

## INDEX FOR VOLUME 100

### A

- Absence of Breeding Readiness in Neotropical and Long-distance Migrant Landbirds During Spring Stopover, by Gregory A. Jones and Christopher J. Norment, 373
- Abundance and Distribution of Marbled and Kittlitz's Murrelets in Southcentral and Southeast Alaska, by Beverly A. Agler, Steven J. Kendall and David B. Irons, 254
- Abundance of Diurnal Raptors on Open Space Grasslands in an Urbanized Landscape, by Mark E. Berry, Carl E. Bock and Sandra L. Haire, 601
- Acadian Flycatcher Nest Placement: Does Placement Influence Reproductive Success?, by R. Randy Wilson and Robert J. Cooper, 673
- Accipiter gentilis atricapillus*, 556
- Acoustic Frequencies and Body Mass in New World Doves, by Pablo Luis Tubaro and Bettina Mahler, 54
- Addesa, J., see Berman, S., 574
- Age, 305, 719
- Age effects, 448
- Age-specific mortality, 298
- Agelaius tricolor*, 218
- Agler, Beverly A., Steven J. Kendall and David B. Irons, Abundance and Distribution of Marbled and Kittlitz's Murrelets in Southcentral and Southeast Alaska, 254
- Aix sponsa*, 688
- Alaska, 119, 254, 286, 402
- Aleixo, A., see Pizo, M. A., 726
- Alien species, 468
- Allometry, 27
- Allozymes, 556
- Ambient temperature, 168
- American Avocet, 266, 589
- American Bird Conservancy's Guide to All the Birds of North America: A Revolutionary System Based on Feeding Behaviors and Field Features*, by Jack L. Griggs, reviewed by Michael Mlodinow, 772
- American Dipper, 385
- American Redstart, 389
- Anders, A. D., see Dearborn, D. C., 326
- Anderson, S. H., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519
- Andes, 629
- Antarctic Shag, 112
- Antarctica, 112
- Aphelocoma coerulescens*, 753
- Arctander, P., see García-Moreno, J., 629
- Arrival mass, 8
- Arrival Time From Spring Migration in Male Pied Flycatchers: Individual Consistency and Familial Resemblance, by Jaime Potti, 702
- Artificial nest, 357, 395
- Ashy Storm-petrel, 438
- Atlantic forest, 726
- Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia*, edited by Chandler S. Robbins and Eirik A. T. Blom, reviewed by David A. Wiedenfeld, 773
- Attu Island, 162
- Avian disease, 468
- Avian research, 764
- Avifauna structure, 413
- Aythya americana*, 62
- Azure-winged Magpies Avoid Nest Predation By Nesting Near a Japanese Lesser Sparrowhawk's Nest, by Mutsuyuki Ueta, 400

### B

- Bahama Islands, 201
- Bahat, Ofer, Itzhak Choshniak and David C. Houston, Nocturnal Variation in Body Temperature of Griffon Vultures, 168
- Bald Eagle, 745
- Baltz, Michael E., and Dirk E. Burhans, Rejection of Artificial Parasite Eggs by Gray Kingbirds in the Bahamas, 566
- Barber, Patricia M., Thomas E. Martin and Kimberly G. Smith, Pair Interactions in Red-faced Warblers, 512
- Barbraud, Christophe, and Olivier Chastel, Southern Fulmars Molt Their Primary Feathers While Incubating, 563
- Barrera-Oro, E., see Favero, M., 112
- Baskett, T. S., see Griffin, C. R., 654
- Bates, John M., A review of *Handbook of Birds of the World, Vol. 4: Sandgrouse to Cuckoos*, edited by J. del Hoyo, A. Elliot, and J. Sargatal, 769
- Beauchamp, Guy, The Relationship Between Intra- and Interspecific Brood Amalgamation in Waterfowl, 153
- Begging behavior, 326
- Behavior of Migrant Shorebirds in Playas of the Southern High Plains, Texas, by Craig A. Davis and Loren M. Smith, 266
- Behavioral exploitation, 400
- Bell Miner, 343
- Benkman, Craig W., A review of *Made for Each Other: A Symbiosis of Birds and Pines*, by Ronald M. Lanner, 190
- Berman, Susan, Jill Addesa, Robert Hannigan, Vincent Restivo and Joseph Rodrigues, Intraspecific Variation in the Hindlimb Musculature of the Northern Flicker, 574
- Berry, Mark E., Carl E. Bock and Sandra L. Haire, Abundance of Diurnal Raptors on Open Space Grasslands in an Urbanized Landscape, 601
- Bioacoustics, 504
- Biodiversity, 413, 764
- Biogeography, 629
- Bird Abundance and Diversity Along an Urban-Rural Gradient: A Comparative Study Between Two Cities on Different Continents, by Philippe Clergeau, Jean-Pierre L. Savard, Gwenalle Mennechez and Gilles Falardeau, 413
- Bird disturbance, 519
- Bird Tolerance to Human Intrusion in Wyoming Mon-

