
 Astley, Arthur, obituary of, 345  
 Athene, 173, 176  
     brama, 174  
     noctua bactriana, 174  
     noctua ludlowi, 173  
     noctua, 173  
     noctua sarda, 173  
 Atlantisia rogersi, 401  
 Auckland Islands, 239  
 Auk, Razor-billed, 463  
 Austin, Oliver L., Jr., the birds of Japan, their status and distribution (rev.) 338-339  
 Aythya affinis, 316  
 Backus, Richard H., a case of bird-eating by the Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*), 471  
 Bahamas, 137  
 Bailey, Alfred M., and Frederick C. Lincoln, the Yellow-billed Loon (*Gavia adamsi*) in Colorado, 203  
 Baillie, J. L., obituary by, 348  
 Baily, A. Lang, Indigo Bunting nesting in Colorado, 330  
 Baldwin, Paul H., annual cycle, environment and evolution in the Hawaiian Honeycreepers (rev.), 212  
 Bannerman, David A., the birds of east and equatorial Africa (rev.), 93-95; the birds of the British Isles (rev.), 216-217  
 Barbados, 329  
 Barro Colorado Island, 473  
 Bartlett, L. M., a technique for recording rapid consecutive field observations, 464  
 Barton, Benjamin Smith, 208  
 Barton's Medical and Physical Journal, 208  
 Becard, Rose-throated, 120, 127  
     White-winged, 113-129, pl. 7  
 Behavior, 1-15, 16-35, 38, 40, 47, 49, 53, 55, 57, 90, 113-129, 164-172, 193, 195, 196, 204, 239-252, 316, 306-309, 320-321, 330, 331, 332, 333, 358, 366-412, 435-442, 465-466, 472  
 Benson, Dirck, unpub. thesis, studies in the ecology of the Black Duck, *Anas rubripes* Brewster, 192  
 Benson, Mary H., unpub. thesis, a study of the American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*) Swainson, 192  
 Bibbee, Paul C., unpub. thesis, the Bewick's Wren, *Thryomanes bewickii* (Audubon), 192  
 Bird protection, 109, 186-190  
 Bittern, American, 298  
     Least, 298  
 Bivins, Stephen Thomas, obituary of, 345  
 Black, Charles T., unpub. thesis, ecological and economic relations of the Crow, with special reference to Illinois, 192  
 Blackbird, (see Redwing)  
     Brewer's, 65, 70, 138, 148, 195  
     South American, 152  
     Yellow-headed, 65, 138, 149, 153, 191  
 Blood volume, 196  
 Blouch, Ralph I., unpub. thesis, the Bob-white (*Colinus virginianus*) in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, 192  
 Bluebird, 332, 461  
     Eastern, 330  
 Bobolink, 138, 194, 280, 281  
 Body temperatures, 253-266  
 Bonasa umbellus, 164, 192, 193, 194, 461  
     umbellus umbellus, 196  
     umbellus monticola, 196  
 Booby, Masked, 10  
 Boughton, Donald C., unpub. thesis, studies on the *Isospora* of Minnesota, 192  
 Bowers, Glen L., unpub. thesis, a population study of the Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*) in Pennsylvania at the low of the cycle, 192

- Boyd, Elizabeth M., and Joan Shriener, nesting and food of the Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) in Hampshire County, Massachusetts, 199-201
- Boyer, George F., unpub. thesis, an ecological study of the marshes of New Brunswick-Nova Scotia border region with special reference to water-fowl, 192
- Branta canadensis*, 148
- Brazil, 10, 285, 286, 288, 291, 326, 473
- Breckenridge, W. J., obituary by, 348
- Brewster Medal, award of, 78
- British Guiana, 286, 288, 327, 328
- Brodkorb, Pierce, unpub. thesis, a revision of the genus *Empidonax* Cabanis, 192
- Brooks, A. C., unpub. thesis, cranial musculature in the Family Alcidae, 192
- Bubo, 173  
    *virginianus*, 469-470
- Bubulcus ibis*, 472  
    *ibis*, 310
- Bucerotidae, 474
- Buchanan, Forest W., unpub. thesis, an ecological study of breeding birds of eastern Ohio in relation to the Flushing Escarpment, 192
- Bullis, Harvey R., Jr., trans-gulf migration, spring 1952, 298-305
- Bunting, Indigo, 303, 330, pl. 24  
    Lazuli, 330
- Burgess, Dr. Henry Clinton, obituary of, 345
- Burnett, Frances L., and Dorothy E. Snyder, blue crab as starvation food of oiled American Eiders, 315-316
- Buteo jamaicensis*, 466
- Button quail, 474, 475
- Cabalus modestus*, 401
- Calcarius*, 277  
    *lapponicus*, 210, 459, 461  
    *ornatus*, 65
- California, 90, 137, 141, 146, 190, 351, 352, 354, 355, 362, 364, 366-412, 427, 475
- Callipepla, 296  
    *squamata*, 293-297  
    × *Colinus*, 297
- Calothorax lucifer*, 465-466
- Calypte anna*, 429
- Campbell Island, 239, 243, 249, 251
- Campylopterus*, 468  
    *hemileucurus*, 468
- Canada, 146, 193, 197, 205  
    Alberta, 186  
    Athabaska, 193  
    British Columbia, 195, 196, 333, 357, 365, 432  
    Manitoba, 199, 395, 399  
    New Brunswick, 192  
    Newfoundland, 317  
    Ontario, 194, 209, 431, 471  
    Quebec, 317
- Canary, 331, 458
- Caprimulgidae, 470
- Caracara, 203, 204
- Carduelinae, 274-278, 280, 281, 283
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 276
- Casarca cana*, 474  
    *ferruginea*, 474  
    *tadornoides*, 474  
    *variegata*, 474
- Casey, Irma M., unpub. thesis, correlation between the length of the wing, the area of the keel, and the mode of flight in birds, 192
- Casmerodius albus*, 322-325, 473
- Catamblyrhynchidae, 273
- Catbird, 332, 461
- Cathartes aura*, 443
- Central America, 114, 193
- Cepphus grylle ultimus*, 311
- Certhiidae, 172
- Chalybura buffonii micans*, 468
- Chambers, Charles, unpub. thesis, the air sac system in the Western Grebe, 192
- Chapin, James P., the calendar of Wideawake Fair, 1-15; a Juba River race of Klaas's Cuckoo, 89; house martin and swift from Ascension Island, 89; the birds of the Belgian Congo, Part 3 (rev.), 214; the birds of the Belgian Congo, Part 4 (rev.), 476
- Chen rossi, 190
- Chicken, domestic, 458, 461
- Chigi, Prince Francesco, obituary of, 346
- Chile, 9

