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TWENTIETH SUPPLEMENT TO THE  
AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION CHECK-LIST  
OF NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS<sup>1</sup>

IN view of the existing commercial situation relating to the production of books, in which good grade paper is difficult to obtain and costs are high, it is still not practicable to issue a complete revision of the A. O. U. Check-List, though need for such a volume is fully recognized. The Council of the Union at the meeting held in New York City in October, 1944, instructed the Committee on Classification and Nomenclature to prepare a further supplement for publication in *The Auk* summarizing action of the Committee during the past year.

The report herewith includes cases that have been brought to attention to the close of the year 1944, and covers most of the changes in names, status, and new forms proposed to that time. A number are still under consideration for final decision.

In addition to the matters listed beyond, the Committee has given attention to various questions of procedure for the final manuscript, among which may be mentioned one important change under which geographic names, particularly in Latin America, will follow the official spelling in the country concerned since this is the generally accepted modern practice. Under this, for example, Lower California of earlier editions will become Baja California, and names like Belém and Perú will include an accent.

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<sup>1</sup> The Nineteenth Supplement was published in *The Auk*, vol. 61, July, 1944, pp. 441-464.

Common names for subspecies will be retained, though some have advocated that they be dropped in view of the adoption of a common name for the species, as announced in the Nineteenth Supplement. Under this arrangement, those working with species may use only the species name if so desired, while others interested in the minor divisions will also have common names available as needed. It is the belief of the committee that the Check-List should be prepared to meet the needs of all groups so far as practicable.

References will be simplified by citing volume numbers for books and periodicals uniformly in Arabic, regardless of use at the source. In early writings Roman numerals were used almost universally, but as volumes increased, these tended to become cumbersome so that there was change to Arabic. In *The Auk*, for example, Roman numbers cover volumes I to LIII while Arabic has been used from volume 54 to the present. This is the modern tendency in most periodicals, making exact citation burdensome, particularly since it serves no purpose other than to stand as a mark of meticulous accuracy.

The page reference for each item in the following list is to the fourth edition of the Check-List. Ranges given for additional forms are general and will be amplified in the final text.

Committee	{	ALEXANDER WETMORE, Chairman
		HERBERT FRIEDMANN
		FREDERICK C. LINCOLN
		ALDEN H. MILLER
		JAMES L. PETERS
		ADRIAAN J. VAN ROSSEM
		JOSELYN VAN TYNE
	{	JOHN T. ZIMMER

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- 3 *Colymbus grisegena grisegena* Boddaert. RED-NECKED GREBE. [2a.] *Colymbus grisegena* Boddaert, Table Planch. Enlum., 1783, 55. (DAUBENTON, Planch. Enl. 931 = France.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from Holland to western Siberia, in winter to Mediterranean and Turkestan; specimen from the Sukkertoppen district, Greenland, recorded by Salomonsen, Medd. om Grønland, 93, no. 6, 1935, 15.
- 11 *Pterodroma arminjoniana* (Giglioli and Salvadori). SOUTH TRINIDAD PETREL. [98.2.] *Aestrelata arminjoniana* Giglioli and Salvadori, Atti Soc. Ital. Sci. Nat., 11, 1868, 452. (South Trinidad Island.) Additional species. Breeding on South Trinidad and Martin Vas, ranging in adjacent South Atlantic, casually to Northern Hemisphere; recorded as a stray at Carolina Center, 15 miles southeast of Ithaca, N. Y., by Allen, Univ. State New York Bull. to the Schools, 20, no. 13, March 15, 1934, 134-135. (Specimen in U. S. National Museum.)

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- 11 *Pterodroma cookii orientalis* Murphy. COOK'S PETREL. [98.3.] *Pterodroma cookii orientalis* Murphy, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 370, September 6, 1929, 5. (200 miles west of Callao, Perú.) Additional form. Ranges in the eastern Pacific off Chile and Perú, also in North Pacific; recorded near Adak, Aleutian Islands, and between the Revilla Gigedo Islands and Cabo San Lucas, Baja California. See Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 716.
- 13 *Oceanodroma furcata* becomes *Oceanodroma furcata furcata* because of an additional subspecies.
- 13 *Oceanodroma furcata plumbea* (Peale). SOUTHERN FORK-TAILED PETREL. [105a.] *Thalassidroma plumbea* Peale, U. S. Expl. Exped., 8, Mamm. and Ornith., 1848, 292. (Coast of Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Coast of Humboldt County, California, to Alexander Archipelago, Alaska. See Grinnell and Test, Condor, 41, 1939, 170-172.
- 16 *Fregatta tropica tropica* becomes *Fregatta tropica* as no subspecies is recognized, and the common name WHITE-BELLIED PETREL changes to BLACK-BELLIED STORM PETREL. See Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 764-767.
- 33 *Plegadis guarauna* becomes *Plegadis mexicana* (Gmelin), from *Tantalus mexicanus* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., 1, pt. 2, 1789, 652. ("Novae Hispaniae" = México.) *Scolopax guarauna* Linnaeus formerly used applies to the Limpkin. See Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 301.
- 35 *Sihenelides* becomes a subgenus of *Cygnus* as it is not considered of full generic rank. *Sihenelides olor* therefore becomes *Cygnus olor* (Gmelin). See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 144.
- 37 *Branta canadensis interior* Todd. UNGAVA CANADA GOOSE. [172e.] *Branta canadensis interior* Todd, Auk, 55, no. 3, Oct., 1938, 662. (Port Harrison, east coast of Hudson Bay, northern Quebec.) Additional subspecies. Breeds on east coast of Hudson and James Bays; in migration to southern United States, mainly west of the Appalachian Mountains.
- 40 *Anser fabalis* is dropped from the list as Greenland records are invalid. See Jourdain, Auk, 50, 1933, 202.
- 44 *Anas rubripes rubripes* becomes *Anas rubripes*, and *Anas rubripes tristis* is dropped. See Shortt, Wilson Bull., 55, 1943, 3-7, 1 colored plate.
- 46 *Anas acuta acuta* Linnaeus. OLD WORLD PINTAIL. [143a.] *Anas acuta* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 126. (Sweden.) Additional subspecies. Breeds from Iceland across northern Europe and Siberia, southward in winter; casual at Point Barrow, Alaska. See Bailey, Brower and Bishop, Program of Activities Chicago Acad. Sci., 4, 1933, 21.
- 50 *Nyroca* Fleming, Phil. Zool., 2, subsequent to June 28, 1822, 260, becomes *Aythya* Boie, Tagebuch Reise Norwegen, before May, 1822, 351. Type, by monotypy, *Anas marila* Linnaeus. See Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, Handb. Brit. Birds, 3, 1939, 221, 286; B. O. U. Committee, Ibis, 1939, 522; Mathews, Emu, 38, 1939, 525-526. The names will be as follows:
- Aythya americana* (Eyton).  
*Aythya ferina* (Linnaeus).  
*Aythya collaris* (Donovan).  
*Aythya valisineria* (Wilson).  
*Aythya marila* (Linnaeus).  
*Aythya affinis* (Eyton).  
*Aythya fuligula* (Linnaeus).

