

INDEX TO VOLUME 72, 1960

This index includes, in addition to names of genera, species, and authors, references to the following topics: anatomy, behavior, distribution, food habits, fossils, measurements, migration, molts and plumages, nesting, parasitism, physiology, populations, predation, taxonomy, voice, and weights. Also included are references of biological significance to mammals, reptiles, and amphibians.

- Acanthis flammea*, 115, 406
- Accipiter bicolor*, 187
 - cooperii*, 187
 - gentilis*, 164, 187
 - striatus*, 164
- Acridotheres cristatellus*, 196
- Acrocephalus familiaris familiaris*, 244
- Actitis macularia*, 190
- Adamastor cinereus*, 184
- Aechmophorus occidentalis*, 184, 394
- Aéronautes saxatalis*, 193
- Aethia cristatella*, 192
 - pusilla*, 192
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, 196, 198, 200, 402
- Agrioccharis ocellata*, 189
- Aix sponsa*, 186, 238
- Ajaia ajaja*, 185
- Alauda arvensis*, 194
- Albatross, Black-browed, 184
 - Black-footed, 184
 - Short-tailed, 184
 - White-capped, 184
 - Yellow-nosed, 184
- Alca torda*, 192, 407
- Allin, A. E., review by, 206-207
- Amazilia tzacatl*, 194
- Amphibians, 402
 - Rana pipiens*, 402
- Amphispiza belli*, 197
- Anas*, 152-153, 245
 - acuta*, 30, 139, 186
 - carolinensis*, 30, 186
 - castanea*, 149
 - crecca*, 139, 186
 - cyanoptera*, 246
 - discors*, 32, 186
 - flavirostris*, 139
 - georgica*, 139
 - platyrhynchos*, 30, 133, 186, 245, 247, 394
 - p. laysanensis*, 152, 244, 247
 - p. wyvilliana*, 152, 245
 - rubripes*, 133, 186
 - smithi*, 246
 - strepera*, 30, 139, 186
- Anatomy, 60-104, 248-251
- Anderson, Harry G., Food Habits of Migrating Ducks in Illinois, reviewed, 205-206
- Anhinga, 185
- Anhinga anhinga*, 185
- Ani, Groove-billed, 193
 - Smooth-billed, 193
- Anoës stolidus*, 192
- Anser albifrons*, 185
 - a. domesticus*, 186
 - brachyrhynchus*, 56
- Anthus pratensis*, 196
 - spinolettii*, 196
- Antshrike, Barred, 194
- Ant-Tanager, Red-crowned, 105-106
 - Red-throated, 105
- Antwren, Dot-winged, 106
- Aphelocoma*, 250
 - coeruleascens*, 195, 250
- Aptenodytes forsteri*, 213
 - patagonica*, 213
- Aquila chrysaëtos*, 187
- Ara chloroptera*, 193
 - macao*, 193
 - militaris*, 193
- Aracari, Collared, 194
- Aramides cajanea*, 189
- Aramus guarauna*, 189
- Archilochus colubris*, 193, 200
- Ardea cinerea*, 185
 - herodias*, 198, 289
- Arenaria interpres*, 190
 - melanocephala*, 190
- Asio flammeus*, 193
 - otus*, 164, 193
- Atlapetes, Chestnut-capped, 196
- Atlapetes brunnei-nucha*, 196
- Auklet, Cassin's, 192
 - Crested, 192
 - Least, 192
 - Rhinoceros, 193
- Aulacorhynchus prasinus*, 194
- Auriparus flaviceps*, 195
- Avocet, American, 191
- Aythya affinis*, 30, 186
 - americana*, 30, 186
 - collaris*, 30
 - ferina*, 186
 - fuligula*, 186
 - marila*, 186
 - valisineria*, 30, 186
- Baldpate, 404
- Bartramia longicauda*, 190
- Beals, Edward, Forest bird communities in the Apostle Islands of Wisconsin, 156-181
- Behavior, 8-9, 13-14, 105-107, 115-155, 198-201, 213-221, 232-247, 341-357, 398-401, 403-405, 407-409
- Bellrose, Frank C., Lead Poisoning as a