- Chisholm, A. H., obituary by, 497
- Chlidonias niger niger*, 41  
*niger surinamensis*, 36-63
- Chlorophonia occipitalis*, 276
- Chlorostilbon*, 467  
*canivetii assimilis*, 468
- Christmas Island, 11, 14
- Chrysococcyx klaasi arabicus*, 89  
*klaasi klaasi*, 89  
*klaasi somereni*, 89
- Church, Thomas Charles, obituary of, 236
- Circus buffoni*, 203
- Clark, Webster K., Jr., unpub. thesis, the status of hybrid wild turkeys in Missouri, 192
- Clayton, Blanche P., unpub. thesis, the metanephros of the bird (histology, histo-chemistry, and cytology), 192
- Coacal protuberance, 64-73
- Coerebidae, 273
- Cofer, Howard H., unpub. thesis, a summary of information concerning the hawks, eagles, and vultures of Missouri including a general bulletin for public use, 192
- Colaptes auratus*, 193, 469, 475
- Colburn, Albert Ernest, obituary of, 111
- Cold resistance, 253-266
- Colibri thalassinus cabanidis*, 468
- Colinus*, 296  
*virginianus*, 192, 267, 293-297, 388, 469
- Collecting permits, Mexico, 234
- Colombia, 118, 119
- Color phases, 205
- Colorado, 187, 203, 330
- Columbia *livia*, 142, 318-320
- Colymbus auritus*, 313  
*caspicus californicus*, 313  
*grisegena*, 461, 463
- Combella, C. R. B., a nesting of Violet-green Swallows, 435-442
- Compothlypidae (see Parulidae)
- Compton, Dorothy M., unpub. thesis, a study of the Downy Woodpecker, *Dryobates pubescens medianus*, 192
- Condor, California, 188
- Conirostrum bicolor*, 328
- Connecticut, 313
- Conservation, 109, 186-190
- Coot, American, 42, 366-412, 461  
 Black, 389, 400, 401, 402, 405, 406, 407  
 Caribbean, 407  
 Red-fronted, 401  
 Red-gartered, 401, 405  
 Red-knobbed, 401, 402, 405, 406
- Copulation, 30, 61, 204, 331, 358, 361, 369, 373-374, 402
- Coragyps atratus*, 443-453
- Corvidae, 138
- Costa Rica, 114, 117, 126, 128, 137, 146
- Cotinga, 113-114
- Coturnicops, 401
- Cowbird, 65, 87, 138, 328, 329, 330, 471
- Craig, Wallace, obituary of, 496
- Crake, African, 404  
 Corn, 401, 404, 407  
 Little, 404, 407  
 Marsh, 404  
 Spotless, 404, 407  
 Spotted, 404, 407
- Crane, Sandhill, 332  
 Whooping, 188, 198
- Creciscus jamaicensis stoddardi*, 310
- Crecopsis egregia*, 404
- Creepers, tree, 172
- Crex, 401  
*crex*, 401, 404
- Critcher, Titus S., unpub. thesis, an investigation of waterfowl resources on Currituck Sound, North Carolina, during the 1947-1948 and 1948-1949 hunting seasons, 192
- Crow, 192, 195, 363
- Cuckoo, 474  
 Klaas's, 89
- Cuculidae, 474
- Curlew, Bristle-thighed, 351
- Currier, Warren W., unpub. thesis, an ecological study of the vertebrates of a two square mile area in Centre County, Pennsylvania, 192
- Cuthbert, Nicholas L., a nesting study of the Black Tern in Michigan, 36-63
- Cyanocitta cristata bromia*, 191
- Cyanocompsa*, 278
- Cyclarhidae, 273
- Cygnus atratus*, 90

- Cygnus cygnus*, 90  
olor, 90
- Damophila julie panamensis*, 467, 468
- Darsie, James C., unpub. thesis, fall and winter food habits of the English Sparrow on the campus of North Carolina State College, 192
- Davis, David E., the breeding biology of Hammond's Flycatcher, 164-171; a simple method for obtaining attentive data, 331-332
- Davis, Grant, unpub. thesis, a study of the population and biology of Ruffed Grouse in central Pennsylvania, 192
- Davis, John M., obituary of, 236
- Davis, Malcolm, Black-crowned Night Herons flying with retracted feet, 332-333
- Dawson, William R., review by, 477-479
- Dehnel, Paul A., unpub. thesis, analysis of variation in some western races of the Hairy Woodpecker, *Dendrocopos villosus*, 192
- Deignan, H. G., review by, 337
- Delacour, Jean, pheasant breeding and care (rev.), 95
- Delichon urbica*, 89
- Dendrocolaptes picumnus puncticollis*, 204
- Dendrocolaptidae*, 172
- Dendrocopos*, 474  
pubescens, 196  
pubescens medianus, 192  
villosus, 192, 196  
villosus villosus, 194
- Dendroica cerulea*, 303  
petechia brewsteri, 311  
petechia morcomi, 311
- Deshler, George B., unpub. thesis, relation of light intensity to avian activity, 193
- Detroit Audubon Society, bird survey of the Detroit region 1952 (rev.) 339
- Dickcissel, 280, 281, 317
- Dilger, William C., unpub. thesis, an introduction to the ornithology of India, including a bibliography, 193
- Diomedea exulans*, 240
- Diomedea epomophora epomophora*, 239  
*epomophora sanfordi*, 239-252  
immutabilis, 211
- Distribution, 1-15, 87, 88, 89, 164-171, 203, 204, 209, 211, 288, 313, 317, 327, 328, 329, 330, 333, 463, 465, 473
- Dixon, Joseph Scattergood, obituary of, 111
- Dolichonyx*, 280  
oryzivorus, 138, 194, 279
- Douglass, Donald W., unpub. thesis, the spring migration of birds at Sand Point, Huron County, Michigan, 1931-1933, 193
- Dove, Mourning, 142, 195, 264, 267, 268, 462
- Dovekie, 463
- Dowitcher, Inland, 311  
Alaskan, 311
- Drepaniidae*, 281, 283
- Dry Tortugas, 9
- Dryobates, see *Dendrocopos*
- Duck, 194, 196, 298, 459, 474  
Black, 192, 197  
Harlequin, 310  
Mallard, 267-270, pls. 15-17  
New Zealand Paradise, 474, 475  
Old Squaw, 315  
Pintail, 461  
Ruddy, 373  
Wild, 194  
Wood, 267-272, pls. 18, 19; 459, 461
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 332, 461
- Dutch Guiana, see Surinam
- Eagle, 192  
Bald, 306-309
- Easter Island, 9
- Eastman, Sara Chandler, obituary of, 346
- Eaton, Stephen W., unpub. thesis, the genus *Seiurus*: a comparative study of the species, 193
- Ecology, 1-15, 164-171, 177, 179-185, 192-197, 239, 251, 253-265, 273-283, 352
- Ecuador, 287, 291
- Edeburn, Ralph M., unpub. thesis, a study of the distribution of breeding birds in a typical upland area, 193

- Edminster, Frank C., unpub. thesis, a study of ornithological terms in common use, 193
- Edwards, Glenn D., unpub. thesis, a comparative study of the leg muscles of some gallinaceous birds of the Pacific Northwest, 193
- Eggs, 1-15, 43, 90, 119, 167, 267-272, pls. 16-21, 280, 330, 376
- Égret, American, 322-325  
Cattle, 310, 472, 473  
Greater, 473  
Snowy, 314, 322-325, 472
- Eider, 463  
American, 315-316
- Elias, Hans, see Hickey, Joseph J., and —
- Elmore, La Rue J., unpub. thesis, a study of the sexual behavior of the Ruffed Grouse, *Bonasa umbellus* Linnaeus, 193
- Elvira, 468  
chionura, 468
- Émberizinae, 275, 278, 279, 280
- Emlen, John T., Jr., territory, nest building, and pair formation in the Cliff Swallow, 16-35
- Empidonax, 164, 168, 192  
difficilis, 169  
flaviventris, 169  
fulvifrons, 169  
griseus, 168  
hammondi, 164-171, 332  
minimus, 169  
oberholseri, 164  
virescens, 169  
wrighti, 164, 168
- Eremophila alpestris, 65, 461  
alpestris leucolaema, 263
- Erithacus rubecula melophilus, 250
- Estrilda melpoda, 276
- Estrildinae, 275, 277, 283
- Eudynamys scolopacea, 474
- Eugenes fulgens spectabilis, 468
- Eulabeornis, 401
- Euphagus cyanocephalus, 65, 138  
cyanocephalus minusculus, 195
- Eupherusa eximia egregia, 468
- Falco brasiliensis, 203, 204  
mexicanus, 333
- Falco plancus, 204  
rusticolus candicans, 206
- Falcon, Prairie, 333
- Farner, Donald S., see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*
- Fat deposition, 413-434
- Fauquet, Edna D., unpub. thesis, the behavior and feeding habits of California Jay, *Aphelocoma californica*, 193
- Fawver, Ben, Jr., unpub. thesis, the bird and mammal population of an Illinois flood-plain forest, 193
- Finch, emberizine, 278  
Galapagos, 280, 283  
Laysan, 188
- Fisher, Harvey I., review by, 91-93
- Flat-bill, 285, 287, 291  
Cinnamon-crowned, 287  
Golden-crowned, 287, 288  
White-crowned, 288, 289, 291  
Yellow-crowned, 287
- Flicker, 193, 469  
Yellow-shafted, 475
- Florida, 187, 188, 305, 306-309, 314, 443, 472
- Florida caerulea, 473  
caerulea caerulea, 314
- Florisuga, 468  
mellivora, 468
- Flycatcher, Acadian, 169  
Alder, 169  
Buff-breasted, 169  
Crested, 171  
Fork-tailed, 327  
Gray, 168  
Hammond's, 164-171, 332  
Least, 169  
Paradise, 13, 172  
Parasitic, 126, 127, 129  
Western, 169  
Wright's, 164, 169, 171  
Yellow-bellied, 169
- Food, 53-55, 87, 114, 123, 124, 127, 168, 192-194, 196, 198, 199-201, 209-211, 239-252, 315, 316, 320, 324, 325, 329, 390, 443-453, 469-470, 472
- Foster, Frank Bisbin, obituary of, 346-347
- Fowle, C. David, unpub. thesis, a pre-