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- 53-54 The genus *Charitonetta* is united with *Glaucionetta* so that the Buffle-head will be known as *Glaucionetta albeola* (Linnaeus). See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 177.
- 59 *Nomonyx dominicus* is included in *Erismatura* and becomes *Erismatura dominica* (Linnaeus). See Bond, Birds West Indies, 1937, 44, footnote.
- 62 Genus *Sarcoramphus* Duméril. *Sarcoramphus* Duméril, Zool. Analytique, 1806, 32. Type, by subs. desig., *Vultur papa* Linnaeus (Vigors, 1825). Additional genus.
- 62 *Sarcoramphus papa* (Linnaeus). KING VULTURE. [326.1.] *Vultur Papa* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 86. ("India occidentalis" = Surinam.) Additional species. Tropical America; recorded from the St. John's River, above Lake George, Florida, by William Bartram. See Harper, Auk, 53, 1936, 381-392.
- 69 *Buteo lagopus pallidus* (Menzbier). SIBERIAN ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK. [347b.] *Archibuteo pallidus* Menzbier, Orn. Turkestan, 1, 1888, 163. (Bugun River and Vernoy, Turkestan.) Additional subspecies. Northern Siberia, in winter from Transcaspia to northern Japan; breeding in northwestern Alaska. See Friedmann, Condor, 36, 1934, 246; Bailey, Auk, 59, 1942, 305-306.
- 69 *Parabuteo unicinctus superior* van Rossem. WESTERN HARRIS'S HAWK. [335a.] *Parabuteo unicinctus superior* van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 9, no. 33, February 17, 1942, 377. (Laguna Dam, Lower Colorado River, Imperial County, California.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern California and southern Arizona to Baja California, and Sinaloa.
- 75 *Falco peregrinus calidus* Latham. SIBERIAN PEREGRINE FALCON. [356c.] *Falco calidus* Latham, Index Orn., 1, 1790, 41. (India.) Additional subspecies. Northern Siberia, in winter to France, northern Africa, India and Japan; accidental in Alaska. See Hanna, Condor, 42, 1940, 166.
- 76 *Falco columbarius subaesalon* Brehm. ICELAND MERLIN. [358.1a.] From *Falco subaesalon* Brehm, Ornith., 3, 1827, 9. (Iceland.) Iceland, in migration to British Isles; female recorded from Angmagssalik, Greenland, about July 3, 1914. See Schiøler, Danmarks Fugle, 3, 1931, 325, 336, 338; Jourdain, in Bent, U. S. Nat. Mus., Bull. 170, 1938, 90.
- 77 *Falco sparverius phalaena* included as a synonym of *Falco sparverius sparverius*. See Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 89, 1941, 534; Bond, Condor, 45, 1943, 172-176, 184.
- 77 *Falco sparverius guadalupensis* Bond. GUADALUPE SPARROW HAWK. (360d.) *Falco sparverius guadalupensis* R. M. Bond, Condor, 45, September 24, 1943, 179. (Guadalupe Island, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. Guadalupe Island, Baja California.
- 78 *Ortalis vetula vetula* (Wagler) becomes *Ortalis vetula mcalli* Baird, from *Ortalis McCalli* Baird, in Baird, Cassin and Lawrence, Rep. Expl. Surv. Pac. R. R., 9, 1858, 611. (Boquilla, Nuevo León.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, 1934, 347; Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 169.
- 81 *Bonasa umbellus incanus* Aldrich and Friedmann. HOARY RUFFED GROUSE. [300g.] *Bonasa umbellus incanus* Aldrich and Friedmann, Condor, 45, May 24, 1943, 99. (Barclay, 15 miles east of Salt Lake City, Utah.) Additional subspecies. Utah and Colorado to southern Manitoba and North Dakota.