- Mortality Factor in Waterfowl Populations, reviewed, 205
- Bellrose, Frank C. and James G. Sieh, Massed waterfowl flights in the Mississippi Flyway, 1956 and 1957, 29-59
- Bender, R. O., American Coot successfully escapes from a Bald Eagle, 404-405
- Berger, Andrew J., Some anatomical characters of the Cuculidae and the Musophagidae, 60-104
- Bigwood, Jean, see Bigwood, Kenneth and
- Bigwood, Kenneth and Jean Bigwood, A Treasury of New Zealand Bird Song, reviewed, 421-422
- Bittern, American, 185
Least, 185, 355
- Blackbird, 195
Redwinged, 196, 198, 200, 402
Yellow-headed, 196
- Bluebird, Eastern, 195
- Bobolink, 196, 266-267
- Bobwhite, 188, 201
- Bombycilla cedrorum*, 165, 196
garrula, 196
- Bonasa umbellus*, 188
- Booby, Blue-faced, 185
Blue-footed, 185
Brown, 185
Red-footed, 185
- Borgelt, Leo H., Common Grackles anting with mothballs, 408-409
- Borror, Donald J. and William W. H. Gunn, Songs of Warblers of Eastern North America, reviewed, 111-112
- Botaurus lentiginosus*, 185
- Brachyramphus marmoratum*, 192
- Brambling, 196
- Brant, 185
- Branta bernicla*, 185
canadensis, 38, 185, 288, 385
c. interior, 385
leucopsis, 185
- Breckenridge, W. J., review by, 297-298
- Bubo virginianus*, 193, 397
- Bucephala albeola*, 30, 186
islandica, 186
- Bucorvus*, 72
- Bufflehead, 30, 186, 394
- Bullfinch, 119, 124
- Bunting, Indigo, 165, 170, 280
Snow, 197
Varied, 196
- Burhinus bistriatus*, 191
- Bushtit, Common, 195
- Buteo*, 396
jamaicensis, 187, 200, 396
lagopus, 187
lineatus, 187, 201
platypterus, 187
swainsoni, 187
- Cacomantis*, 84, 94
- Cairina moschata*, 186
- Calcarius lapponicus*, 197
- Calidris canutus*, 191
- Callipepla squamata*, 188
- Calypte anna*, 193
costae, 193
- Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, 195
- Canachites canadensis*, 188
- Canary, 124
- Canvasback, 30, 38, 41-43, 186, 394
- Capella gallinago*, 190
- Caprimulgus vociferus*, 290
- Caracara, 187
Guadalupe, 187
- Caracara cheriway*, 187
lutosus, 187
- Cardinal, 196
- Carduelis carduelis*, 124, 197
- Carpococcyx*, 72-73, 75-78, 82, 84, 86, 90-92, 95, 98-100
radiceus, 60, 84-85
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 196
purpureus, 165, 196
- Carter, Charles E., Ground nest of Florida Red-shouldered Hawk, 201-202
- Casmerodus abus*, 185
- Cassidix mexicanus*, 196
- Catbird, 195, 355
- Catharacta skua*, 191, 220
- Cathartes aura*, 187
aura, 187, 395
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, 190
- Centrocercus urophasianus*, 188
- Centropus*, 72-78, 83-84, 86, 90-92, 95, 98-100
atalabus, 92
bengalensis, 60
sinensis, 84
superciliosus, 60, 92-93
- Centurus hypoleucus*, 194
- Cephus columba*, 192
grylle, 192, 407
- Cerorhinca monocerata*, 193
- Certthia familiaris*, 164, 195
- Ceuthmochares*, 73-78, 84, 91, 95, 98-100
aereus, 60
- Chachalaca, 188
Black, 188
Dusky-headed, 188
- Chaetura pelagica*, 164, 193
rutila, 193
spinicauda, 193
vauxi, 193
- Chaffinch, 123-124, 129-130
- Chalcites basalis*, 60
- Charadrius hiaticula*, 190
semipalmatus, 190
vociferus, 190
- Chat, Yellow-breasted, 196
- Chen caerulescens*, 40
hyperborea, 38, 288
rossii, 288

- Chickadee, Black-capped, 164, 166, 170, 195, 406
Carolina, 195
Chicken, Greater Prairie, 188
Chlidonias niger, 192
Chloris chloris, 124
Chondestes grammacus, 197
Chondrohierax uncinatus, 187
Chordeiles minor, 193
Chrysococcyx, 72–73, 75–78, 80, 84, 90, 94, 96, 98–100
basalis, 60
caprius, 60, 71
cupreus, 60, 71
klaas, 60
Ciccaba virgata, 193
Cinclus mexicanus, 195
Circus cyaneus, 187, 401
Clamator, 73, 75–78, 80, 82, 84, 90, 94, 96, 98–100
glandarius, 81
jacobinus, 60, 82
levaillantii, 82
Clangula hyemalis, 186
Clement, Roland C., review by, 207
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, 119
Coccycus, 73, 75–78, 82, 84, 94, 98–100, 272
americanus, 60, 193
erythropthalmus, 60, 164, 193
Cochran, William W., see Graber, Richard R. and —
Colaptes auratus, 194, 270, 272, 406
Colinus nigrogularis, 188
virginianus, 188, 201
Collins, Henry Hill, Jr., Complete Field Guide to American Wildlife, reviewed, 109–111 (subject of Letter to Editor, 294–296); Bent's Life Histories of North American Birds, reviewed, 293–294
Columba livia, 193
Columbidae, 193
Condor, 395
Contopus virens, 164, 194, 406
Conuropsis carolinensis, 274
Coot, American, 189, 396, 404–405
 European, 189
Cormorant, 394
 Brandt's, 185
 Double-crested, 185, 406
 Great, 185
 Olivaceous, 185
Corvus, 250–251
 brachyrhynchos, 164, 195, 248–251, 405, 407
 b. brachyrhynchos, 249
 b. paulus, 248
 caurinus, 248–249, 397
 corax, 164, 195, 248, 250, 407
 c. principalis, 248, 251
 c. sinuatus, 248, 251
 cornix, 195
 frugilegus, 195, 400
ossifragus, 248, 250, 405
Corythaeca, 81
 cristata, 81
Corythaixoides concolor, 81
 personata, 81
Coturnicops noveboracensis, 189
Coua, 63, 67–68, 72–73, 75–79, 84, 86, 90–91, 95, 98–100
 caerulea, 60, 63–64, 66–68, 78–79, 84, 86
 coquereli, 78
 cristata, 60, 78–79
 cursor, 78–79
 gigas, 78–79
 reynaudii, 60, 78–79
 ruficeps, 60, 78–79, 84, 86–87, 90
 serriana, 60, 78–79
 verreauxi, 78
Cowbird, Brown-headed, 10, 14, 165, 173, 196
Cox, George W., A life history of the Mourning Warbler, 5–28
Crake, Corn, 189
 Mexican, 189
 Spotted, 189
Crane, 396
 Florida Sandhill, 361
 Greater Sandhill, 361
 Sandhill, 74, 189, 358–384
 Whooping, 74, 189
Crax rubra, 188
Creeper, Brown, 164, 172, 195
Crex crex, 189
Crinifer piscator, 81, 83
Croethia alba, 191
Crossbill, Red, 123, 197
Crotaphaga, 73–78, 82, 84, 86, 90–92, 95, 98–100
 ani, 84, 193
 silvicola, 60, 93, 193
Crow, Common, 158, 164, 170, 195, 248–252, 405, 407
 Fish, 248, 405
 Hooded, 195
 Northwestern, 397
Crypturellus boucardi, 183
 cinnamomeus, 183
 soui, 183
Cuckoo, Black-billed, 164, 170, 193
 Squirrel, 193
 Yellow-billed, 193
Cuculus, 60, 71–73, 75–78, 80, 83–84, 86, 90, 94, 96, 98–100
 canorus, 60, 71, 84
Curassow, 188
Curlew, Bristle-thighed, 190
 Eskimo, 190
 Eurasian, 190
 Long-billed, 190
Cuthbert, Nicholas L., review by, 207–208
Cyanocitta, 250–251
 cristata, 10, 164, 195, 400, 403, 409
 stelleri, 250, 400