- liminary investigation of certain birds' nests with reference to their environmental relationships, 193
- Fox, Robert P., plumage and territorial behavior of the Lucifer Hummingbird in the Chisos Mountains, Texas, 465-466
- France, 42
- French Guiana, 286
- Friedmann, Herbert, reviews by, 93-95, 214, 476-477
- Friedmann, Herbert, see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*; see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*
- Frigate bird, 10
- Fringilla, 278, 280
- Fringillidae, 76, 77, 273-280, 283, 469, 470
- Fulica, 376, 400, 401  
    *americana*, 42, 366-412, 461  
    *armillata*, 401, 405  
    *atra*, 389, 405  
    *caribaea*, 407  
    *cristata*, 401, 405  
    *leucoptera*, 401  
    *rufifrons*, 401
- Fulicinae, 406
- Gabrielson, Ira N., special report and proposals regarding conservation activities of the American Ornithologists' Union, 109; *et al.*, report of the American Ornithologists' Union advisory committee on bird protection, 186-190
- Galachrysia, 13
- Gallicrex, 401  
    *cinerea*, 404
- Galliformes, 460
- Gallinula, 400, 401  
    *chloropus*, 386, 404
- Gallinule, Black, 386, 400, 402, 406, 407  
    Florida, 299  
    Purple, 402, 405, 407
- Gallirallus, 401  
    *australis*, 401, 403  
    *trogodytes*, 403, 407
- Gallus gallus, 458, 461
- Gannet, 302, 315, 320-321
- Gardner, Aston Colebrook, obituary of, 347
- Garrett, Mary L., unpub. thesis, life history of the Horned Lark, 193
- Gavia adamsi, 203
- Gavia immer, 203, 310  
    *immer elasson*, 310  
    *stellata*, 463
- Georgia, 169, 189, 194, 330, 424, 428
- Geospizidae, 280
- Geospizinae, 280
- Geothlypis trichas, 65, 303
- Ghigi, Alessandro, obituary by, 346
- Giles, LeRoy W., and David B. Marshall, a large heron and egret colony on the Stillwater Wildlife Management Area, Nevada, 322-325
- Gillin, James Rhoads, obituary of, 347
- Glaucidium, 172, 173, 174, 176  
    *brasilianum*, 174  
    *cuculoides castanonotum*, 174  
    *perlatum*, 174  
    *radiatum*, 172  
    *sjöstedti*, 174
- Glaucis, 468  
    *hirsuta affinis*, 468
- Glick, Bruce, reverse mounting in the Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*), 204
- Goatsucker, 470
- Godfrey, W. Earl, the Dickcissel on the Atlantic Coast of Canada, 317-318
- Goose, Canada, 148, 193  
    Ross's, 186, 190
- Gordon, Kenneth L., unpub. thesis, the application of the laboratory type of experiment to field studies of the behavior of chipmunks, winter birds, and some nesting birds, 193
- Gould, Victor E., unpub. thesis, a history of the Bob-white in New York State with particular reference to restocking, 193
- Grackle, Barbadian, 329  
    Bronzed, 138  
    Purple, 65
- Grebe, Eared, 313  
    Holboell's, 461  
    Horned, 313  
    Red-necked, 463  
    Western, 333
- Greenland, 199
- Gregory, Carey Ellis, obituary of, 347
- Grimes, Samuel A., and Alexander Sprunt, Jr., an album of southern birds (rev.), 480-481

- Griscom, Ludlow, see Gabrielson, Ira N., *et al.*
- Grosbeak, Cardinal, 280  
  Rose-breasted, 149
- Grouse, Ruffed, 164, 192, 193, 194, 196, 461
- Grus americana, 198
- Guatemala, 114, 204
- Guiana, 289, 290
- Guillemot, Short-billed Black, 311
- Guiraca, 278  
  caerulea, 279
- Gull, Black-backed, 313  
  Kittiwake, 463  
  Laughing, 304  
  Ring-billed, 57  
  Western, 261
- Gullion, Gordon W., the reproductive cycle of American Coots in California, 366-412
- Gyr Falcon, 205-207
- Habia, 276
- Hales, Henry Teasdel, obituary of, 347
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus, 306-309
- Hamilton, Mary Alice, see Stabler, Robert M., and —
- Hann, Harry W., the biology of birds (rev.), 479
- Hanna, Wilson C., breeding dates for Barn Owls in southern California, 90
- Hanson, Harold C., unpub. thesis, wildlife studies at Prairie du Sac, 193; criteria of age of incubated mallard, wood-duck, and bob-white quail eggs, 267-272
- Happ, George R., unpub. thesis, a study of the Flicker, *Colaptes auratus* (Linnaeus), 193
- Harper, Francis, unpub. thesis, a faunal reconnaissance in the Athabaska and Great Slave Lakes region, 193
- Harrier, Long-winged, 203
- Harrower, David E., unpub. thesis, the habits of the passerine birds of Central America, 193
- Hartman, Frank A., cardiac and pectoral muscles of trochilids, 467-469
- Haverschmidt, F., the occurrence of *Pandion haliaëtus* in Surinam, 326; *Rhytipterna immunda* (Sclater and Salvin) in Surinam, 326-327; the occurrence of *Muscivora tyrannus* in Surinam, 327; the Barn Swallow in Surinam, 328; *Conirostrum bicolor* parasitized by *Molothrus bonariensis* in Surinam, 328-329; *Quiscalus lugubris fortirostris* in Surinam, 329
- Hawaiian Islands, 11, 188
- Hawk, 192, 196, 264, 353  
  Cooper's, 195  
  Fish, 326  
  Red-tailed, 196, 466  
  Sparrow, 262
- Hawksley, Oscar, unpub. thesis, a study of the behavior and ecology of the Arctic Tern, *Sterna paradisaea* Brünich, 193
- Hazel, Robert B., unpub. thesis, a study of the biology, population, and management of the Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus* subsp.) in central Pennsylvania, 193
- Heliodoxa, 468  
  jacula henryi, 468
- Heliothrix barroti, 468
- Helm, Lewis G., unpub. thesis, effects of Canada Geese on crops and soils in central Missouri, 193
- Helmitheros vermivorus, 303
- Hen Island, 401
- Henderson, Eleanor, unpub. thesis, birds and mammals of Texas County, Oklahoma, 193
- Hendrickson, William Francis, obituary of, 348
- Hensley, Marvin M., unpub. thesis, studies of the breeding bird population on the forest edge in Robert W. Allerton Park, central Illinois, 193; unpub. thesis, ecological relations of the breeding bird population of the desert biome in Arizona, 194
- Heron, 187, 298, 299  
  Black-crowned Night, 195, 299, 322-325, 332  
  Great Blue, 298, 322-325  
  Great White, 187  
  Little Blue, 314, 473  
  Ward's, 187

- Heron, Würdemann's, 187  
Hewitt, Oliver H., unpub. thesis, water-fowl food plants and the duck population at the head of Cayuga Lake, 194  
Hickey, Joseph J., reviews by, 336-337, 339  
Hickey, Joseph J., and Hans Elias, the structure of the liver of birds, 458-462  
Hill, Letcher A., unpub. thesis, the embryology of the free caudal vertebrae in the chick, 194  
Himatione sanguinea freethii, 188  
Hirundo rustica, 19, 153, 263, 303, 325  
    *rustica erythrogaster*, 328  
Histrionicus histrionicus, 310  
    *histrionicus pacificus*, 310  
Honey creeper, 188  
Honey eater, 474  
Hope, Clifford Ernest, obituary of, 348  
Hornbill, 474, 475  
    Malaysian Helmeted, 172  
Houck, Warren J., and James H. Oliver, unusual nesting behavior of the Brown-headed Nuthatch, 330-331  
Howard, Hildegard, obituaries by, 111, 236  
Howell, Joseph C., a history of some Bald Eagle nest sites in east-central Florida, 306-309; reviews by, 479, 480  
Hoyt, Sarah F., unpub. thesis, a reference book and bibliography of ornithological techniques, 194  
Hummingbird, Allen, 429  
    Anna, 429  
    Black-chinned, 466  
    Blue-throated, 466  
    Broad-tailed, 465, 466  
    Lucifer, 465-466  
    Ruby-throated, 313, 316  
    Rufus, 465  
Hybridization, 192, 293-297, pl. 22, 314, pl. 23, 471  
Hyalocichla ustulata, 164  
  