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- 83 *Lagopus mutus captus* Peters. EAST GREENLAND ROCK PTARMIGAN. [302i.] *Lagopus mutus captus* Peters, Check-list Birds of the World, 2, 1934, 35. (New name for *L. m. groenlandicus* Schiøler, preoccupied.) Additional subspecies. Eastern Greenland.
- 84 *Lagopus mutus gabrielsoni* Murie. AMCHITKA ROCK PTARMIGAN. [302j.] *Lagopus mutus gabrielsoni* Murie, Condor, 46, no. 3, May 24, 1944, 121. (Amchitka Island, Aleutian Islands, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Amchitka, Little Sitkin and Rat Islands; Semisopchnoi Island?
- 85 *Lagopus leucurus saxatilis* Cowan. VANCOUVER WHITE-TAILED PTARMIGAN. [304d.] *Lagopus leucurus saxatilis* Cowan, Condor, 41, no. 2, March 15, 1939, 82. (6000 feet elevation on Mount Arrowsmith, Vancouver Island, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. Higher peaks of Vancouver Island.
- 86 *Pedioecetes phasianellus caurus* Friedmann. ALASKA SHARP-TAILED GROUSE. [308d.] *Pedioecetes phasianellus caurus* Friedmann, Journ. Washington Acad. Sci., 33, no. 6, June 15, 1943, 190. (Fairbanks, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. North-central Alaska to southern Yukon and northeastern Alberta.
- 94 *Aramus pictus pictus* becomes *Aramus guarauna pictus* (Meyer). See Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 301, 307.
- 95 Subfamily RALLINÆ reinstated.
- 103 *Charadrius melodus circumcinctus* (Ridgway). BELTED PIPING PLOVER. [277a.] *Aegialitis melodus* var. *circumcinctus* Ridgway, Amer. Nat., 8, no. 2, February, 1874, 109. (Loup Fork of Platte River, Nebraska.) Reinstated. See Moser, Nebraska Bird Review, 10, 1942, 31-37, 5 figs.; Burleigh, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 20, 1944, 367-368.
- 109 *Scolopax rusticola rusticola* becomes *Scolopax rusticola* as no subspecies is recognized. See Taka-Tsukasa and Hachisuka, Ibis, 1925, 903; Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, Handb. Brit. Birds, 4, 1940, 184, 192.
- 110 *Capella delicata* becomes *Capella gallinago delicata* as it considered a subspecies of the Old World form. See Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, Handb. Brit. Birds, 4, 1940, 204-205.
- 112 *Numenius phaeopus variegatus* (Scopoli). SIBERIAN WHIMBREL. [267a.] *Tantalus variegatus* Scopoli, Del. Flor. Faun. Insubr., fasc. 2, 1786, 92. (Luzon.) Breeds in eastern Siberia, in migration to Australia and Caroline Islands; accidental at Barrow, Alaska. See Bailey, Auk, 54, 1939, 333.
- 117 *Calidris canutus canutus* (Linnaeus). OLD WORLD KNOT. [234a.] *Tringa canutus* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 149. (Europe = Sweden.) Additional subspecies. Breeds from northwestern Greenland across Siberia to Point Barrow, Alaska, in migration to Europe, Asia, and Pacific coast of North America. See Conover, Condor, 45, 1943, 226-228.
- 118 *Erolia ptilocnemis tschuktschorum* (Portenko). [235d.] NORTHERN ALEUTIAN SANDPIPER. *Arquatella maritima tschuktschorum* Portenko, Mitt. Zool. Mus. Berlin, 22, October 30, 1937, 225. ("Terraes Tschuktschorum" = Uelen, Chukchee Peninsula.) Additional subspecies. Breeds in Siberia (Emma Harbor), St. Lawrence and Nunivak Islands, and Wales, Alaska, in winter south to Washington and Oregon. See Conover, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Zool. Ser., 29, no. 11, 1944, 174.
- 121 *Erolia alpina arctica* Schiøler. GREENLAND DUNLIN. [243b.] *Erolia alpina arctica* Schiøler, Dansk. Orn. For. Tidsskr., 16, May, 1922, 19. (East

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- coast of Greenland.) Additional subspecies. Breeds in eastern Greenland; recorded from Massachusetts. See Griscom, Auk, 54, 1937, 70-72.
- 130 *Catharacta skua antarctica* (Lesson). FALKLAND SKUA. [35a.] *Lestris antarcticus* Lesson, *Traité d'Orn.*, livr. 8, 1831, 616. (Falkland Islands.) Additional subspecies. Breeds on Falkland Islands, ranging northward; recorded from coast of Washington. See Alcorn, Condor, 44, 1942, 218-221.
- 130 *Catharacta skua lönnerbergi* Mathews. BROWN SKUA. [35b.] *Catharacta antarctica lönnerbergi* Mathews, *Nov. Zool.*, 18, no. 3, January 31, 1912, 212. (New Zealand seas.) Additional subspecies. Circumpolar in Antarctic regions, except for area of *C. s. antarctica*, ranging northward; recorded from coast of Washington. See Alcorn, Condor, 44, 1942, 218-221.
- 130 *Larus hyperboreus* becomes *Larus hyperboreus hyperboreus* because of an additional subspecies.
- 130 *Larus hyperboreus barrovianus* Ridgway. POINT BARROW GULL. [42.1.] *Larus barrovianus* Ridgway, Auk, 3, no. 3, July, 1886, 330. (Point Barrow, Alaska.) Restored to list as a race of *hyperboreus*. See Rand, Canadian Field-Nat., 56, 1942, 123, 126.
- 130 *Larus leucopterus* becomes *Larus leucopterus leucopterus* because of recognition of a subspecies.
- 130 *Larus leucopterus kumlieni* Brewster, KUMLIEN'S GULL. [45.] *Larus kumlieni* Brewster, *Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club*, 8, no. 4, October, 1883, 216. (Cumberland Sound, Arctic America.) Reinstated as a subspecies of *Larus leucopterus*. See Rand, *Can. Field-Nat.*, 56, 1942, 124, 126; Bishop, *Field Mus. Nat. Hist.*, Zool Ser., 29, 1944, 186.
- 137 *Xema sabini* becomes *Xema sabini sabini* because of an additional subspecies.
- 137 *Xema sabini woznesenskii* Portenko. SOUTHERN SABINE'S GULL. [62a.] *Xema sabini woznesenskii* Portenko, *Ibis*, ser. 14, 3, no. 2, April, 1939, 268. (Hooper Bay, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in the Bering Sea area (specimens examined from American localities only), in migration to Baja California.
- 140 *Sterna albifrons athalassos* Burleigh and Lowery. INTERIOR LEAST TERN. [74b.] *Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ.*, no. 10, March 4, 1942, 173. (St. Francisville, West Feliciana Parish, Louisiana.) Additional subspecies. Lower Mississippi River Valley, north to Iowa, Ohio, southwestern Kansas and Nebraska.
- 141 *Hydroprogne caspia imperator* becomes *Hydroprogne caspia* (Pallas) as no subspecies is recognized. From *Sterna caspia* Pallas, *Novi Comm. Acad. Petr.*, 14 (1), 1770, 582, pl. 22. (Caspian Sea, South Russia.) See Witherby, in Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, *Handb. Brit. Birds*, 5, 1941, 18.
- 144 *Alca torda* becomes *Alca torda torda* because of an extralimital form. See Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, *Handb. Brit. Birds*, 5, 1941, 142-149.
- 145 *Uria aalge inornata* Salomonsen. NORTH PACIFIC MURRE. [30b.] *Uria aalge inornata* Salomonsen, *Ibis*, ser. 13, 11, January, 1932, 128. (St. Matthew Island, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from Yezo and Washington north into Bering Sea.
- 145 *Plautus alle* becomes *Plautus alle alle* through recognition of an extralimital subspecies. See Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, *Handb. Brit. Birds*, 5, 1941, 165-168.