- Cygnus olor*, 185
Cypseloides fumigatus, 193
niger, 193
Cyrtonyx montezumae, 188
Daption capensis, 184
Dasylophus superciliosus, 91
 Delacour, Jean, The Waterfowl of the World, reviewed, 411-413
Dendragapus obscurus, 188, 396
Dendrocopos nuttallii, 194
pubescens, 164, 194
vilosus, 164, 194, 406
Dendrocygna arborea, 186
autumnalis, 186
bicolor, 186
viduata, 186
Dendroica auduboni, 407
caerulescens, 165
castanea, 258
coronata, 8
fusca, 8, 165
magnolia, 165, 258, 406
pensylvanica, 8, 165
petechia, 196, 235
pinus, 165
virens, 8, 165
Dendrotyx leucophrys, 189
macroura, 189
 Dickcissel, 196, 270
 Dilger, William C., Agonistic and social behavior of captive redpolls, 115-132
Diomedea albatrus, 184
cauta, 184
chlororhynchos, 184
melanophris, 184
nigripes, 184
Diplopterus, 95
 Dipper, 195
 Distribution, 6-7, 105, 163-179, 226, 229-230, 274-289, 392-397, 399, 401-402, 404-407
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 196, 266, 272
 Dotterel, 190
 Dove, Ground, 193
Mourning, 193
Rock, 193
 Dovekie, 192
 Dowitcher, Long-billed, 191
Short-billed, 191
Dromococcyx, 61, 72-73, 75-78, 80, 90-91, 95-96, 98-100
pavoninus, 60
Dryocopus pileatus, 164, 194
 Duck, 394
Black, 42-43, 133-155, 186, 404
Black-bellied Tree, 186
Fulvous Tree, 186
Hawaiian, 245
Muscovy, 186
Ring-necked, 30, 34, 41-43
Ruddy, 30, 42, 187
Tufted, 186
West Indian Tree, 186
White-faced Whistling, 186
Wood, 186, 238-243
Dumetella carolinensis, 195, 355
 Dunlin, 191
Eagle, Bald, 164, 172, 187, 395, 404-405
Golden, 187
Gray Sea, 187
Ectopistes migratorius, 193, 274
 Edwards, Ernest P., review by, 419-420
Egret, Common, 185
Little, 185
Egretta garzetta, 185
Eider, Common, 133, 186
King, 186
Elanus leucurus, 187
Emberiza, 129
Empidonax atriceps, 194
difficilis, 194
flaviventris, 164
minimus, 164
trailii, 164
 Enderson, James Harris, A population study of the Sparrow Hawk in east-central Illinois, 222-231
Eremophila alpestris, 194
Ereunetes mauri, 191
pusillus, 191
Erolia alpina, 191
maritima, 191
melanotos, 191
minutilla, 191
Eudocimus albus, 185
ruber, 185
Eudromias morinellus, 190
Eudynamis, 74, 80, 84, 94, 98-100
Eudyptes crestatus, 214
Falco columbarius, 188
peregrinus, 187
rusticolus, 187
sparverius, 188, 222
tinnunculus, 188
 Falcon, Peregrine, 187
 Fieldfare, 195
 Finch, House, 196
Purple, 165, 173, 196
 Flamingo, American, 185
 Flicker, Yellow-shafted, 164, 166, 169, 177, 194, 270, 406
 Flycatcher, Ash-throated, 194
Costa Rican, 194
Great Crested, 164, 170
Least, 162, 164, 166, 172
Traill's, 164, 170
Vermilion, 194
Western, 194
Yellow-bellied, 164, 166, 170, 177
 Food habits, 9, 20-21, 78, 115-116, 126-127, 129, 200, 217-220, 247, 289, 402, 406
Forpus cyanopygius, 193
 Fossils, 394
Fratercula arctica, 193, 406
Fregata magnificens, 185
 Frigate-bird, Magnificent, 185

- Fringilla coelebs*, 123
 montifringilla, 196
Fulica americana, 189, 396, 404
 atra, 189
Fuller, Margaret F., Courting dance of the
 Whip-poor-will, 290-291
Fulmar, 184
Fulmarus glacialis, 184
Gabrielson, Ira N., Wildlife Conservation,
 reviewed, 207
Gadwall, 30-32, 38, 42-43, 139, 186
Gallinula chloropus, 189
Gallinule, Common, 189
 Purple, 189
Gallus domesticus, 189
Gannet, 185, 406-407
Gavia arctica, 184, 394
 immer, 184, 394
 stellata, 184, 394
Geococcyx, 73, 75-79, 84, 86, 90-91, 95, 98-
 100
 californianus, 60, 355
Geothlypis trichas, 8, 165, 200
Godwit, Bar-tailed, 191
 Black-tailed, 191
 Hudsonian, 191
 Marbled, 191
Golden, Jack S., see Gruber, Richard R. and