Ibis, 187  
    White-faced Glossy, 322-325  
Icteridae, 138, 273, 280, 283, 470  
Icterus galbula, 194, 279, 303  
    *maculi-alatus*, 204  
    *spurius*, 303  
    *wagleri*, 204  
Illinois, 148, 153, 191, 192, 193, 195, 197, 205, 414, 432  
Incubation, 3-15, 43, 119, 167, 267-272, pls. 15-21, 319, 373, 377-388, 439  
India, 172, 193, 401  
Internal Organs, blood volume, 196  
    cloacal protuberance, 64-75  
    heart rate, 462  
    liver structure, 458-462  
    muscles, 467-469  
    weight, 183, 184, 356-357, 468  
Iowa, 373, 389, 399  
Iridoprocne bicolor, 20  
  
Jaeger, 353  
    Pomarine, 302  
Jay, 363  
    California, 193, 197  
    Canada, 353  
    Eagle Mountain Scrub, 311  
    Northern Blue, 191  
Jenkins, David H., unpub. thesis, Bob-white cover in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, 194  
Johnson Island, 10  
Johnston, David W., unpub. thesis, the relation of breeding bird populations and plant succession in Georgia Piedmont, 194  
Jump, Alice Oldfield (Mrs. Edwin Robert), obituary of, 348  
Junco, *hyemalis*, 64, 65, 210, 461, 471  
    *oreganus*, 413  
Junco, Oregon, 413, 414, 415, 426, 427  
    Slate-colored, 64, 65, 210, 461  
Jynx torquilla, 263  
  
Kansas, 197  
Keith, Ralph W., unpub. thesis, a winter study of birds and mammals in woodlots of central Pennsylvania, 194  
Kendeigh, S. Charles, see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*  
Kenyon, Karl W., unpub. thesis, a study of the old nest as a visual stimulus to the re-nesting of the Baltimore Oriole, *Icterus galbula* Linnaeus, including supplementary life history observations, 194

- Kilgore, William, Jr., obituary of, 348  
 Kilham, Lawrence, unusual feeding behavior of the Lesser Scaup, 316; Phoebe nests with three Cowbird eggs, 330  
 Kingbird, Cassin's, 209  
 Kingfisher, 298, 299  
 Kinglet, Ruby-crowned, 164  
 Kingsbury, E. W., unpub. thesis, a study of the Hairy Woodpecker, *Dryobates villosus villosus*, 194; unpub. thesis, the status and natural history of the Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Linnaeus, 194  
 Kite, Everglade, 187  
 Kittiwake, 463  
 Knappen, Phoebe M., unpub. thesis, a census of the birds nesting on the Cornell Campus in 1926, compared with a similar census made in 1915, 194  
 Koel, 474, 475  
 Koford, Carl B., the California Condor (rev.), 91-93  
 Korschgen, Leroy J., unpub. thesis, the late fall and early winter food habits of the Bobwhite Quail in Missouri, 194  
 Kozicky, Edward L., unpub. thesis, life history and management of the wild turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo silvestris*) in Pennsylvania, 194  
 Kuhn, Tracy M., unpub. thesis, Part I, availability of mast for wildlife. Part II, fall food habits of the Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus umbellus*), 194  
 Kutz, Harry L., unpub. thesis, studies on the inhibiting influence of captivity upon reproduction in wild ducks, effects of light and various gonadotropic hormones, 194  
 Lapwing, 13  
 Lark, Desert Horned, 263  
     Horned, 65, 70, 193, 461  
 Larrabee, Austin Park, obituary of, 496  
 Larus delawarensis, 57  
     glaucoides, 311  
     glaucoides glaucoides, 311  
     glaucoides kumlieni, 311  
 Larus hyperboreus, 311  
     leucopterus, 311  
     marinus, 313  
     occidentalis wymani, 261  
 Laterallus jamaicensis jamaicensis, 310  
     jamaicensis pygmaeus, 310  
 Laysan Island, 188  
 Lazareff, Anne, unpub. thesis, the comparative histology of the digestive tract of meat, fish, and grain eating birds (oesophagus to duodenum), 194  
 Lee, Forrest B., unpub. thesis, a comparison of bird occurrences and activity in two climax forests at Itasca Park, Minnesota, 194  
 Lee, Zell Charlotta, obituary of, 349  
 Legatus leucophaeus, 126, 129  
 Leister, Claude W., unpub. thesis, food and feeding habits of the ducks of the Cayuga Lake region, 194  
 Leucophoyx thula, 314, 322-325, 472  
 Leucosticte, 277  
 Lewis, Prentiss D., unpub. thesis, a partial gazetteer of South American collecting localities, 194  
 Life histories, 113-129, 191, 193-197, 351-365, 366-412  
 Limnodromus griseus caurinus, 311  
     griseus hendersoni, 311  
     griseus scolopaceus, 311  
     scolopaceus, 311  
 Limpkin, 187  
 Lincoln, Frederick C., see Bailey, Alfred M., and —; see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*  
 Liver, structure of, 458-462  
 Lloyd, Hoyes, see Gabrielson, Ira N., *et al.*  
 Loetscher, F. W., unpub. thesis, ornithology of the Mexican state of Veracruz with an annotated list of the birds, 194  
 Longspur, Alaskan, 210, 211  
     Chestnut-collared, 65, 70  
     Lapland, 459, 461  
     McCown's, 65  
 Longwell, John R., unpub. thesis, a study of seasonal activities and cover preferences of the American Woodcock on a selected area in central Pennsylvania, 194

- Loon, Common, 203, 315  
  Red-throated, 463  
  Yellow-billed, 203
- Lophortyx californica, 142  
  gambelii, 293
- Loughery, Alan G., unpub. thesis, a food habit study of juvenile Ring-necked Pheasants on Pelee Island, Ontario, 194
- Louisiana, 302
- Lowery, George H., Jr., see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*
- Loxia leucoptera, 276
- Loxigilla, 279
- Loyalty Islands, 197
- Lungstrum, Leon G., unpub. thesis, comparative microscopic study of the proventriculus and duodenum of the Mourning Dove, Red-headed Woodpecker, and Meadowlark, 195
- Marshall, David B., see Giles, LeRoy W., and —
- Martin, House, 89  
  Purple, 298, 299  
  River, 13
- Maryland, 330
- Massachusetts, 199–201, 315, 463
- Mayfield, Harold, Starlings nesting in Churchill, Manitoba, 199
- Mayr, Ernst, and Margaret Mayr, the tail molt of small owls, 172–178
- Mayr, Ernst, see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*
- Mayr, Margaret, see Mayr, Ernst, and —
- McAllister, Tom, the Laysan Albatross (*Diomedea immutabilis*) on the Oregon coast, 211
- McAtee, W. L., ornithology in Barton's Medical and Physical Journal, 208
- McCabe, Robert A., unpub. thesis, a ten-year study of a refuge population of Ring-necked Pheasants, 195; hybridization between the Bob-white and Scaled Quail, 293–297
- McDonald, Jean G., unpub. thesis, avian bone marrow under experimental conditions, 195
- McGill, Arnold R., a species index to The Emu. Volumes 1 to 50, 1901–1951 (rev.), 479
- McGraw, Harry Arthur, obituary of, 349
- Meadowlark, 87, 138, 195, 196  
  Eastern, 87, 149, 196, 458, 461  
  Pacific Western, 311  
  Western, 65, 87, 138, 149, 461, 470
- Measurements, 89, 140, 177, 181–185, 192, 195, 202, 209, 289, 297, 471
- Meise, Wilhelm, notes on flat-bills of the genus *Platyrinchus* (Tyranidae), 285–292
- Melanitta deglandi, 463  
  perspicillata, 463
- Melanospiza, 279, 280
- Meleagris gallopavo silvestris, 194
- Melopsittacus undulatus, 263
- Melopyrrha, 279
- Melospiza melodia euphonia, 250
- Meng, Heinz K., unpub. thesis, the Cooper's Hawk, *Accipiter cooperii* (Bonaparte), 195
- Merriam, Clinton Hart, obituary of, 130–138, pl. 10
- Merry, Katherine, unpub. thesis, a study of the life history of the Eastern Phoebe—*Sayornis phoebe* Latham, 195
- Mexico, 288  
  Chiapas, 204  
  Collecting permits, 234  
  Veracruz, 194  
  Yucatan, 137
- Michigan, 36–63, 90, 169, 187, 193, 430
- Microthene, 173
- Migration, 1–15, 87, 88, 89, 193, 197, 298–305, 315, 316, 326–329, 353–356, 413–434
- Miller, Alden H., see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*; see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*
- Miller bird, 188
- Mills, Herbert Raphael, obituary of, 236
- Minnesota, 192, 194, 196, 316
- Missouri, 192–196
- Mitchell, Margaret H., habitat of the Screaming Seedeater (*Sporophila caerulea*) in Brazil, 473
- Mniotilta varia, 65, 303
- Molothrus ater, 65, 138, 330, 471, bonariensis, 328
- Molt, 38, 87, 172–178, 195, 320
- Monarchidae, 274, 282

