

NINETEENTH SUPPLEMENT TO THE
AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGISTS' UNION CHECK-LIST
OF NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS¹

THE Committee charged with the revision of the A.O.U. Check-List had expected to have the fifth edition completed and in print by this time. Unavoidable delays, in part due to the war, have prevented this. The status of the work was discussed in the meeting of the Council held in New York in October, 1943, where it was decided that it would be necessary to hold the completion of the final manuscript and its publication for the present. Such decision was necessary due to shortage in funds and the existing high costs in publication caused by the manpower situation, and the scarcity of suitable paper.

In view of this, the Committee was instructed to prepare, for issuance in 'The Auk,' a digest of the changes agreed upon to date. This is covered in the pages that follow. In addition to the cases here listed there are numerous others on which committee action is only partly complete, and others that have come up recently that are still to be considered. It is hoped to have decision on most of these reasonably complete by the close of the year.

In the fifth edition it has been decided to supply a specific heading for each species that has been divided into subspecies. This heading will include the scientific name for the species, a group common name (as Robin, Song Sparrow), and a condensed summary of the range of species as a whole. Such headings will be given for species like *Colymbus grisegena* where we have one form in North America, *Colymbus grisegena holböllii*, Holboell's Grebe, while others are found outside our limits, as well as for those confined to our geographic area. As an exception, this will not be done in the case of extralimital species of purely casual or accidental occurrence, e.g., like the Rook which has been reported as accidental in Greenland. Following the species headings there will come the subspecies, with scientific and common names, original reference, and detailed range, as in the fourth edition.

In common names based on names of persons the possessive will be used, e.g., Audubon's Warbler.

Original spellings will be used in all scientific names, e.g., *Carpodacus cassini* instead of *C. cassini* as in the fourth edition.

In the list that follows, references are given where required to a source of information on the action indicated. In the case of newly

¹ The Eighteenth Supplement was published in 'The Auk,' vol. 40, July, 1923, pp. 513-525.

described forms this is the original reference. In other instances the citation is to discussion or other listing. The page reference preceding each item is to the fourth edition. With additional subspecies there are included a common name, a number, and a brief statement of range. The range as listed in these instances is general, and will be subject to amplification and change in the final work.

Committee

ALEXANDER WETMORE, Chairman
 HERBERT FRIEDMANN
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- 3 *Colymbus griseogena holboelli* becomes *Colymbus griseogena holböllii*, this being the original spelling.
- 4 *Colymbus dominicus bangsi* van Rossem and Hachisuka. BANGS's GREBE. [5a.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 8, no. 23, June 15, 1937, 323. (Santiago, Baja California, México.) Additional subspecies. Baja California and southern Sonora, probably to other areas of northwestern México.
- 5 Subgenus *Phoebastria* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 41-45.
- 6 *Thalassogeran chlororhynchos* becomes *Diomedea chlororhynchos* Gmelin, as *Thalassogeran* is not separable. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 44; Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 1, 1936, 518.
- 9 Subgenus *Calonectris* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 53, et seq.
- 10 *Thyellodroma* is included as a subgenus under *Puffinus*. *Thyellodroma cuneata* becomes *Puffinus pacificus cuneatus* Salvin, and *Thyellodroma bulleri* becomes *Puffinus bulleri* Salvin. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 55-56.
- 13 *Daption capense* becomes *D. capensis*, this being the original spelling.
- 13 Subfamily name *Hydrobatinae* omitted, as no subfamily groups are recognized in the *Hydrobatidae*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1934, 68.
- 15 *Loomelia* Mathews, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, 54, March 29, 1934, 119. Type, by original designation, *Procellaria melania* Bonaparte. Additional genus for *Oceanodroma melania*, which becomes *Loomelia melania* (Bonaparte). See Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 726, 743.
- 16 Subfamily name *Oceanitinae* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 68.
- 16 *Oceanites oceanicus* becomes *Oceanites oceanicus oceanicus* because of extra-limital subspecies. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 68; Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 748.
- 17 *Phaëthon aethereus* becomes *Phaëthon aethereus mesonauta* Peters, Occ. Pap. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 5, 1930, 261. (Swan Key, Almirante Bay, Panamá.)
- 17-18 Subgenera *Phaëthon*, *Leptophaëthon* and *Scaeophaëthon* omitted, as no subgenera are recognized in *Phaëthon*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 78.

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- 18 *Phaëthon rubricaudus rothschildi* becomes *Phaëthon rubricauda rothschildi*, *rubricauda* being the original spelling.
- 19 *Pelecanus occidentalis occidentalis* becomes *Pelecanus occidentalis carolinensis* Gmelin, Syst. Nat. 1, pt. 2, 1789, 571. (Charleston Harbor, South Carolina.) See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 81; Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 808.
- 21 *Sula pectoralis* becomes *Sula sula sula* (Linnaeus). From *Pelecanus Sula* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 12, 1, 1766, 218. ("In Pelago Indico" = Barbados, Lesser Antilles.) See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 84; Mathews, Birds Austr., 4, 1915, 216; Grant and Mackworth-Praed, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, 53, 1933, 185.
- 21 *Sula brewsteri* becomes *Sula leucogaster brewsteri*, being a race of the wide-ranging *leucogaster*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 85; Wetmore, Smiths. Misc. Coll., 98, no. 22, 1939, 2.
- 22-23 Subgenera *Phalacrocorax*, *Compsohalieus* and *Urile* omitted, as no subgenera are recognized in *Phalacrocorax*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 85-92.
- 24 *Anhinga anhinga* becomes *Anhinga anhinga leucogaster* (Vieillot). From *Plotus leucogaster* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., nouv. éd., 1, 1816, 545. (Florida.) See van Rossem, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., October, 1939, 440; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 93, 1943, 232-233.
- 25 *Fregata magnificens* becomes *Fregata magnificens rothschildi* Mathews. *Fregata minor rothschildi* Mathews, Birds Austr., 4, June 23, 1915, 280 (Aruba, Netherlands West Indies). See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 95; Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 921, 927.
- 26 *Ardea occidentalis* becomes *Ardea occidentalis occidentalis* because of recognition of an extralimital form. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 101.
- 28 *Egretta* replaced by *Leucophoyx* Sharpe, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, 3, 1894, 39. Type, by original designation, *Ardea candidissima* Gmelin = *Ardea thula* Molina. See Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., 26, 1898, 124; Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 113. The forms will be as follows:
Leucophoyx thula thula (Molina).
Leucophoyx thula brewsteri (Thayer and Bangs).
- 28 *Dichromonassa rufescens dickeyi* becomes a synonym of *D. r. rufescens*. See Griscom, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 235, 1926, 9; Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 109.
- 38 *Branta nigricans* becomes *Branta bernicla nigricans*, as it is considered a race of *bernicla*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 149; Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, Handbook British Birds, 3, 1939, 213-214.
- 40-41 Subgenera *Chen* and *Exanthemops* omitted, as no subgenera are recognized in *Chen*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 146.
- 46-48 The species listed in the genera *Dafila*, *Eunetta*, *Nettion* and *Querquedula* are all included in the genus *Anas*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 162-167.
The names will be as follows:
Anas acuta tzitzioa Vieillot.
Anas bahamensis bahamensis Linnaeus.
Anas falcata Georgi.
Anas crecca Linnaeus.
Anas carolinensis Gmelin.
Anas formosa Georgi.
Anas discors Linnaeus.

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- Anas cyanoptera cyanoptera* Vieillot. (*Querquedula cyanoptera* becomes *A. c. cyanoptera* because of an extralimital subspecies.)
- 50-52 Subgenera *Nyroca*, *Aristonetta*, *Fulix* and *Fuligula* omitted, as no subgenera are recognized in *Nyroca*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 173-176.
- 51 *Nyroca marila* becomes *Nyroca marila nearctica* (Stejneger) from *Aythya marila nearctica* Stejneger, U. S. Nat. Mus., Bull. 29, 1885, 161. (North America.) See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 176.
- 56 *Somateria v-nigra* becomes *Somateria mollissima v-nigra*, as the two are considered conspecific. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 179.
- 57 *Melanitta fusca* becomes *Melanitta fusca fusca*, through recognition of the subspecies that follow. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, p. 181.
- 58 *Melanitta deglandi* becomes *Melanitta fusca deglandi* (Bonaparte), since it is considered to be conspecific with *fusca*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1938, 181.
- 58 *Melanitta fusca dixoni* (Brooks). WESTERN WHITE-WINGED SCOTER. [165a.] *Oidemia deglandi dixoni* W. S. Brooks, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 59, 1915, 393. (Griffin Point, Arctic Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Probably breeding in western Alaska; in winter to Pacific coast from Aleutian Islands to California.
- 58 *Oidemia americana* becomes *Oidemia nigra americana*, since it is considered conspecific with the Old World form. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 181.
- 61 *Cathartes aura teter* Friedmann. WESTERN TURKEY VULTURE. [325a.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 46, Oct. 26, 1933, 188. (Riverside, California.) Additional subspecies. Southern British Columbia and southern Michigan south to northern México, eastern Texas, Kansas and Nebraska.
- 61 *Coragyps atratus atratus* becomes *Coragyps atratus*. See Friedmann, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 46, 1933, 188.
- 64 The genus *Astur* included in *Accipiter*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 205. The forms will stand as follows: *Accipiter gentilis atricapillus* (Wilson), *Accipiter gentilis striatulus* (Ridgway), as the New World birds are considered conspecific with *gentilis*.
- 65 *Accipiter velox velox* becomes *Accipiter striatus velox*, as *striatus*, for an extra-limital subspecies, is the older name. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, p. 221.
- 65 *Accipiter striatus suttoni* van Rossem. MEXICAN SHARP-SHINNED HAWK. [332a.] Auk, 56, 1939, 127. (Mesa del Chipinque, near Monterrey, Nuevo León, México, altitude about 4500 feet.) Additional subspecies. From east side of San Luis Mountains, New Mexico, south through the highlands to Veracruz and Jalisco; in winter to lowlands of Sonora.
- 65 *Accipiter striatus perobscurus* Snyder. NORTHWEST COAST SHARP-SHINNED HAWK. [332b.] Occ. Papers Royal Ontario Mus. Zool., 4, July 14, 1938, 4. (McClinton Creek, Massett Inlet, Graham Island, Queen Charlotte Islands, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. Islands and adjacent mainland from Yakutat Bay, Alaska, to Vancouver Island (Comox) and southern British Columbia (Brackendale); in winter to central California and the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia.
- 65 *Accipiter cooperi* becomes *Accipiter cooperii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 65-66 *Buteo borealis borealis* becomes *Buteo jamaicensis borealis*, and the remaining races of this species have the specific name changed to *jamaicensis* since this is the oldest specific name available for the group. (The typical form of *jamaicensis* is extralimital.) See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 231.

