

## List of Plants

The common and scientific names of plants reported in the BBCs and WBPSs are listed in alphabetical order by common name.

- alder, speckled, *Alnus rugosa*  
 white, *A. rhombifolia*  
 apple, *Pyrus* sp.  
 arrowwood, northern, *Viburnum recognitum*  
 ash, *Fraxinus* sp.  
   green, *F. pennsylvanica*  
   prickly, *Xanthoxylum americanum*  
   white, *Fraxinus americana*  
 aspen, *Populus* sp.  
 aster, *Aster* sp.  
   arrow-leaved, *A. urophyllus*  
   heath, *A. pilosus*  
   many-flowered, *A. ericoides*  
   New England, *A. novae-angliae*  
 basswood, *Tilia* sp.  
 basswood, *T. americana* BBC #23, BBC #73,  
   BBC #132  
   American, *T. americana*  
 bay, California, *Umbellularia californica*  
 bedstraw, fragrant, *Galium mollugo*  
 beech, *Fagus* sp.  
   American, *F. grandifolia*  
 beggar-tick, coreopsis, *Bidens polylepis*  
 bergamot, wild, *Mondarda fistulosa*  
 birch, *Betula* sp.  
   black, *B. lenta*  
   white, *B. papyrifera*  
   yellow, *B. alleghaniensis*  
 blackberry, common, *Rubus allegheniensis*  
 blueberry, lowbush, *Vaccinium angustifolium*  
 bluebunch, *Agropyron spicatum*  
 bluegrass, Canada, *Poa compressa*  
   Kentucky, *P. pratensis*  
 bluestem, big, *Andropogon gerardii*  
   little, *A. scoparius*  
 brome, awnless, *Bromus inermis*  
 buckeye, California, *Aesculus californica*  
 buckthorn, common, *Rhamnus cathartica*  
 bullbrier, *Smilax rotundifolia*  
 bulrush, *Scirpus* sp.  
 bush, coyote, *Baccharis pilularis*  
 butternut, *Juglans cinerea*  
 buttonbush, *Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
 cactus, prickly pear, *Opuntia littoralis*  
 cattail, *Typha* sp.  
 cattail, *T. latifolia* WBPS #41  
 cedar, eastern red, *Juniperus virginiana*  
 cherry, *Prunus* sp.  
   black, *P. serotina*  
   choke, *P. virginiana*  
   wild, *P. serotina*  
 cholla, staghorn, *Opuntia acanthocarpa*  
 cordgrass, prairie, *Spartina pectinata*  
 corn, *Zea mays*  
 cottonwood, eastern, *Populus deltoides*  
 creeper, Virginia, *Parthenocissus inserta*  
 cucumbertree, *Magnolia acuminata*  
 currant, American, *Ribes americanum*  
 dewberry, *Rubus flagellaris*  
 dogwood, *Cornus* sp.  
   alternate-leaf, *C. alternifolia*  
   flowering, *C. florida*  
   rough-leaved, *C. drummondii*  
 dropseed, sand, *Sporobolus cryptandrus*  
 elder, box, *Acer negundo*  
 elm, *Ulmus* sp.  
   American, *U. americana*  
   slippery, *U. rubra*  
   winged, *U. alata*  
 fern, *Dryopteris* sp. BBC #27  
 fern, bracken, *Pteridium aquilinum*  
   intermediate wood-, *Dryopteris* sp.  
   marsh, *Thelypteris palustris*  
   royal, *Osmunda regalis*  
   sensitive, *Onoclea sensibilis*  
 fir, Douglas-, *Pseudotsuga menziesii*  
 goatsbeard, yellow, *Tragopogon pratensis*  
 goldenrod, *Solidago* sp.  
   Canada, *S. canadensis*  
 goldthread, *Coptis* sp.  
 gooseberry, *Ribes* sp.  
 grape, *Vitis* sp.  
   riverbank, *V. riparia*  
   summer, *V. aestivalis*  
   wild, *V. sp.*  
 grass, brome, *Bromus* sp.  
   Indian, *Sorghastrum nutans*  
   orchard, *Dactylis glomerata*  
   quack, *Agropyron repens*  
   reed canary, *Phalaris arundinacea*  
   switch, *Panicum virgatum*  
 greenbrier, *Smilax rotundifolia*  
 greenbrier, *S. glauca* BBC #27  
 gum, black, *Nyssa sylvatica*  
 hackberry, *Celtis* sp.  
 hawthorn, *Crataegus* sp.  
 hazel, witch-, *Hamamelis virginiana*  
 hemlock, *Tsuga* sp.  
   eastern, *T. canadensis*  
 hickory, *Carya* sp.