Goldeneye, Barrow's, 186
Goldfinch, American, 120, 197, 406
 European, 124, 197
Goodman, Jeanne Moore, *Aves incendiaria*,
 400-401
Goose, 39, 394
 Barnacle, 185
 Blue, 40-41
 Canada, 38, 40, 185, 288, 385-391
 Domestic, 186
 Pink-footed, 56
 Ross, 288-289
 Snow, 38, 40-41, 288
 White-fronted, 185
Goshawk, 164, 172, 187
Graber, Richard R. and William W. Coch-
 ran, Evaluation of an aural record of
 nocturnal migration, 253-273
Graber, Richard R. and Jack S. Golden,
 Hawks and Owls: Population Trends
 from Illinois Christmas Counts, reviewed,
 420-421
Grackle, Boat-tailed, 196
 Common, 107, 196, 408-409
Grebe, 394
 Eared, 184
 Horned, 184
 Pied-billed, 184
 Sun, 190
 Western, 184
Greenfinch, 124
Greenlet, Tawny-crowned, 105
Greider, Marie and Elizabeth Sidwell
 Wagner, Black Vulture extends breeding
 range northward, 291
Griscom, Ludlow, Birds of Martha's Vine-
 yard with an Annotated Check List, re-
 viewed, 204-205
Grosbeak, Evening, 196
Pine, 196, 406
 Rose-breasted, 165, 172, 196
Grouse, 396
 Blue, 188, 396
 Ruffed, 188
Sage, 188
 Sharp-tailed, 188
Spruce, 188
Grus americana, 74, 189
 canadensis, 189, 358
 c. canadensis, 358, 363, 375, 396
 c. pratensis, 358, 362
 c. tabida, 74, 358, 363
Guan, Crested, 188
 Horned, 188
Guillemot, Black, 192, 407
Pigeon, 192
Guira, 73-78, 82, 84, 86, 90-91, 95, 98-100
 guira, 60, 93
Gull, 39
 Black-headed, 192
Bonaparte's, 192
Glaucous, 191
 Glaucous-winged, 191
Great Black-backed, 192, 407
Heermann's, 192
Herring, 192, 406
Ivory, 192
Laughing, 192
Mew, 192
Ring-billed, 192
Ross', 192
Sabine's, 192
Gunn, William W. H., see Borror, Donald J.
 and _____
Gymnogyps californianus, 395
Gymnorhinus cyanocephala, 195
Gymnoschizorhis personata, 81
Gyrfalcon, 187
Habia gutturalis, 105
 rubica, 105
Haematopus ostralegus, 190
 palliatus, 190
Hailman, Jack P., Encounters between Barn
 Swallows and a Mockingbird, 106-107;
 A field study of the Mockingbird's wing-
 flashing behavior and its association with
 foraging, 346-357; Anting of a captive
 Slate-colored Junco, 398-399
Haliaeetus albicilla, 187
 leucocephalus, 164, 187, 395, 405
Hamilton, William J. III and Merrill C.
 Hammond, Oriented overland spring mi-
 gration of pinioned Canada Geese, 385-
 391
Hammond, Merrill C., see Hamilton, Wil-
 liam J. III and _____
Harrison, Hal H., photograph by, facing 5

- Hartshorne, Charles, review by, 421-422
- Haugen, Arnold O., see Martin, Elwood M.
and ———
- Hawfinch, 119, 124
- Hawk, 39
Bicolored, 187
Broad-winged, 187
Cooper's, 187
Marsh, 187, 401-402
Pigeon, 188
Red-shouldered, 187, 201-202
Red-tailed, 187, 200
Rough-legged, 187
Sharp-shinned, 164, 172
Small Forest, 187
Sparrow, 188, 222-231
Swainson's, 187
White, 187
- Heard, William R., A record of swimming in Bobwhites, 201
- Heinroth, Katharina, see Heinroth, Oskar and ———
- Heinroth, Oskar and Katharina Heinroth, The Birds, reviewed, 204
- Heliourus fulica*, 190
- Helmintheros vermivorus*, 105
- Hen, 189
Guinea, 189
- Henicorhina leucosticta*, 105
- Heron, 394
Black-crowned Night, 185
- Gray, 185
Great Blue, 198, 289
Louisiana, 355
- Hesperiphona vespertina*, 196
- Heteroscelus brevipes*, 190
incanum, 190
- Himantopus mexicanus*, 191
- Himatione sanguinea freethi*, 244
- Hirundo rustica*, 106, 195, 407
- Honeyeater, Laysan, 244
- Houghton Mifflin Company, A Field Guide to Bird Songs, reviewed, 207-208
- Houston, C. Stuart and Maurice G. Street, The Birds of the Saskatchewan River, Carlton to Cumberland, reviewed, 206-207
- Hummingbird, Anna's, 193
Costa's, 193
Lesser Broad-tailed, 194
Rieffer's, 194
Ruby-throated, 177, 193, 200
Rufous, 194
- Hunter, D. K., see Selander, Robert K. and ———
- Hydranassa tricolor*, 355
- Hydroprogne caspia*, 192
- Hylocichla*, 267, 270
fuscescens, 164, 195, 272, 406
guttata, 164, 195, 258
minima, 195, 258, 272
mustelina, 117, 195
ustulata, 164, 195, 258, 272
- Hylophilus ochraceiceps*, 105
- Ibis, Glossy, 185
Scarlet, 185
White, 185
Wood, 185
- Icteria virens*, 196
- Icterus galbula*, 165, 200
pustulatus, 196
spurius, 398
- International Committee for Bird Preservation, VII Bulletin, reviewed, 422
- Iridoprocne bicolor*, 194
- Ixobrychus exilis*, 185, 355
- Jacana, 190
- Jacana spinosa*, 190
- Jacksnipe, European, 190
- Jaeger, Long-tailed, 191
Parasitic, 191
Pomarine, 191
- Jay, Blue, 10, 158, 164, 172, 195, 400, 403, 409
Gray, 406
Piñon, 195
Scrub, 195
Steller's, 400
White-tipped Brown, 195
- Jehl, Joseph R., Jr., Bell's Vireo in New Jersey, 404
- Johnsgard, Paul A., A quantitative study of sexual behavior of Mallards and Black Ducks, 133-155
- Johnson, J. C., Jr., and Charles A. Long, Common Grackle heavily infested with Mallophaga, 107
- Johnston, David W. and Francis S. L. Williamson, Heart weights of North American crows and ravens, 248-252
- Junco, Oregon, 197
Slate-colored, 197, 398-399, 406
White-winged, 197
- Junco aikenii*, 197
hyemalis, 197, 398, 406
oreganus, 197
- Kestrel, 188
- Kieran, John, A Natural History of New York City, reviewed, 298
- Killdeer, 190
- Kingbird, Arkansas, 403
Cassin's, 194
Eastern, 194
Western, 194
- Kingfisher, Belted, 194
- Kinglet, Golden-crowned, 165, 170, 196, 406
- Kite, Everglade, 187
Hook-billed, 187
White-tailed, 187
- Kittiwake, Black-legged, 192, 406-407
- Knot, 191
- Lagopus lagopus*, 188
leucurus, 188
mutus, 188
- Lampronotus caprius*, 60, 71
klaas, 60