- Montana, 164, 169, 171, 332
- Moore, Nettie Louise Purdy, obituary of, 237
- Moris bassana, 320-321
- Morrison, Peter R., see Ryser, Fred A., and —
- Mosher, Franklin Herbert, obituary of, 349
- Mulford, Alice S., unpub. thesis, ecological relations of the Brewer's Blackbird (*Euphagus cyanocephalus minusculus*), 195
- Munro, David A., unpub., thesis, a preliminary study of the waterfowl of Burnaby Lake, British Columbia, 195; notes on Western Grebe in British Columbia, 333; Prairie Falcon "playing," 333
- Murphy, Dean A., unpub. thesis, mobility of Bobwhite Quail in Central Missouri, 195
- Muscivora tyrannus, 327
- Musgrave, John K., unpub. thesis, birds of Centre County, Pennsylvania, 195
- Myiarchus crinitus, 171
- Myiozetetes, 127
- Nelson, Theodora, unpub. thesis, the biology of the Spotted Sandpiper, 195
- Nero, Robert W., plumage aberrations of the Redwing (*Agelaius phoeniceus*), 137-155
- Nesting, 1-15, pls. 1-3, 16-35, pls. 4-8, 36-63, 90, 117-126, 164-172, 193, 195, 199, 199-201, 240-241, 251, 280, 306-309, 313, 318, 322, 325, 330, 331, 333, 359-360, 366-412, 435-442, 475
- Netherlands, 42
- Nevada, 322-325
- New Caledonia, 197
- New subspecies,  
     *Chrysococcyx klaasi somereni*, 89  
     *Parus atricristatus dysleptus*, 201-202
- New York, 137, 146, 179, 193, 194, 195, 413
- New Zealand, 239-252, 406
- Nice, Margaret M., see Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*
- Nichols, Leon Nelson, obituary of, 112
- Nightingale, 285
- Ninox, 173, 175, 177  
     *affinis affinis*, 175, 177  
     *connivens assimilis*, 176, 177  
     *connivens peninsularis*, 176, 177  
     *connivens rufostriata*, 176, 177  
     *jacquinoti eichorni*, 175, 177  
     *jacquinoti granti*, 175, 177  
     *jacquinoti jacquinoti*, 175, 177  
     *meeki*, 176, 177  
     *odiosa*, 175, 177  
     *punctulata*, 176, 177  
     *rufa humeralis*, 176, 177  
     *rufa rufa*, 176  
     *squamipila hantu*, 175, 177  
     *squamipila hypogramma*, 175, 177  
     *superciliaris*, 175, 177  
     *theomacha rosselliana*, 175, 177  
     *theomacha theomacha*, 175, 177
- Norris, Russell T., unpub. thesis, an ecological study of the relationships between forest types and the wildlife species found thereon, 195
- North Carolina, 143, 192, 195, 463
- Notornis mantellii, 401, 405
- Nuthatch, Brown-headed, 330-331
- Nyctea scandiaca, 264
- Nycticorax hoactli, 195  
     *nycticorax*, 322-325, 332
- Oahu, 11, 14
- Oakeson, Barbara Blanchard, the Gambel's Sparrow at Mountain Village, Alaska, 351-365
- Oatman, Mrs. Edward, unpub. thesis, pterylosis in Black-crowned Night-heron, *Nycticorax hoactli* (Gmelin), 195
- Obituaries of, Arthur Astley, 345; Stephen Thomas Bivins, 345; Henry Clinton Burgess, 345; Prince Francesco Chigi Della Rovere, 346; Charles Thomas Church, 236; Albert Ernest Colburn, 111; Wallace Craig, 496; John M. Davis, 346; Joseph Scattergood Dixon, 111; Sara Chandler Eastman, 346; Frank Bisbin Foster, 346; Aston Colebrook Gardner, 347; James Rhoads Gillin, 347; Carey

- Ellis Gregory, 347; Henry Teasdel Hales, 347; William Francis Hendrickson, 348; Clifford Ernest Hope, 348; Alice Oldfield (Mrs. Edwin Robert) Jump, 348; William Kilgore, Jr., 348; Austin Park Larrabee, 496; Zell Charlotta Lee, 349; Harry Arthur McGraw, 349; Clinton Hart Merriam, 130-136; Herbert Raphael Mills, 236; Nettie Louise Purdy Moore, 237; Franklin Herbert Mosher, 349; Leon Nelson Nichols, 112; Juliette Amelia Owen, 349; Frank Mills Phelps, 496; John McFarlane Phillips, 112; John Livzey Ridgway, 237; Leonora Jeffrey Rintoul, 237; Samuel Albert White, 497; Addison Prentiss Wilbur, 350; Frank Smith Wright, 350
- Oceanodroma leucorhoa, pls. 13, 14
- Ohio, 192, 197, 325, 425, 430
- Oidemia nigra, 463
- Oklahoma, 193, 293
- Oliver, James H., see Houck, Warren J., and —
- Onychognathus blythii, 475
- Oporornis formosus, 303
- Oregon, 189, 211, 435-442
- Oriole, Baltimore, 194, 303  
Orchard, 303
- Ortygonax rytirhynchos, 403
- Oscines, 273-284
- Otus, 173, 174, 176  
asio, 205  
bakkamoena glabripes, 175  
bakkamoena lempiji, 175  
bakkamoena umbratilis, 175  
brucei, 174  
leucotis granti, 174  
leucotis leucotis, 174  
rufescens rufescens, 174  
scops senegalensis, 174  
scops ugandae, 174
- Owen, Juliette Amelia, obituary of, 349
- Owen, Oliver S., unpub. thesis, the bird community of an elm-maple-ash swamp in central New York, 195
- Owl, 196, 264  
Barn, 90, 199-201, 469-470, 475  
Great Horned, 469-470  
Horned, 353
- Owl, Screech, 205  
Snowy, 264
- Oxyura jamaicensis, 373
- Pachyrampus polychopterus, 113-129  
polychopterus cinereiventris, 114, 118
- Palmer, T. S., in memoriam: Clinton Hart Merriam, 130-136; in memoriam: Otto Widmann, 454-457; obituaries by, 112, 237, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350
- Palmer, T. S., and A. W. Schorger, obituary by, 349-350
- Palmer, T. S., and others, biographies of members of the American Ornithologists' Union (rev.), 481
- Palmyra Island, 11
- Panama, 114, 467, 473
- Pandion haliaëtus, 326
- Paraguay, 327
- Parakeet, Grass, 263
- Parasites, 196, 205-207, 320
- Pardirallus maculatus, 403
- Parkes, Kenneth C., unpub. thesis, a survey of published colored illustrations of North American birds, 195
- Parmalee, Paul W., unpub. thesis, an analysis of development and behavior of the young Crow, 195; the vultures: their movements, economic status, and control in Texas, 443-453; food of the Great Horned Owl and Barn Owl in East Texas, 469-470
- Partridge, European, 197
- Parulidae, 273, 278
- Parus atricristatus atricristatus, 201-202  
atricristatus dysleptus, 201-202  
atricristatus paloduro, 201-202  
atricristatus sennetti, 201-202
- Passer domesticus, 19, 64, 65, 151, 191, 459, 461
- Passerculus princeps, 88  
sandwichensis, 65, 88, 353, 432
- Passerella iliaca, 353  
iliaca olivacea, 312
- Passerherbulus caudacutus, 65
- Passeriformes, 460
- Passerina, 278  
amoena, 330