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- 66 *Buteo jamaicensis alasensis* Grinnell. ALASKA RED-TAILED HAWK. [337e.] Univ. California Publ. Zoöl., 5, no. 2, Feb. 18, 1909, 211. Glacier Bay, Alaska.) Additional subspecies restored to list. Yakutat Bay, Alaska, to the Queen Charlotte Islands. See A. O. U. Check-List, ed. 3, 1910, 158; Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 231; Taverner, Condor, 38, 1936, 66-71.
- 66 *Buteo jamaicensis fuertesi* Sutton and Van Tyne. FUERTES'S RED-TAILED HAWK. [337g.] Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, no. 321, Sept. 23, 1935, 1. (Calamity Creek Bridge, 22 miles south of Alpine, Brewster County, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Southwestern Texas.
- 66 *Buteo borealis harlani* becomes *Buteo harlani*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 232; Taverner, Condor, 38, 1936, 66-71.
- 65-68 Subgenera *Buteo*, *Tachytriorchis*, *Buteola* and *Triorchis* are omitted. Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 228-239.
- 69-70 Genus *Asturina* included in *Buteo*, while *Asturina plagiata plagiata* becomes *Buteo nitida maxima* van Rossem, from *Asturina plagiata maxima* van Rossem, Condor, 32, 1930, 303. (San Javier, Sonora, México.) See van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 429. For inclusion under specific name *nitida* see Peters, Check-list 1, 1931, 240.
- 70 *Urubitinga* (of A. O. U. Check-List) becomes *Buteogallus* Lesson, Traité d'Orn., livr. 2, 1830, 83. Type, by monotypy, *Buteogallus cathartoides* Lesson = *Falco aequinoctialis* Gmelin. *Urubitinga anthracina anthracina* becomes *Buteogallus anthracinus anthracinus*. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 244.
- 71 *Haliaeetus leucocephalus alascanus* becomes *Haliaeetus leucocephalus washingtoniensis* (Audubon). From *Falco Washingtoniensis* Audubon, Birds Amer., fol. ed., 1827, pl. 11. (Henderson, Kentucky.) See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 258.
- 72 *Circus hudsonius* becomes *Circus cyaneus hudsonius*, as it is considered conspecific with the Old World bird. See Peters, Check-list, 1, 1931, 265; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 86, 1939, 182.
- 72 Subfamily *Pandioninae* becomes Family *Pandionidae*. See Compton, Univ. Calif. Publ. Zoöl., 42, 1938, 173-212; Wetmore, Smiths. Misc. Coll., 99, no. 4, 1940, 40; idem, 99, no. 7, 1940, 1, 5.
- 72 *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis* becomes *Pandion haliaetus carolinensis*, to conform with the original spelling.
- 73 *Falco rusticulus candicans* is included in *Falco rusticulus obsoletus*. See Swann, Mon. Birds of Prey, pt. 14, 1936, 420-423.
- 74 *Falco peregrinus peregrinus* is omitted and records from Greenland are placed under *Falco peregrinus anatum*. See Jourdain, Auk, 50, 1933, 203.
- 79 *Dendragapus obscurus richardsoni* becomes *Dendragapus obscurus richardsonii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 79 *Dendragapus obscurus flemingi* is placed in synonymy of *D. o. richardsonii*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 29.
- 79 *Dendragapus obscurus pallidus* Swarth. OREGON DUSKY GROUSE. [297g.] Proc. California Acad. Sci., 20, 1931, p. 4. (Cornucopia, Baker County, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. South-central British Columbia to eastern Washington and northeastern Oregon.
- 79 *Dendragapus fuliginosus* and subspecies are placed as races under *Dendragapus obscurus*, with corresponding change in the specific name. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 28-29.

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- 81 *Bonasa umbellus brunneascens* Conover. VANCOUVER ISLAND RUFFED GROUSE. [300f.] Condor, 37, 1935, 204. (Comox, Comox District, Vancouver Island, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies.¹ Vancouver Island and adjacent mainland from Vancouver to Malaspina Inlet.
- 82 *Lagopus lagopus leucopterus* Taverner. WHITE-SHAFTED PTARMIGAN. [301e.] Ann. Rep. Nat. Mus. Canada, for 1930, 1932, 87. (Camp Kungovik, western coast of Baffin Island, 65° 35' n. lat.) Additional subspecies. Arctic islands from southern Banks Island, the mainland near Dolphin and Union straits, and Southampton and southern Baffin Islands, northward.
- 83-84 *Lagopus rupestris* and subspecies become races of *Lagopus mutus*, with corresponding change in the specific name. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 32-35.
- 85 *Tympanuchus cupido americanus* becomes *Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus* (Brewster). From *Cupidonia pinnata* Brewster, Auk, 2, 1885, 82. (Vermilion, South Dakota.) Change required as *Cupidonia americana* Reichenbach 1853 is a synonym of *T. c. cupido* (Linnaeus) 1758. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 41; Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 222-223.
- 86 *Pediocetes phasianellus kennicottii* Suckley. NORTHWESTERN SHARP-TAILED GROUSE. [308c.] From *Pediocetes Kennicottii* Suckley, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, [13], 1861, 361. (Ft. Rae, and Big Island, Great Slave Lake.) Additional subspecies. See DuMont, Auk, 50, 1933, 432-433; Hellmayr and Conover, Cat. Birds Amer., 1, no. 1, 1942, 221. Mackenzie region and central Alaska to northern Alberta and British Columbia.
- 87 Family Perdicidae included in Family Phasianidae, where Subfamily Perdicinae becomes Subfamily Phasianinae to cover *Perdix* and *Phasianus*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 87; Wetmore, Smiths. Misc. Coll., 99, no. 7, 1940, 6.
- 88 *Colinus ridgwayi* becomes *Colinus virginianus ridgwayi*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 49.
- 89 *Lophortyx californica vallicola* becomes *Lophortyx californica californica*, and *Lophortyx californica californica* of the fourth edition becomes *Lophortyx californica brunnescens* Ridgway. From *Lophortyx californicus brunnescens* Ridgway, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 2, 1884, 94 (Santa Barbara, California, error = San Francisco). See Grinnell, Condor, 33, 1931, 37; Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 44.
- 90 *Lophortyx californica canfieldae* van Rossem. OWENS VALLEY QUAIL. [294e.] Auk, 56, Jan., 1939, 68 (Lone Pine, Inyo County, California). Additional subspecies. Owens Valley, California.
- 90 *Lophortyx gambeli* becomes *L. gambelii*, to conform with the original spelling, this change affecting both forms recognized under the species.
- 90 *Lophortyx gambeli sanus* becomes *Lophortyx gambelii sana* to agree in gender with the generic name.
- 91 *Oreortyx picta eremophila* van Rossem. DESERT MOUNTAIN QUAIL. [292c.] Condor, 39, Jan. 15, 1937, 22. (Lang Spring, Mountain Spring Canyon, Argus Mountains, Inyo County, California, elev. 6000 feet.) Additional subspecies. From about 37° 30' n. lat. in the Sierra Nevada of California and extreme western Nevada through the mountains of southern California.

¹ Status of other proposed new races is under consideration.

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- 95 Subfamily Rallinae omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 157.
- 95-96 *Rallus obsoletus obsoletus* and subspecies *levipes*, *beldingi* and *yumanensis* become subspecies of *Rallus longirostris*. See Oberholser, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 84, 1937, 338-341.
- 98 *Coturnicops noveboracensis* becomes *Coturnicops noveboracensis noveboracensis*, because of an extralimital subspecies. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 193.
- 98 *Creciscus* becomes *Laterallus* "Pr. B." G. R. Gray, Cat. Gen. Subg. Birds, 1855, 120. Type, by monotypy, *Rallus melanophaius* Vieillot. See Peters, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 45, 1932, 119; Check-list, 2, 1934, p. 189.
The names will be changed as follows:
Laterallus jamaicensis stoddardi (Coale).¹
Laterallus jamaicensis coturniculus (Ridgway).
- 99 Subfamily Gallinulinae omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 202.
- 99 Genus *Ionornis* becomes *Porphyrula* Blyth, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiat. Soc., 1849 (1852), 283. Type, by monotypy, *Porphyrula chloronotus* Blyth = *Porphyrion allenii* Thomson. *Ionornis martinica* becomes *Porphyrula martinica* (Linnaeus). Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 206.
- 103-104 Subgenera *Charadrius*, *Cirrepidesmus*, *Leucopolius* and *Aegialeus* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 245-254.
- 104 *Charadrius nivosus nivosus* and *C. n. tenuirostris* become *Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus* and *Charadrius alexandrinus tenuirostris*, as they are considered races of the Old World bird. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 250.
- 105 *Charadrius semipalmatus* becomes *Charadrius hiaticula semipalmatus*, as it is considered a race of the Old World bird. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 247.
- 105 Genus *Pagolla* included under *Charadrius*, so that *Pagolla wilsonia wilsonia* and *P. w. beldingi* become *Charadrius wilsonia wilsonia* Ord and *Charadrius wilsonia beldingi* (Ridgway). See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 254.
- 106 *Oxyechus* included under *Charadrius*, so that *Oxyechus vociferus vociferus* becomes *Charadrius vociferus vociferus* Linnaeus. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 252.
- 106 *Pluvialis apricaria apricaria* becomes *Pluvialis apricaria altifrons* (Brehm). From *Charadrius altifrons* Brehm, Handb. Naturg. Vög. Deutschland, 1831, 542. (Faeroe Islands.) See Jourdain, Auk, 50, 1933, 203 (whereby, however, the subspecific name is listed incorrectly as *atrifrons*); Witherby, Jourdain, Ticehurst and Tucker, Handbook Brit. Birds, 4, 1940, 369-371.
- 108 Subfamily Aphrizinae included in Arenariinae. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 271.
- 111 *Lymnocryptes minimus* becomes *Lymnocryptes minima*, to agree in gender with the generic name.
- 111 Subfamily Numeniinae included in Tringinae. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, p. 258.
- 111 *Numenius americanus occidentalis* becomes *Numenius americanus parvus* Bishop, Auk, 27, 1910, 59. (Crane Lake, Saskatchewan.) See Bishop, Condor, 40, 1938, 226.

