

## FIELD OBSERVATIONS

**Fall report: August-November 2001.**—This report consists of significant bird observations compiled by the Field Observations Committee (FOC). Submissions to the FOC are sought, and should be in the following format: species, number of individuals, age and sex of the bird(s), color morph if applicable, location (including county), date, observer(s), and significance. Seasons are winter (December-February), spring (March-May), summer (June-July), and fall (August-November). Submit observations to regional compilers within two weeks after the close of each season, or to the state compiler within one month. Addresses of the compilers are found at the end of this report. We greatly prefer observations sent via e-mail.

Sight-only observations are considered “reports” while only those supported by verifiable evidence (photographs, video or audio tapes, or specimens) are called “records.” Species for which documentation is required by the FOS Records Committee (FOSRC; Bowman 2000, Fla. Field Nat. 28:149-160) are marked with an asterisk (\*); we do not include FOSRC review species submitted to us without details. A county designation (in italics) accompanies the first-time listing of each site in this report. Abbreviations used are: CP = county park, ENP-E = Everglades National Park (*Miami-Dade*) ENP-W = Everglades National Park (*Monroe*), EOS = end of season, FDCP = Fort De Soto CP (*Pinellas*), FWBSTF = Fort Walton Beach STF (*Okaloosa*), LARA = Lake Apopka Restoration Area (*Orange*), NWR = national wildlife refuge, PPM = *Polk* phosphate mines, SP = state park, SRA = state recreation area, STF = sewage treatment facility, and N, S, E, W etc., for compass directions. Bold-faced species denote birds newly reported or verified in Florida, or record counts.

### SUMMARY OF THE FALL SEASON

Above-average rainfall nearly statewide helped to ease the drought somewhat. Tropical Storm Gabrielle made landfall near Venice early 14 Sep and moved across the Peninsula, exiting N of Daytona Beach just before midnight. Predictably, there were observations of coastal species inland, and several large counts of terns in the Jacksonville area 15-16 Sep. Strong E winds in Sep and Oct apparently contributed to above-average numbers of Blackpoll and Bay-breasted warblers along the southern Atlantic coast. Also found in that region were several pelagic species driven ashore after the passage of Hurricane Michelle in early Nov. Numbers of Neotropical migrants seemed less conspicuous this season, although our recently-enacted policy of not “plucking” observations from Internet lists likely played a role in fewer reports. Nonetheless, a few “good” counts were made: there were 22 species of wood-warblers at Fort De Soto CP 27 Sep (L. Atherton) and 24 species in the Lower Keys (mostly at Key West) 28-29 Sep (D. LaPuma et al.).

FOSRC review species reported this fall were 2 White-faced Ibises at Lake Apopka Restoration Area, Florida’s third verifiable Surfbird at Sanibel Island, the Heermann’s Gull, Thayer’s Gull, and three Elegant Terns (or “Elegant-type” terns) at Fort De Soto, Florida’s second Flammulated Owl in *Santa Rosa*, *Myiodynastes* flycatchers at Gulf Breeze and Miami, the Tropical/Couch’s Kingbird at Jupiter Inlet, Tropical Kingbird at St. Marks NWR, Bewick’s Wren at Fort Pickens, and the Bullock’s Oriole at Miami. Other interesting sightings were several breeding reports of Black-bellied Whistling-Ducks in the northern and central Peninsula; 6 Sabine’s Gulls, including the first record for the Gulf coast; Northern Flickers with reddish tails in *Alachua* and *Leon* (2), 63 Gray Kingbirds in Hernando; the state’s largest migration of thrushes ever reported; possibly the first verifiable breeding record for Common Myna in Florida; and the state’s latest exotic—Bronze Mannikin—at Lake Apopka.

## SPECIES ACCOUNTS

- COMMON LOON: 1 at Spring Hill (*Hernando*) 18-27 Nov (A. and B. Hansen); 1 at LARA 18 Nov (H. Robinson).
- PIED-BILLED GREBE: 185 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- HORNED GREBE: 28 at Green Key, New Port Richey (*Pasco*) 10 Nov (K. Tracey).
- EARED GREBE: singles at FWBSTF 1-9 Oct (B. and L. Duncan) and 27-29 Nov (D. Ware et al.), LARA 7 Oct (H. Robinson), and Springhill Road STF (*Leon*) 9-23 Oct (G. Menk, J. Dozier, J. Murphy); 11 at PPM 7 Nov, and 19 at a different site 30 Nov (both P. Fellers).
- CORY'S SHEARWATER: ca. 60 birds 48-96 km SE of Perdido Pass (*Escambia*) 22 Sep (S. Pagliughi); 1 just W of Key West (*Monroe*) 28 Sep (D. Goodwin); 1 found dead at Hollywood Beach 6 Oct (fide B. Anderson, to UCF); 25 at Boynton Inlet (*Palm Beach*) 4 Nov (J. Boyd et al.); 50 at Red Reef Park, Boca Raton (*Palm Beach*) 4 Nov (D. LaPuma et al.); 3 definites and 90 probables at Turtle Mound, Canaveral National Seashore (*Volusia*) 6 Nov (M. Gardler); 90 off Port Canaveral (*Brevard*) 7 Nov (K. Knight et al.).
- MANX SHEARWATER: 1 found dead at John U. Lloyd SP (*Broward*) 22 Sep (S. Epps, to UCF).
- AUDUBON'S SHEARWATER: 100+ birds 48-96 km SE of Perdido Pass 22 Sep (S. Pagliughi); 11 at Boynton Inlet 4 Nov (J. Boyd et al.).
- BROWN BOOBY: 1 immature at Turtle Mound 6 Nov (M. Gardler).
- AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN: 1000+ in *Okaloosa* and *Santa Rosa* 12 Oct (L. Duncan et al.) was the record high count for the region (fide B. Duncan); 1050 at Flamingo, ENP-W 9 Nov (B. Roberts); 1200 at PPM 24 Nov (C. Geanangel, P. Timmer, L. Albright).
- BROWN PELICAN: 600 feeding off FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- DOUBLE-CRESTED CORMORANT: 3200 feeding off FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD: 4 over Alligator Point (*Franklin*) 5 Aug (J. Murphy), 1 there 4 Sep (J. Dozier), and up to 4 there 13 Oct (J. Murphy, G. Sprandel); 12 W of Lake Wales (*Polk*) 14 Sep (T. Palmer); 1 over Belle Glade Campground (*Palm Beach*) 16 Sep (C. Weber, G. Hunter); 1 at Crescent Beach (*St. Johns*) 7 Oct (G. Basili); 1 at Cedar Key (*Levy*) 8 Nov (G. Menk).
- American Bittern: 1 at LARA 22 Aug (H. Robinson).
- CATTLE EGRET: 1 at Sneads (*Jefferson*) 2 Nov, and 35 at Madison (*Madison*) 30 Nov (both R. Atchison).
- REDDISH EGRET: 1 red morph at LARA 9 Sep (H. Robinson).
- WHITE × SCARLET IBIS: 1 pink bird at Port Canaveral 4-10 Nov (S. Linney, K. Knight, B. Anderson et al.).
- \*WHITE-FACED IBIS: 1 at LARA 4 Nov, and 2 there 11 Nov; the "red eyes" were noted clearly (H. Robinson).
- ROSEATE SPOONBILL: 48 first-year birds at Holiday (*Pasco*) 19 Aug (K. and L. Tracey); 1 first-year bird at St. Marks NWR (*Wakulla*) 21 Sep (E. White); 2 at Vilano Beach, St. Augustine (*St. Johns*) 23 Sep (J. Holstein, J. Baker).
- GREATER FLAMINGO: up to 27 at Snake Bight, ENP-W 8 Oct—EOS (B. Roberts).
- FULVOUR WHISTLING-DUCK: 15 at Newnans Lake (*Alachua*) 27 Nov (T. Weber).
- BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK: 5 broods of 7-15 young in *Alachua* 9 Aug-9 Sep (W. Weaver, L. Gordon et al.); 2 at a *Hamilton* mine 26 Aug (B. Bergstrom); 3 adults and 12 "immatures" at Viera (*Brevard*) 26 Aug (B. Paxson); broods of 2, 6, and 8 chicks at the Sarasota "Celery Fields" 8 Sep (L. Snyder, S. Linney); 3 adults and 12 chicks at Emerald Marsh Conservation Area (*Lake*) 15 Sep (P. May); 1 adult with 9 large ducklings at Bartow (*Polk*) 6 Oct (P. Fellers); 63 at Paynes Prairie Preserve SP (*Alachua*) 10 Nov (R. Rowan).

- GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE: 3 at LARA 28 Oct (H. Robinson); 2 at FWBSTF 29 Oct-28 Nov (D. Ware, B. Duncan et al.); 1 at Niceville (*Okaloosa*) 31 Oct (D. Ware); 1 at Gulf Breeze (*Santa Rosa*) 1 Nov died the next day (M. and R. Rose, specimen to UF).
- SNOW GOOSE: 75 at St. Marks NWR 26 Oct (J. Dozier, J. Cavanagh et al.); 1 blue morph at Palm Harbor (*Pinellas*) 31 Oct-3 Nov (K. Allen, R. Smart); 13 (5 blue and 8 white) S of Dundee 3 Nov—EOS (B. and L. Cooper); 1 blue morph at Springhill Road STF 7 Nov (G. Menk); 1 white morph at Spring Hill 7—21 Nov (C. Black, A. and B. Hansen).
- MUSCOVY DUCK: 6+ broods along Lumsden Road, Brandon (*Hillsborough*) throughout Nov (B. Pranty).
- AMERICAN BLACK DUCK: 1 at Merritt Island NWR 8 Sep (B. and L. Cooper); 1 at LARA 11 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson).
- MALLARD: 1 male S of Dundee 3 Nov was thought to be wild (B. and L. Cooper); a brood of day-old chicks at Brandon 9 Nov (B. Pranty).
- BLUE-WINGED TEAL: 2459 at PPM 6 Oct (P. Fellers); 3005 at LARA 28 Oct-1 Nov (H. Robinson).
- CINNAMON TEAL: adult males at Honeymoon Island SRA 7 Oct (J. Bouton, C. Taylor) and LARA 1-27 Nov (H. Robinson).
- GREEN-WINGED TEAL: 20 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- CANVASBACK: 4 at Punta Gorda (*Charlotte*) 21 Nov (W. Winton).
- REDHEAD: 3 at Punta Gorda 21 Nov (W. Winton).
- GREATER SCAUP: 1 at LARA 11 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson); 1 at PPM 24 Nov (C. Geanangel, P. Timmer, L. Albright).
- LESSER SCAUP: 1600 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- BLACK SCOTER: 17 off Key Biscayne (*Miami-Dade*) 3 Nov, and many off Red Reef Park 6 Nov (both R. Diaz); 9 at Turtle Mound 6 Nov (M. Gardler).
- BUFFLEHEAD: 3 at LARA 7 Nov (H. Robinson).
- RED-BREASTED MERGANSER: 4 at LARA 1 Nov (H. Robinson).
- RUDDY DUCK: 900 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- RAPTOR WATCH: For the third consecutive year, Hawkwatch International and Audubon of Florida conducted daily raptor watches at Curry Hammock SP (*Monroe*) 15 Sep-13 Nov (S. Brand, G. Phillips, C. Lott, C. Borg). All totals are of “southbound” birds, which is thought to be the most reliable method for estimating numbers of birds migrating past the site (C. Lott).

Species	Totals
Osprey	983
Swallow-tailed Kite	17
Mississippi Kite	57
Bald Eagle	19
Northern Harrier	741
Sharp-shinned Hawk	3697
Cooper's Hawk	335
Red-shouldered Hawk	7
Broad-winged Hawk	3535
Short-tailed Hawk	38
Swainson's Hawk	109
Red-tailed Hawk	5
American Kestrel	4338
Merlin	581
Peregrine Falcon	1432
<b>Totals</b>	<b>15,930</b>