INDEX TO VOLUME 72

- Lanius excubitor*, 196
 ludovicianus, 106
Lapwing, 190
Larimer, Edward J., Winter Foods of the Bobwhite in Southern Illinois, reviewed, 420
Lark, Horned, 194
Larus argentatus, 192, 406
 atricilla, 192
 canus, 192
 delawarensis, 192
 glaucescens, 191
 heermanni, 192
 hyperboreus, 191
 marinus, 192, 407
 philadelphia, 192
 ridibundus, 192
Laterallus albicularis, 189
Leopold, A. Starker, Wildlife in Mexico. The Game Birds and Mammals, reviewed, 413-415
Leucopternis albicollis, 187
Limnodromus griseus, 191
 scolopaceus, 191
Limosa fedoa, 191
 haemastica, 191
 lapponica, 191
 limosa, 191
Limpkin, 189
Lobipes lobatus, 191
Long, Charles A., see Johnson, J. C., Jr., and _____
Longspur, Lapland, 197
Longley, Wm. H., Comment on the flight distance of the Great Blue Heron, 289
Loon, 394
 Arctic, 184
 Common, 184
 Red-throated, 184
Lophodytes cucullatus, 187
Lophortyx californicus, 188
 gambelii, 188
Loxia curvirostra, 123, 197
Lunda cirrhata, 193
Lymnocryptes minimus, 190
Macaw, Green, 193
 Red-and-Green, 193
 Scarlet, 193
Macdonald, J. D., Instructions to Young Ornithologists: Bird Biology, reviewed, 298
McKinley, Daniel, The Carolina Parakeet in pioneer Missouri, 274-287
Magpie, Black-billed, 195
Malcomson, Richard O., Mallophaga from birds of North America, 182-197
Mallard, 30-34, 37-43, 133-155, 186, 245-247, 394, 404
 Hawaiian, 152
 Laysan, 152
Mammals
 Citellus franklini, 9
 C. tridecemlineatus, 9
Eutamias minimus, 9
Mus musculus, 222
Odocoileus virginianus, 157
Procyon lotor, 9
Sciurus hudsonicus, 9
Sylvilagus floridanus, 402
Tamias striatus, 9
Manacus candei, 194
Manakin, White-collared, 194
Manville, Richard H., Birds breeding at Cap des Rosiers, Québec, 406-407
Mareca americana, 43, 186
 penelope, 186
Martin, Elwood M. and Arnold O. Haugen, Seasonal changes in Wood Duck roosting flight habits, 238-243
Martin, Gray-breasted, 195
 Purple, 195
Mayr, Ernst and James C. Greenway, Jr. (editors), Check-list of Birds of the World, reviewed, 415-419
Meadowlark, Eastern, 196
Measurements, 15-16, 245, 249-250, 289, 404
Megaceryle alcyon, 194
Megadyptes antipodes, 214
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, 409
 formicivorus, 194
Melanitta deglandi, 187
 fusca, 186
 perspicillata, 187
Melanotis hypoleucus, 355
Meleagris gallopavo, 189
Melospiza melodia, 165, 232
 m. samuelis, 236
Merganser, Common, 187
 Hooded, 187
 Red-breasted, 187
Mergus merganser, 187
 serrator, 187
Micrastur ruficollis, 187
Microrhopias quixensis, 105-106
Migration, 6-7, 29-59, 253-273, 358-391
Miller, Loye, Some Indian midden birds from the Puget Sound area, 392-397
Millerbird, Laysan, 244
Mimus gilvus, 341, 355
 polyglottos, 106, 341, 346, 355
 saturninus, 341, 355
Mniotilla varia, 8, 105, 165
Mockingbird, 106-107, 341-357
 Blue, 355
 Calandria, 341, 354
 Graceful, 355
Molothrus ater, 10, 165, 196
Molts and plumages, 24, 245-247
Momotus mexicanus, 194
 momota, 194
Morococcyx, 73, 75-79, 84, 86, 90-91, 95, 98-100
 erythropygus, 60, 93
Morus bassanus, 185, 406
Motacilla alba, 196
 flava, 196

- Motmot, Blue-crowned, 194
 Rufous-crowned, 194
- Murre, Common, 192, 407
- Murrelet, Ancient, 192
 Marbled, 192
- Musophaga*, 78, 86
paulina, 83
violacea, 83
- Mycteria americana*, 185
- Myiarchus cinerascens*, 194
crinitus, 164
- Myioibius sulphureipygius*, 105
- Myna, Crested, 196
- Neomorphus*, 95, 98–100
 Nesting, 5–10, 14–24, 200–202, 214–218, 229–230, 288, 401–402
- Nighthawk, Common, 193
- Nothocercus bonapartei*, 183
- Nucifraga columbiana*, 195
- Numenius americanus*, 190
arquata, 190
borealis, 190
phaeopus, 190
tahitiensis, 190
- Numida meleagris*, 189
- Nutcracker, Clark's, 195
- Nuthatch, Red-breasted, 164, 170
 White-breasted, 164, 166, 170, 406
- Nyctea scandiaca*, 193
- Nycticorax nycticorax*, 185
- Oceanodroma furcata*, 184
leucorhoa, 184
macrodactyla, 184
- Odontophorus erythrops*, 189
gujanensis, 189
guttatus, 189
leucolaemus, 189
- Oidemia nigra*, 187
- Oldsquaw, 186
- Olor columbianus*, 30, 185
cygnus, 185
- Oncostoma cinereigulare*, 105
- Oporornis*, 253
agilis, 165
philadelphicus, 5, 165
- Oreophasis derbianus*, 188
- Oreortyx pictus*, 188
- Oriole, Baltimore, 165, 173, 177, 200
 Orchard, 398
- Scarlet-headed, 196
- Oropendola, Wagler, 196
- Orr, Howard D. and Theodore W. Sudia,
 Flight distance in the Great Blue Heron,
 198–199
- Ornithodoras garrula*, 188
vetula, 188
- Osprey, 187, 396
- Otus asio*, 193, 341
- Ovenbird, 8, 162, 165, 173–174, 234, 236,
 258, 289–290
- Owl, Barn, 193
 Burrowing, 193
- Great Gray, 193
- Great Horned, 193, 397
 Long-eared, 164, 172, 193
 Screech, 193, 341–342
 Short-eared, 193
 Snowy, 193
 Squamulated, 193
- Oxyura jamaicensis*, 30, 187
- Oystercatcher, American, 190
 European, 190
- Pachycoccyx*, 98, 100
- Pagophila eburnea*, 192
- Pandion haliaetus*, 187
- Panyptila cayennensis*, 288
sancti-hieronymi, 288
- Parakeet, Carolina, 274–287
- Parasitism, 10, 14, 107, 182–197
- Parkes, Kenneth C., reviews by, 411–413,
 415–419
- Parrotlet, Mexican, 193
- Partridge, Gray, 188
 Highland, 189
 Long-tailed, 189
- Parula americana*, 8, 165
- Parus atricapillus*, 164, 195, 406
carolinensis, 195
inornatus, 236
- Passer domesticus*, 196, 403
montanus, 196
- Passerulus sandwichensis*, 197
- Passerella iliaca*, 197
- Passerina cyanea*, 165, 280
versicolor, 196
- Pavo cristatus*, 189
- Paynter, Raymond A., Jr., review by, 413–415
- Peacock, 189
- Pedioecetes phasianellus*, 188
- Pelecanus*, 394
erythrorynchos, 184
occidentalis, 184
- Pelican, 394
 Brown, 184
 White, 184
- Penelope purpurascens*, 188
- Penelopina nigra*, 188
- Penguin, Adélie, 213, 219–220
 Emperor, 213
 Gentoo, 213
 King, 213
 Rockhopper, 213–221
 Yellow-eyed, 214, 219
- Perdix perdix*, 188
- Perisoreus canadensis*, 406
- Peters, James L., Check-list of Birds of the
 World, reviewed, 415–419
- Peterson, Russell Francis, Letter to Review
 Editor, 294–296
- Petrel, Cape, 184
 Fork-tailed, 184
 Guadalupe, 184
 Leach's, 184