¹ Proposed change to *L. j. pygmaeus* (Blackwall) awaits committee action.

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- 112 *Numenius arquatus arquatus* becomes *Numenius arquata arquata*, to conform with original spelling.
- 112-113 Genus *Phaeopus* included in *Numenius*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 260-261. The forms will stand as follows:
Numenius phaeopus phaeopus (Linnaeus).
Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus Latham (since *hudsonicus* and the Old World Whimbrel are regarded as conspecific).
Numenius tahitiensis (Gmelin).
Numenius borealis (Forster).
- 117 *Calidris* Anonymous becomes *Calidris* Merrem, with the same reference. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 280.
- 119-121 *Pisobia* and *Pelidna* are included in *Erolia*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 282-286. The forms will stand as follows:
Erolia acuminata (Horsfield).
Erolia melanotos (Vieillot).
Erolia fuscicollis (Vieillot).
Erolia bairdii (Coues) (not *bairdi*).
Erolia minutilla (Vieillot).
Erolia subminuta (Middendorff).
Erolia ruficollis (Pallas).
Erolia testacea (Pallas).
Erolia alpina alpina (Linnaeus).
Erolia alpina sakhalina (Vieillot).
- 123 *Ereunetes maurii* becomes *Ereunetes mauri*, to conform with original spelling.
- 125 *Philomachus* Anonymous becomes *Philomachus* Merrem, with the same reference. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 288.
- 129-130 *Catharacta skua* becomes *Catharacta skua skua*, and *Catharacta chilensis* becomes *Catharacta skua chilensis*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 309-310; Murphy, Oceanic Birds South America, 2, 1936, 1006-1013.
- 130-135 Subgenera *Larus*, *Chroicocephalus*, *Hydrocoloeus*, and *Blasitpus* omitted. Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 313-324.
- 132 *Larus fuscus graellsii*, recorded from Greenland, is based on a specimen of *Larus argentatus* and is, therefore, omitted. See Jourdain, Auk, 50, 1933, 204.
- 135 *Pagophila alba* becomes *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps). From *Larus Eburneus* Phipps, Voy. N. Pole, append., 1774, 187. (Spitzbergen.) See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 313.
- 138 *Gelochelidon nilotica vanrossemi* Bancroft. WESTERN GULL-BILLED TERN. [63a.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 5, no. 19, 1929, 284. (Salton Sea, Imperial County, California.) Additional subspecies. Breeds on Salton Sea and probably along the Gulf of California; in winter from the west coast of México to Ecuador.
- 138-140 Subgenera *Sterna* and *Sternula* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 331-341.
- 139 *Sterna paradisaea* Brünnich becomes *Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan. From *Sterna Paradisaea* Pontoppidan, Danske Atlas, 1, 1763, 622. (Christiansø, Denmark.) See Hartert, Vögel pal. Fauna, Nachtrag, 1923, 85; Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 333.
- 139 *Sterna dougalli dougalli* becomes *Sterna dougallii dougallii*, to conform with original spelling.

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- 140 *Sterna antillarum antillarum* and *S. a. browni* become *Sterna albifrons antillarum* and *Sterna albifrons browni*. See Wetmore, Birds of Porto Rico and Virgin Islands, 1927, p. 383; Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 341.
- 143-144 Subfamilies *Plautinae* and *Alcinae* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 350-351.
- 143 *Plautus* becomes *Pinguinus* Bonnaterre, Tabl. Encyc. Méth., Orn., 1, 1790, lxxxiii, 28. Type, by subsequent designation, *Alca impennis* Linnaeus (Ogilvie-Grant, 1898). See Ridgway, U. S. Nat. Mus., Bull. 50, 1919, pt. 8, 710; Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 351. The species will stand as *Pinguinus impennis* (Linnaeus).
- 145 *Alle* becomes *Plautus* Gunnerus, Trondheimske Selsk. Skrifter, 1, 1761, 263, pl. 6. Type, by monotypy, *Plotus* or *Plautus columbarius* Gunnerus = *Alca alle* Linnaeus. See Ridgway, U. S. Nat. Mus., Bull. 50, 1919, pt. 8, 706; Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 350. The name of the species becomes *Plautus alle* (Linnaeus).
- 146 *Cephus grylle arcticus* (C. L. Brehm). NORTHERN BLACK GUILLEMOT. [27a.] From *Uria arctica* C. L. Brehm, Lehrb. eur. Vög., 2, 1824, 923. (Greenland.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from coasts of Greenland and southeastern Baffin Island south to Hamilton Inlet, Labrador. See Austin, Jr., Bull. N. E. Bird-Band. Assoc., 1929, 1-6.
- 146 *Cephus columba* becomes *Cephus columba columba*, because of an extra-limital subspecies. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 354.
- 147 *Brachyramphus marmoratus* becomes *Brachyramphus marmoratus marmoratus*, because of extra-limital subspecies. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 355.
- 147 *Endomychura* included in *Brachyramphus*. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 355. *Endomychura hypoleuca* becomes *Brachyramphus hypoleucus hypoleucus* Xantus through division into two races.
- 147 *Brachyramphus hypoleucus scrippsi* (Green & Arnold). SCRIPPS'S MURRELET. [25a.] From *Endomychura hypoleuca scrippsi* J. E. Green & L. W. Arnold, Condor 41, Jan. 17, 1939, 28. (Anacapa Island, California.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from Anacapa Island, California, to Natividad Island, Baja California; in winter north to Mendocino County.
- 147 *Endomychura craverii* becomes *Brachyramphus craveri*, the change in the specific name being to conform with the original spelling.
- 148 *Ptychoramphus aleuticus* becomes *Ptychoramphus aleuticus aleuticus* through division into two races.
- 148 *Ptychoramphus aleuticus australis* van Rossem. MEXICAN AUKLET. [16a.] Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., (11) 4, Oct., 1939, 443. (West San Benito Island, Baja California, México.) Additional subspecies. San Benito Islands to San Roque Island, Baja California.
- 149 Subgenera *Aethia*, *Ciceronia* and *Alcella* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 357-358.
- 150 Subfamily *Fraterculinae* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 2, 1934, 358.
- 151 Superfamily *Columboidea* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 3, 1937, 11.
- 151-152 Subgenera *Patagioenas*, *Chloroenas* and *Lithoenas* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 3, 1937, 56-74.
- 153 *Zenaida zenaidea zenaidea* becomes *Zenaida aurita zenaidea*. See Peters, Condor, 36, 1934, 213-215; Check-list, 3, 1937, 87.

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- 154 *Spilopelia* included in *Streptopelia*. See Peters, Check-list, 3, 1937, 98. The single form becomes *Streptopelia chinensis chinensis* (Scopoli).
- 155 Genus *Melopelia* included in *Zenaida*. See Peters, Condor, 36, 1934, 213-215; Check-list, 3, 1937, 87. The forms will stand as:
Zenaida asiatica asiatica (Linnaeus).
Zenaida asiatica mearnsi (Ridgway).
- 156 *Scardafella inca inca* becomes *Scardafella inca*, as subspecies are not recognized. See Peters, Check-list, 3, 1937, 103.
- 156 *Leptotila fulviventris angelica* becomes *Leptotila verreauxi angelica*. See Peters, Check-list, 3, 1937, 122.
- 158 *Cuculus optatus* becomes *Cuculus saturatus horsfieldi* Moore. From *Cuculus horsfieldi* Moore, in Moore and Horsfield, Cat. Birds Mus. Hon. East-India Co., 2, 1856-58 (1857), 703. (Java.) See Junge, Temminckia, 2, 1937, 202; Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 19.
- 162 *Otus asio swenki* Oberholser. NEBRASKA SCREECH OWL. [373m.] Journ. Washington Acad. Sci., 27, no. 8, Aug. 15, 1937, 354. (Chadron, Dawes County, Nebraska, altitude 3,450 feet.) Additional subspecies. Southern Manitoba to western Oklahoma and central Kansas.
- 163 *Otus a. inyoensis* Grinnell. SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SCREECH OWL. [373n.] Auk, 45, 1928, 213. (Independence, Inyo County, California.) Additional subspecies. Southern California west of the desert region from Kern County to northwestern Baja California.
- 164 *Otus asio cardonensis* Huey. BANCROFT'S SCREECH OWL. [373o.] Auk, 43, 1926, 360. (Canyon San Juan de Dios, 10 miles east of Rosario, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. Pacific slope of Baja California from Santo Domingo and San Quintín to El Rosario.
- 164 *Otus flammeeolus* becomes *Otus flammeeolus flammeeolus*, because of extralimital subspecies. See Griscom, Ibis, (13) 5, 1935, 549; Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 95.
- 164 *Otus trichopsis* becomes *Otus trichopsis aspersus* (Brewster). From *Megascops aspersus* Brewster, Auk, 5, 1888, 87. (El Carmen, Chihuahua, México.) See Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 103.
- 164 *Bubo virginianus subarcticus* becomes *Bubo virginianus wapacuthu* (Gmelin). From *Strix Wapacuthu* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., 1, pt. 1, 1788, 90. (Woods about Hudson Bay). See Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 111.
- 166 *Nyctea nyctea* becomes *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linnaeus). From *Strix scandiaca* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 92. ("Habitat in Alpibus Lapponiae.") See Kelso, Biol. Leafl., no. 4, 1934, 43; Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 125.
- 167 *Surnia ulula pallasi* becomes *Surnia ulula ulula* (Linnaeus). From *Strix Ulula* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 93. (Sweden.) Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 126.
- 167 *Glaucidium gnoma pinicola* is included as a synonym of *Glaucidium gnoma californicum*. See Bishop, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 44, 1931, 97.
- 168 *Glaucidium brasiliandum ridgwayi* becomes *Glaucidium brasiliandum cactorum* van Rossem. Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 50, Feb. 23, 1937, 27. (Giant cactus grove between Guaymas and Empalme, on the coast of Sonora, México.) Additional subspecies. Southern Arizona to Nayarit, western México.
- 169 *Strix varia allenii* becomes *Strix varia georgica* Latham. From *Strix Georgica* Latham, Index Orn., Suppl., 1801, 15. (Southern Georgia.) See Kelso, Auk, 50, 1933, 106-107.