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- 152 *Columba fasciata monilis* Vigors. WESTERN BAND-TAILED PIGEON. [312b.] *Columba monilis* Vigors, Zool. Beechey's Voy., 1839, 26, pl. 10. (Monterey, California.) Additional subspecies. Pacific coast from British Columbia to California. See Brodtkorb, Condor, 45, 1943, 19.
- 157 *Oreopeleia montana* becomes *Oreopeleia montana montana* because of recognition of extralimital subspecies. See Bond, Birds West Indies, 1936, 158; Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 602.
- 159 Subfamily PHAENICOPHAEINAE added for Genus *Coccyzus*. See Peters, Checklist, 4, 1940, 41.
- 167 *Glaucidium gnoma gnoma* Wagler. MEXICAN PYGMY OWL. [379d.] *Glaucidium gnoma* Wagler, Isis, 1832, 275. (México.) Additional subspecies. Tableland of México; north to the Huachuca, Atasco and Santa Rita Mountains, Arizona. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 8, 1936, 131-132.
- 170 *Strix nebulosa barbata* is dropped as Friedmann and Wetmore find that the record is based on erroneous identification of a pale example of *Strix nebulosa nebulosa*.
- 174 *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii adustus* van Rossem. SONORA POOR-WILL. [418e.] *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii adustus* van Rossem, Condor, 43, no. 5, September 18, 1941, 247. (Bates Well, Pima County, Arizona, altitude 1500 feet.) Additional subspecies. Southern Arizona to Sonora.
- 176 *Chordeiles minor gundlachi* Lawrence. CUBAN NIGHTHAWK. [420g.] *Chordeiles gundlachi* Lawrence, Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, 6, December, 1856, 165. (Cuba.) Additional subspecies. Greater Antilles, north to Florida Keys. See Greene, Auk, 60, 1943, 105.
- 178 *Chaetura vauxi* becomes *Chaetura vauxi vauxi* because of extralimital subspecies. See Griscom, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., 64, 1932, 196; Sutton, Wilson Bull., 1941, 231-233.
- 184 *Hylocharis leucotis leucotis* becomes *Hylocharis leucotis borealis* Griscom, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 379, October 17, 1929, 10. (Pinos Altos, Chihuahua.) See van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 441.
- 186 *Chloroceryle americana leucosticta* van Rossem and Hachisuka, 1938, is preoccupied by *Chloroceryle leucosticta* Reichenbach, 1851, and, therefore, is renamed *Chloroceryle americana hachisukai* (Laubmann). *Ceryle americana hachisukai* Laubmann, Verh. Orn. Ges. Bayern, 22, 1940, 165.
- 188 *Colaptes cafer nanus* Griscom. DWARF RED-SHAFTED FLICKER. [413c.] *Colaptes cafer nanus* Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 75, no. 10, January, 1934, 381. (Ipina, San Luis Potosí, México.) Additional subspecies. San Luis Potosí and Tamaulipas, north to Brewster County, Texas. See Van Tyne and Sutton, Univ. Michigan Mus. Zool. Misc. Publ., no. 37, August 24, 1937, 46.
- 188 *Colaptes cafer sedentarius* van Rossem. SANTA CRUZ RED-SHAFTED FLICKER. [413d.] *Colaptes cafer sedentarius* van Rossem, Condor, 46, no. 5, September 27, 1944, 245. (Prisoner's Harbor, Santa Cruz Island, California.) Additional subspecies. Santa Cruz Island, California.
- 190 *Centurus carolinus zebra* (Boddaert). WESTERN RED-BELLIED WOODPECKER. [409a.] From *Picus zebra* Boddaert, Tabl. Planch. Enl., 1783, 43. (Based on Epeiche ou Pic rayé de la Louisiane, Daubenton, Pl. Enl., pl. 692, type locality designated as Baton Rouge, Louisiana.) Additional subspecies.