- tane Forests, by Kevin J. Gutzwiller, Heidi A. Marcum, Henry B. Harvey, James D. Roth and Stanley H. Anderson, 519
- Bird-ungulate interactions, 177
- Birds in the Bushes: A Story About Margaret Morse Nice*, by Julie Dunlap, reviewed by Janis L. Dickinson, 583
- Birdsong, 504
- Bishop, M. A., see Warnock, N., 456
- Black Brant, 164, 426
- Black-billed Magpie, 177
- Black-legged Kittiwakes, 709
- Black-throated Green Warbler, 474
- Boag, P. T., see Conrad, K. F., 343
- Boats, 528
- Bock, C. E., see Berry, M. E., 601
- Body composition, 579
- condition, 385, 456
- core temperature, 168
- mass, 62
- Boersma, P. Dec, Population Trends of the Galápagos Penguin: Impacts of El Niño and La Niña, 245
- Boersma, P. D., see Stokes, D. L., 376
- Boyd, W. S., see Robertson, G. J., 551
- Brachyramphus marmoratus*, 254, 286
- Brambling, 162
- Branta bernicla*, 164
- Breast muscle, 316
- Breeding, 541, 563, 654
- experience, 8
- frequency, 448
- record, 162
- schedule, 218
- Breeding Biology and Territoriality of the Hawaii Creeper, by Eric A. VanderWerf, 541
- Breeding Ecology and Behavior of The Hawaiian Hawk, by Curtice R. Griffin, Peter W. C. Paton and Thomas S. Baskett, 654
- Brittingham, M. C., see Wilson, G. R., 357
- Brood parasitism, 1, 93, 102, 326, 566, 663, 680
- Brood Parasitism by Brown-headed Cowbirds on Brown Thrashers: Frequency and Rates of Rejection, by Carola A. Haas and Katherine H. Haas, 535
- Brooks, Thomas, A review of *Endemic Bird Areas of the World: Priorities for Biodiversity Conservation*, by Alison J. Stattersfield, Michael J. Crosby, Adrian J. Long, and David C. Wege, 770
- Brown, Bryan T., Lawrence E. Stevens and Teresa A. Yates, Influences of Fluctuating River Flows on Bald Eagle Foraging Behavior, 745
- Brown Skua, 335
- Brown-headed Cowbird, 1, 93, 102, 535
- Bräger, Stefan, Feeding Associations Between White-fronted Terns and Hector's Dolphins in New Zealand, 560
- Bucephala clangula*, 694
- Burger, Joanna, Effects of Motorboats and Personal Watercraft on Flight Behavior Over a Colony of Common Terns, 528
- Burhans, D. E., see Baltz, M. E., 566
- Burhans, Dirk E., and Frank R. Thompson III, Effects of Time and Nest-Site Characteristics on Concealment of Songbird Nests, 663
- Buteo poecliochrous*, 27
- polyosoma*, 27
- solitarius*, 654
- Buteo polyosoma* and *B. poecliochrous*, the "Red-backed Buzzards" of South America, Are Conspecific, by C. Craig Farquhar, 27

## C

- Calcium, 568
- Calidris mauri*, 456
- California, 227
- Calls, 145
- Canada, 413
- Captivity, 719
- Carbon-13, 119
- Cardellina rubrifrons*, 512, 741
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, 504, 663
- Caribbean pine, 201
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, 493
- Casaux, R., see Favero, M., 112
- Cassin's Auklets, 546
- Catharacta lonnbergi*, 335
- skua*, 448
- Catry, Paulo, Richard A. Phillips, Keith C. Hamer, Norman Ratcliffe and Robert W. Furness, The Incidence of Nonbreeding by Adult Great Skuas and Parasitic Jaegers from Foula, Shetland, 448
- Cavity-nesting, 694
- Ceballos, O., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719
- Censusing, 589
- Central Valley, 227
- Cephalorhynchus hectori*, 560
- Certhia brachydactyla*, 174
- familiaris*, 174
- Changes in the Distribution and Abundance of Waved Albatrosses at Isla Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador, by Hector D. Douglas III, 737
- Charadrius montanus*, 382
- Chastel, O., see Barbraud, C., 563
- Chatham Islands, 335
- Chen caerulescens atlantica*, 316
- canagica*, 402
- Chick-provisioning, 131
- Choshniak, I., see Bahat, O., 168
- Cicero, C., see Johnson, N. K., 18
- Cinclus mexicanus*, 385
- Clarke, M. F., see Conrad, K. F., 343
- Clergeau, Philippe, Jean-Pierre L. Savard, Gwenalle Mennechez and Gilles Falardeau, Bird Abundance and Diversity Along an Urban-Rural Gradient: A Comparative Study Between Two Cities on Different Continents, 413
- Clutch size, 654
- Cobley, N. D., and P. A. Prince, Factors Affecting Primary Molt in the Gray-headed Albatross, 8
- Coevolution, 389
- Colaptes auratus*, 574
- Collopy, Michael W., A review of *The Golden Eagle*, by Jeff Watson, 774
- Coloniality in the Cliff Swallow*, by Charles R. Brown and Mary Bomberger Brown, reviewed by Michael P. Lombardo, 188

Colorado River, 745  
 Colorimetry, 18  
*Columba livia*, 298, 579  
 Common Goldeneye, 694  
   Murre, 172  
   Terns, 528  
 Communal breeding, 343  
 Communication, 145  
 Comparative ecology, 153  
 Competition for Food in Urban Pigeons: The Cost of Being Juvenile, by Daniel Sol, David M. Santos, Josep Garcia and Mariano Cuadrado, 298  
 Congdon, J. D., see Hinton, T. G., 579  
 Conrad, Kelvin F., Michael F. Clarke, Raleigh J. Robertson and Peter T. Boag, Paternity and the Relatedness of Helpers in the Cooperatively Breeding Bell Miner, 343  
 Conservation, 589, 601, 764  
   biology, 18  
 Cooch, E. G., see Reed, E. T., 426  
 Cooke, F., see Reed, E. T., 426  
 Cooke, F., see Robertson, G. J., 551  
 Cooper, R. J., see Wilson, R. R., 673  
 Cooperative breeding, 335, 343  
 Copulation, 141  
 Coria, N., see Favero, M., 112  
 Correlates of Creeping Speed Variability in Two Species of Treecreepers, by Tomasz S. Osiejuk, 174  
 Cowbird parasitism, 357  
 Coyle, K. O., see Ostrand, W. D., 286  
 Creekmore, L. H., see Hollmén, T. E., 402  
 Csermely, Davide, and Giorgia Gaibani, Is Foot Squeezing Pressure by Two Raptor Species Sufficient to Subdue Their Prey?, 757  
 Cuadrado, M., see Sol, D., 298