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- 170 Genus *Scotiaptex* included in *Strix*. See Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 165. The typical form becomes *Strix nebulosa nebulosa* Forster.
- 171 *Asio wilsonianus* becomes *Asio otus wilsonianus*, as it is considered a race of the Old World bird. See Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 167.
- 173-174 *Antrostomus* included in *Caprimulgus* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 193. Type, by tautonymy, *Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus. Peters, Check-list, 4, 196. The forms will stand as follows:
Caprimulgus carolinensis Gmelin.
Caprimulgus vociferus vociferus Wilson.
Caprimulgus vociferus arizonae (Brewster).
- 173 Subgenera *Antrostomus* and *Setochalcis* omitted. See Peters, Check-list, 4, 1940, 197.
- 179 *Aëronautes saxatilis sclateri* C. H. Rogers. NORTHEASTERN WHITE-THROATED SWIFT. [425a.] Auk, 56, Oct., 1939, 465. (Loveland, Larimer County, Colorado.) Additional subspecies. Montana and western South Dakota to Colorado and western Nebraska.
- 181 *Selasphorus allenii* becomes *Selasphorus sasin sasin* Lesson, Hist. Nat. Ois. Mouches, 1829, tabl., 30, and 1930, 190-193, pls. 66, 67. (Near Monterey and San Francisco.) See Grinnell, Condor, 33, 1931, 77.
- 181 *Selasphorus sasin sedentarius* Grinnell. NON-MIGRATORY ALLEN'S HUMMING-BIRD. [434a.] *Selasphorus allenii sedentarius* Grinnell, Condor, 31, September, 1929, 226. (Smuggler's Cove, San Clemente Island, California.) Additional subspecies. San Clemente and Santa Catalina Islands, probably elsewhere in the Santa Barbara Islands.
- 182 *Eugenes fulgens* becomes *Eugenes fulgens aureoviridis* van Rossem, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 52, Feb. 4, 1939, 7. (Chiricahua Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona.)
- 184 *Cynanthus latirostris* becomes *Cynanthus latirostris magicus* (Mulsant & Verreaux). From *Hylocharis magica* Mulsant and Verreaux, Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon, 18, Jan. 31, 1872, 110. (Mazatlán, Sinaloa.) See Moore, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 52, 1939, 57-60; Auk, 56, 1939, 313-314.
- 184 *Trogon ambiguus ambiguus* becomes *Trogon elegans canescens* van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, Dec., 1934, 441. (San Javier, Sonora, México.)
- 186 *Chloroceryle americana leucosticta* van Rossem and Hachisuka. WESTERN GREEN KINGFISHER. [391a.] Condor, 40, Sept. 15, 1938, 227. (Rancho La Arizona, near Saric, extreme northern Sonora, México.) Additional subspecies. Northwestern México from Nayarit to Sonora and Chihuahua, east to northern Coahuila and west-central Texas.
- 187 *Colaptes auratus borealis* Ridgway. BOREAL FLICKER. [412b.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 24, Feb. 24, 1911, 31 (Nulato, lower Yukon River, Alaska.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from Labrador and eastern Wyoming north to limit of trees, south in winter in Mississippi Valley, and to California and Colorado.
- 191 *Melanerpes erythrocephalus* becomes *Melanerpes erythrocephalus erythrocephalus* through addition of *Melanerpes erythrocephalus caurinus* Brodkorb. WESTERN RED-HEADED WOODPECKER. [406a.] Occ. Pap. Mus. Zool. Univ. Mich., no. 303, Jan. 8, 1935, 2. (Lodgepole Creek, 2 miles northwest of Chappell, Deuel County, Nebraska.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern British Columbia and central Alberta to Colorado and western Nebraska.

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- 201 *Platyparis aglaiae albiventris* becomes *Platyparis aglaiae richmondi* van Rossem, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 43, July 18, 1930, 130. (Saric, Sonora, México.) See also van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 446.
- 203 *Tyrannus vociferans* becomes *Tyrannus vociferans vociferans*, because of an extralimital subspecies. See Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 75, 1934, 391.
- 203 *Muscivora tyrannus* becomes *Muscivora tyrannus tyrannus*, because of extra-limital subspecies. See Zimmer, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 962, 1937, 1.
- 204 *Pitangus sulphuratus derbianus* becomes *Pitangus sulphuratus texanus* van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 9, no. 17, Apr. 30, 1940, 82. (Brownsville, Texas.)
- 208 *Empidonax trailli brewsteri* and *E. t. trailli* become *Empidonax traillii brewsteri* and *Empidonax traillii traillii*, to conform with the original spelling.
- 209 *Empidonax difficilis hellmayri* Brodkorb. TEXAS FLYCATCHER. [464b.] Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, no. 306, Jan. 30, 1935, 1. (Boot Spring, 6800 feet, Chisos Mountains, Brewster County, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Chisos and Guadalupe Mountains of southwestern Texas, south in winter to Durango.
- 211 *Pyrocephalus rubinus flammmeus* van Rossem. WESTERN VERMILION FLYCATCHER. [471a.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, May 31, 1934, 353. (Brawley, Imperial County, California.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern California, southeastern Utah and southwestern New Mexico to Nayarit.
- 211 *Camptostoma imberbe* is divided between *Camptostoma imberbe imberbe*, and *Camptostoma imberbe ridgwayi* (Brewster). Ridgway's Flycatcher. [472a.] Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, 7, 1882, 208. (Tucson, Arizona.) Reinstated as a subspecies. Southern Arizona to Sonora. See van Rossem, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 43, 1930, 129; Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 451.
- 212 *Otocoris alpestris enthymia* Oberholser. SASKATCHEWAN HORNED LARK. [474p.] Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 24, June 9, 1902, 817. (St. Louis, Saskatchewan.) Additional subspecies. Breeding from central Saskatchewan to central Kansas, west to Wyoming and Colorado; in winter to Texas, Utah and Arizona.
- 213 *Otocoris alpestris lamprochroma* Oberholser. OREGON HORNED LARK. [474q.] Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 1, Sept. 19, 1932, 4. (Spanish Lake, east base of Hart Mountain, northern end of Warner Valley, 20 miles northeast of Adel, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in Warner Valley, Oregon to western Nevada.
- 213 *Otocoris alpestris utahensis* Behle. GREAT SALT LAKE HORNED LARK. [474r.] Condor, 40, Mar. 15, 1938, 89. (10 mi. W. Salt Lake City Airport, Salt Lake County, Utah.) Additional subspecies. Eastern part of the Great Basin from eastern Nevada to Utah, west of the Wasatch Mountains, and southern Idaho.
- 217 Genus *Chelidonaria* becomes *Delichon* Moore, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 22, 1854 (April, 1855), 104. Type, by monotypy, *Delichon nipalensis* Moore. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 67. The name will therefore be *Delichon urbica urbica* (Linnaeus).
- 217 *Hirundo erythrogaster* becomes *Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*. See van Rossem Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 452; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds. Amer., 8, 1935, 65; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 84, 1937, 413-414.
- 218 *Petrochelidon albifrons* becomes *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (Vieillot). From