- Passerina cyanea*, 303, 330  
*Passerines*, 274, 351, 461, 471  
 Paullus, Katheryn L., unpub. thesis, wing-length, molt, and productivity of Bob-white Quail in Missouri, 195  
 Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., two species new to the Mexican avifauna, 204  
*Pedionomidae*, 474  
*Pelecanoides urinatrix*, 251  
 Pennsylvania, 192-197  
 Permits, collecting in Mexico, 234  
 Petrel, 250, 251  
     Diving, 251  
     Leach's, pls. 13, 14  
*Petrochelidon albifrons*, 263  
     pyrrhonota, 16-35  
*Phaeochroa*, 468  
     cuvierii, 468  
*Phaethornis guy coruscus*, 468  
     longuemareus, 468  
     longuemareus saturatus, 468  
     superciliosus, 468  
     superciliosus cassinii, 468  
*Phasianidae*, 460  
*Phasianus colchicus colchicus* 253  
     colchicus formosanus, 253  
     colchicus mongolicus, 253  
     colchicus torquatus, 253  
 Pheasant, 196  
     Ring-necked, 194, 195, 196, 197, 253-266  
 Phelps, Frank Mills, obituary of, 496  
*Pheucticus*, 278  
     ludovicianus, 149, 279  
 Phillips, Allan R., unpub. thesis, the birds of Arizona, 195  
 Phillips, John McFarlane, obituary of, 112  
 Phillips, Viola A., unpub. thesis, a study of *Spinus tristis tristis* with special reference to the breeding habits at Ithaca, New York, 195  
*Philohela minor*, 195, 197  
*Philomachus pugnax*, 44  
*Phoebe*, 330  
     Eastern, 195, 263  
*Phoebetria palpebrata*, 239  
*Picidae*, 172, 474  
*Picoides*, 475  
 Pigeon, Band-tailed, 186  
 Pigeon, domestic, 142, 318  
     feral, 318-320  
     Fruit, 13  
     homing, 207  
     White-crowned, 187  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, 64  
     erythrophthalmus alleni, 312  
     erythrophthalmus arcticus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus canaster, 312  
     erythrophthalmus clementae, 312  
     erythrophthalmus consobrinus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus curtatus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus falcifer, 312  
     erythrophthalmus falcinellus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus gaigei, 312  
     erythrophthalmus magnirostris, 312  
     erythrophthalmus megalonyx, 312  
     erythrophthalmus montanus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus oregonus, 312  
     erythrophthalmus rileyi, 312  
     erythrophthalmus umbraticola, 312  
     maculatus, 65, 196, 312  
*Piranga ludoviciana*, 164  
     olivacea, 149, 195, 276  
     rubra, 303  
 Pirnie, Miles D., unpub. thesis, the plumage changes of certain waterfowl, 195  
 Pitelka, Frank A., see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*; review by, 215-216  
 Plains Wanderer, 474  
*Platypsaris aglaiae*, 120  
*Platyrrhynchus*, 285  
     rostratus, 285  
*Platyrrhynchus griseiceps*, 286  
*Platyrinchus*, 285-291  
     cancrominus, 287-291  
     coronatus, 287-290  
     flavigularis, 286-291  
     fuscus, 286-291  
     griseiceps, 291  
     mystaceus, 287-290  
     mystaceus cancrominus, 290  
     mystaceus mystaceus, 287  
     platyrhynchus, 285-290  
     platyrhynchus platyrhynchus, 286, 291  
     platyrhynchus senex, 287, 291

- Platyrinchus saturatus*, 287-290  
    *senex griseiceps*, 285, 286, 291  
    *senex senex*, 287
- Plautus alle*, 463
- Plegadis mexicana*, 322-325
- Ploceidae, 275
- Plumage aberration*, 137-155, pl. 11  
    characters, 474
- Polyborus*, 203  
    *plancus plancus*, 204
- Poocetes gramineus*, 64-73
- Population*, 191-197, 306-309
- Porphyrio*, 401  
    *madagascariensis*, 402, 405  
    *poliocephalus*, 401  
    *porphyrio*, 405
- Porphyryla*, 401  
    *martinica*, 402, 405
- Portugal, 286
- Porzana, 400  
    *carolina*, 404, 406  
    *parva*, 404, 407  
    *porzana*, 404, 407  
    *pusilla*, 404  
    *tabuensis*, 404, 407
- Porzanula palmeri*, 188
- Prairie Chicken, 461  
    Attwater's, 262
- Pratincole, 13
- Predation*, 19, 29, 30, 60, 126, 129, 258,  
    293, 315, 318, 353, 363, 381, 397, 443-  
    453, 471
- Prescott, Kenneth W., unpub. thesis, a  
    life history study of the Scarlet  
    Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*), 195
- Prunella collaris*, 64
- Pseudochelidon*, 13
- Psittirostra cantans*, 188
- Psittirostrinae*, 281, 283
- Ptilolaemus tickelli*, 474
- Puffinus griseus*, 250
- Pyrrhuloxiinae*, 279
- Quail, Bob-white, 192, 193, 194, 195,  
    267, 271, pls. 20-22, 293-297, 388, 469  
    California, 142  
    Gambel's, 293  
    Scaled, 293-297, pl. 22
- Quay, Thomas L., unpub. thesis, ecology  
    of the Savannah Sparrow in winter  
    at Raleigh, North Carolina, 195
- Quiscalus lugubris fortirostris*, 329  
    *lugubris lugubris*, 329  
    *quiscula*, 65, 138
- Rail, Argentine, 403  
    Chatham Island, 401  
    Clapper, 402, 403  
    King, 403  
    Slate-breasted, 403  
    Sora, 398, 404, 406, 407  
    Spotted, 403  
    Virginia, 196, 402, 403, 406, 407  
    Water, 403  
    Ypacha, 403
- Rallidae, 376, 378, 400, 401, 402, 406,  
    407
- Rallina, 376, 400, 401  
    *fasciata*, 403
- Rallus, 400  
    *aquaticus*, 403, 407  
    *elegans*, 403  
    *limicola*, 402, 403  
    *longirostris*, 402, 403  
    *pectoralis*, 403
- Ramphastos swainsonii*, 127
- Rand, A. L., immature females with  
    adult male plumage characters, 474
- Ranges, comments on A.O.U. Check-  
    list, 156-163
- Rankin, Wallace H., unpub. thesis, the  
    life history and distribution of the  
    Chipping Sparrow, *Spizella passerina*  
    *passerina* (Bechstein), 195
- Rawson, George W., birds and butter-  
    flies or vice versa, 209-211
- Redpoll, Common, 353
- Redshank, 44
- Redstart, 298, 303  
    American, 192
- Redwing, 46, 60, 65, 87, 137-155, 461  
    tricolor, 151
- Reed-Hen, 401, 402  
    Blue 407  
    Green-backed, 405, 406  
    Purple, 405
- Reed-warbler, 262
- Reese, Robert W., unpub. thesis, com-  
    parison of forest-edge bird populations  
    in Robert W. Allerton Park, central  
    Illinois, 195
- Regulus calendula*, 164