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- Mississippi Valley east to Ohio. See Burleigh and Lowery, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 17, 1944, 297.
- 190 *Centurus carolinus perplexus* Burleigh and Lowery. FLORIDA RED-BELLIED WOODPECKER. [409b.] *Centurus carolinus perplexus* Burleigh and Lowery, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 17, December 30, 1944, 298. (Cape Sable, near Flamingo, Monroe County, Florida.) Additional subspecies. Lower Florida Peninsula and Florida Keys.
- 190 *Centurus aurifrons* becomes *Centurus aurifrons aurifrons* as it is conspecific with extralimital forms. See Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 93, 1943, 274.
- 190 *Centurus uropygialis albescens*. COLORADO RIVER GILA WOODPECKER. [411c.] *Centurus uropygialis albescens* van Rossem, Condor, 44, January 15, 1942, 22, fig. 8. (Laguna Dam, lower Colorado River, Imperial County, California.) Additional subspecies. Southern Nevada to northwestern Sonora and northeastern Baja California.
- 191 *Balanosphyra formicivora aculeata* is united with *Balanosphyra formicivora formicivora*. See van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 444.
- 199 *Dryobates borealis* becomes *Dryobates borealis borealis* because of an additional subspecies.
- 199 *Dryobates borealis hylonomus* Wetmore. SOUTHERN RED-CKEKADED WOODPECKER. [395a.] *Dryobates borealis hylonomus* Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 90, October 31, 1941, 498. (7 miles southwest of Kissimmee, Florida.) Additional subspecies. Central and southern Florida.
- 202 *Tyrannus melancholicus couchi* becomes *Tyrannus melancholicus couchii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 203 *Muscivora tyrannus sanctaemartae* Zimmer. SANTA MARTA FORK-TAILED FLYCATCHER. [442a.] *Muscivora tyrannus sanctaemariae* Zimmer, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 962, November 18, 1937, 7, fig. 1. (Bonda, Departamento Magdalena, Colombia.) Additional subspecies. Santa Marta region, Colombia; casual in New Jersey. See Bond, Auk, 57, 1940, 418.
- 205 *Myiarchus nuttingi inquietus* Salvin and Godman. GUERRERO FLYCATCHER. [453.1.] *Myiarchus inquietus* Salvin and Godman, Biol. Centr.-Amer., Aves, 2, pt. 74, March, 1889, 88. ("Acaguisotla" = Acahuizotla, Guerrero.) Additional species. Sonora and Chihuahua to Chiapas; recorded from Cataviña, N. Lat. 29° 46', Baja California. See Huey, Auk, 48, 1931, 429-430.
- 206 *Sayornis nigricans nigricans* becomes *Sayornis nigricans semiatra* (Vigors), from *Muscicapa semiatra* Vigors, Zool. Voy. Blossom, 1839, 17. (Monterey, California.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, 1931, 263.
- 206 *Sayornis nigricans brunnescens* and *Sayornis nigricans salictaria* are united with *Sayornis nigricans semiatra*, See Swarth, Proc. California Acad. Sci. ser. 4, 18, no. 12, April 26, 1929, 307; van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, 1931, 263.
- 207 *Sayornis saya yukonensis* Bishop. YUKON PHOEBE. [457b.] *Sayornis saya yukonensis* Bishop, Auk, 18, no. 2, April, 1900, 115. Additional subspecies. (Glacier, White Pass, Alaska.) Yukon, southeastern Alaska and northern British Columbia, in winter to California and Texas. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 5, 1927, 59-60; Burleigh and Lowery, Occ. Pap. Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 8, 1940, 110-111.
- 208 *Empidonax hammondi* becomes *Empidonax hammondii* to conform with original spelling.



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- 209 *Empidonax wrighti* becomes *Empidonax wrightii* to conform with original spelling.
- 211 *Nuttallornis mesoleucus* becomes *Nuttallornis borealis* (Swainson), from *Tyrannus borealis* Swainson, Fauna Bor.-Amer., 2, 1831 (February, 1832), 141, pl. 35. ("Cumberland House" = Carlton House, Saskatchewan.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, 1934, 350-352.
- 213 *Otocoris alpestris alpina* Jewett. ST. HELENS HORNED LARK. [474s.] *Otocoris alpestris alpina* Jewett, Auk, 60, no. 2, April, 1943, 262. (Arctic Alpine zone of Mt. St. Helens, Skamania County, Washington.) Additional subspecies. Arctic Alpine Zone of Mt. St. Helens and Mt. Rainier, Washington, possibly north into British Columbia.
- 214 *Otocoris alpestris sierrae* Oberholser. SIERRA NEVADA HORNED LARK. [474t.] *Otocoris alpestris sierrae* Oberholser, Condor, 22, January 26, 1920, 34. (Head of Pine Creek, Lassen County, California.) Additional subspecies. Northern Sierra Nevada and southern Cascade Mountains, California. See Behle, Univ. California Publ. Zool., 46, 1942, 246-252.
- 216 *Riparia riparia ijimae* (Lönningberg). KAMCHATKA BANK SWALLOW. [166a.] *Clivicola riparia ijimae* Lönningberg, Journ. Coll. Sci. Imp. Univ. Tokyo, 23, art. 14, 1908, 38. (Tretia Padi, Sakhalin Island.) Additional subspecies. Kamchatka to Sakhalin, the Kuriles and Japan; recorded from Point Barrow, Alaska. See Bailey, Auk, 46, 1929, 550-551; Huey, Auk, 55, 1938, 556.
- 217 *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis psammochrous* Griscom. SONORA ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW. [617a.] *Stelgidopteryx serripennis psammochrous* Griscom, Proc. New England Zool. Club, 11, December 14, 1929, 72. (Oposura, Sonora.) Additional subspecies. Guerrero to Texas, southern Arizona and southern California. See Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 86, 1939, 202-203; Brod-korb, Condor, 44, 1942, 215-216.
- 217 *Hirundo rustica gutturalis* Scopoli. AMUR BARN SWALLOW. [613a.] *Hirundo gutturalis* Scopoli, Del. Flor. Faun. Insubr., 2, 1786, 96. (Antigua, Panay, Philippine Islands.) Additional subspecies. Amur and Ussuriland to Korea and Japan; casual at St. Lawrence Island and Point Barrow, Alaska. See Friedmann, Condor, 41, 1939, 37.
- 218 *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota melanogaster* becomes *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota minima* van Rossem and Hachisuka, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 9, no. 2, November 21, 1938, 5. ("Pichicuate" = Cuchujaqui River, 7 miles east of Álamos, Sonora.) (*Petrochelidon p. melanogaster* is now restricted to central and southern México.)
- 218 *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota hypopolia* Oberholser. GREAT BASIN CLIFF SWALLOW. [612c.] *Petrochelidon lunifrons hypopolia* Oberholser, Can. Field-Nat., 33, Nov., 1919 (Jan. 3, 1920), 95. (Fort Norman, Mackenzie.) Additional subspecies. Great Basin south to Mono County, California, in migration to Central America.
- 221 *Perisoreus canadensis pacificus* A. H. Miller. PACIFIC CANADA JAY. [484g.] *Perisoreus canadensis pacificus* A. H. Miller, Condor, 45, no. 3, May 24, 1943, 117. (Mount Brilliant, 5000 feet elevation, Rainbow Mountains, north of Bella Coola River, Coast District, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. Rainbow Mountain area, headwaters of Dean and Bella Coola Rivers, central coast range, British Columbia.