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- Hirundo pyrrhonota* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., nouv. éd., 14, 1817, 519. (Paraguay.) There will be corresponding change in the specific name under the subspecies. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 29.
- 219 *Progne cryptoleuca* becomes *Progne subis cryptoleuca*, as the two are considered conspecific. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds. Amer., 8, 1935, 13.
- 220 *Perisoreus canadensis albescens* Peters. ALBERTA JAY. [484d.] Proc. New England Zoöl. Club, 7, May 4, 1920, 51. (Red Deer, Alberta.) Additional subspecies. Central and southern Alberta.
- 220 *Perisoreus canadensis bicolor* A. H. Miller. IDAHO JAY. [484e.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 25, Oct. 6, 1933, 294. (4 miles west of Meadow Creek, elevation 3000 feet, Boundary County, Idaho.) Additional subspecies. Southern British Columbia to central Oregon and central Idaho.
- 220 *Perisoreus canadensis nigricapillus* Ridgway. LABRADOR JAY. [484c.] Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 5, 1882, p. 15. (Labrador.) Additional subspecies. See Austin, Jr., Mem. Nutt. Orn. Club, 7, 1932, 157; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 66. Labrador and Newfoundland.
- 220 *Perisoreus canadensis barbouri* Brooks. ANTICOSTI JAY. [484f.] Proc. New England Zoöl. Club, 7, 1920, 49. (Ellis Bay, Anticosti Island.) Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 66. Anticosti Island, Quebec.
- 221 *Perisoreus obscurus obscurus* and *Perisoreus obscurus griseus* included as subspecies of *Perisoreus canadensis*, as the two groups are considered conspecific. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 69.
- 221 *Cyanocitta cristata cristata* becomes *Cyanocitta cristata bromia* Oberholser, Auk, 38, 1921, 86. (Wooster, Wayne County, Ohio) *Cyanocitta cristata florincola* becomes *Cyanocitta cristata cristata* (Linnaeus). See Oberholser, Auk, 1921, 83; Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 419; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 60.
- 221 *Cyanocitta cristata cyanotephra* Sutton. WESTERN BLUE JAY. [477c.] Auk, 52, April, 1935, 176. (Kenton, Cimarron County, Oklahoma.) Additional subspecies. Eastern Colorado and Nebraska to northern Oklahoma and the Texas Panhandle.
- 223-224 *Aphelocoma californica* and subspecies are to be listed as races under *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, which becomes *Aphelocoma coerulescens coerulescens*, as the two are considered conspecific. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 50-55.
- 224 *Aphelocoma insularis* becomes *Aphelocoma coerulescens insularis*, as it is considered conspecific with *coerulescens*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 53.
- 224 *Aphelocoma sieberi arizonae* and *A. s. couchi* become *Aphelocoma sordida arizonae* and *Aphelocoma sordida couchii*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 55-56.
- 225 *Xanthoura luxuosa glaucescens* becomes *Xanthoura yncas glaucescens*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 36.
- 229-235 The genera *Penthestes* and *Baeolophus* are united in the genus *Parus* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 189. Type, by subsequent designation, *Parus major* Linnaeus (Gray, 1840). See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds. Amer., 7, 1934, 70-86. The forms given in the fourth edition of the Check-List will stand as follows:

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- Parus atricapillus atricapillus* Linnaeus.
Parus atricapillus septentrionalis Harris.
Parus atricapillus occidentalis Baird.
Parus atricapillus turneri Ridgway.
Parus carolinensis carolinensis Audubon.
Parus carolinensis impiger Bangs.
Parus carolinensis agilis Sennett.
Parus sclateri eidos (Peters).
Parus gambeli grinnelli (van Rossem).
Parus gambeli abbreviatus (Grinnell).
Parus gambeli baileyae Grinnell.
Parus gambeli atratus (Grinnell and Swarth).
Parus gambeli gambeli Ridgway.
Parus gambeli inyoensis (Grinnell).
Parus cinctus alascensis (Pražák).
Parus hudsonicus hudsonicus Forster.
Parus hudsonicus columbianus Rhoads.
Parus hudsonicus littoralis Bryant.
Parus rufescens rufescens Townsend.
Parus rufescens neglectus Ridgway.
Parus rufescens barlowi Grinnell.
Parus bicolor Linnaeus.
Parus atricristatus atricristatus Cassin.
Parus atricristatus sennetti (Ridgway).
Parus inornatus sequestratus (Grinnell and Swarth).
Parus inornatus inornatus Gambel.
Parus inornatus transpositus (Grinnell).
Parus inornatus murinus (Ridgway).
Parus inornatus cineraceus (Ridgway).
Parus inornatus ridgwayi Richmond, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 15, 1902, 155 (new name for *Lophophanes inornatus griseus* Ridgway, 1882, which is preoccupied by *Parus griseus* Gmelin, 1789).
Parus wollweberi annexus Cassin.
- 229 *Parus atricapillus practicus* (Oberholser). APPALACHIAN CHICKADEE. [735d.] From *Penthestes atricapillus practicus* Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 50, Dec. 28, 1937, 220. (Mount Guyot, 6,500 feet altitude, Great Smoky Mountains, North Carolina.) Additional subspecies. From eastern Ohio to southwestern Pennsylvania and southward through the mountain region to North Carolina.
- 229 *Parus atricapillus nevadensis* (Linsdale). PALLID BLACK-CAPPED CHICKADEE. [735e.] From *Penthestes atricapillus nevadensis* Linsdale, Condor, 50, Jan. 15, 1938, 37. (Salmon River at Shoshone Creek, 5,000 feet, Elko County, Nevada.) Additional subspecies. Snake River drainage system south of Snake River in southern Idaho and northeastern Nevada.
- 230 *Parus carolinensis extimus* (Todd and Sutton). NORTHERN CAROLINA CHICKADEE. [736c.] From *Penthestes carolinensis extimus* Todd and Sutton, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 49, July 3, 1936, 70. (Bethany, West Virginia.) Additional subspecies. New Jersey west to Missouri and south to northern North Carolina and Tennessee.

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- 234 *Parus inornatus plumbeus* (Grinnell). LEAD-COLORED PLAIN TITMOUSE. [733f.] From *Baeolophus inornatus plumbeus* Grinnell, Condor, 26, Nov. 15, 1934, 251. (Silver City, Grant County, New Mexico.) Additional subspecies. Southwestern New Mexico and Arizona south of the Colorado and Little Colorado rivers.
- 234 *Parus inornatus kernensis* (Grinnell and Behle). KERN BASIN PLAIN TITMOUSE. [733g.] From *Baeolophus inornatus kernensis* Grinnell and Behle, Condor, 39, Sept. 15, 1937, 226. (Rankin Ranch, 3,300 feet, Walker Basin, Kern County, California.) Additional subspecies. Drainage basin of Kern River in Kern County and southern Tulare County, Arizona.
- 234 *Parus inornatus zaleptus* (Oberholser). WARNER VALLEY TITMOUSE. [733h.] From *Baeolophus inornatus zaleptus* Oberholser, Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 1, Sept. 19, 1932, 7. (Rim of Warner Valley northwest of the Jacobs Ranch, Twenty Mile Creek, 9 miles south of Adel, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Warner Valley region of southern Oregon.
- 235 *Auriparus flaviceps lamprocephalus* is changed to *Auriparus flaviceps flaviceps*. See Grinnell, Condor, 33, 1931, 163-168. The former *Auriparus flaviceps flaviceps* becomes in part *Auriparus flaviceps acaciarum* Grinnell. GRINNELL'S VERDIN. Condor, 33, July 18, 1931, 168. (Palm Springs, Riverside County, California.) Range southern Nevada and southwestern Utah to northern Baja California.
- 235 *Auriparus flaviceps ornatus* (Lawrence). EASTERN VERDIN. [746b.] From *Conirostrum ornatum* Lawrence, Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, 5, 1852, 112, pl. 5, fig. 1. (Rio Grande, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Southern Texas, southern New Mexico and southern Arizona. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 9, Aug. 30, 1930, 201.
- 236 *Psaltriparus minimus lloydii* becomes *Psaltriparus melanotis lloydii*. See van Rossem, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 77, 1934, 455.
- 239 *Sitta pygmaea canescens* van Rossem. NEVADA NUTHATCH. [730c.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 22, June 5, 1931, 328. (Yellow pines at 8,200 feet altitude, Lee Canyon, Charleston Mountains, Clark County, Nevada.) Additional subspecies. Charleston and Sheep Mountains, southern Nevada.
- 240 *Certhia familiaris leucosticta* van Rossem. NEVADA CREEPER. [726e.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 22, June 5, 1931, 329. (Altitude 8,500 feet in the Hidden Forest, Sheep Mountains, Clark County, Nevada.) Additional subspecies. Charleston and Sheep Mountains, southern Nevada.
- 240 *Certhia familiaris nigrescens* Burleigh. SOUTHERN CREEPER. [726f.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 48, May 3, 1935, 62. (Mount Mitchell, North Carolina, altitude 6,600 feet.) Additional subspecies. Southern Appalachian Mountains from West Virginia to North Carolina and Tennessee.
- 242 *Troglodytes aëdon baldwini* Oberholser. OHIO HOUSE WREN. [722b.] *Troglodytes domesticus baldwini* Oberholser, Ohio Journ. Sci., 34, March, 1934, 90. (Gates Mills, 15 miles east of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio.) Additional subspecies. Central Quebec, southeastern Ontario and Michigan south to Kentucky and western Virginia; in winter to southern Texas and Florida.
- 242 *Troglodytes aëdon parkmani* becomes *Troglodytes aëdon parkmanii* to conform with original spelling.