- Reilly, E. M., Jr., bird records and the A.O.U. Check-list ranges, 156-163  
 Reproduction cycle, 7, 14  
 Reverse mounting, 204  
*Rhinoplax vigil*, 172  
*Rhynchophanes mccowni*, 65  
*Rhynchops*, 13  
*Rhyticeros*, see *Aceros*  
*Rhytipterna immunda*, 326  
 Rice, Dale W., symbiotic feeding of Snowy Egrets with cattle, 472  
 Richdale, L. E., the starvation theory in albatrosses, 239-252  
*Richmondena cardinalis*, 279  
*Richmondeninae*, 275, 278, 279, 280, 283  
 Richter, Wilmer, unpub. thesis, singing ground analysis and cover preferences of the American Woodcock (*Philohela minor*) in central Pennsylvania, 195  
 Ridgway, John Livzey, obituary of, 237  
 Rintoul, Leonora Jeffrey, obituary of, 237  
*Riparia riparia*, 19, 263  
*Rissa tridactyla*, 463  
 Robin, 65, 138, 331, 361, 362  
     American, 64  
     English, 250  
 Rocas Reef, 10  
 Rogers, Cyril H., care and breeding of Budgies (Shell Parrakeets) (rev.), 95  
 Ruck, Phillip R., unpub. thesis, studies on the pelvic appendage in certain anseriform birds, 196  
 Ruff, 44  
 Ryser, Fred A., and Peter R. Morrison, cold resistance in the young Ring-necked Pheasant, 253-266
- Salomonsen, Finn, fugletraekket og dets gádar (bird migration and its puzzles) (rev.), 214-215  
 Salt, W. Ray, the structure of the cloacal protuberance of the Vesper Sparrow (*Poocetes gramineus*) and certain other passerine birds, 64-73  
 Sandpiper, Spotted, 195  
 Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, 316  
 Sargent, William, unpub. thesis, the training of a Red-tailed Hawk, 196  
*Sarothrura*, 376
- Saunders, Aretas A.*, an unusual nest of the Ruby-throated Hummingbird (*Archilochus colubris*), 313; the lives of wild birds (rev.), 480  
 Saunders, George, unpub. thesis, a taxonomic revision of the meadowlarks of the genus *Sturnella* Vieillot, and the natural history of the Eastern Meadowlark, *Sturnella magna magna* (Linnaeus), 196  
*Sayornis phoebe*, 195, 263, 330  
 Scaup, Lesser, 316  
 Schein, Martin W., survival records of young feral pigeons, 318-320  
 Schorger, A. W., the wintering Meadowlarks of Dane County, Wisconsin, 87; color phases of the Screech Owl between Madison, Wisconsin, and Freeport, Illinois, 205; obituaries by, 112, 236, 237, 345, 347, 349  
 Schorger, A. W., see Palmer, T. S. and —  
*Scolopax rusticola*, 311  
     *rusticola mira*, 311  
     *rusticola rusticola*, 311  
 Scoter, 463  
     Surf, 315  
     White-winged, 315  
 Scott, Frederic R., the Ipswich Sparrow (*Passerculus princeps*) on Chesapeake Bay, Virginia, 88  
 Seed-eater, Hick's, 473  
     Screaming, 473  
     Variable, 473  
*Seiurus*, 193  
*Selasphorus*, 467, 468  
     *platycercus*, 465  
     *rufus*, 465  
     *sasin*, 429  
     *scintilla*, 468  
*Serinus canarius*, 458, 461  
*Setophaga ruticilla*, 192, 303  
 Sheads, Richard D., unpub. thesis, a study of the Ruffed Grouse on the Stone Valley experimental forest in Huntington County, Pennsylvania, 196  
 Shearwater, Sooty, 250  
 Shibley, John, unpub. thesis, blood volume in birds, 196  
 Shick, Charles, unpub. thesis, progress of prairie farm pheasant studies, April, 1941 to January, 1942, 196

- Shirling, Albert, unpub. thesis, a preliminary report on the birds of Swope Park, Kansas City, Missouri, 196
- Shrike, Red-backed, 263
- Shriner, Joan, see Boyd, Elizabeth M., and —
- Sialia sialis, 330, 332, 461
- Siam, 197
- Siberia, 286
- Sitta pusilla, 330-331
- Skimmer, 13
- Skutch, Alexander F., life history of the White-winged Becard, 113-129
- Smith, Jerome Hazen, Ruby-throated Hummingbird feeding at Yellow-bellied Sapsucker holes, 316
- Smith, S. Leon, unpub. thesis, the relation of edge growth to the bird and insect populations of two selected farming areas in Callaway County, Missouri, 196
- Smyth, James A., unpub. thesis, the literature of the Virginia Rail, 196
- Smyth, Thomas, unpub. thesis, a study of the food and feeding habits of the Ruffed Grouse, 196; unpub. thesis, studies in the life history of the Ruffed Grouse, 196
- Smythies, Bertram E., the birds of Burma (rev.), 337
- Snipe, Wilson, 186
- Snyder, Dorothy E., the Eared Grebe in Massachusetts, 313; see Burnett, Frances L., and —; a great flight of Kittiwakes, 463
- Snyder, L. L., Cassin's Kingbird in Canada, 209; another hybrid Zonotrichia albicollis  $\times$  Junco hyemalis, 471
- Somateria mollissima, 463  
mollissima dresseri, 315
- South America, 194, 289
- South Carolina, 316
- South Georgia, 249, 251
- Sowls, Lyle K., unpub. thesis, a study of the ecology and behavior of some surface feeding ducks, 196
- Sparrow, 262, 263, 469, 470  
American Song, 250  
Chipping, 195  
Clay-colored, 65  
Fox, 353  
Sparrow, Gambel's, 351-365  
English, 19, 30, 64, 72, 191, 192, 317  
House, 65, 151, 459, 461  
Ipswich, 88  
Leconte's, 65  
Nuttall's, 358, 361, 363, 365  
Puget Sound, 358, 363  
Savannah, 65, 88, 195, 353, 432  
Sharp-tailed, 65  
Song, 331  
Tree, 353, 413, 432, 461  
Vesper, 64-73  
Washington Fox, 312  
White-crowned, 64, 65, 352, 357, 358, 359, 365, 425, 426, 427, 431  
White-throated, 149, 209, 210, 413-434, 427, 431
- Speotyto, 173, 176  
cunicularia hypugaea, 173
- Sphyrapticus varius, 316
- Spinus tristis tristis, 195
- Spiza, 280, 281, 283  
americana, 279, 280, 317
- Spizella arborea, 353, 413, 461  
atrogularis atrogularis, 312  
atrogularis evura, 312  
pallida, 65  
passerina passerina, 195
- Sporophila aurita aurita, 473  
caerulescens, 473
- Sprinkle, Charles R., unpub. thesis, behavior of the Spotted Towhee (Pipilo maculatus), 196
- Sprunt, Alexander, Jr., a hybrid between the Little Blue Heron and the Snowy Egret, 314
- Sprunt, Alexander, Jr., see Grimes, Samuel A., and —
- Stabler, Robert M., and Mary Alice Hamilton, aspergillosis, trichomoniasis, and drug therapy in a gyrfalcon, 205-208
- Stadelman, William J., unpub. thesis, nutritional studies with Ring-necked Pheasants, 196
- Staebler, Arthur E., Mute Swan (Cygnus olor) observed diving, 90; unpub. thesis, a comparative life history study of the Hairy and Downy woodpeckers (Dendrocopos villosus and Dendrocopos pubescens), 196