## D

Daily energy expenditure, 546  
 Daily temperature variation, 168  
 Dallman, M., see Smith, R., 474  
 Davis, Craig A., and Loren M. Smith, Behavior of Migratory Shorebirds in Playas of the Southern High Plains, Texas, 266  
 Davis, L. S., see Stokes, D. L., 376  
 Dearborn, Donald C., Angela D. Anders, Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, Effects of Cowbird Parasitism on Parental Provisioning and Nestling Food Acquisition and Growth, 326  
 Demography of an Introduced Red-billed Leiothrix Population in Hawaii, by C. John Ralph, Steven G. Fancy and Tim D. Male, 468  
*Dendroica kirtlandii*, 201  
   *petechia*, 102  
   *virens*, 474  
 Density and Roost Site Characteristics of Spotted Owls in the Sierra Madre Occidental, Chihuahua, Mexico, by Kendal E. Young, Raul Valdez, Phillip J. Zwank and William R. Gould, 732  
 Dickinson, Janis L., A review of *Birds in the Bushes: A Story About Margaret Morse Nice*, by Julie Dunlap, 583  
 Diet, 112, 119, 131, 654  
 Differences in Diet and Chick Provisioning Between

Adult Roseate and Sandwich Terns in Puerto Rico, by David A. Shealer, 131  
 Digestive tract, 316  
*Diomedea chrysostoma*, 8  
 Discriminant analysis, 350  
 Dispersal From Natal Territories and the Origin of Cooperatively Polyandrous Breeding Groups in the Brown Skua, by E. C. Young, 335  
 Distribution, 254  
 Distribution, Relative Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Landbirds in the Vava'u Group, Kingdom of Tonga, by David W. Steadman and Holly B. Freifeld, 609  
 DNA fingerprinting, 343  
 Dobado-Berrios, Pablo M., José L. Tella, Olga Ceballos and José A. Donazar, Effects of Age and Captivity on Plasma Chemistry Values of the Egyptian Vulture, 719  
 Dobbs, Robert C., and Thomas E. Martin, Variation in Foraging Behavior Among Nesting Stages of Female Red-faced Warblers, 741  
 Dodenhoff, D. J., see Stark, R. D., 350  
 Donnelly, Roarke E., and Kimberly A. Sullivan, Foraging Proficiency and Body Condition of Juvenile American Dippers, 385  
 Donazar, J. A., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719  
 Doubly-labeled water, 546  
 Douglas, Hector D., Changes in the Distribution and Abundance of Waved Albatrosses at Isla Española, Galápagos Islands, Ecuador, 737  
 Drew, G. S., see Ostrand, W. D., 286, 709  
 Drumming, 350  
 Dusky-footed woodrat, 79  
 Dutta, Chaitali, L. Scott Johnson, David Larkin and Luz P. Mangurian, Skeletal Development at the Time of Fledging in House Wrens, 568

## E

Eagles, 601  
 Early sperm release, 373  
*Ecology and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds: A Synthesis and Review of Critical Issues*, edited by Thomas E. Martin and Deborah M. Finch, reviewed by Paul B. Hamel, 189  
 Effect of Hatching Date on Body and Organ Development in Greater Snow Goose Goslings, by Louis Lesage and Gilles Gauthier, 316  
 Effect of Implanted Satellite Transmitters on the Nesting Behavior of Murres, by Paul M. Meyers, Scott A. Hatch and Daniel M. Mulcahy, 172  
 Effects of Age and Captivity on Plasma Chemistry Values of the Egyptian Vulture, by Pablo M. Dobado-Berrios, José L. Tella, Olga Ceballos and José A. Donazar, 719  
 Effects of Cowbird Parasitism on Parental Provisioning and Nestling Food Acquisition and Growth, by Donald C. Dearborn, Angela D. Anders, Frank R. Thompson III and John Faaborg, 326  
 Effects of Mate Removal on Incubation Behavior and Reproductive Success of Female Wood Ducks, by Chad A. Manlove and Gary R. Hepp, 688  
 Effects of Motorboats and Personal Watercraft on Flight Behavior Over a Colony of Common Terns, by Joanna Burger, 528