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- 242-244 Genus *Nannus* included in *Troglodytes*, with *Nannus hiemalis* and subspecies listed as subspecies of *Troglodytes troglodytes*. See Oberholser, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 55, 1919, 224; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 216-251. The forms formerly in *Nannus* will stand as follows:
- Troglodytes troglodytes hiemalis* Vieillot.
 - Troglodytes troglodytes meligerus* (Oberholser).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes kiskensis* (Oberholser).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes alasensis* Baird.
 - Troglodytes troglodytes tanagensis* (Oberholser).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes petrophilus* (Oberholser).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes semidiensis* (Brooks).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes helleri* (Osgood).
 - Troglodytes troglodytes pacificus* Baird.
- 242 *Troglodytes troglodytes pullus* (Burleigh). SOUTHERN WINTER WREN. [722g.] *Nannus hiemalis pullus* Burleigh, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 48, May 3, 1935, 61. (Mount Mitchell, North Carolina, altitude 6,500 feet.) Additional subspecies. Southern Appalachians from western Virginia to northern Georgia.
- 244-246 *Thryomanes bewickii bewickii* becomes *T. bewickii bewickii*, to conform with original spelling, with corresponding change under the various subspecies.
- 246 *Thryomanes bewickii atrestus* Oberholser. WARNER VALLEY WREN. [719i.] Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 1, September 19, 1932, 8. (Mouth of Twenty Mile Creek, Warner Valley, 9 miles south of Adel, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Southern Oregon from the Warner Valley west to Medford and Ashland.
- 247 *Heleodetes brunneicapillus purus* van Rossem. SAN IGNACIO CACTUS WREN. [713c.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, Nov. 28, 1930, 225. (Santa Agueda Reservoir, 11 miles west of Santa Rosalia, 27° 20' N. on the gulf coast of Baja California, México.) Additional subspecies. Middle portion of Baja California from Dolores Bay, 25° 05' n. lat., to Punta Prieta, 28° 56' n. lat.
- 248 *Telmatodytes palustris waynei* Dingle and Sprunt. WAYNE'S MARSH WREN. [725i.] Auk, 49, Oct., 1932, 454. (Mount Pleasant, South Carolina.) Additional subspecies. Coast of North Carolina; in winter to Georgia.
- 249 *Cistothorus stellaris* becomes *Cistothorus platensis stellaris*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 123; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 90, 1941, 509.
- 250 *Catherpes mexicanus punctulatus* becomes a synonym of *C. m. conspersus*. See Grinnell and Behle, Condor, 37, 1935, 247-251.
- 252 *Toxostoma rufum* becomes *Toxostoma rufum rufum* through recognition of *Toxostoma rufum longicauda* (Baird). WESTERN BROWN THRASHER. [705a.] From *Harporhynchus longicauda* Baird, Rep. Expl. Surv. R. R. Pac., Birds, 9, 1858, 353. (Republican River, western Kansas.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 459; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 86, 1939, 214. Western Kansas and eastern Colorado to Alberta and Saskatchewan; in winter to Texas, Mississippi and Tennessee.
- 255 Genus *Arceuthornis* included in *Turdus*. *Arceuthornis musicus* becomes *Turdus musicus coburni* Sharpe. ICELAND RED-WINGED THRUSH. Bull. Brit.

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- Orn. Club, 12, 1901, 28. (Northern Iceland.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 351.
- 256 *Turdus migratorius nigrideus* Aldrich and Nutt. BLACK-BACKED ROBIN. [716d.] Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 2, Dec. 28, 1939, 31. (Hodge Water, Avalon Peninsula, eastern Newfoundland.) Additional subspecies. Breeds in Newfoundland; in winter to eastern Canada and eastern United States.
- 259 *Hylocichla ustulata almae* Oberholser. WESTERN OLIVE-BACKED THRUSH. [758b.] Auk, 15, 1898, 304. (East Humboldt Mountains, Nevada.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 472; Dickey and van Rossem, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Zool. Ser., 23, 1938, 457; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 88, 1940, 551-552. Rocky Mountain region of the United States, west to Utah and eastern Nevada; in migration east to Indiana and Louisiana and southward.
- 259-260 *Hylocichla minima minima* becomes *Hylocichla minima bicknelli* Ridgway, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 4, 1881, 377. (Summit of Slide Mountain, Ulster County, New York.) *Hylocichla minima aliciae* becomes *Hylocichla minima minima*. See Wallace, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist., 41, 1939, 211-402; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 88, 1940, 552.
- 260 *Sialia sialis episcopus* Oberholser. TAMAULIPAS BLUEBIRD. [766c.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 30, Feb. 21, 1917, 27. (Santa Engracia, Tamaulipas, México.) Additional subspecies. Northeastern México and the lower Rio Grande Valley, Texas.
- 261 *Sialia sialis grata* Bangs. FLORIDA BLUEBIRD. [766d.] Auk, 15, 1898, 182. (Miami, Florida.) Additional subspecies. Southern half of Florida.
- 265 *Polioptila melanura abbreviata* becomes a synonym of *Polioptila melanura margaritae*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 509-510.
- 266 *Regulus satrapa apache* Jenks. ARIZONA GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET. [748b.] Condor, 38, Nov. 16, 1936, 239. (McKay Peak, White Mountains, 8 miles southeast of McNary, Apache County, Arizona, at 9,100 feet altitude.) Additional subspecies. White Mountains, and adjacent ranges in east-central Arizona.
- 266-267 Genus *Corthylio* is included in *Regulus*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 7, 1934, 512-514. The forms formerly in *Corthylio* will stand as follows:
Regulus calendula calendula (Linnaeus).
Regulus calendula cineraceus Grinnell.
Regulus calendula grinnelli Palmer.
Regulus calendula obscurus Ridgway.
- 269 *Anthus spinolella pacificus* Todd. WESTERN PIPIT. [697a.] *Anthus rubescens pacificus* Todd, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 48, May 3, 1935, 63. (Red Pass, 6,000 feet, British Columbia.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in mountains from Alaska to Oregon; in winter to California and México.
- 269 *Anthus spinolella alticola* Todd. ROCKY MOUNTAIN PIPIT. [697b.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 48, May 3, 1935, 64. (Estes Park, Colorado.) Additional subspecies. Rocky Mountains of Colorado.
- 270 *Anthus spraguei* becomes *A. spragueii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 271 *Lanius borealis* and race become subspecies of *Lanius excubitor*, since they are considered conspecific with the Old World species. See Miller, Condor, 32, 1930, 164; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 211.

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- 272 *Lanius ludovicianus sonoriensis* A. H. Miller. SONORA SHRIKE. [622g.] Condor, 32, May 15, 1930, 155. (Whitetail Canyon, elevation 5,000 feet, Chiricahua Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona.) Additional subspecies. Colorado Desert of California and northwestern Baja California, east to southern New Mexico, south to northern Durango and Sinaloa.
- 272 *Lanius ludovicianus grinnelli* Oberholser. GRINNELL'S SHRIKE. [622h.] Wilson Bull., 31, 1919, 87. (San Fernando, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. Northern Baja California between 29° n. lat. and 31° 30' n. lat., chiefly on the Pacific slope.
- 272 *Lanius ludovicianus mearnsi* Ridgway. MEARNS'S SHRIKE. [622i.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 16, Sept. 30, 1903, 108. (San Clemente Island, California.) Additional subspecies. San Clemente Island, California. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 217.
- 273 Genus *Aethiopsar* becomes *Acrodoteres* Vieillot, Anal. Nouv. Orn. Elém., 1816, 42. Type, by subsequent designation, *Paradisaea tristis* Linnaeus (Gray, 1855). See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 218. The single form will be listed as follows:
Acrodoteres cristatellus cristatellus (Linnaeus).
- 275-276 *Vireo belli* becomes *Vireo bellii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 277 *Vireo solitarius cassini* becomes *Vireo solitarius cassinii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 278 *Vireo calidris barbatulus* becomes *Vireo altiloquus barbatulus*, as *Motacilla calidris* Linnaeus is not a recognizable name. The next available name for the species is *Muscicapa altiloqua* Vieillot. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 146, 149.
- 279 *Vireo gilvus swainsoni* becomes *Vireo gilvus swainsonii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 279 *Vireo gilvus victoriae* Sibley. CAPE WARBLING VIREO. [627b.] Condor, 42, Sept. 16, 1940, 255. (Laguna Valley, 6,000 feet, Victoria Mountains, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. Victoria Mountains, in the Cape Region of Baja California.
- 279 *Vireo gilvus leucopolius* (Oberholser). OREGON WARBLING VIREO. [627c.] From *Vireosylva gilva leucopolia* Oberholser, Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 1, Sept. 19, 1932, 9. (Barley Camp, Warner Mountains, 14 miles southwest of Adel, Oregon, altitude 6,400 feet.) Additional subspecies. Central Oregon to west-central Nevada; in migration to southern California and Arizona.
- 280 *Limnothlypis swainsoni* becomes *Limnothlypis swainsonii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 282 *Vermivora bachmani* becomes *V. bachmanii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 283 *Vermivora celata oresteria* Oberholser. ROCKY MOUNTAIN ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER. [646c.] Auk, 22, 1905, 243. (Willis, New Mexico.) Additional subspecies. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 340. Northern British Columbia to southeastern California and New Mexico; in winter to Baja California, Michoacán and Jalisco.
- 285 *Peucedramus olivaceus* becomes *Peucedramus olivaceus arizonae* W. deW. Miller and L. Griscom, Amer. Mus. Nov., no. 183, 1925, 10. (Paradise, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 359.

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- 286 *Dendroica aestiva morcomi* Coale. ROCKY MOUNTAIN YELLOW WARBLER. [652d.] Bull. Ridgway Orn. Club, 2, 1887, 82. (Fort Bridger, Wyoming.) Additional subspecies. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 19, 1931, 283; Dickey and van Rossem, Field Mus. Nat. Hist., Zool. Ser., 23, 1938, 488. Idaho and Wyoming to Benton County, Washington, south to Inyo County, California; in winter to México and Central America.
- 286 *Dendroica aestiva amnicola* Batchelder. NEWFOUNDLAND YELLOW WARBLER. [652e.] Proc. New England Zoöl. Club, 6, 1918, 82. (Curslet, Newfoundland.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 530. Newfoundland to central Alaska, south to Nova Scotia and British Columbia; in winter to México.
- 286 *Dendroica erithachoroides castaneiceps* becomes *Dendroica petechia castaneiceps*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 380.
- 287 *Dendroica coronata* becomes *Dendroica coronata coronata* by recognition of *Dendroica coronata hooveri* McGregor. ALASKA MYRTLE WARBLER. [655a.] Bull. Cooper Orn. Club, 1, 1899, 32. (Palo Alto, California.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 537; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 93, 1943, 313. Northwestern Mackenzie to western Alaska, south to central British Columbia and central Alberta; in winter to California and Louisiana, south to Baja California and southern Veracruz.
- 292 *Dendroica kirtlandi* becomes *D. kirtlandii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 296 *Geothlypis trichas modesta* Nelson. SAN BLAS YELLOW-THROAT. [681g.] Auk, 17, 1900, 269. (San Blas, Nayarit.) Additional subspecies. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 431. Southern Sonora to Colima. Accidental in southern Baja California (Magdalena Bay and San José Island).
- 296 *Geothlypis trichas chryseola* van Rossem. SONORA YELLOW-THROAT. [681h.] Condor, 32, Nov. 22, 1930, 298. (Saric, north-central Sonora.) Additional subspecies. San Pedro River, Cochise County, Arizona, to northern Chihuahua and north-central Sonora.
- 296 *Geothlypis trichas insperata* Van Tyne. BROWNSVILLE YELLOW-THROAT. [681i.] Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, 255, Feb. 10, 1933, 3. (Rio Grande Delta below Brownsville, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in the Rio Grande delta below Brownsville, Texas; winter home not known.
- 298 *Icteria virens longicauda* becomes *Icteria virens auricollis* (Lichtenstein). From *Tanagra auricollis* Lichtenstein, Preis-Verz. Säug., Vögel, etc., Mexico, 1830, 2. (City of México.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 353.
- 298 *Cardellina rubrifrons* becomes *Cardellina rubrifrons rubrifrons* because of an extralimital subspecies. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 8, 1935, 455.
- 302 *Sturnella magna lilianae* Oberholser. ARIZONA MEADOWLARK. [501d.] Sci. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 1, no. 4, 1930, 103, pl. 18. (Huachuca Mountains, Arizona.) Additional subspecies. Arizona and southwestern Texas to northern Sonora and Chihuahua.
- 306 *Icterus melanocephalus auduboni* becomes *Icterus graduacauda audubonii*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 10, 1937, 143.
- 306 *Icterus cucullatus nelsoni* becomes *Icterus cucullatus californicus* (Lesson). From *Pendulinus californicus* Lesson, Rev. Zool., 7, 1844, 436. (California.)