- Pettingill, Olin Sewall, Jr., Crèche behavior and individual recognition in a colony of Rockhopper Penguins, 213-221; reviews by, 109-112, 204-205, 298
- Pewee, Eastern Wood, 164, 166, 172, 174, 194, 406
- Phaenicophaeus*, 73, 75-79, 84, 86, 91-92, 95, 98-100
- pyrrhocephalus*, 60, 91
- superciliosus*, 91
- Phaethon aethereus*, 184
- ruficauda*, 184
- Phainopepla*, 196
- Phainopepla nitens*, 196
- Phalacrocorax auritus*, 185, 406
- carbo*, 185
- olivaceus*, 185
- penicillatus*, 185
- Phalarope, Northern, 191
- Red, 191
- Wilson's, 191
- Phalaropus fulicarius*, 191
- Phasianus colchicus*, 188
- Pheasant, Ring-necked, 188
- Pheucticus ludovicianus*, 165, 196
- Philohela minor*, 190
- Philomachus pugnax*, 191
- Phoebe, Say's, 194
- Phoenicopterus ruber*, 185
- Physiology, 129
- Piaya*, 73, 75-78, 82, 84, 90, 94, 93-100
- cayana*, 60, 93, 193
- Pica pica*, 195
- Picooides arcticus*, 164, 194
- tridactylus*, 194
- Pigeon, Passenger, 193, 274
- Pinicola enucleator*, 196, 406
- Pintail, 30, 32, 37-38, 42-43, 139, 186, 404
- Pipilo erythrorththalmus*, 165, 197
- fuscus*, 197
- Pipit, Meadow, 196
- Water, 196
- Piranga bidentata*, 196
- olivacea*, 165
- Platalea leucorodia*, 185
- Platycercus*, 72
- Plautus alle*, 192
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, 197
- Plegadis falcinellus*, 185
- Plover, American Golden, 190
- Black-bellied, 190
- Ringed, 190
- Semipalmated, 190
- Upland, 190
- Pluvialis dominica*, 190
- Pochard, Common, 186
- Podiceps auritus*, 184
- caspicus*, 184, 394
- griseogena*, 394
- Podilymbus podiceps*, 184
- Populations, 31-34, 37-43, 47, 156-181, 222-231
- Porphyryla martinica*, 189
- Porzana porzana*, 189
- Porzanula palmeri*, 244
- Predation, 9-10, 220, 402, 404-405
- Progne chalybea*, 195
- subis*, 195
- Protonotaria citrea*, 196
- Psaltriparus minimus*, 195
- Psilorhinus mexicanus*, 195
- Ptarmigan, Rock, 188
- White-tailed, 188
- Willow, 188
- Pteroglossus torquatus*, 194
- Ptychoramphus aleutica*, 192
- Puffin, Common, 193, 406
- Tufted, 193
- Puffinus creatopus*, 184
- diomedea*, 184
- gravis*, 184
- griseus*, 184
- herminieri*, 184
- pacificus*, 184
- puffinus*, 184
- Pygoscelis adeliae*, 213
- papua*, 213
- Pyrocephalus rubinus*, 194
- Pyrrhocentor*, 86
- Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, 119
- Quail, Black-throated, 188
- California, 188
- Gambel's, 188
- Harlequin, 188
- Mountain, 188
- Scaled, 188
- Quay, T. L., reviews by, 205-206
- Quiscalus quiscula*, 107, 196, 408
- Rail, Clapper, 189
- Laysan Island, 244
- Virginia, 189
- Water, 189
- Wood, 189
- Yellow, 189
- Rallus aquaticus*, 189
- limicola*, 189
- longirostris*, 189
- Ramphastos sulfuratus*, 194
- Ramphocænus rufiventris*, 105
- Raven, Common, 158, 164, 172, 195, 248, 407
- Razorbill, 192, 407
- Recurvirostra americana*, 191
- Redhead, 30, 32, 38, 186
- Redpoll, Common, 115-132, 406
- Redstart, American, 8, 162, 165, 167, 170, 258, 406
- Red-wing, 195
- Regulus satrapa*, 165, 196, 406
- Reptiles, 402
- Thamnophis radix*, 402
- Rhamphococcyx*, 92
- Rhodostethia rosea*, 192
- Richmondena cardinalis*, 196
- Riparia riparia*, 195, 404