- OSPREY: 22 over Miami Shores (*Miami-Dade*) 30 Sep (D. Wright, M. E. Ahearn).
- SWALLOW-TAILED KITE: 50 over Flamingo, ENP-W 7 Aug (B. Roberts); 1 at Paynes Prairie 16 Sep (J. Hintermister, M. Manetz, H. Adams).
- WHITE-TAILED KITE: 4 over Miami Canal (*Palm Beach*) 3 Sep (D. Simpson); 2 at Brown's Farm Road area (*Palm Beach*) 19 Aug (C. Borg); 2 adults at Buck Island Ranch (*Highlands*) 24 Sep (M. McMillian).
- SNAIL KITE: 1 female along US-41 in E *Collier* 16 Aug-30 Sep (T. Doyle, S. Bertone, D. Suitor).
- MISSISSIPPI KITE: 1 at Orange Park (*Clay*) 3 Aug (L. McCullagh); 3 at S Jacksonville (*Duval*) 15 Sep (J. Cocke); 1 at Phipps Park, Tallahassee 15 Sep (R. Lengacher); 1 immature at Sanibel Lighthouse (*Lee*) 30 Sep (V. McGrath, C. Ewell et al.).
- NORTHERN HARRIER: 1 at LARA 14 Aug (H. Robinson).
- SHARP-SHINNED HAWK: 1 at Lakeland (*Polk*) 27 Aug (P. Fellers); 1 at LARA 29 Aug (H. Robinson).
- COOPER'S HAWK: 12 at LARA 2 Sep (H. Robinson).
- BROAD-WINGED HAWK: 47 at Sanibel Lighthouse 1 Oct (L. Baker).
- SHORT-TAILED HAWK: 1 dark morph at Auburndale (*Polk*) 8 Aug (P. Fellers); 1 at Turkey Creek Sanctuary, Palm Bay (*Brevard*) 7 Sep (D. Simpson); 1 dark morph near Vero Beach (*Indian River*) 30 Sep (M. Gardler, W. Biggs); 1 light morph at Saddle Creek CP (*Polk*) 1 Oct (P. Fellers) and 27 Oct (L. Albright); 1 dark morph near Floral City (*Citrus*) 15 Oct (B. and L. Cooper); single light morphs at Disney Wilderness Preserve (*Osceola* or *Polk*) 27 Oct (P. Fellers) and 4-5 Nov (F. and R. Clark).
- SWANSON'S HAWK: 1 adult light morph near Haines City (*Polk*) 28 Aug (B. and L. Cooper); 1 immature light morph at FWBSTF 6-16 Nov (B. and W. Duncan, L. Fenimore, C. Parkel); 5 near ENP-E 28 Nov (R. Diaz).
- CRESTED CARACARA: 59 in one field in N *Okeechobee* 24 Oct (P. Small).
- AMERICAN KESTREL: singles at LARA 26 Aug (H. Robinson) and Cape Coral (*Lee*) 31 Aug (C. Ewell).
- MERLIN: 47 total on the Guana River SP (*St. Johns*) hawk watch 27 Sep-12 Oct (B. Stoll et al.).
- PEREGRINE FALCON: 489 total on the Guana River SP hawk watch 27 Sep-12 Oct (B. Stoll et al.).
- BLACK RAIL: 1 or 2 called at Buck Island Ranch 20 Aug, and singles flushed there 20 Sep and 16 Oct (M. McMillian); 1 at Holey Land WMA (*Palm Beach*) 27 Aug (D. Simpson).
- SORA: 100 heard while canoeing Newnans Lake 21 Oct (J. Hintermister, H. Adams).
- AMERICAN COOT: 32,000 at PPM 3 Nov (P. Fellers).
- SANDHILL CRANE: 1 at Navarre 1 Oct (T. Howard); 1 at Sneads 6 Nov (R. Atchison); 8 at Panacea (*Wakulla*) 8 Nov (J. Cavanagh); 1 at FWBSTF 11-28 Nov (B. and L. Duncan et al.); 1 at S Jacksonville all Nov (J. Cocke).
- BLACK-BELLIED PLOVER: 483 N of Bakersville (*St. Johns*) 30 Sep (J. Hintermister, L. Davis); 160 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- AMERICAN GOLDEN-PLOVER: 2 at Alligator Point 2 Sep (S. Jones); 1 at Carrabelle (*Franklin*) 16 Sep (J. Dozier); 1 at Springhill Road STF 18-28 Sep (G. Menk); 4 at LARA 14 Oct (H. Robinson).
- SNOWY PLOVER: 1 at Pine Island (*Hernando*) 12 Aug (C. Black, A. and B. Hansen); 1 at Talbot Islands SP (*Duval*) 7 Nov—EOS, where 1 wintered last year (P. Leary).
- SEMPALMATED PLOVER: 65 N of Bakersville 30 Sep (J. Hintermister, L. Davis); 185 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- PIPING PLOVER: 15 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- KILLDEER: 1 downy chick at Springhill Road STF 18 Nov (G. Menk).
- AMERICAN AVOCET: 2 at LARA 9 Sep (H. Robinson); 3 at Dunedin Causeway 6 Oct (E. Kwater, D. Powell); 3 at Green Key 24 Sep (K. Tracey); 205 at PPM 6 Oct (P. Fellers); 3 at Pine Island Park 6 Oct (R. Grant); 10 at Hudson Beach (*Pasco*) 7 Oct

- (J. Bouton, C. Taylor); 3 at Cedar Key 29 Oct (M. Gardler, J. Gaetzi); 1 at Pensacola (*Escambia*) 30 Oct (L. Duncan et al.); 11 at FDCP 4 Nov (B. and L. Atherton et al.); widespread in *Franklin*, *Leon*, and *Wakulla* this fall (17 Aug-24 Nov), with 7 at St. Marks NWR 10 Nov (G. Sprandel) and 4 at Springhill Road STF 12 Nov (G. Menk).
- SOLITARY SANDPIPER: 1 at Honeymoon Island SRA 17 Nov (A. and R. Smith).
- UPLAND SANDPIPER: 18 at Brown's Farm Road area 19 Aug (C. Borg); 1 at Fort Myers 8-9 Sep (D. Sutor et al.); 1 at FDCP 21 Sep (L. Atherton).
- LONG-BILLED CURLEW: 2 at FDCP all season (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Huguenot Memorial Park 20 Oct (J. Holstein et al.); 1 at Cedar Key 29 Oct (M. Gardler, J. Gaetzi).
- HUDSONIAN GODWIT: 1 at Fort Island Beach Park (*Citrus*) 14 Sep (T. Rogers, details to FOC).
- RUDDY TURNSTONE: 1 at Springhill Road STF 13 Sep (G. Menk).
- \*SURFBIRD: 1 at Sanibel Island (*Lee*) 26-28 Oct (B. and C. Postmus et al., videos by D. Powell, B. Pranty).
- RED KNOT: 1 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- SANDERLING: 1 at LARA 29 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 at Tram Road STF (*Leon*) 13 Sep (G. Menk).
- WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER: 8 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- BAIRD'S SANDPIPER: 1 at LARA 13 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at FWBSTF 6 Oct (B. Duncan, P. Tetlow et al.); 1 near Fort Meade (*Polk*) 20 Oct (T. Palmer).
- PECTORAL SANDPIPER: 690 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- PURPLE SANDPIPER: 1 at Boynton Inlet 15 Nov—EOS (P. Bithorn, C. J. Grimes et al.).
- DUNLIN: 1 leucistic individual at St. Marks NWR 4 Nov (S. Dinsmore); 375 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- STILT SANDPIPER: 18 at LARA 2 Aug (H. Robinson); 2 at N Jacksonville 13 Aug (J. Hintermister).
- BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER: up to 2 at Honeymoon Island SRA 2-4 Sep (R. Smart, J. Fisher et al.); 2 at Brown's Farm Road area 7 Sep (K. Allen et al.); 2 at LARA 16 Sep and 3 there 26 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at St. Joseph Peninsula SP (*Gulf*) 28 Sep (G. Sprandel); 1 at Tram Road STF 17 Oct (J. Cavanagh); 1 N of Bakersville 30 Sep (J. Hintermister, L. Davis); 1 W of St. Augustine 29-30 Sep (L. Davis).
- RUFF: 1 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- LONG-BILLED DOWITCHER: 2 at Brown's Farm Road area were identified by plumage and call 11 Aug (D. Simpson); 182 at PPM 5 Nov (P. Fellers).
- COMMON SNipe: 1 at FDCP 17 Oct (B. Ahern, L. Atherton, I. Hernandez).
- AMERICAN WOODCOCK: 1 at Honeymoon Island SRA 17 Nov (A. and R. Smith, R. Webb).
- RED-NECKED PHALAROPE: 142 at Fort George Inlet (*Duval*) 15 Sep (R. Clark); 15 at Canaveral National Seashore (*Volusia*) 16 Sep (D. Simpson); 1 juvenile at Four Corners Mine (*Polk*) 14 Oct (L. Albright, C. Geanangel, details to FOC).
- RED PHALAROPE: 1 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- POMARINE JAEGER: 70 at Boynton Inlet 4 Nov (D. LaPuma et al.); 3 definites and 50+ probables at Turtle Mound 6 Nov (M. Gardler).
- PARASITIC JAEGER: 7 light morph adults at Turtle Mound 6 Nov (M. Gardler).
- FRANKLIN'S GULL: 1 at Destin (*Okaloosa*) 27 Oct (D. Ware); 2 first-year birds at FDCP 28-29 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 1 first-year bird at FWBSTF 30 Oct (B. Duncan, D. Simpson, E. Case).
- \*HERMANN'S GULL: 1 remained at FDCP to 10 Nov (B. and L. Atherton).
- HERRING GULL: 692 at Talbot Islands SP 28 Sep (R. Clark).
- \*THAYER'S GULL: 1 first-year bird at FDCP 24 Oct—EOS (L. Atherton et al.).
- LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL: 1 at Key Biscayne 6 Sep (R. Diaz); 74 at Talbot Islands SP 28 Sep (R. Clark); 7 at FDCP 12 Oct was the most ever seen there (L. Atherton); 1 adult at Gulf Harbors, New Port Richey 6 Nov—EOS (K. and L. Tracey) was the first for *Pasco*.