- Effects of Time and Nest-Site Characteristics on Con-  
cealment of Songbird Nests, by Dirk E. Burhans  
and Frank R. Thompson III, 663
- Egg ejection, 566  
  recognition, 535  
  rejection, 535  
  remains, 395
- Egyptian Vulture, 719
- Eichholz, Michael W., and James S. Sedinger, Factors  
Affecting Duration of Incubation in Black  
Brant, 164
- El Niño, 245
- Elekonich, Michelle M., Song Sparrow Males Use Fe-  
male-Typical Vocalizations in Fall, 145
- Embryonic communication, 102
- Emperor Geese, 402
- Empidonax vireescens*, 673
- Endangered species, 609
- Endangered subspecies, 18
- Endemic Bird Areas of the World: Priorities for Bio-  
diversity Conservation*, by Alison J. Statters-  
field, Michael J. Crosby, Adrian J. Long, and  
David C. Wege, reviewed by Thomas Brooks,  
770
- Energetic requirements, 79
- Energy Expenditure and Food Requirement of Cassin's  
Auklets Provisioning Nestlings, by Peter J.  
Hodum, William J. Sydeman, G. Henk Visser  
and Wesley W. Weathers, 546
- Evaluation of Radio-Tracking and Strip Transect Meth-  
ods for Determining Foraging Ranges of Black-  
legged Kittiwakes, by William D. Ostrand,  
Gary S. Drew, Robert M. Suryan and Lyman L.  
McDonald, 709
- An Evaluation of Whole Body Potassium-40 Content  
for Estimating Lean and Fat Mass in Pigeons,  
by T. G. Hinton, James A. Gessaman, Roy D.  
Nagle and Justin D. Congdon, 579
- Evaporative water loss, 493
- Ewert, D., see Smith, R., 474
- Extra-pair copulations, 556  
  fertilization, 556
- F**
- Faaborg, J., see Dearborn, D. C., 326
- Factors Affecting Duration of Incubation in Black  
Brant, by Michael W. Eichholz and James S.  
Sedinger, 164
- Factors Affecting Nutritional Condition of Fledgling  
Florida Scrub-Jays: A Ptilochronology Ap-  
proach, by Thomas C. Grubb Jr., Glen E. Wool-  
fenden and John W. Fitzpatrick, 753
- Factors Affecting Primary Molt in the Gray-headed  
Albatross, by N. D. Copley and P. A. Prince, 8
- Falardeau, G., see Clergeau, P., 413
- Falcons, 601
- Fallow deer, 177
- Fancy, S. G., see Ralph, C. J., 468
- Farquhar, C. Craig, *Buteo polyosoma* and *B. poecil-  
ochrous*, the "Red-backed Buzzards" of South  
America, Are Conspecific, 27
- Favero, Marco, Ricardo Casaux, Patricia Silva, Este-  
ban Barrera-Oro and Nestor Coria, The Diet of  
the Antarctic Shag During Summer at Nelson  
Island, Antarctica, 112
- Feeding Associations Between White-fronted Terns  
and Hector's Dolphins in New Zealand, by Ste-  
fan Bräger, 560
- Female-typical calls, 145
- Ficedula hypoleuca*, 702
- Field metabolic rate, 546
- First Breeding Records of Whooper Swan and Bram-  
bling in North America at Attu Island, Alaska,  
by Paul W. Sykes Jr. and David W. Sonneborn,  
162
- First egg date, 164
- Fish, 112
- Fitzpatrick, J. W., see Grubb, T. C., 753
- Fjeldså, J., see García-Moreno, J., 629
- Fledging, 568
- Fledging dispersal, 69  
  survivorship, 753
- Flocking, 641
- Florida Scrub-Jay, 753
- Fluctuating river flows, 745
- Follower species, 44
- Food consumption, 546  
  deprivation, 168  
  habits, 382
- Foods of Mountain Plovers Wintering in California, by  
Fritz L. Knopf, 382
- Foraging, 286, 298, 385  
  behavior, 174, 277, 474, 741, 745  
  ecology, 119
- Foraging Proficiency and Body Condition of Juvenile  
American Dippers, by Roarke E. Donnelly and  
Kimberly A. Sullivan, 385
- Forest birds, 609
- Forest Fragmentation Affects the Behavioral Response  
of American Redstarts to the Threat of Cowbird  
Parasitism, by Keith A. Hobson and Marc-An-  
dré Villard, 389
- Fowler, A. C., see Hollmén, T. E., 402
- France, 413
- Franson, J. C., see Hollmén, T. E., 402
- Fratercula cirrhata*, 286
- Free-living, 719
- Freifeld, H. B., see Steadman, D. W., 609
- Fulmarus glacialis*, 141  
  *glacialoides*, 563
- Furness, R. W., see Catry, P., 448
- G**
- Gaibani, G., see Csermely, D., 757
- Galápagos Islands, 245, 277
- Galápagos Penguins, 245, 277
- Gallus gallus*, 749
- Garcia, J., see Sol, D., 298
- García-Moreno, Jaime, Peter Arctander and Jon Fjeld-  
så, Pre-Pleistocene Differentiation among Chat-  
tyrants, 629
- Gauthier, G., see Lesage, L., 316
- Gavin, Thomas A., Richard T. Reynolds, Suzanne M.  
Joy, Douglas Leslie and Bernie May, Genetic  
Evidence for Low Frequency of Extra-Pair Fer-  
tilizations in Northern Goshawks, 556
- Geese, 119

- Genetic Evidence for Low Frequency of Extra-Pair Fertilizations in Northern Goshawks, by Thomas A. Gavin, Richard T. Reynolds, Suzanne M. Joy, Douglas Leslie and Bernie May, 556
- Genov, Peter V., Paola Gigantesco and Giovanna Massei, Interactions Between Black-billed Magpie and Fallow Deer, 177
- Geographic, Temporal, and Age-Specific Variation in Diets of Glaucous Gulls in Western Alaska, by Joel A. Schmutz and Keith A. Hobson, 119
- Gessaman, J. A., see Hinton, T. G., 579
- Gigantesco, P., see Genov, P. V., 177
- Gilardi, James D., and Charles A. Munn, Patterns of Activity, Flocking, and Habitat Use in Parrots of the Peruvian Amazon, 641
- Glaucous Gull, 119
- Global climate change, 245
- Gonadal recrudescence, 373
- Goodrich, L. J., see Wilson, G. R., 357
- Goudie, R. I., see Reed, E. T., 426
- Goudie, R. I., see Robertson, G. J., 551
- Gough, G. A., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305
- Gould, W. R., see Young, K. E., 732
- Gram, Wendy K., Winter Participation by Neotropical Migrant and Resident Birds in Mixed-species Flocks in Northeastern Mexico, 44
- Grasslands, 601
- Gray Kingbird, 566
- Gray-headed Albatross, 8
- Gray-hooded Flycatcher, 726
- Great Basin, 589
- Great Skuas, 448
- Greater Snow Goose, 316
- Green Hermits, 149
- Greene, E., see Weathers, W. W., 365
- Griffin, Curtice R., Peter W. C. Paton and Thomas S. Baskett, Breeding Ecology and Behavior of The Hawaiian Hawk, 654
- Griffon Vulture, 168
- Growth, 316, 568
- Grubb, Thomas C., Glen E. Woolfenden and John W. Fitzpatrick, Factors Affecting Nutritional Condition of Fledgling Florida Scrub-Jays: A Ptilochronology Approach, 753
- Gutiérrez, R. J., see Ward, J. P., 79
- Gutzwiller, Kevin J., Heidi A. Marcum, Henry B. Harvey, James D. Roth and Stanley H. Anderson, Bird Tolerance to Human Intrusion in Wyoming Montane Forests, 519
- Gyps fulvus*, 168
- H**
- Haas, C. A., see Vega, J. H., 69
- Haas, Carola A., and Katherine H. Haas, Brood Parasitism by Brown-headed Cowbirds on Brown Thrashers: Frequency and Rates of Rejection, 535
- Haas, K. H., see Haas, C. A., 535
- Habitat, 732
- Habitat restoration, 93  
selection, 79, 673  
structure, 93  
use, 69, 227, 641, 709, 745
- Habitat Selection by Northern Spotted Owls: The Consequences of Prey Selection and Distribution, by James P. Ward Jr., R. J. Gutiérrez and Barry R. Noon, 79
- Haig, S. M., see Warnock, N., 589
- Haire, S. L., see Berry, M. E., 601
- Haliaeetus leucocephalus*, 745
- Hamas, M., see Smith, R., 474
- Hamel, Paul B., A review of *Ecology and Management of Neotropical Migratory Birds: A Synthesis and Review of Critical Issues*, edited by Thomas E. Martin and Deborah M. Finch, 189
- Hamer, K. C., see Catry, P., 448
- Hamilton, William J., III, Tricolored Blackbird Itinerant Breeding in California, 218
- Handbook of Birds of the World. Vol 3: Hoatzin to Auks*, edited by Josep del Hoyo, Andrew Elliott, and Jordi Sargatal, reviewed by J. R. Jehl Jr., 405
- Handbook of Birds of the World, Vol. 4: Sandgrouse to Cuckoos*, edited by J. del Hoyo, A. Elliot, and J. Sargatal, reviewed by John M. Bates, 769
- Haney, J. Christopher, David S. Lee and Martha Walsh-McGehee, A Quantitative Analysis of Winter Distribution and Habitats of Kirtland's Warblers in the Bahamas, 201
- Hannigan, R., see Berman, S., 574
- Harbison, H., see MacDougall-Shackleton, E., 149
- Harlequin Duck, 551
- Harvey, H. B., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519
- Hatch, S. A., see Meyers, P. M., 172
- Hatching date, 316
- Hatfield, J. S., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305
- Hawaii, 468, 541
- Hawaii Creeper, 541
- Hawaiian Hawk, 654
- Hawks, 601
- Heat stress, 365
- Hector's dolphin, 560
- Helping behavior, 343
- Hematocrit, 749
- Hepp, G. R., see Manlove, C. A., 688
- Heritability, 702
- Hindlimb musculature, 574
- Hinds, D. S., see MacMillen, R. E., 493
- Hinton, T. G., James A. Gessaman, Roy D. Nagle and Justin D. Congdon, An Evaluation of Whole Body Potassium-40 Content for Estimating Lean and Fat Mass in Pigeons, 579
- Histrionicus histrionicus*, 551
- Hobson, K. A., see Schmutz, J. A., 119
- Hobson, Keith A., and Marc-André Villard, Forest Fragmentation Affects the Behavioral Response of American Redstarts to the Threat of Cowbird Parasitism, 389
- Hodum, Peter J., William J. Sydeman, G. Henk Visser and Wesley W. Weathers, Energy Expenditure and Food Requirement of Cassin's Auklets Provisioning Nestlings, 546
- Hollmén, Tuula E., J. Christian Franson, Lynn H. Creekmore, Joel A. Schmutz and Ada C. Fowler, *Leucocytozoon simondi* in Emperor Geese from the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta in Alaska, 402
- Honeyeaters, 343