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- See Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 75, 1934, 408; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 10, 1937, 150.
- 307 *Icterus bullocki* becomes *Icterus bullockii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 308 *Cassidix mexicanus prosopidicola* Lowery. MESQUITE GRACKLE. [513b.] Occ. Papers Mus. Zool. Louisiana State Univ., 1, May 4, 1938, 1. (Brownsville, Cameron County, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Central Texas to Tamaulipas, Nuevo León and Coahuila.
- 309 *Quiscalus quiscula aglaeus* becomes *Quiscalus quiscula quiscula* (Linnaeus), and *Quiscalus quiscula quiscula* becomes *Quiscalus quiscula stonei* Chapman, Auk, 52, 1935, 25. (Lakehurst, New Jersey.) See Wayne, Auk, 35, 1918, 440; Oberholser, Auk, 36, 1919, 549; Chapman, Auk, 53, 1936, 406.
- 309 *Quiscalus quiscula aeneus* becomes *Quiscalus versicolor* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., nouv. éd., 28, 1819, 488. (United States.) See Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 86, 1939, 230.
- 310 *Molothrus ater californicus* becomes a synonym of *Molothrus ater obscurus*. See Grinnell, Condor, 1934, 218; Willett, Pacif. Coast Avif., 21, 1933, 156.
- 310 *Tangavius aeneus involucratus* becomes *Tangavius aeneus aeneus*, while *Tangavius aeneus aeneus* becomes *Tangavius aeneus milleri* van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 355. (Tucson, Arizona.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 10, 1937, 51-52.
- 311 *Piranga erythromelas* becomes *Piranga olivacea* (Gmelin). From *Tanagra olivacea* Gmelin, Syst. Nat., 1, pt. 2, 1789, 889. (New York.) See Oberholser, Auk, 36, 1919, 575-576; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 9, 1936, 287.
- 313 *Pyrrhuloxia sinuata texana* becomes *Pyrrhuloxia sinuata sinuata*, while *Pyrrhuloxia sinuata sinuata* becomes *Pyrrhuloxia sinuata fulvescens* van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc., Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 356. (Fort Lowell, Arizona.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 75-76.
- 314 *Hedymeles melanocephalus melanocephalus* becomes *Hedymeles melanocephalus maculatus* (Audubon). From *Fringilla maculata* Audubon, Birds Amer., folio ed., 4, 1837, pl. 373, figs. 2-4. (Columbia River, Oregon.) *Hedymeles melanocephalus papago* becomes *Hedymeles melanocephalus melanocephalus*. See van Rossem, Auk, 49, 1932, 489; Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 357.
- 316 *Passerina versicolor dickeyae* van Rossem. SONORA VARIED BUNTING. [600b.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 33, May 31, 1934, 369. (Chino-bampo, southern Sonora, México.) Additional subspecies. Northern Sonora and western Chihuahua to Nayarit, casually to southeastern California and southern Arizona.
- 316 *Passerina ciris* becomes *Passerina ciris ciris* through recognition of *Passerina ciris pallidior* Mearns. WESTERN PAINTED BUNTING. [601a.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 24, Oct. 31, 1911, 217. (Fort Clark, Kinney County, Texas.) Additional subspecies. See Wetmore, Wilson Bull., 30, 1918, 57-58; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 112. Central Oklahoma to southeastern New Mexico; in winter from Veracruz to western Costa Rica.
- 320 *Carpodacus cassini* becomes *Carpodacus cassinii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 321 *Carpodacus mexicanus solitudinis* Moore. DESERT HOUSE FINCH. [519d.] Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 52, June 24, 1939, 107. (Fallon, Nevada.) Ad-

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- ditional subspecies. Southern British Columbia and southern Idaho to eastern California and Nevada.
- 321 *Sporophila moreletti sharpei* becomes *Sporophila torqueola sharpei*. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 188.
- 323 *Leucosticte griseonucha* becomes *Leucosticte tephrocotis griseonucha*. See Grinnell, Condor, 3, 1901, 21; Ridgway, U. S. Nat. Mus., Bull. 50, 1, 1901, 72; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 260.
- 323 *Leucosticte tephrocotis wallowa* A. H. Miller. WALLOWA ROSY FINCH. [524c.] Condor, 41, Jan. 17, 1939, 34. (18 mi. S., 2 mi. E., Lostine, 8,800 feet altitude, north face of Elkhorn Peak, Wallowa Mountains, Wallowa County, Oregon.) Additional subspecies. Breeding in Wallowa Mountains, Oregon.
- 325-326 *Acanthis linaria* and races are listed as subspecies of *Acanthis flammea* (Linnaeus). From *Fringilla flammea* Linnaeus, Syst. Nat., ed. 10, 1, 1758, 182. (Norrländ, Sweden.) See Hartert, Vög. pal. Fauna, 1, 1903, 77-79; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 265-266. The forms will stand as follows:
- Acanthis flammea flammea* (Linnaeus).
- Acanthis flammea holboellii* (Brehm).¹
- Acanthis flammea rostrata* (Couch).
- 328 *Loxia curvirostra benti* Griscom. BENT'S CROSSBILL. [521e.] Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 41, Jan., 1937, 129. (Grafton, North Dakota.) Additional subspecies. Southeastern Montana and western North Dakota to Colorado; wandering to Saskatchewan, Nebraska, Iowa, Kansas, New Mexico and Arizona, more rarely to Oregon and California.
- 328 *Loxia curvirostra percna* becomes *Loxia curvirostra pusilla*, while *Loxia curvirostra pusilla* becomes *Loxia curvirostra minor* (Brehm). From *Crucirostra minor* Brehm, Allg. deutsche Naturhist. Zeit., 1, 1846, 532. (Eastern United States.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 358-359; Griscom, Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 41, 1937, 116, 121.
- 328 *Loxia curvirostra grinnelli* Griscom. GRINNELL'S CROSSBILL. [521f.] Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist., 41, no. 5, Jan., 1937, 132. (Phillips, Eldorado Co., California, in east-central portion of Sierra Nevada Mountains.) Additional subspecies.² California, Nevada and northern Arizona; recorded in San Pedro Martir Mountains, Baja California, and on Guadalupe Island.
- 328 *Loxia leucoptera* becomes *Loxia leucoptera leucoptera* because of an extra-limital subspecies. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 305.
- 330 *Pipilo maculatus gaigei* Van Tyne and Sutton. TEXAS TOWHEE. [588i.] Misc. Publ. Mus. Zool. Univ. Michigan, 37, Aug. 24, 1937, 102. (Chisos Mountains, southeast of Boot Spring, 6,800 feet, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Brewster and Jeff Davis counties, Texas, to eastern New Mexico.
- 332 *Pipilo consobrinus* becomes *Pipilo maculatus consobrinus*, as the two are considered conspecific. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 459.
- 332 *Pipilo fuscus eremophilus* van Rossem. ARGUS TOWHEE. [591f.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 8, no. 11, Aug. 24, 1935, 70. (Lang Spring, 5,500 feet

¹ The question of retention of Holboell's Redpoll in our list is under consideration by the Committee. The proper spelling of the subspecific name is *holboellii*.

² Further proposals that have been made regarding the red crossbills are still to be decided.