- bitternut, *C. cordiformis*  
 pignut, *C. glabra*  
 shagbark, *C. ovata*  
 hobblebush, *Viburnum alnifolium*  
 holly, mountain, *Ilex montana*  
 honeysuckle, Tartarian, *Lonicera tatarica*  
 hornbeam, American, *Carpinus caroliniana*  
   eastern hop-, *Ostrya virginiana*  
 hop-, *O. virginiana*  
 ironwood, *Ostrya virginiana*  
 ivy, poison, *Rhus radicans*  
 Jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema* sp.  
 jewelweed, *Impatiens capensis*  
   spotted, *I. capensis*  
 juniper, *Juniperus* sp.  
 larch, *Larix laricina*  
 laurel, mountain, *Kalmia latifolia*  
 locust, black, *Robinia pseudo-acacia*  
   honey, *Gleditsia triacanthos*  
 maple, *Acer* sp.  
   red, *A. rubrum*  
   silver, *A. saccharinum*  
   striped, *A. pensylvanicum*  
   sugar, *A. saccharum*  
 mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*  
 milkweed, *Asclepias syriaca*  
 mimosa, *Albizzia julibrissin*  
 monkey-flower, *Mimulus aurantiacus*  
 moss, club, *Lycopodium* sp.  
   pincushion, *Leucobryum glaucum*  
 nettle, hedge, *Stachys bullata*  
   stinging, *Urtica dioica*  
 oak, *Quercus* sp.  
   black, *Q. velutina*  
   bur, *Q. macrocarpa*  
   chestnut, *Q. prinus*  
   coast live, *Q. agrifolia*  
   laurel, *Q. laurifolia*  
   northern red, *Q. rubra*  
   red, *Q. rubra*  
   scarlet, *Q. coccinea*  
   scrub, *Q. ilicifolia*  
   southern red, *Q. falcata*  
   western poison, *Toxicodendron diversilobum*  
   white, *Quercus alba*  
 palm, needle, *Rhadipophyllum hystrix*  
 pine, *Pinus* sp.  
   eastern white, *P. strobus*  
 Jack, *P. banksiana*  
 loblolly, *P. taeda*  
 longleaf, *P. palustris*  
 ponderosa, *P. ponderosa*  
 red, *P. resinosa*  
 Scotch, *P. sylvestris*  
 shortleaf, *P. echinata*  
 Virginia, *P. virginiana*  
   white, *P. strobus*  
 pinyon, *Pinus edulis*  
 poplar, *Populus* sp.  
 primrose, evening, *Oenothera biennis*  
 raspberry, *Rubus idaeus*  
   wild red, *R. idaeus melanolasius*  
 rhododendron, *Rhododendron* sp.  
   great, *R. maximum*  
 rose, *Rosa* sp.  
   multiflora, *R. multiflora*  
 rye, *Secale cereale*  
 sage, *Salvia* sp.  
 sagebrush, big, *Artemisia tridentata wyomin-gensis*  
 sassafras, *Sassafras albidum*  
 sedge, *Carex* sp.  
   sedge, *C. pensylvanica* BBC #23  
   sedge, *C. eburnea* BBC #24  
   sedge, *C. brevior* BBC #103, BBC #131  
   sedge, *C. vulpinoidea* BBC #103, BBC #131  
 serviceberry, Allegheny, *Amelanchier* sp.  
 shadbush, *Amelanchier* sp.  
 shadbush, *A. laevis* BBC #27  
 snowberry, *Symphoricarpos albus*  
 Solomon's seal, false, *Smilacina* sp.  
 sorrel, wood-, *Oxalis* sp.  
 soybean, *Glycine max*  
 sphagnum, *Sphagnum* sp.  
 spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*  
 spikerush, *Eleocharis macrostachya* BBC #131  
 spikerush, *E. xyridiformis* BBC #131  
 spruce, *Picea* sp.  
   Norway, *P. abies*  
   red, *P. rubens*  
   white, *P. glauca*  
 sumac, *Rhus* sp.  
   laurel, *Rhus laurina*  
 Susan, black-eyed, *Rudbeckia hirta*  
 sweetbay, *Magnolia virginiana*  
 sweetbrier, *Rosa rubiginosa*  
 sweetgum, *Liquidambar styraciflua*  
 sycamore, *Platanus* sp.  
   western, *P. racemosa*  
 tamarack, *Larix laricina*  
 titi, *Cyrilla racemiflora*  
 tuliptree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*  
 viburnum, maple-leaved, *Viburnum acerifolium*  
 walkingstick, devil's, *Aralia spinosa*  
 waxmyrtle, *Myrica cerifera*  
 willow, *Salix* sp.  
   arroyo, *S. lasiolepis*  
   black, *S. nigra*  
   water-, *Decodon verticillatus*  
 winterfat, *Eurotia lanata*  
 wiregrass, *Aristida stricta*  
 woodbine, grape, *Parthenocissus vitacea*  
 yucca, Mojave, *Yucca schidigera*