- GREAT BLACK-BACKED GULL: 1 at Key Biscayne 13 Aug (R. Diaz); 2 (1 adult and 1 third-year bird) both had yellowish legs at FDCP 22 Sep (L. Atherton, R. Webb), and 1 to 29 Sep (P. Sykes).
- SABINE'S GULL: single juveniles at Green Key 6 Oct (K. Tracey, photo to FOC), John U. Lloyd SP 9 Oct (M. Berney), Red Reef Park 4 Nov (D. LaPuma et al.), ca. 100 m off Turtle Mound 6 Nov (M. Gardler); up to 2 juveniles at Boynton Inlet 3 Nov—EOS (B. Hope et al.).
- GULL-BILLED TERN: 1 at Green Key 6 Nov and 2 there 23 Nov (K. Tracey et al.).
- CASPIAN TERN: 35 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 219 at PPM 6 Oct (P. Fellers).
- ROYAL TERN: 325 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 1 at Newnans Lake 15 Sep (J. Bryan); 200 off Port Canaveral 7 Nov (K. Knight et al.); 4 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- \*ELEGANT TERN: at least 3 different individuals were photographed at FDCP this season, although their status as pure Elegants or hybrids currently is uncertain. One was an adult and two were immatures, with one of these "most certainly" a juvenile. The following information was provided by L. Atherton: 1 carrying a fish was pursued by a second, begging tern 17 Aug. The tern carrying the fish had a deep orange bill, white outer tail feathers, and remnants of a secondary bar. The second bird had dark "smudging" on the deep orange bill with a yellowish tip, dark outer tail feathers, a secondary bar, and reddish coloring in feet; 1 on 21-22 Sep showed black outer tail feathers but no smudging on the bill, which was deep orange with yellowish tip; 1 on 23 Sep was an adult with all whitish tail feathers, a deep orange bill, and a crest that was longer and had different pattern around the eyes compared to the bird seen the previous two days. Additionally, 1 "obvious hatch-year [Elegant  $\times$  Sandwich tern] hybrid" with dark carpal and secondary bars, a much paler orange bill, and a short crest at Cortez Beach (*Manatee*) 9 Oct.
- SANDWICH TERN: 72 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 2 at Newnans Lake 15 Sep (R. Rowan, J. Bryan); 51 at PPM 6 Oct (P. Fellers); 1000 off Port Canaveral 7 Nov (K. Knight et al.); 330 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- COMMON TERN: 1 at LARA 14 Aug and 4 there 16 Sep (H. Robinson); 210 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 1 at Newnans Lake 15 Sep (R. Rowan, J. Bryan); 30 off Port Canaveral 7 Nov (K. Knight et al.); 1 at Cocoa (*Brevard*) 10 Nov (B. Anderson, C. Paine).
- ARCTIC TERN: 1 first-year bird at Navarre Flats (*Santa Rosa*) 3 Aug (B. Duncan, E. Case, details to FOC) was the first report for the W Panhandle.
- FORSTER'S TERN: 153 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 565 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes); 225 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- TERNS: 4000 feeding off FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes).
- LEAST TERN: 1 adult feeding young at Key West 15 Aug (J. Ondrejko); 1 at Newnans Lake 15 Sep (J. Bryan).
- BRIDLED TERN: 101 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 1 bird 72 km SE of Perdido Pass 22 Sep (S. Pagliughi); 15 off Port Canaveral 7 Nov (K. Knight et al.).
- SOOTY TERN: 1 at Fort Pickens (*Escambia*) 12 Aug (P. and R. McLeod); 91 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 6 at Newnans Lake 15 Sep (J. Bryan, R. Rowan); 1 at Viera 15 Sep (B. Paxson et al.).
- BLACK TERN: 139 at PPM 8 Aug (P. Fellers); 850 at Fort George Inlet 15 Sep (R. Clark); 26 at LARA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- BLACK SKIMMER: 400 at Shell Mound, Cedar Key 18 Sep (T. Rogers); 625 at FDCP 24 Nov (P. Sykes); 375 at PPM 30 Nov (P. Fellers).
- WHITE-CROWNED PIGEON: 1 immature at Hugh Taylor Birch SP (*Broward*) 12 Sep (W. George).
- WHITE-WINGED DOVE: singles at Key West 3 Aug, 5 Oct, and 24 Nov (J. Ondrejko) and Gainesville 5 Aug (R. Rowan) and 16 Oct (M. Jones), and 3 there 30 Sep-21 Nov (R. Robinson); 24 at LARA 19 Sep (H. Robinson); 14 at Eastpoint (*Franklin*) 27 Oct (S. Klink).