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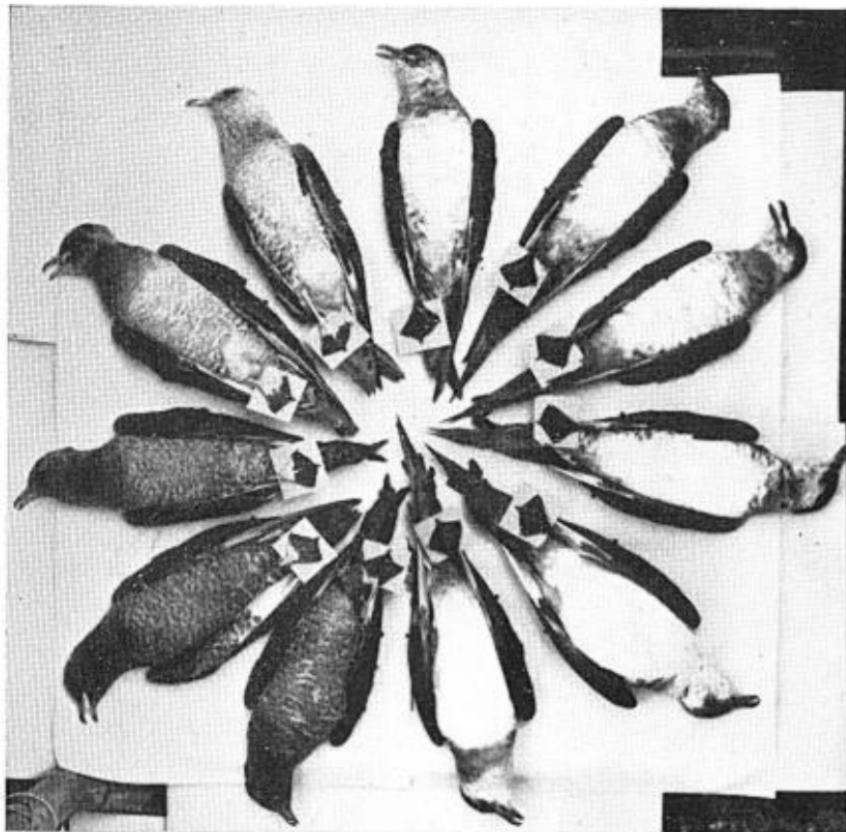
- altitude, Mountain Springs Canyon, Argus Mountains, Inyo County, California.) Additional subspecies. Argus Mountains of Inyo and San Bernardino counties, California.
- 332 *Pipilo fuscus texanus* van Rossem. TEXAS BROWN TOWHEE. [591g.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 34, May 31, 1934, 371. (Kerrville, Kerr County, Texas.) Additional subspecies. Kerr County to Valverde County in southern Texas.
- 334 *Passerculus sandwichensis oblitus* Peters and Griscom. CHURCHILL SAVANNAH SPARROW. [542f.] Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 80, Jan., 1938, 454. (Fort Churchill, Manitoba.) Additional subspecies. West side of Hudson Bay and northern Minnesota east to western Ontario and central Quebec.
- 334 *Passerculus sandwichensis alaudinus* becomes *Passerculus sandwichensis anthinus* Bonaparte. From *Passerculus anthinus* Bonaparte, Compt. Rend. Acad. Sci. Paris, 37, 1853, 920. (Kadiak.) See Peters and Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 80, 1938, 463-467.
- 335 *Passerculus sandwichensis bryanti* becomes *Passerculus sandwichensis alaudinus*. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 29, 1933, 346; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 490.
- 335 *Passerculus beldingi* becomes *Passerculus sandwichensis beldingi*. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, 1930, 217-218; Peters and Griscom, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., 80, 1938, 474.
- 335-336 *Passerculus rostratus* and subspecies become races of *Passerculus sandwichensis*. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, 1930, 215-219; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 490-493.
- 336 *Passerculus sandwichensis anulus* Huey. SCAMMON LAGOON SPARROW. [544d.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 10, Aug. 30, 1930, 204. (South side of entrance to Scammon Lagoon, Baja California.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Sci. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 1, no. 4, 1930, 110-111; van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, 1930, 217, 219. Near Scammon Lagoon, Baja California.
- 336 *Passerculus sandwichensis sanctorum* Ridgway. SAN BENITO SPARROW. [544c.] Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 5, 1883, 538. (San Benito Island, Baja California.) Restored to list. See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, 1930, 217-219.
- 336 *Ammodramus savannarum australis* becomes *Ammodramus savannarum pratensis* (Vieillot). From *Passerina pratensis* Vieillot, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., nouv. éd., 25, 1817, 24. (New York.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 497.
- 336 *Ammodramus savannarum bimaculatus* becomes *Ammodramus savannarum perpallidus* (Couch). From *Coturniculus passerinus* var. *perpallidus* Couch, Key North Amer. Birds, 1872, 137. (Antelope Island, Great Salt Lake, Utah.) See van Rossem, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 7, no. 30, 1934, 359; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 498.
- 337 *Ammodramus bairdi* becomes *A. bairdii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 337-338 *Passerherbulus henslowi* becomes *P. henslowii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 338 *Ammospiza caudacuta diversa* (Bishop). SOUTHERN SHARP-TAILED SPARROW. [549a.] From *Ammodramus caudacutus diversus* Bishop, Auk, 18, July,

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- 1901, 269. (Wanchese, Roanoke Island, North Carolina.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Auk, 48, 1931, 610; Wetmore and Lincoln, Auk, 49, 1932, 231; Montagna, Wils. Bull., 54, 1942, 110-112. Coastal salt marshes from southern New Jersey to Chincoteague Island, Virginia; in winter to Georgia.
- 338 *Ammospiza caudacuta altera* Todd. JAMES BAY SPARROW. [549b.] Auk, 55, Jan., 1938, 117. (East Main, James Bay, Quebec.) Additional subspecies. See Oberholser, Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 652; Peters, Ann. Carnegie Mus., 29, 1942, 205. Breeding in marshes of southern James Bay, Canada; in migration from Ohio and Massachusetts to Georgia.
- 339 *Ammospiza maritima pelonota* (Oberholser). SMYRNA SEASIDE SPARROW. [550g.] From *Thryospiza maritima pelonota* Oberholser, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 44, Oct. 17, 1931, 126. (New Smyrna, Florida.) Additional subspecies. Coastal marshes of northeastern Florida from Nassau County to New Smyrna.
- 341 *Aimophila carpalis* becomes *Aimophila carpalis carpalis* because of an extra-limital subspecies. See Moore, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, 45, 1932, 232.
- 342 *Aimophila ruficeps scotti* becomes *Aimophila ruficeps scottii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 343 *Aimophila aestivalis bachmani* becomes *Aimophila aestivalis bachmanii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 343 *Aimophila aestivalis illinoensis* (Ridgway). ILLINOIS SPARROW. [575b.] From *Peucaea illinoensis* Ridgway, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, 4, Oct., 1879, 219. (Mt. Carmel, Wabash County, Illinois.) Additional subspecies. See Sutton, Auk, 55, 1938, 508; Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 86, 1939, 238. Southwestern Indiana and southern Illinois to southern Mississippi and eastern Texas.
- 343 *Aimophila cassini* becomes *A. cassinii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 344 *Amphispiza bilineata tortugae* van Rossem. TORTUGA SPARROW. [573c.] Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., 6, no. 14, Nov. 28, 1930, 222. (Tortuga Island, Gulf of California, Baja California, México.) Additional subspecies. Tortuga Island, Baja California.
- 344 *Amphispiza belli clementae* Ridgway. SAN CLEMENTE SPARROW. [574a.] Auk, 15, July, 1898, 230. (San Clemente Island, California.) Additional subspecies. See van Rossem, Auk, 49, 1932, 490; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 543. San Clemente Island; probably San Nicolas and Santa Barbara Islands, California.
- 344-345 *Amphispiza nevadensis* and races are placed under *Amphispiza belli*, since the two groups are regarded as conspecific. See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 543-544.
- 347 *Junco mearnsi* becomes *Junco oreganus mearnsi*. See Miller, A. H., Univ. California Publ. Zool., 44, 1941, 238.
- 350 *Spizella atrogularis caurina* A. H. Miller. SAN FRANCISCO BLACK-CHINNED SPARROW. [565b.] Condor, 31, Sept. 16, 1929, 206. (Las Trampas Peak, Contra Costa County, California.) Additional subspecies. Coast Range in Contra Costa and Alameda counties, California.
- 350 *Spizella atrogularis evura* Coues. ARIZONA BLACK-CHINNED SPARROW. [565c.] From *Spizella evura* Coues, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia, 18, 1866, 87. (Fort Whipple, Arizona.) Additional subspecies. See van Rossem, Condor, 37, 1935, 282-283; Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 564. Southern

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- Nevada and southwestern New Mexico to southeastern California and northern Sonora.
- 351 *Zonotrichia leucophrys gambeli* becomes *Zonotrichia leucophrys gabelii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 351 *Zonotrichia leucophrys oriantha* Oberholser. OREGON WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW. [554d.] Scient. Publ. Cleveland Mus. Nat. Hist., 4, no. 1, Sept. 19, 1932, 12. (Barley Camp, Warner Mountains, 14 miles southwest of Adel, Oregon, altitude 6,400 feet.) Additional subspecies. Warner Mountains, Oregon, to eastern California; in winter to Arizona, Chihuahua, Jalisco and Baja California.
- 356 *Melospiza lincolni* becomes *Melospiza lincolnii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 356 *Melospiza georgiana* through division into two subspecies becomes *Melospiza georgiana georgiana* and *Melospiza georgiana ericrypta* Oberholser. WESTERN SWAMP SPARROW. [584a.] Dept. Cons. Louisiana, Bull. 28, 1938, 675. (Fort McMurray, Alberta.) See Wetmore, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., 88, 1940, 573. Alberta and Manitoba to North Dakota; in winter to Florida, Louisiana and Tamaulipas.
- 357 *Melospiza melodia beata* Bangs is placed in synonymy of *Melospiza melodia juddi*. The MISSISSIPPI SONG SPARROW becomes *Melospiza melodia euphonie* Wetmore, Smiths. Misc. Coll., 95, no. 17, Sept. 26, 1936, 1 (Cranberry Glades, Pocahontas County, West Virginia.) See Hellmayr, Cat. Birds Amer., 11, 1938, 597-598.
- 361 *Rhynchophanes mccowni* becomes *Rhynchophanes mccownii*, to conform with original spelling.
- 363 *Emberiza rustica* becomes *Emberiza rustica latifascia* Portenko, Auk, 47, April 17, 1930, 206. (Near Kluchi in Kamchatka.)



(Upper figure), McCABE AND RACEY: PARASITIC JAEGERS. (Lower figure), NICHOLS:
A PECULIAR INJURY TO A ROBIN.