- Ripley, S. Dillon, Laysan Teal in captivity, 244-247
Rissa tridactyla, 192, 406
 Roadrunner, 355
 Robin, 164, 172, 195, 236, 348, 406, 409
 Clay-colored, 195
 Robinson, Thane S., reviews by, 420-421
 Rook, 195, 400
 Root, Oscar M., review by, 298
Rostrhamus sociabilis, 187
 Ruff, 191
 Sanderling, 191
 Sandpiper, Least, 191
 Pectoral, 191
 Purple, 191
 Semipalmated, 191
 Solitary, 190
 Spotted, 190
 Western, 191
 Wood, 190
 Sapsucker, Yellow-bellied, 164, 166, 170, 177, 194, 399
Sarcorampus papa, 187
Saurothera, 73, 75-78, 82, 84, 91, 94, 98-100
 merlini, 60
Sayornis saya, 194
 Scaup, 394
 Greater, 186
 Lesser, 30, 32, 37-38, 41-43, 186
Scolopax rusticola, 190
 Scoter, 394
 Common, 187
 Surf, 187
 Velvet, 186
 White-winged, 187
Scythrops, 80, 84, 90, 94, 98-100
Seiurus aurocapillus, 8, 165, 235, 258, 289
 Selander, Robert K. and D. K. Hunter, On the functions of wing-flashing in Mockingbirds, 341-345
Selasphorus flammula, 194
 rufus, 194
Serinus canarius, 124
Setophaga ruticilla, 8, 165, 258, 406
 Shearwater, Audubon's, 184
 Black-tailed, 184
 Cory's, 184
 Greater, 184
 Manx, 184
 Pink-footed, 184
 Sooty, 184
 Wedge-tailed, 184
 Shield-Duck, 186
 Shoveler, 30, 42-43, 186
 Cape, 246
 Shrike, Loggerhead, 106
 Northern, 196
Sialia sialis, 195
 Sich, James G., see Bellrose, Frank C. and —————
 Siskin, Pine, 120, 406
Sitta canadensis, 164
 carolinensis, 164, 406
Sittasomus griseicapillus, 105
 Skua, 191, 220-221
 Skutch, Alexander F., Life Histories of Central American Birds, reviewed, 419-420
 Skylark, 194
 Smart, Glen, Ross Goose taken at Horseshoe Lake, Illinois, 288-289
 Snipe, Common, 190
Somateria mollissima, 133, 186
 spectabilis, 186
 Sparrow, Chipping, 165, 174
 European Tree, 196
 Field, 197
 Fox, 197
 Golden-crowned, 197
 House, 196, 403
 Lark, 197
 Sage, 197
 Savannah, 197
 Song, 165, 167, 169, 197, 232-237
 Tree, 129, 197
 White-crowned, 197
 White-throated, 162-163, 165, 167, 169, 251, 406
Spatula clypeata, 30, 186
Speotyto cunicularia, 193
Sphyrapicus varius, 164, 194, 399
Spinus pinus, 120, 406
 tristis, 120, 197, 406
Spiza americana, 196, 270, 272
Spizella arborea, 129, 197
 passerina, 165
 pusilla, 197
 Spoonbill, Roseate, 185
 White, 185
Squatarola squatarola, 190
 Starling, 196, 353, 355, 409
Steganopus tricolor, 191
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis, 195
Stercorarius longicaudus, 191
 parasiticus, 191
 pomarinus, 191
Sterna anaethetus, 192
 dougallii, 192
 forsteri, 192
 fuscata, 192
 hirundo, 192, 407
 paradisaea, 192
 Stilt, Black-necked, 191
 Street, Maurice G., see Houston, C. Stuart and —————
 Street, Phillips B., review by, 293-294
Strix nebulosa, 193
 Strong, Reuben Myron, A Bibliography of Birds, reviewed, 112
 Strosnider, Ruth, Polygyny and other notes on the Redwinged Blackbird, 200
Sturnus vulgaris, 196, 353, 355, 409
Sturnella magna, 196
 Sudia, Theodore W., see Orr, Howard D. and —————