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- 222 *Cyanocitta stelleri percontatrix* van Rossem. NEVADA CRESTED JAY. [478f.] *Cyanocitta stelleri percontatrix* van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 22, June 5, 1931, 328. (8500 feet elevation, Hidden Forest, Sheep Mountains, Clark County, Nevada.) Additional subspecies. Sheep and Charleston Mountains, Clark County, Nevada.
- 223 *Aphelocoma coerulescens immanis* becomes *Aphelocoma coerulescens superciliosa* (Strickland), from *Cyanocitta superciliosa* Strickland, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 1, 15, April, 1845, 261. ("California" = Sacramento Valley.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 29, November 22, 1933, 345-346.
- 223 *Aphelocoma coerulescens cactophila* Huey. DESERT CALIFORNIA JAY. [481e.] *Aphelocoma californica cactophila*, Huey, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 9, no. 35, October 1, 1942, 432. (3 miles north of Punta Prieta, Baja California, 28° 56' n. lat., 114° 12' w. long.) Additional subspecies. Baja California from 29° 20' n. lat., south to Mulejé on the Gulf coast, and to 25° 40' n. lat. on the Pacific slope.
- 226 *Corvus corax clarionensis* Rothschild and Hartert. SOUTHWESTERN RAVEN. [486b.] *Corvus corax clarionensis* Rothschild and Hartert, Nov. Zool., 9, July 25, 1902, 381. (Clarion Island, Revilla Gigedo Islands, México.) Additional subspecies. Southwestern California to northwestern México. See Willett, Auk, 58, 1941, 246-249.
- 227 *Corvus brachyrhynchos caurinus* becomes *Corvus caurinus*. See Brooks, Pac. Coast Avifauna, no. 17, 1925, 81; Amadon, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 1251, 1944, 15.
- 229 *Parus atricapillus bartletti* (Aldrich and Nutt). NEWFOUNDLAND BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE. [735f.] *Penstestes atricapillus bartletti* Aldrich and Nutt, Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 2, December 28, 1939, 29. (Makinson's Grove, Avalon Peninsula, eastern Newfoundland.) Additional subspecies. Newfoundland. (The proposal of van Rossem, Auk, 59, 1942, 312-313, to use *Parus frigoris* de Selys-Longchamps, Bull. Acad. Roy Sci. Bruxelles, 10, 1843, 27, for this race requires a check by actual comparison with Newfoundland birds.)
- 232 *Parus hudsonicus cascadenis* A. H. Miller. CASCADE BROWN-HEADED CHICKADEE. [740c.] *Parus hudsonicus cascadenis* A. H. Miller, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 14, November 22, 1943, 262. (1 mile south of Monument 83, long. 120°, 38½', on the United States-Canadian boundary, 6,000 feet elevation, Okanogan County, Washington.) Additional subspecies. Northern Cascade Mountains, Washington.
- 237 *Sitta carolinensis mexicana* Nelson and Palmer. MEXICAN WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH. [727g.] *Sitta carolinensis mexicana* E. W. Nelson and T. S. Palmer, Auk, 11, no. 1, January, 1894, 45. (Mount Orizaba, Puebla.) Additional subspecies. Highlands of Mexico from Oaxaca to Nayarit and southern Chihuahua, north to the Chisos Mountains, Texas. (*Sitta carolinensis oberholseri* Brandt, Auk, 55, 1938, 269, is a synonym.)
- 242 *Cinclus mexicanus mexicanus* Swainson. MEXICAN DIPPER. [701a.] *Cinclus mexicanus* Swainson, Phil. Mag., n. s., 2, May, 1827, 368. (Temascáltepec, México.) Additional subspecies. Oaxaca north through México to the Huachuca Mountains, Arizona. See Blake, Auk, 59, 1942, 578-579.

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- 243 *Troglodytes troglodytes stevensoni* (Oberholser). STEVENSON'S WINTER WREN. [722g.] *Nannus troglodytes stevensoni* Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 43, September 26, 1930, 151. (Amak Island, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Amak and Amagat Islands, Alaska.
- 244 *Thryomanes bewickii altus* Aldrich. APPALACHIAN BEWICK'S WREN. [719.1.] Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 18, December 30, 1944, 307. (7 miles east of Philippi, Barbour County, West Virginia.) Additional subspecies. Pennsylvania and central Ohio to Alabama and western North Carolina.
- 246 *Thryomanes brevicauda* becomes *Thryomanes bewickii brevicauda*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 214.
- 247 *Thryothorus ludovicianus burleighi* Lowery. BURLEIGH'S CAROLINA WREN. [718c.] *Thryothorus ludovicianus burleighi* Lowery, Auk, 47, no. 1, January, 1940, 99. (Cat. Island, nine miles offshore from Gulfport, Mississippi.) Additional subspecies. Cat, Ship and Horn Islands, Mississippi.
- 248 *Telmatodytes palustris dissaëptus* (Bangs) becomes *Telmatodytes palustris iliacus* Ridgway, from *Telmatodytes palustris iliacus* Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 16, September 30, 1903, 110. (Wheatland, Knox County, Indiana.) See Todd, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 50, 1937, 23.
- 250 *Salpinctes obsoletus tenuirostris* van Rossem. SAN BENITO ROCK WREN. [715a.] *Salpinctes obsoletus tenuirostris* van Rossem, Condor, 45, no. 6, December 8, 1943, 236. (West San Benito Island, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. San Benito Islands, Baja California.
- 253 *Toxostoma curvirostre curvirostre* (Swainson) becomes *Toxostoma curvirostre celsum* Moore. *Toxostoma curvirostre celsum* Moore, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 54, December 8, 1941, 212. (Laguna Juanota, elevation more than 9000 feet, southwest Chihuahua.) Chiricahua Mountains, southeastern Arizona and southern New Mexico to northwestern Guanajuato and north-eastern Jalisco.
- 256 *Turdus pilaris* Linnaeus. FIELDFARE. [761.2.] *Turdus pilaris* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 168. (Sweden.) Additional species. Northern Europe and Siberia, south in winter to central and southern Europe, Palestine and India; accidental on Jens Munk Island, Foxe Basin, Arctic America and in Greenland. See Taverner, Auk, 57, 1940, 119; and Oldenow, Fugeliv i Grønland, Grønlands Selshab Aarskrift, 1932-1933, 185, illustr., who records a Fieldfare taken February 24, 1925, and preserved in Greenland College Museum at Godthaab, Greenland.
- 260 *Hylocichla fuscescens fuliginosa* Howe. NEWFOUNDLAND VEERY. [756b.] *Hylocichla fuscescens fuliginosa* R. H. Howe, Jr., Auk, 17, no. 3, July, 1900, 271. (Codroy, Newfoundland.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in Newfoundland; winter range uncertain. See Burleigh, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 20, 1944, 427.
- 262 *Cyanosylvia suecica* becomes *Cyanosylvia suecica robusta* (Buturlin). *Cyanocula suecica robusta* Buturlin, Orn. Monatsber., 15, no. 5, May, 1905, 79. (Kolyma Delta, northeastern Siberia.) Eastern Siberia from the Taimyr Peninsula to Kamchatka and western Alaska.
- 265 *Poliophtila melanura lucida*, van Rossem. SONORA GNATCATCHER. [752c.] *Poliophtila melanura lucida* van Rossem, Condor, 33, no. 1, January 15, 1931, 36. (10 miles north of Guaymas, Sonora.) Additional subspecies. Central Sonora to southern Arizona and southeastern California.