- Hooded Merganser, 694  
 Host behavior, 535  
 Host-parasite interactions, 389  
 House Finch, 493  
   Wren, 568  
 Houston, D. C., see Bahat, O., 168  
 How Well Do Artificial Nests Estimate Success of Real Nests?, by Gina R. Wilson, Margaret C. Brittingham and Laurie J. Goodrich, 357  
 Human impact, 745  
   intrusion, 519  
 Hunter, F. M., Timing of Pair and Extra-Pair Copulations in the Northern Fulmar, 141  
 Hybridization, 1  
*Hylocichla mustelina*, 69, 357
- I**
- Immunocompetence, 749  
 Implantation, 172  
 Implanted transmitters, 168  
 Incubation, 688  
   constancy, 62  
   period, 102, 164  
 Indigo Bunting, 326  
 Influence of Gambel Oak on Breeding Birds in Ponderosa Pine Forests of Northern Arizona, by Steven S. Rosenstock, 485  
 Influences of Fluctuating River Flows on Bald Eagle Foraging Behavior, by Bryan T. Brown, Lawrence E. Stevens and Teresa A. Yates, 745  
 Initiation date, 164  
 Interactions Between Black-billed Magpie and Fallow Deer, by Peter V. Genov, Paola Gigantesco and Giovanna Massei, 177  
 Interspecific brood amalgamation, 153  
 Intraspecific brood amalgamation, 153  
 Intraspecific Variation in the Hindlimb Musculature of the Northern Flicker, by Susan Berman, Jill Adesa, Robert Hannigan, Vincent Restivo and Joseph Rodrigues, 574  
 Intrusion tolerance, 519  
 Irons, D. B., see Agler, B. A., 254  
 Irons, D. B., see Ostrand, W. D., 286  
 Is Foot Squeezing Pressure by Two Raptor Species Sufficient to Subdue Their Prey?, by Davide Csermely and Giorgia Gaibani, 757  
 Island biogeography, 609  
 Itinerant breeding, 218
- J**
- Jehl, J. R., Jr., A review of *Handbook of Birds of the World. Vol 3: Hoatzin to Auks*, edited by Josep del Hoyo, Andrew Elliott, and Jordi Sargatal, 405  
 Johnsen, Torgeir S., and Marlene Zuk, Parasites, Morphology, and Blood Characters in Male Red Jungle Fowl During Development, 749  
 Johnson, E. V., see Stark, R. D., 350  
 Johnson, L. S., see Dutta, C., 568  
 Johnson, Ned K., J. V. Remsen Jr. and Carla Cicero, Refined Colorimetry Validates Endangered Subspecies of the Least Tern, 18  
 Johnston, Richard F., A review of *The Zebra Finch*, by Richard A. Zann, 187  
 Jones, Gregory A., and Christopher J. Norment, Absence of Breeding Readiness in Neotropical and Long-distance Migrant Landbirds During Spring Stopover, 373  
 Joy, S. M., see Gavin, T. A., 556  
 Juvenile, 385  
   movements, 69
- K**
- Kendall, S. J., see Agler, B. A., 254  
 Kennedy, Patricia L., A review of *Raptors in Human Landscapes: Adaptations to Built and Cultivated Environments*, edited by David M. Bird, Daniel E. Varland, and Juan J. Negro, 584  
 Kirtland's Warbler, 201  
 Kittlitz's Murrelet, 254  
 Kjølmyr, J. E., see Shuford, W. D., 227  
 Kleptoparasitism, 541  
 Knopf, Fritz L., Foods of Mountain Plovers Wintering in California, 382
- L**
- La Niña, 245  
 Lake Huron, 474  
 Landscape, 601  
   ecology, 413  
   fragmentation, 389  
 Larison, Brenda, Stephen A. Laymon, Pamela L. Williams and Thomas B. Smith, Song Sparrows vs. Cowbird Brood Parasites: Impacts of Forest Structure and Nest-Site Selection, 93  
 Larkin, D., see Dutta, C., 568  
*Larus hyperboreus*, 119  
 Late serral forest, 79  
 Laymon, S. A., see Larison, B., 93  
 Lean mass, 579  
 Least Tern, 18, 180  
 Lee, D. S., see Haney, J. C., 201  
*Leiothrix lutea*, 468  
 Lek behavior, 149  
 Lek Behavior of the Gray-hooded Flycatcher, by Marco Aurélio Pizo and Alexandre Aleixo, 726  
 Lesage, Louis, and Gilles Gauthier, Effect of Hatching Date on Body and Organ Development in Greater Snow Goose Goslings, 316  
 Leslie, D., see Gavin, T. A., 556  
*Leucocytozoon simondi* in Emperor Geese from the Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta in Alaska, by Tuula E. Hollmén, J. Christian Franson, Lynn H. Creekmore, Joel A. Schmutz and Ada C. Fowler, 402  
 Lichtenstein, Gabriela, Parasitism by Shiny Cowbirds of Rufous-Bellied Thrushes, 680  
 Lipids, 579  
 Little Tern, 180  
 Local survival, 426  
 Lombardo, Michael P., A review of *Coloniality in the Cliff Swallow*, by Charles R. Brown and Mary Bomberger Brown, 188  
*Lophodytes cucullatus*, 694
- M**
- MacDougall-Shackleton, Elizabeth, and Heidi Harbison, Singing Behavior of Lekking Green Hermits, 149  
 MacMillen, Richard E., and David S. Hinds, Water