- COCKATIEL: 3 at Seminole (*Pinellas*) 29 Nov (J. Fisher).
- BUDGERIGAR: 1 at Seminole 12 Aug (J. Fisher); 74 at the Bayonet Point (*Pasco*) roost 30 Nov (K. Tracey).
- ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET: 8 at Vilano Beach, St. Augustine 22 Sep (J. Holstein); 100 at a Naples roost 29 Oct (S. Epps), and two flocks—thought to be separate—of 95 and 132 birds there 27 Nov (D. Suito, B. Pranty [videotape]).
- BLUE-CROWNED PARAKEET: 2 or 3 at Naples 14 Oct (K. and T. Doyle, B. Pranty [videotape]).
- WHITE-EYED PARAKEET: 2 or 3 at Naples 14 Oct (K. and T. Doyle, B. Pranty [videotape]).
- ORANGE-FRONTED PARAKEET: 1 at Boynton Inlet 23 Nov (T. Doyle).
- BLACK-HOODED PARAKEET: 20+ at Boynton Inlet 23 Nov (T. Doyle).
- MONK PARAKEET: 1 at Ortona Lock (*Glades*) 5 Aug (V. McGrath et al.); 45 at Auburndale 30 Aug (T. Palmer); 2 at N Pensacola 18 Sep (J. and L. Gould); 1 near Apalachicola (*Franklin*) 8 Sep (K. Malone); 7 over Weekiwachee Preserve (*Hernando*) 19 Nov (A. and B. Hansen).
- BLACK-BILLED CUCKOO: 1 at LARA 7 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 at Paynes Prairie 13 Oct (R. Rowan, J. Hintermister et al.).
- YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO: 1 adult feeding a fledgling at St. Marks NWR 11 Sep (J. Dozier, J. Murphy); 1 at Goodwin WMA (*Brevard*) 10 Nov (C. Pierce, B. Anderson).
- GROOVE-BILLED ANI: 1 in Bay 20 Oct (P. McLeod).
- \*FLAMMULATED OWL: 1 on a condominium balcony at Navarre Beach (*Santa Rosa*) 9 Nov (N. Wirth) was rehabilitated at Wildlife Sanctuary, photographed (L. Duncan, E. Case), and released into central *Escambia* 12 Nov.
- LESSER NIGHTHAWK: 1 at W Kendall (*Miami-Dade*) 16 Nov (J. Boyd); 1 at Loxahatchee NWR (*Palm Beach*) 24 Nov (B. Hope).
- NIGHTHAWK SPECIES: 1 at Tallahassee 6 Nov (R. Lengacher).
- WHIP-POOR-WILL: 1 sang at Fort George Island (*Duval*) 17 Aug (R. Clark); 1 sang at Bald Point 28 Aug (J. Dozier); 1 called at Brandon (*Hillsborough*) 10 Oct (E. Kwater); 2 at Brooker Creek Preserve (*Pinellas*) 11 Nov (R. Smith).
- CHIMNEY SWIFT: a roost at New Port Richey was last active 16 Oct, when 85 birds were present (K. Tracey et al.); 365 at LARA 10 Oct (H. Robinson).
- BUFF-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD: 1 at Pensacola 19 Sep (J. Pfeiffer et al., banded by F. Bassett); 1 at Eastpoint 10 Nov (S. Klink, K. Malone).
- BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD: singles at Tallahassee 29-30 Sep (D. and S. Jue, J. Cavanagh) and 10-15 Nov (F. Rutkovsky, J. Cavanagh), Alachua (*Alachua*) 24-29 Oct (B. Wallace), and Gainesville 4 Nov (J. Bryan).
- RUFIOUS HUMMINGBIRD: single males at Jacksonville 31 Aug (P. Powell) and 13 Sep-7 Nov (P. Anderson), Winter Park (*Orange*) 25 Sep (fide K. Radamaker), Castellow Hammock (*Miami-Dade*) 17-20 Oct (R. Hammer), Tallahassee 5-17 Nov (F. Rutkovsky et al.), and Lakes Park, Fort Myers 10 Nov (W. Winton et al.); 1 female captured at Tallahassee 17 Nov had been banded at the same site the previous year (F. Bassett).
- SELASPHORUS SPECIES: singles at Bald Point 4 Sep, 27 Sep, and 24 Oct (J. Dozier), Alligator Point 5 Sep (J. Dozier) and 2 Oct (J. Murphy), ENP-E 3 Nov—EOS (fide J. Boyd), Black Swamp (*Leon*) 7 Nov (G. Menk), and Alachua 26 Nov (Bob Wallace); trios at Castellow Hammock 13 Sep-3 Nov (R. Hammer, J. Boyd et al.) and Gainesville 27 Oct—EOS (G. Townley, R. Palenik).
- RED-HEADED WOODPECKER: 43 at Black Lake Loop, O'Leno State Park (*Columbia*) 12 Oct (J. Hintermister).
- HAIRY WOODPECKER: 1 in N *St. Johns* 9 Nov (P. Powell); 1 at LARA 27 Nov (H. Robinson).
- NORTHERN FLICKER: singles in *Leon* 2 Sep (S. Jones) and 31 Oct (G. Menk) both had reddish undertails; 1 at O'Leno State Park 12 Oct with "a black malar stripe, a brown face . . . definitely red tail feathers" was thought to be an intergrade (J. Hintermister).
- OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Alligator Point (*Franklin*) 29 Sep (J. Dozier [photos to FOC], J. Murphy).