- Sula dactylatra*, 185
 leucogaster, 185
 nebouxii, 185
 sula, 185
Surniculus, 73, 75–78, 80, 84, 90, 94, 96,
 98–100
 lugubris, 60, 90
Suthers, Roderick A., Measurement of some
 lake-shore territories of the Song Sparrow,
 232–237
Swallow, Bank, 195, 404
 Barn, 106–107, 195, 407
 Tree, 194
 Rough-winged, 195
Swan, Mute, 185
 Whistling, 30, 185
 Whooper, 185
Sweny, Fredric, The Techniques of Drawing
 and Painting Wildlife, reviewed, 297–298
Swift, Black, 193
 Chestnut-collared, 193
 Chimney, 158, 164, 170, 174, 193
 Great Swallow-tailed, 288
 Lesser Swallow-tailed, 288
 Smoky, 193
 Spiny-tailed, 193
 Vaux's, 193
 White-throated, 193
Swinebroad, Jeff, Additional notes on the
 singing height of Ovenbirds, 289–290
Syntilloboramphus antiquum, 192
Tadorna tadorna, 186
Tanager, Scarlet, 165, 170
 Swainson, 196
Tapera, 73, 75–78, 80, 84, 86, 90, 92, 95–96,
 98–100
 naevia, 60, 88–89
Tattler, Polynesian, 190
 Wandering, 190
Tauraco, 72–73, 75–77, 83, 91, 100
 corythaix, 63, 71, 81
 c. persa, 81
 erythrophrys, 83
 leucotis, 63, 72–73, 101
 l. donaldsoni, 60–61, 65, 81, 83, 91
 macrorhynchus, 81
 persa buffoni, 81
Taxonomy, 60–106, 248–251
Teal, Blue-winged, 32, 186
 Cinnamon, 246
 Common, 186
 Green-winged, 30, 32, 42–43, 139, 186, 404
 Laysan, 244–247
Tern, Arctic, 192
 Black, 192
 Bridled, 192
 Caspian, 192
 Common, 192, 407
Forster's, 192
Noddy, 192
Roseate, 192
Royal, 192
 Sandwich, 192
 Sooty, 192
Thalasseus maximus, 192
 sandvicensis, 192
Thamnophilus doliatus, 194
Thick-knee, Mexican, 191
Thrasher, Brown, 355, 403
Thrush, Gray-cheeked, 195, 258, 267
 Hermit, 164, 166, 173, 195, 258
 Swainson's, 164, 166, 173–174, 179, 195,
 258, 267
 Wood, 117, 195
Thryomanes bewickii, 195
Thryothorus maculipectus, 105
Tinamou, Bonaparte's, 183
 Great, 183
 Little, 183
 Rufescent, 183
 Slaty-breasted, 183
Tinamus major, 183
Titmouse, Plain, 236
Tityra, Masked, 194
Tityra semifasciata, 194
Totanus flavipes, 191
 melanoleucus, 191
Toucan, Keel-billed, 194
Toucanet, Emerald, 194
Towhee, Brown, 197
 Rufous-sided, 165, 170, 197
Toxostoma rufum, 355, 403
Tringa glareola, 190
 solitaria, 190
Troglodytes aedon, 164
 troglodytes, 195
Trogon, Coppery-tailed, 194
 Large-tailed, 194
 Violaceous, 194
Trogon elegans, 194
 melanurus, 194
 violaceus, 194
Tropic-bird, Red-billed, 184
 Red-tailed, 184
Turacus donaldsoni, 60
Turdus grayi, 195
 merula, 195
 migratorius, 164, 195, 236, 348, 406, 409
 musicus, 195
 pilaris, 195
Turkey, 189
 Ocellated, 189
Turnstone, Black, 190
 Ruddy, 190
Tympanuchus cupido, 188
Tyrannus tyrannus, 194
 verticalis, 194, 403
 vociferans, 194
Tyto alba, 193
Uria aalge, 192, 407
Vanellus vanellus, 190
Veery, 164, 166, 169, 177, 195, 258, 406
Vermivora celata, 196
 chrysoptera, 8

- peregrina*, 165, 258
pinus, 196
ruficapilla, 8, 165
Verdin, 195
Vireo, Bell's, 404
 Red-eyed, 10, 162, 165–166, 173
 Solitary, 162, 165–166, 170, 174, 406
 Warbling, 165, 172
Vireo bellii, 404
 b. bellii, 404
gilvus, 165
olivaceus, 10, 165
solitarius, 165, 406
Voice, 9–14, 17–18, 24, 105, 120, 126, 245,
 270, 290, 341
Vulture, Black, 187, 291
 King, 187
 Turkey, 187, 395
Wagner, Elizabeth Sidwell, see Greider, Marie and ———
Wagtail, White, 196
 Yellow, 196
Walkinshaw, Lawrence H., Migration of the Sandhill Crane east of the Mississippi River, 358–384; review by, 422–424
Warbler, Audubon's, 407
 Bay-breasted, 258
 Black-and-white, 8, 165, 167, 173
 Blackburnian, 8, 165, 167, 171
 Black-throated Blue, 165, 167, 171
 Black-throated Green, 8, 162–163, 165,
 167, 170–172
 Blue-winged, 196
 Canada, 165, 167, 171
 Chestnut-sided, 8, 165, 171
 Connecticut, 165, 170
 Golden-winged, 8
 Magnolia, 165, 172, 174, 258, 406
 Mourning, 5–28, 165, 167, 169
 Myrtle, 8
 Nashville, 8, 165, 167, 173
 Orange-crowned, 196
 Parula, 8, 165, 167, 170
 Pine, 165, 173
 Prothonotary, 196
 Tennessee, 165, 172, 258
 Yellow, 196, 235
Warner, Dwain W., review by, 204
Waxwing, Bohemian, 196
 Cedar, 158, 165, 172, 196
Weights, 16, 248–252
Whimbrel, 190
Whip-poor-will, 290–291
Whitaker, Lovie M., Nests of Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift in Mexico, 288; Behavior of birds on warm surfaces, 403–404
Wible, Mary, Notes on feeding and fecal-sac disposal of sapsuckers, 399; A fatal and near-fatal strangling accident of small birds, 407
Widgeon, American, 42–43, 186
 European, 186
Wilhelm, Eugene J., Jr., Marsh Hawk breeding in northwestern Arkansas, 401–402; The Fish Crow in easternmost Oklahoma, 405
Willet, 190
Williams, Gordon R., Thirty New Zealand Birds, reviewed, 421–422
Williamson, Francis S. L., see Johnston, David W. and ———
Willis, Edwin, Red-crowned Ant-Tanagers, Tawny-crowned Greenlets, and forest flocks, 105–106
Wilsonia canadensis, 165
Wilson Ornithological Society, 308
 Josselyn Van Tyne Memorial Library, 108, 292
 Membership, 28, 104, 132, 231, (list) 309–338, 345, 409
Ornithological News, 108, 203, 292, 410
 Proceedings of the Annual Meeting, 299–307
Woodcock, American, 190
 European, 190
Woodpecker, Acorn, 194
 Black-backed Three-toed, 164, 172, 194
 Downy, 164, 170, 194
 Gray-breasted, 194
 Hairy, 162, 164, 172, 194, 406
 Northern Three-toed, 194
 Nuttall's, 194
 Pileated, 164, 170, 194
 Red-headed, 409
Wood-quail, Black-eared, 189
 Marbled, 189
 Spotted, 189
 White-throated, 189
Wren, Bewick's, 195
 Cactus, 195
 House, 164, 169
 Winter, 195
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, 196
Xema sabini, 192
Xenops minutus, 105
Xiphorhynchus flavigaster, 105
Yellowlegs, Greater, 191
 Lesser, 191
Yellowthroat, 8–9, 165, 169, 200
Zarhynchus wagleri, 196
Zenaidura macroura, 193
Zonotrichia albicollis, 165, 251, 406
 atricapilla, 197
 leucophrys, 197