- Economy of Granivorous Birds: California House Finches, 493
- Made for Each Other: A Symbiosis of Birds and Pines*, by Ronald M. Lanner, reviewed by Craig W. Benkman, 190
- Magellanic Penguin, 376
- Mahler, B., see Tubaro, P. L., 54
- Male, T. D., see Ralph, C. J., 468
- Mallory, Mark L., Donald K. McNicol, Russell A. Walton and Mark Wayland, Risk-taking by Incubating Common Goldeneyes and Hooded Mergansers, 694
- Mangurian, L. P., see Dutta, C., 568
- Maniscalco, J. M., see Ostrand, W. D., 286
- Manlove, Chad A., and Gary R. Hepp, Effects of Mate Removal on Incubation Behavior and Reproductive Success of Female Wood Ducks, 688
- Manorina melanophrys*, 343
- Marbled Murrelet, 254, 286
- Marcum, H. A., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519
- Marini, Miguel Â., and Celine Melo, Predators of Quail Eggs, and the Evidence of the Remains: Implications for Nest Predation Studies, 395
- Mark-resight, 426
- Martin, T. E., see Barber, P. M., 512
- Martin, T. E., see Dobbs, R. C., 741
- Marzluff, John M., A review of *The Raven, A Natural History in Britain and Ireland*, by Derek Ratcliffe, 185
- Massei, G., see Genov, P. V., 177
- Massey, Barbara W., Species and Subspecies Limits in Least Terns, 180
- Mate guarding, 512  
removal, 688
- Mating system, 556
- May, B., see Gavin, T. A., 556
- McChesney, G. J., see Sydeman, W. J., 438
- McDonald, L. L., see Ostrand, W. D., 709
- McLaren, E. B., see Sydeman, W. J., 438
- McMaster, D. Glen, and Spencer G. Sealy, Short Incubation Periods of Brown-headed Cowbirds: How Do Cowbird Eggs Hatch Before Yellow Warbler Eggs?, 102
- McNicol, D. K., see Mallory, M. L., 694
- McShea, W. J., see Vega, J. H., 69
- Melo, C., see Marini, M. Â., 395
- Melospiza melodia*, 93, 145
- Mennechez, G., see Clergeau, P., 413
- Metabolic water production, 493
- Mexican Spotted Owl, 732
- Mexico, 44, 180
- Meyers, Paul M., Scott A. Hatch and Daniel M. Mulcahy, Effect of Implanted Satellite Transmitters on the Nesting Behavior of Murres, 172
- Michigan, 474
- Migration, 218, 376, 474, 702
- Mills, Kyra L., Multispecies Seabird Feeding Flocks in the Galápagos Islands, 277
- Mionectes rufiventris*, 726
- Mixed-species flock, 44
- Mlodinow, Michael, A review of *American Bird Conservancy's Guide to All the Birds of North America: A Revolutionary System Based on Feeding Behaviors and Field Features*, by Jack L. Griggs, 772
- Mlodinow, Michael, A review of *Southern Illinois Birds: An Annotated List and Site Guide*, by W. Douglas Robinson, 409
- Molothrus ater*, 1, 93, 102, 326, 357, 389, 535  
*bonariensis*, 566
- Molt, 563
- Monitoring Species Richness and Abundance of Shorebirds in the Western Great Basin, by Nils Warnock, Susan M. Haig and Lewis W. Oring, 589
- Montane forest, 519
- Morphological Differentiation of Brown-headed Cowbirds in the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia, by David Ward and James N. M. Smith, 1
- Morphology, 1, 574
- Mountain Plover, 382
- mtDNA, 629
- Mulcahy, D. M., see Meyers, P. M., 172
- Multispecies Seabird Feeding Flocks in the Galápagos Islands, by Kyra L. Mills, 277
- Munn, C. A., see Gilardi, J. D., 641