- YELLOW-BELLIED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Tallahassee 19-20 Sep (J. Cavanagh, details to FOC).  
 "TRAILL'S" FLYCATCHER: 1 at Tallahassee 20 Sep (J. Cavanagh, details to FOC).
- LEAST FLYCATCHER: 2 molting adults at Rotenberger WMA (*Palm Beach*) 14 Aug (D. Simpson); 1 called at San Luis Mission Park (*Leon*) 6 Oct (D. Harder, G. Menk); up to 3 at LARA 7 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson).
- VERMILION FLYCATCHER: single males at FWBSTF 10 Sep (D. Ware et al.) and 9-10 Oct (B. Duncan, D. Ware), and 1 first-year female there 6 Nov (W. Duncan); 1 adult male at Overstreet Landing, Lake Kissimmee (*Osceola*) 6 Oct (D. Goodwin, W. Biggs et al.); 1 at LARA 17 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 female at Tallahassee 29 Nov (G. Menk).
- ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Paynes Prairie 31 Oct—EOS (L. Davis et al.); up to 5 at LARA 1 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson); 1 at FWBSTF 10-11 Nov (L. Fenimore, B. and L. Duncan et al.).
- LA SAGRA'S FLYCATCHER: 1 at A.D. Barnes Park 24 Oct-7 Nov (M. Wheeler et al., photos by T. Ramsey to FOC); 1 at Bill Baggs/Cape Florida SP (*Miami-Dade*) 12 Nov (R. Diaz).
- \*MYIODYNASTES SPECIES: 1 at Gulf Breeze 10 Sep was thought to be a Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher (B. Duncan, details to FOC); 1 at FIU Campus, Miami (*Miami-Dade*) 25 Sep (M. Davis, R. Diaz).
- \*TROPICAL/COUCH'S KINGBIRD: 1 at Jupiter Inlet (*Palm Beach*) 7 Sep (J. Hailman).
- \*TROPICAL KINGBIRD: 1 at St. Marks NWR 11 Nov—EOS (M. and N. Miller, G. Farr, and E. Hawkins et al., photo to FOC).
- WESTERN KINGBIRD: 1 at Tallahassee 26 Oct (R. Lengacher); 1 at Alachua 28 Oct (C. Graham); 2 at Paynes Prairie 30-31 Oct (L. Hensley et al.); 2 at Merritt Island NWR 10 Nov (B. Anderson et al.).
- GRAY KINGBIRD: 1 at LARA 2 Aug and 2 there 17 Oct (H. Robinson); 13 at Green Key 3 Aug (K. Tracey); 1 at Newnans Lake 5 Sep (M. Landsman, B. Muschlitz); 63 at Weeki Wachee (*Hernando*) 13 Sep (M. Gardler); 1 at Overstreet Landing 6 Oct (D. Goodwin, W. Biggs et al.); 1 at Flamingo ENP-W 27 Oct (B. Roberts).
- SCISSOR-TAILED FLYCATCHER: singles at Fort Pickens 7 Oct (B. and P. Tetlow), 15 Oct (B. Duncan), and 27 Nov (B. and W. Duncan), Gulf Breeze 8 Oct (M. Rose), and Bald Point 16 Oct (J. Murphy).
- BELL'S VIREO: 1 near ENP-E 13 Nov—EOS (D. Simpson, C.J. Grimes et al.).
- PHILADELPHIA VIREO: 2 at Tallahassee 1 Sep and 1 there 7 Sep (J. Cavanagh, details to FOC); singles at FDCP 26 Sep (M. Wilkinson, L. Atherton), Sawgrass Lake CP (*Pinellas*) 26 Sep (R. Smith), W Kendall 26 Sep and 19 Oct (J. Boyd), and Hatbill Park (*Brevard*) 29 Sep (B. Paxson et al.).
- PURPLE MARTIN: 20,000 at Marco Island (*Collier*) in late Aug (B. Dietrich).
- NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW: 1 at Bald Point 22 Nov (J. Dozier).
- BANK SWALLOW: 64 at LARA 26 Aug and 145 there 2 Sep (H. Robinson); about 12 fed on insects attracted to street lights at Daytona Beach (*Volusia*) at 0330 hrs 27 Aug (D. Hartgrove).
- CLIFF SWALLOW: 1 at Flamingo, ENP-W 2 Aug, and 5 there 7 Aug (B. Roberts); 18 at LARA 26 Sep (H. Robinson); 5 at FDCP 1 Oct (R. Webb).
- BARN SWALLOW: 1450 at LARA 2 Sep, and 480 there 30 Sep (H. Robinson); 2 at Spring-hill Road STF 16 Nov (G. Menk); 1 at Dickerson Bay (*Wakulla*) 18 Nov (H. Hooper).
- SWALLOWS: 1000 estimated in the Brown's Farm Road area 11 Aug, of which "the majority" were Bank, followed by hundreds of Trees, about 100 Barns, 10 Cliffs, and 0 Rough-wingeds (D. Simpson).
- RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH: 1 at Lower Suwannee NWR (*Levy*) 25 Oct (A. Kratter).
- \*BEWICK'S WREN: 1 at Fort Pickens 29 Oct (D. Simpson, B. and L. Duncan, details to FOC) was thought to be of the southwestern subspecies because of its "grayness."
- HOUSE WREN: 1 at LARA 26 Sep, and 282 there 7 Nov (H. Robinson).
- MARSH WREN: 1 "Worthington's" at Eco Pond, ENP-W 11 Nov (J. Boyd).

- GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET: 1 at St. George Island 15 Oct (G. Menk); 1 at St. Marks NWR 28 Oct (J. Dozier); 2 at Gainesville (*Alachua*) 28 Oct (R. Rowan, E. Scales); 20 at Lower Suwannee NWR 8 Nov (D. Steadman, A. Kratter et al.); 1 at Weekiwassee Preserve 12 Nov (C. Black).
- RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET: 1 at Tallahassee 25 Sep (N. Dawson); 1 at Bonner Park (*Pinellas*) 26 Sep (R. Webb).
- EASTERN BLUEBIRD: 1 at Boca Ciega Park, Seminole 26 Nov (J. Fisher).
- VEERY: 11 at LARA 26 Sep (H. Robinson).
- GRAY-CHEEKED THRUSH: 10 nocturnal migrants heard over Weekiwassee 26 Sep (M. Gardler).
- SWAINSON'S THRUSH: hundreds of nocturnal migrants heard over at Weekiwassee 21 Sep, and 1500 heard there 26 Sep (M. Gardler); 36 at LARA 26 Sep (H. Robinson); birds "all over" Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary (*Collier*) 29 Sep (J. Boyd et al.); "dozens" at St. Marks NWR 29 Sep (D. Simpson); 17 at FDCP 29 Sep (P. Sykes); "several" at St. George Island (*Franklin*) 30 Sep (J. Dozier).
- GRAY CATBIRD: 83 at Crystal River State Buffer Preserve (*Citrus*) 2 Oct (A. and B. Hansen); 148 at LARA 24 Oct (H. Robinson).
- COMMON MYNA: 1 at Placid Lake Estates (*Highlands*) ca. Jul-Aug (D. Humested, photo to FOC); 2 adults at an apparently active nest at Fort Lauderdale 12 Nov (S. Epps, B. Pranty [videotape]).
- AMERICAN PIPIT: 1 near ENP-E 17-18 Nov (D. LaPuma, M. Davis); 102 at LARA 25 Nov (H. Robinson).
- SPRAGUE'S PIPIT: 1 at Apalachicola Airport (*Franklin*) 21 Nov (A. and R. Smith et al.).
- BLUE-WINGED WARBLER: 1 at S Jacksonville 26 Aug (J. Cocke); 11 reports from *Franklin*, *Leon*, and *Wakulla* (fide G. Menk).
- GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER: among 8 reports (18 Aug-9 Oct) were duos at Werner-Boyce Salt Springs Run SP (*Pasco*) 22 Sep (K. Tracey et al.) and Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary (*Collier*) 29 Sep (J. Boyd et al.).
- "BREWSTER'S" WARBLER: 1 probable first-generation female at Meade Gardens (*Orange*) 28 Sep (B. Anderson et al.).
- TENNESSEE WARBLER: 7 at Turkey Creek Sanctuary 29 Sep (P. Fellers et al.); 7 near Vero Beach 29 Sep (M. Gardler, W. Biggs).
- ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER: 2 at Bald Point 8 Oct (J. Dozier, J. Murphy); 1 at Green Key 19 Oct (K. Tracey).
- NASHVILLE WARBLER: 15 reports statewide 22 Sep-5 Nov, all singles except for 3 at FDCP 17 Oct (L. Atherton).
- NORTHERN PARULA: 1 juvenile at A. D. Barnes 1 Aug (D. LaPuma); 1 at Tallahassee 3 Nov (F. Rutkovsky).
- YELLOW WARBLER: 71 at LARA 16 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 at Tram Road STF 17 Oct (K. MacVicar); 3 at Belle Glade Campground 17 Nov (C. Weber).
- CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER: 10 at Sawgrass Lake CP 26 Sep (R. Smith).
- CAPE MAY WARBLER: 1 at Cape Florida/Bill Baggs SP 8 Sep (fide J. Boyd).
- BLACK-THROATED BLUE WARBLER: 1 at A.D. Barnes Park 1 Aug (D. LaPuma); 1 male at Bald Point 29 Aug (J. Dozier); 1 S of Sebastian Inlet (*Indian River*) 25 Nov (D. Simpson).
- YELLOW-RUMPED WARBLER: 2 at Bald Point 3 Oct (J. Dozier, J. Murphy); 1 "Audubon's" Warbler at LARA 11 Nov (H. Robinson); dawn counts at Green Key (thought to be of different flocks each day) were of 860 on 24 Nov, 1138 on 25 Nov, 1208 on 27 Nov, 810 on 29 Nov, and 359 on 30 Nov (K. Tracey).
- PRAIRIE WARBLER: 39 at LARA 9 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 spent all season at S Jacksonville, where 1 wintered last year (P. Powell).
- BAY-BREASTED WARBLER: at least 6 in *Miami-Dade* variously 19 Sep-21 Oct, including 3 at Cape Florida/Bill Baggs SP 22 Sep (fide J. Boyd); singles at Birch SP 21 and 26 Oct (fide W. George).

- BLACKPOLL WARBLER: small numbers at several sites in Broward 28 Sep-28 Oct, with 4 at Birch SP 30 Sep (fide W. George); at least 8 variously in *Miami-Dade* and *Monroe* 29 Sep-7 Nov, including 3 at FIU campus 16 Oct (M. Davis); 1 at FDCP 3 Oct and 2 there 6 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at St. George Island 30 Oct (D. and S. Jue).
- Cerulean Warbler: singles at Tallahassee 12 Aug (D. and S. Jue) and 14 Sep and 22 Sep (F. Rutkovsky); 3 at FDCP 15 Aug (L. Atherton); 1 at Sawgrass Lake CP 16 Aug (M. Wilkinson); 1 at Matheson Hammock 22 Aug (M. Davis); 1 at Alligator Point 4 Sep (J. Dozier).
- PROTHONOTARY WARBLER: 1 at A.D. Barnes Park 1 Aug (D. LaPuma); 1 at Green Key 3 Aug (K. Tracey).
- WORM-EATING WARBLER: 1 at John Pennekamp Coral Reef SP (*Monroe*) 24 Nov (K. Rademaker).
- SWAINSON'S WARBLER: singles at LARA 2 Sep (H. Robinson), Saddle Creek CP 10 Sep (R. Webb), Largo 21 and 26 Sep (J. Fisher), Boca Ciega Park 26 Sep (J. Fisher), FDCP 26 Sep (L. Atherton), and Birch SP 19 Oct (W. George).
- OVENBIRD: 1 at Key West 18 Aug (J. Ondrejko); 17 at Saddle Creek CP 18 Sep (P. Fellers et al.).
- NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH: 24 at LARA 13 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at Goodwin WMA (*Brevard*) 10 Nov (E. Scales, C. Paine); 1 at Blue Heron STF (*Brevard*) 11 Nov (E. Scales et al.).
- LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH: 1 at LARA 2 Aug, and 11 there 16 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 at Green Key 3 Aug (K. Tracey).
- KENTUCKY WARBLER: 1 female at W Kendall 18 Sep (J. Boyd).
- COMMON YELLOWTHROAT: 108 at LARA 14 Oct (H. Robinson).
- HOODED WARBLER: 1 at LARA 1 Nov (H. Robinson).
- WILSON'S WARBLER: singles at FDCP 9 Sep and 22 Sep (L. Atherton et al.), Largo 15 Sep (J. Fisher), Black Swamp 27 Sep and 24 Nov (G. Menk), near Vero Beach 28 Sep (M. Gardler, W. Biggs), at St. Marks NWR (J. Epler), Lakes Park 1 Oct (L. Atherton), 5 Nov (V. McGrath et al.), and 10 Nov (W. Winton et al.), S Jacksonville 5 Oct (P. Powell), A.D. Barnes Park 5-30 Oct (J. Boyd et al.), Lettuce Lake CP (*Hillsborough*) 13 Oct (R. Webb), Birch SP 28 Oct (W. George, M. Berney), Orlando (*Orange*) 12 Nov (B. Payne); E of ENP (3.6 km apart) 12 Nov (B. Boeringer) and 28 Nov (C.J. Grimes), and Emerald Marsh Conservation Area (*Lake*) 25 Nov (J. Puschock); 2 at Black Swamp 8 Oct (G. Menk).
- CANADA WARBLER: singles at Boca Ciega Park 7 Sep (J. Fisher), San Felasco Preserve SP (*Alachua*) 23 Sep (A. Kent, M. Manetz, J. Hintermister), Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary 29 Sep (J. Boyd et al.), near Vero Beach 29 Sep (M. Gardler, W. Biggs), and at FDCP 29 Sep (S. Backes, L. Atherton) and 30 Sep (J. Gaetzi et al.).
- YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT: 1 at Birch SP 6 Nov (W. George).
- SUMMER TANAGER: 8 at Turkey Creek Sanctuary 29 Sep (P. Fellers et al.).
- WESTERN TANAGER: 1 adult male at Honeymoon Island SRA 31 Aug (L. Atherton, J. Gaetzi); 1 at A.D. Barnes Park 18 Oct (M. Wheeler, J. Rosenfield).
- WESTERN SPINDALIS: 1 black-backed male at Cape Florida/Bill Baggs SP 14-26 Nov (E. and G. Rosenberg, photos to FOC by L. Manfredi).
- CHIPPING SPARROW: single juveniles at ENP 7-8 Sep (B. Roberts, details to FOC), 11 Oct (C. J. Grimes), and 24 Oct (M. Davis, J. Boyd et al.); 1 juvenile near High Springs (*Alachua*) 15 Sep (J. Hintermister, D. Morrow).
- CLAY-COLORED SPARROW: singles at Springhill Road STF 5 Sep (G. Menk), FWBSTF 6 Sep (D. Ware), Turkey Creek Sanctuary 7 Sep (D. Simpson), Mahogany Hammock, ENP-E 16 Sept (D. LaPuma, M. Davis et al.), Fort George Island 17 Sep (D. Simpson), Fort Pickens 3 Oct (L. Duncan, P. Beasley), Eco Pond, ENP-W 14-30 Oct (B. Roberts, C.J. Grimes), Canaveral National Seashore (*Volusia*) 16 Oct (D. Simpson), St. Marks NWR 26 Oct (K. MacVicar), FDCP 3 Nov (L. Atherton), E of ENP 18 Nov (D. LaPuma), and Alligator Point 26 Nov (J. Murphy).