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- 265 *Polioptila melanura pontilis* van Rossem. SAN FRANCISQUITO GNATCATCHER. [752d.] *Polioptila melanura pontilis* van Rossem, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 44, July 15, 1931, 99, new name for *P. m. nelsoni* van Rossem, Condor, 33, 1931, 35, preoccupied by *Polioptila nelsoni* Ridgway, 1903. (San Francisquito Bay, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. Central Baja California.
- 266 *Corthylio* is listed as a subgenus under *Regulus*.
- 269 *Anthus gustavi* Swinhoe. PETCHORA PIPIT. [698.1.] *Anthus gustavi* Swinhoe, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, May, 1863, 90. (Amoy.) Additional species. Commander Islands and Kamchatka to northern Russia, in migration to China and the Moluccas; recorded from St. Lawrence Island. See Friedmann, Condor, 40, 1938, 88.
- 274 *Vireo griseus noveboracensis* (Gmelin). NORTHERN WHITE-EYED VIREO. [631d.] *Muscicapa noveboracensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., 1, pt. 2, 1789, 947. ("Rarior a Majo ad Augustum in Noveboraco" = New York.) Additional subspecies. Arkansas and North Carolina northward. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 502-503; Burleigh, Occ. Pap. Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 20, 1944, 433.
- 275 *Vireo huttoni insularis* Rhoads. VANCOUVER VIREO. [632e.] *Vireo huttoni insularis* Rhoads, Auk, 10, July, 1893, 239. (Victoria, Vancouver Island, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. Vancouver Island. See Grinnell, Condor, 42, 1935, 40.
- 285 *Dendroica aestiva* is conspecific with *Dendroica petechia*, so that all forms of the Yellow Warbler are to be listed as races of *petechia*. See Aldrich, Auk, 59, 1942, 447-449.
- 285 *Dendroica petechia gundlachi* Baird. CUBAN GOLDEN WARBLER. [653a.] *Dendroica gundlachi* Baird, Rev. Amer. Birds, 1, April, 1865, 194, 197. (Cuba.) Additional subspecies. Cuba and Isle of Pines; breeding on one of the Bay Keys near Key West, Florida. See Greene, Auk, 59, 1942, 114.
- 293 *Seiurus aurocapillus* becomes *Seiurus aurocapillus aurocapillus* because of the division of the species.
- 293 *Seiurus aurocapillus furvior* Batchelder. NEWFOUNDLAND OVEN-BIRD. [674a.] *Seiurus aurocapillus furvior* Batchelder, Proc. New England Zool. Club, 6, February 6, 1918, 81. (Near Deer Pond, Newfoundland.) Additional subspecies. Newfoundland. See Burleigh, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 22, 1944, 453.
- 293 *Seiurus aurocapillus cinereus* A. H. Miller. GRAY OVEN-BIRD. [674b.] *Seiurus aurocapillus cinereus* A. H. Miller, Condor, 44, no. 4, July 15, 1944, 185. (4 miles west of Fort Howe Ranger Station, 4000 feet elevation, Powder River County, Montana.) Additional subspecies. Yellowstone River, Montana, to Arkansas River, Colorado, in migration to Sinaloa and Tres Marias Islands, México.
- 296 *Geothlypis trichas typhicola* Burleigh. ATHENS YELLOW-THROAT. [681j.] *Geothlypis trichas typhicola* Burleigh, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 47, February 9, 1934, 21. (Athens, Georgia.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern Virginia to central Alabama, in migration to eastern México.
- 305 *Agelaius humeralis* (Vigors). TAWNY-SHOULDERED BLACKBIRD. [500.1.] *Leistes humeralis* Vigors, Zool. Journ., 3, December 31, 1827, 442. (Near Havana, Cuba.) Additional species. Cuba and western Haiti; recorded from Key West, Florida. See Demeritt, Auk, 53, 1936, 453.