- Starling, 64, 87, 199, 204, 475  
 European, 151, 179-185, 461
- Starvation theory, 241-251
- Stegeman, Leroy C., variation in a flock of the European Starling, 179-185
- Stephanophorus diadematus, 276
- Sterna fuscata, 1-15, pls. 1-3  
 fuscata fuscata, 9  
 hirundo, 38  
 paradisaea, 193
- Stewart, Paul A., nest of Barn Swallow saddled on wire, 325; further comments on the breeding season of Barn Owls in southern California, 475
- St. Helena, 9
- Storer, John H., the web of life, a first book of ecology (rev.), 215
- Storer, Robert W., reviews by, 95, 213-214, 216-217, 479, 480-481
- Stoudt, Jerome H., unpub. thesis, a waterfowl census technique and its application on the Chippewa National Forest, 196
- Strix, 173
- Studholme, Allen T., unpub. thesis, Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus umbellus*) environment in the scrub oak—pitch pine forest type, 196
- Sturkie, Paul D., avian physiology (rev.), 477-479
- Sturnella, 196  
 magna, 87, 138, 279, 458, 461  
 magna magna, 196  
 neglecta, 65, 87, 138, 311, 461, 470  
 neglecta neglecta, 311  
 neglecta confluenta, 311
- Sturnidae, 475
- Sturnus vulgaris, 65, 151, 179-185, 199, 204, 461
- Sunbird, 172
- Surinam, 285, 286, 326-329
- Survival records, 318-320
- Swallow, Bank, 19, 263  
 Barn, 19, 153, 263, 302, 303, 305, 325, 328  
 Cliff, 16-35, pls. 4-8, 298, 302  
 Northern Cliff, 263  
 Tree, 20, 30, 331  
 Violet-green, 435-442
- Swan, Black, 90  
 Mute, 90  
 Trumpeter, 189  
 Whooper, 90
- Swanson, Gustav A., unpub. thesis, studies on trematodes of the superfamily Strigeoidea with special reference to the species from hawks and owls, 196
- Swift, 89, 90, 298  
 White-throated, 466
- Sylvester, Walter, unpub. thesis, a bio-ecological study of the chestnut oak forest, 196
- Tachycineta thalassina, 435-442
- Tachyphonus luctuosus, 276
- Takahe, 401, 405, 406
- Tanager, 275, 277, 280, 283  
 Scarlet, 149, 195, 298  
 Summer, 303  
 Western, 164
- Tanagra, 276
- Tanner, James T., unpub. thesis, sound recording for a natural history museum, 196
- Tanner, Ward D., unpub. thesis, a population study of the Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus monticola*) in Pennsylvania at the low of the cycle, 196
- Taxonomy, 89, 191, 193, 196, 201-202, 203, 273-284, 285-292, 310-312
- Teal, Laysan, 188
- Temperature, 253-267
- Tener, J. S., unpub. thesis, an investigation of some of the members of the sub-family Anatinae in the lower Frazer Valley of British Columbia, 196
- Tern, Arctic, 193  
 Black, 36-63  
 Common, 38-41, 44, 56, 57, 60  
 European Black, 40, 41, 42  
 Sooty, 1-15, pls. 1-3
- Terpsiphone, 172
- Tersinidae, 273
- Test, Frederick H., unpub. thesis, bird weight and its significance, 197
- Texas, 98, 201-202, 294, 295, 304, 443-453, 465, 469-470
- Textor, 64  
 cucullatus, 12

- Thraupidae, 273, 281  
Thrush, Russet-backed, 164  
Thryomanes bewickii, 192  
Tiaris, 279  
Tinbergen, Niko, the Herring Gull's world: a study of the social behavior of birds (rev.), 213  
Titmouse, Black-crested, 201-202  
Tityra, Costa Rican, 113  
Tityra semifasciata, 113  
Todus atricapillus, 285, 286, 291  
    platyrhynchos, 285, 286  
    rostratus, 285, 291  
Tordoff, Harrison B., relationships in the New World nine-primaried oscines, 273-284  
Totanus totanus, 44  
Toucan, 127, 129  
Towhee, Red-eyed, 64  
    Spotted, 65, 196  
Trainer, John E., unpub. thesis, the auditory acuity of certain birds, 197  
Trippensee, Reuben Edwin, wildlife management (rev.), 336-337  
Trochilidae, 467-469  
Troglodytes aedon, 256, 332, 461  
Turdus migratorius, 64, 65, 138, 159  
Turkey, Wild, 192, 194  
Turnicidae, 474  
Tympanuchus cupido, 461  
    cupido attwateri, 262  
Tyrannidae, 285  
Tyrannus vociferans, 209  
Tyrant, South Brazilian, 285  
Tyto, 173  
    alba, 199-201, 470  
  
Underwood, Margaret Hanselman, bibliography on North American minor natural history serials in the University of Michigan libraries, (rev.), 337  
Utah, 168  
  
Vajjakich, L. S., unpub. thesis, a study of a bird collection from Siam, 197  
Van Horn, Donald H., unpub. thesis, breeding-bird populations of flood-plain and upland forests in central Illinois, 197  
Van Tyne, Josselyn, the Black-crested Titmouse of Trans-Pecos, Texas, 201-202  
Van Tyne, Josselyn, see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*  
Venezuela, 326  
Vermivora chrysoptera, 303  
    peregrina, 303  
Vireo, 274, 275, 281  
    olivaceus, 164, 461  
Vireo, Red-eyed, 164, 461  
    Solitary, 164  
Vireonidae, 273, 274, 281, 283  
Virginia, 88, 463  
Voice, 31, 33, 40, 47, 48, 58, 59, 115, 165, 166, 169, 170, 195, 197, 327, 329, 373, 383, 473  
Vulture, 192, 443-453  
    Black, 443-453  
    Turkey, 443, 444, 445, 450  
  
Warbler, Bachman's, 159  
    Black and White, 65, 303  
    Cerulean, 303  
    Golden-winged, 303  
    Kentucky, 303  
    Palm, 303  
    Prothonotary, 298, 299  
    Tennessee, 303  
    Worm-eating, 303  
Warner, Dwain W., unpub. thesis, the ornithology of New Caledonia and the Loyalty Islands, 197  
Washington, D. C., 322  
Washington (State), 362, 432  
Water-Cock, 404  
Water-Hen, 406  
    White-breasted, 401  
Water-Rail, 407  
Water-Thrush, Louisiana, 305  
Weaver-bird, Village, 12  
Weight, of birds, 87, 179-185, 197, 198, 204, 245, 246, 251, 259, 261-262, 389, 390, 392-394, 413-434, 467-469  
    of internal organs, 183, 184, 356-357, 467-469  
    of eggs, 90, 377  
Weise, Charles M., unpub. thesis, breeding populations and reproductive success of birds of the forest and forest edge in central Illinois, 197

- Westerskov, K. E., unpub. thesis, a comparative study of the ecology and migration of the European Partridge in Ohio, 197
- West Virginia, 443
- Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*, twentieth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American birds, 310-312
- White, Samuel Albert, obituary of, 497
- Whitney, Gaiely, unpub. thesis, a study of the voices of birds in Kansas, 197
- Widmann, Otto, obituary of, 454-457
- Wight, Howard M., unpub. thesis, a study of the agricultural and environmental changes that have influenced Ring-necked Pheasant populations over a ten year period in Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, 197
- Wilbur, Addison Prentiss, obituary of, 350
- Wilkin, William C., unpub. thesis, the osteology and myology of *Anas platyrhynchos* Linnaeus, 197
- Williams, George G., a captive Gannet, 320-321
- Wilson, Leo K., unpub. thesis, the natural history of the California Jay, 197
- Wisconsin, 18, 19, 30, 87, 140, 142, 146, 151, 154, 169, 193, 205, 295, 418, 423, 432
- Wolfson, Albert, the seventy-first stated meeting of the American Ornithologists' Union, 74-84; weight and fat deposition in relation to spring migration in transient White-throated Sparrows, 413-434
- Wolfson, Albert, *et al.*, research committee report on unpublished theses in ornithology, 191-197
- Woodcock, 186, 197  
American, 194, 195
- Woodhen, 401  
Weka, 401, 403, 407  
Black, 403, 407
- Woodhewer, 172
- Woodpecker, 172, 474, 475  
Downy, 192, 196  
Hairy, 192, 194, 196  
Ivory-billed, 188  
Red-headed, 195  
Three-toed, 475
- Wood warblers, 278, 281
- Wren, Bewick's, 192  
House, 256, 262, 263, 332, 461
- Wright, Bruce S., unpub. thesis, the Black Duck in eastern Canada—a study of the breeding ecology, 197
- Wright, Frank Smith, obituary of, 350
- Wryneck, 263
- Wyoming, 16-35
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, 65, 138
- Xiphidiopterus*, 13
- Yamashina, Y., review by, 338-339
- Yeager, Ralph W., unpub. thesis, breeding populations of Woodcock (*Philohela minor*)—in central Pennsylvania, 197
- Yellow-throat, 65, 303
- Yucatan, 146
- Zenaidura macroura, 142, 264, 267, 462
- Zimmer, John T., review by, 337-338
- Zimmer, John T., see Wetmore, Alexander, *et al.*
- Zonaeginthus pictus*, 276
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, 149, 209, 414-434, 471  
albicollis × *Junco hyemalis*, 471  
leucophrys, 64, 65, 425  
leucophrys gambelii, 351-365, 427  
leucophrys pugetensis, 363  
nuttalli, 357, 361, 362, 364  
pugetensis, 355, 362, 364, 426, 427