- VESPER SPARROW: 1 at ENP-E 13 Nov (C.J. Grimes).
- LARK SPARROW: 1 at St. Marks NWR 18 Aug (T. Curtis); 4 at Bald Point 21 Aug (J. Dozier, J. Murphy), and 1 other there 29 Aug (J. Dozier); 1 at Gulf Breeze 30 Aug (B. Duncan); 1 at Paynes Prairie 22 Nov (P. Bithorn).
- SAVANNAH SPARROW: 237 at LARA 7 Nov (H. Robinson).
- GRASSHOPPER SPARROW: 1 at San Felasco Hammock 30 Sep (J. Hintermister, L. Davis).
- HENSLOW'S SPARROW: 4 at St. Marks NWR 4 Nov (B. Bergstrom et al.); 9 at Apalachicola National Forest (*Liberty*) 21 Nov (A. and R. Smith).
- SONG SPARROW: 1 at FDCP 6 Nov (L. Atherton, I. Hernandez).
- LINCOLN'S SPARROW: 1 at Fort Pickens 5 Nov (S. Dinsmore); 1 at LARA 15 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson).
- SWAMP SPARROW: 93 at LARA 11 Nov (H. Robinson).
- WHITE-THROATED SPARROW: 2 at LARA 7 Nov—EOS (H. Robinson); up to 2 near Hatbill Park (*Breuard*) 9-10 Nov (C. Paine, B. Anderson et al.); 1 at Brooker Creek Preserve 11 Nov (R. Smith).
- WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW: 1 adult at ENP-E 11 Oct (C.J. Grimes).
- DARK-EYED JUNCO: 1 at Tallahassee 24 Nov (L. Thompson).
- BLACK-HEADED GROSBEAK: 1 first-year male at Bald Point 23-25 Oct (J. Dozier et al., sketch to FOC by J. Cavanagh).
- BLUE GROSBEAK: 34 at LARA 12 Aug and 29 Aug (H. Robinson).
- INDIGO BUNTING: 108 at LARA 10 Oct (H. Robinson).
- PAINTED BUNTING: 5 at LARA 3 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 male at Tallahassee 25 Oct—EOS (B. Buford).
- DICKCISSEL: 2 at LARA 9 Sep (H. Robinson).
- BOBOLINK: 2 at LARA 19 Aug, and 513 there 13 Sep (H. Robinson); 3 at FWBSTF 22 Aug (D. Simpson); 4 at Springhill Road STF 18 Sep (G. Menk); 30 nocturnal migrants heard over at Weeki Wachee 26 Sep (M. Gardler); 3 at Green Key 16 Oct (K. and L. Tracey).
- RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD: 2300 at LARA 15 Sep (H. Robinson).
- YELLOW-HEADED BLACKBIRD: 1 adult female at Fort Pickens 1 Aug (B. Duncan); 1 at FWBSTF 27 Sep (B. Duncan, D. Simpson); 1 first-year male at Key West, 8-9 Oct (J. Ondrejko); 1 adult male at Pensacola 25 Oct (D. Harmon); 1 at LARA 15 Nov (H. Robinson).
- RUSTY BLACKBIRD: 1 at St. Marks NWR 25 Nov (K. Allen).
- BREWER'S BLACKBIRD: singles at Springhill Road STF 12-13 Oct (J. Dozier, J. Murphy) and Paynes Prairie 18 Nov (B. Muschlitz).
- BOAT-TAILED GRACKLE: 2420 at LARA 19 Sep (H. Robinson).
- SHINY COWBIRD: 7 (4 adult males, 1 immature male, and 2 females) at Mile Marker 87, Islamorada (*Monroe*) 30 Aug (L. Manfredi); 1 male at LARA 10 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 male at Hague Dairy 3 Nov (J. Hintermister).
- BRONZED COWBIRD: 1 at Hague Dairy 4 Nov (M. Manetz, A. Kent, R. Rowan); 1 adult male at Gulf Breeze 5-7 Nov (S. Dinsmore, B. Duncan); 1 adult male at FDCP 13 Nov was a park first (L. Atherton); 1 female and 1 male at Fort Pickens 18 Nov (D. Simpson).
- BALTIMORE ORIOLE: 1 at Alachua 28 Aug (P. Burns).
- \*BULLOCK'S ORIOLE: 1 first-year male at A. D. Barnes Park 19 Oct ff (J. Boyd et al.).
- HOUSE FINCH: 1 female at Spring Hill 10 Nov (M. Lyttle); 1 female and 1 male at Lutz (*Hillsborough*) 14 Nov (D. Grimes); 2 at Mashers Sands CP (*Franklin*) 22 Nov (A. and R. Smith et al.).
- NUTMEG MANNIKIN: 2 at Indigenous Park, Key West 23 Aug (C. Borg); 1 at E Pensacola 31 Aug (M. Knepton).
- BRONZE MANNIKIN (*Lonchura cucullata*): 1 at LARA 18 Nov (H. Robinson) was the first Florida report.
- EUROPEAN GOLDFINCH: 1 at E Pensacola 15 Sep (B. Gilley), and others at W Pensacola, near the fairgrounds, where there are exotic bird shows (fide L. Duncan).

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