## N

- Nagle, R. D., see Hinton, T. G., 579
- Natal dispersal, 335
- ND2, 629
- Neophron percnopterus*, 719
- Neotropical migrant, 44, 373
- Neotropics, 764
- Nest attentiveness, 164  
concealment, 663  
defense, 389, 694  
placement, 673  
predation, 357, 663  
success, 654, 673
- Nest site selection, 663  
variability, 541
- Nesting behavior, 172  
stage, 741
- Nestling growth, 326
- New World Doves, 54
- Nisbet, Ian C. T., Jeffrey A. Spindel, Jeff S. Hatfield, James M. Zingo and Greg A. Gough, Variations in Growth of Roseate Tern Chicks: II. Early Growth as an Index of Parental Quality, 305
- Nitrogen-15, 119
- Nocturnal Variation in Body Temperature of Griffon Vultures, by Ofer Bahat, Itzhak Choshniak and David C. Houston, 168
- Nonbreeding behavior, 641  
season, 44
- Noon, B. R., see Ward, J. P., 79
- Norment, C. J., see Jones, G. A., 373
- Northern Cardinal, 504
- Northern Flicker, 574
- Northern Fulmar, 141
- Northern Goshawk, 556
- Northern Spotted Owl, 79
- Nuclear species, 44

- Nudds, Thomas D., A review of *The Snow Geese of La Perouse Bay: Natural Selection in the Wild*, by Fred Cooke, Robert F. Rockwell, and David B. Lank, 585  
 Nur, N., see Sydeman, W. J., 438  
 Nutritional condition, 753

## O

- Ochthoeca*, 629  
 Open oak scrub, 753  
 Open space, 601  
 Optimal foraging hypotheses, 174  
*Oreomystis mana*, 541  
 Organ development, 316  
 Oring, L. W., see Warnock, N., 589  
 Ornaments, 749  
 Osiejuk, Tomasz S., Correlates of Creeping Speed Variability in Two Species of Treecreepers, 174  
 Ostrand, William D., Gary S. Drew, Robert M. Suryan and Lyman L. McDonald, Evaluation of Radio-Tracking and Strip Transect Methods for Determining Foraging Ranges of Black-legged Kittiwakes, 709  
 Ostrand, William D., Kenneth O. Coyle, Gary S. Drew, John M. Maniscalco and David B. Irons, Selection of Forage-Fish Schools by Murrelets and Tufted Puffins in Prince William Sound, Alaska, 286

## P

- Pacific Flyway, 456  
 Page, G. W., see Shuford, W. D., 227  
 Pair bonds, 688  
   formation, 551  
   reunion, 551  
 Pair Interactions in Red-faced Warblers, by Patricia M. Barber, Thomas E. Martin and Kimberly G. Smith, 512  
 Parasites, Morphology, and Blood Characters in Male Red Jungle Fowl During Development, by Torgeir S. Johnsen and Marlene Zuk, 749  
 Parasitic Jaegers, 448  
 Parasitism by Shiny Cowbirds of Rufous-Bellied Thrushes, by Gabriela Lichtenstein, 680  
 Parental provisioning, 326  
 Parrots, 641  
*Passerina cyanea*, 326, 663  
 Paternity and the Relatedness of Helpers in the Cooperatively Breeding Bell Miner, by Kelvin F. Conrad, Michael F. Clarke, Raleigh J. Robertson and Peter T. Boag, 343  
 Paton, P. W. C., see Griffin, C. R., 654  
 Patterns and Dynamics of Shorebird Use of California's Central Valley, by W. David Shuford, Gary W. Page and Janet E. Kjelson, 227  
 Patterns of Activity, Flocking, and Habitat Use in Parrots of the Peruvian Amazon, by James D. Gilardi and Charles A. Munn, 641  
 Penguins, 376  
 Personal watercraft, 528  
*Phaethornis guy*, 149  
*Phalacrocorax bransfieldensis*, 112  
 Phillips, R. A., see Catry, P., 448  
 Philopatry, 335, 426  
*Phoebastria irrorata*, 737

- Phylogeny, 153  
*Pica pica*, 177  
 Pidae, 350  
 Pied Flycatcher, 702  
 Pigeon, 579  
*Pinus caribaea*, 201  
 Pizo, Marco Aurélio, and Alexandre Aleixo, Lek Behavior of the Gray-hooded Flycatcher, 726  
 Plasma chemistry, 719  
 Polyandry, 335  
 Ponderosa Pine, 485  
 Population abundance, 254  
   differentiation, 1  
 Population Trends of the Galápagos Penguin: Impacts of El Niño and La Niña, by P. Dee Boersma, 245  
 Potassium-40 measurement, 579  
 Potti, Jaime, Arrival Time From Spring Migration in Male Pied Flycatchers: Individual Consistency and Familial Resemblance, 702  
 Prather, John W., A review of *Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of Extinction*, by David Quammen, 408  
 Pre-Pleistocene Differentiation among Chat-tyrants, by Jaime García-Moreno, Peter Arcander and Jon Fjeldså, 629  
 Predation, 119, 757  
 Predators of Quail Eggs, and the Evidence of the Remains: Implications for Nest Predation Studies, by Miguel Á. Marini and Celine Melo, 395  
 Preston, Charles R., A review of *Raptors: The Birds of Prey*, by Scott Weidensaul; and *Raptors: North American Birds of Prey*, by Noel F. R. Snyder and Helen A. Snyder, 406  
 Prey abundance, 79  
   killing, 757  
   selection, 131  
   temporal variation, 112  
 Primary molt, 8  
 Prince William Sound, 286, 709  
 Prince, P. A., see Cobley, N. D., 8  
 Ptilochronology, 753  
*Ptychoramphus aleuticus*, 546

## Q

- A Quantitative Analysis of Winter Distribution and Habitats of Kirtland's Warblers in the Bahamas, by J. Christopher Haney, David S. Lee and Martha Walsh-McGehee, 201  
 A Quantitative Analysis of Woodpecker Drumming, by Robert D. Stark, Danielle J. Dodenhoff and Eric V. Johnson, 350