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- 306 *Icterus gularis tamaulipensis* Ridgway. ALTA MIRA ORIOLE. [503.1.] *Icterus gularis tamaulipensis* Ridgway, Proc. Washington Acad. Sci., 3, April 15, 1901, 152. (Alta Mira, Tamaulipas.) Additional species. Veracruz and Puebla to Tamaulipas; recorded from Brownsville, Texas. See Sclater, Ibis, 1939, 142-143; Burleigh, Auk, 56, 1939, 87-88.
- 306 *Icterus pustulatus microstictus* Griscom. WESTERN SCARLET-HEADED ORIOLE. [505.1.] *Icterus pustulatus microstictus* Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 75, no. 10, January, 1934, 408. (Guaymas, Sonora.) Additional species. Jalisco to Chihuahua and Sonora; collected at Murray Dam, near La Mesa, San Diego County, California. See Huey, Auk, 48, 1931, 606.
- 321 *Carpodacus mexicanus potosinus* Griscom. SAN LUIS HOUSE FINCH. [519e.] *Carpodacus mexicanus potosinus* Griscom, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 293, January 12, 1928, 5. (San Luis Potosí, México.) Additional subspecies. San Luis Potosí through Nuevo León to northeastern Chihuahua and Kinney and Valverde Counties, Texas. See Moore, Condor, 41, 1939, 195.
- 323 *Leucosticte tephrocotis umbrina* Murie. PRIBILOF ROSY FINCH. [524d.] *Leucosticte tephrocotis umbrina* Murie, Condor, 46, May 24, 1944, 122. (St. Paul Island, Pribilof Islands, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. St. Paul, St. George, St. Matthew and Otter Islands, Bering Sea.
- 327 *Spinus tristis jewetti* van Rossem. NORTHWESTERN GOLDFINCH. [529c.] *Spinus tristis jewetti* van Rossem, Condor, 45, no. 4, July 23, 1943, 158. (Ashland, Jackson County, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Coastal slope from southern British Columbia to southwestern Oregon.
- 328 *Loxia curvirostra curvirostra* Linnaeus. COMMON CROSSBILL. [521g.] *Loxia curvirostra* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 171. (Europe = Sweden.) Additional subspecies. Europe and western Siberia; recorded from Greenland (2 specimens). See Salomonsen, Medd. om Grønland, 93, no. 6, 1935, 6-7.
- 335 *Passerculus sandwichensis rufofuscus* Camras. CHIHUAHUA SAVANNAH SPARROW. [542g.] *Passerculus sandwichensis rufofuscus* Camras, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Zool. Ser., 24, no. 15, June 29, 1940, 159. (Babicora, Chihuahua.) Additional subspecies. Chihuahua to White Mountains, Arizona, and mountains of northern New Mexico, in migration to western Texas and Jalisco. See Duvall, Condor, 45, 1943, 237-238.
- 336 *Ammodramus savannarum ammolegus* Oberholser. ARIZONA GRASSHOPPER SPARROW. [546c.] *Ammodramus savannarum ammolegus* Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 55, May 12, 1942, 15. (Huachuca Mts. at 5000 ft. altitude, 6 miles southeast of Fort Huachuca, Arizona.) Additional subspecies. Southern Arizona, in winter to Guatemala.
- 339 *Ammospiza maritima howelli* becomes a synonym of *Ammospiza maritima fisheri*. See Griscom, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 19, 1944, 319-321, 327.
- 343 *Aimophila botterii texana* Phillips. EASTERN BOTTERI'S SPARROW. [576a.] *Aimophila botterii texana* Phillips, Auk, 60, no. 2, April, 1943, 242. (Brownsville, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern Texas to northeastern Tamaulipas.
- 344 *Amphispiza bilineata confinis* van Rossem. CHIHUAHUA BLACK-THROATED SPARROW. [573d.] *Amphispiza bilineata confinis* van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., 77, December, 1934, 487. (Chihuahua, Chihuahua.) Addi-

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- tional subspecies. Central Chihuahua north to Guadalupe Mountain region of western Texas. (*Amphispiza bilineata opuntia* Burleigh and Lowery, Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., no. 6, November 10, 1939, 68, described from the Guadalupe Mountains, Texas, is considered a synonym.)
- 345 *Junco hyemalis cismontanus* Dwight. CASSIAR JUNCO. [567k.] *Junco "cismontanus"* Dwight, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., 38, art. 9, June 1, 1918, 295. (Sumas, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. South-central Yukon through the interior of British Columbia; in migration to southern Rocky Mountain region, California and Baja California, casually eastward. See Miller, Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., 44, 1941, 175, 329-345, 402-404.
- 347 *Junco caniceps* becomes *Junco caniceps caniceps*, and *Junco phaeonotus dorsalis* becomes *Junco caniceps dorsalis*. See Miller, Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., 44, 1941, 175, 180-181, 205-210.
- 353 *Passerella iliaca insularis* Ridgway becomes *Passerella iliaca hyperborea* Bonaparte, from *Passerella hyperborea* Bonaparte, Consp. Gen. Av., 1, pt. 1, 1850, 477. (Kodiak Island.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, 1934, 360-361.
- 355 *Passerella iliaca mariposae* becomes a synonym of *Passerella iliaca monoensis*. See Willett, Pac. Coast Avifauna, no. 21, 1933, 182-183.
- 357 *Melospiza melodia fallax*, the MOUNTAIN SONG SPARROW, as listed here, again becomes *Melospiza melodia montana* Henshaw, from *Melospiza fasciata montana* Henshaw, Auk, 1, no. 3, July, 1884, 224. (Fort Bridger, Wyoming.) See Marshall, Condor, 44, 1942, 233.
- 357 *Melospiza melodia fallax* (Baird). VIRGIN RIVER SONG SPARROW. [581z.] *Zonotrichia fallax* Baird, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 7, no. 3, May-June (July 3), 1854, 119. (Pueblo Creek = Lat. 35° N., Long. 113° W., Arizona.) Additional subspecies. Virgin River Valley, including Zion Canyon, Washington County, Utah, to Pahrnagat Valley, Lincoln County, Nevada; in winter along the lower Colorado River from Nevada southward. (Described as *Melospiza melodia virginis* Marshall and Behle, Condor, 44, May 15, 1942, 123, but it is found that the type specimen of *fallax*, named in 1854 from a winter migrant, is of this race, so that *virginis* is a synonym.) See Marshall and Behle, Condor, 44, 1942, 122-124; Marshall, Condor, 44, 1942, 233.