## R

- Radio telemetry, 69, 456, 709  
 Ralph, C. John, Steven G. Fancy and Tim D. Male, Demography of an Introduced Red-billed Leiothrix Population in Hawaii, 468  
 Random variation, 574  
 Rappole, J. H., see Vega, J. H., 69  
 Raptors, 27, 601, 719  
*Raptors in Human Landscapes: Adaptations to Built and Cultivated Environments*, edited by David M. Bird, Daniel E. Varland, and Juan J. Negro, reviewed by Patricia L. Kennedy, 584

- Raptors: The Birds of Prey*, by Scott Weidensaul; and *Raptors: North American Birds of Prey*, by Noel F. R. Snyder and Helen A. Snyder, reviewed by Charles R. Preston, 406
- Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida. Volume 5. Birds*, edited by James A. Rodgers Jr., Herbert W. Kale II, and Henry T. Smith, reviewed by Glen E. Woolfenden, 191
- Ratcliffe, N., see Catry, P., 448
- Recent Geographic Trends in Neotropical Avian Research, by Kevin Winker, 764
- Recurvirostra americana*, 589
- Red Jungle Fowl, 749
- Red-billed Leiothrix, 468
- Red-faced Warbler, 512, 741
- Redhead, 62
- Red-winged Blackbirds: Decision-making and Reproductive Success*, by Les D. Beletsky and Gordon H. Orians, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 183
- Reed, Eric T., Evan G. Cooch, R. Ian Goudie and Fred Cooke, Site Fidelity of Black Brant Wintering and Spring Staging in the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia, 426
- Refined Colorimetry Validates Endangered Subspecies of the Least Tern, by Ned K. Johnson, J. V. Remsen Jr. and Carla Cicero, 18
- Rejection of Artificial Parasite Eggs by Gray Kingbirds in the Bahamas, by Michael E. Baltz and Dirk E. Burhans, 566
- Remsen, J. V., see Johnson, N. K., 18
- Repeatability, 702
- Reproductive success, 79, 688  
timing, 373
- Resource selection, 286
- Restivo, V., see Berman, S., 574
- Reynolds, R. T., see Gavin, T. A., 556
- Ricelands, 227
- Risk-taking by Incubating Common Goldeneyes and Hooded Mergansers, by Mark L. Mallory, Donald K. McNicol, Russell A. Walton and Mark Wayland, 694
- Rissa tridactyla*, 709
- Robertson, Gregory J., Fred Cooke, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, The Timing of Pair Formation in Harlequin Ducks, 551
- Robertson, R. J., see Conrad, K. F., 343
- Rock Dove, 298
- Rodrigues, J., see Berman, S., 574
- Roost site, 732
- Roosting sociality, 641
- Roseate Tern, 131
- Rosenstock, Steven S., Influence of Gambel Oak on Breeding Birds in Ponderosa Pine Forests of Northern Arizona, 485
- Roth, J. D., see Gutzwiller, K. J., 519
- S**
- Sandwich Tern, 131
- Santos, D. M., see Sol, D., 298
- Satellite telemetry, 172
- Satellite Tracking of Magellanic Penguin Migration, by David L. Stokes, P. Dee Boersma and Lloyd S. Davis, 376
- Savard, J. L., see Clergeau, P., 413
- Schmutz, J. A., see Hollmén, T. E., 402
- Schmutz, Joel A., and Keith A. Hobson, Geographic, Temporal, and Age-Specific Variation in Diets of Glaucous Gulls in Western Alaska, 119
- Seabird energetics, 546
- Seabird-cetacean interaction, 560
- Seabirds, 277, 709
- Sealy, S. G., see McMaster, D. G., 102
- Seasonal abundance, 227
- Sedinger, J. S., see Eichholz, M. W., 164
- Selection of Forage-Fish Schools by Murrelets and Tufted Puffins in Prince William Sound, Alaska, by William D. Ostrand, Kenneth O. Coyle, Gary S. Drew, John M. Maniscalco and David B. Irons, 286
- Senescence, 448
- Setophaga ruticilla*, 389
- A Sexually Dimorphic Learned Birdsong in The Northern Cardinal, by Ayako Yamaguchi, 504
- Sexual variation in foraging, 112
- Shealer, David A., Differences in Diet and Chick Provisioning Between Adult Roseate and Sandwich Terns in Puerto Rico, 131
- Shiny Cowbird, 566, 680
- Shorebirds, 227, 456, 589
- Short Incubation Periods of Brown-headed Cowbirds: How Do Cowbird Eggs Hatch Before Yellow Warbler Eggs?, by D. Glen McMaster and Spencer G. Sealy, 102
- Shrikes: A Guide to the Shrikes of the World*, by Norbert Lefranc, reviewed by Reuven Yosef, 773
- Shuford, W. David, Gary W. Page and Janet E. Kjelmyr, Patterns and Dynamics of Shorebird Use of California's Central Valley, 227
- Silva, P., see Favero, M., 112
- Silvicoltrix*, 629
- Singing Behavior of Lekking Green Hermits, by Elizabeth MacDougall-Shackleton and Heidi Harbison, 149
- Site Fidelity of Black Brant Wintering and Spring Staging in the Strait of Georgia, British Columbia, by Eric T. Reed, Evan G. Cooch, R. Ian Goudie and Fred Cooke, 426
- Skeletal Development at the Time of Fledging in House Wrens, by Chaitali Dutta, L. Scott Johnson, David Larkin and Luz P. Mangurian, 568
- Skeleton, 568
- Smith, J. M. N., see Ward, D., 1
- Smith, K. G., see Barber, P. M., 512
- Smith, K. G., see Bider, C. J., 410
- Smith, K. G., see Woolfenden, G. E., 587
- Smith, Kimberly G., Briefly Noted Book Reviews, 193, 410, 776
- Smith, L. M., see Davis, C. A., 266
- Smith, Robert, Michael Hamas, Matthew Dallman and David Ewert, Spatial Variation in Foraging of the Black-throated Green Warbler Along the Shoreline of Northern Lake Huron, 474
- Smith, T. B., see Larison, B., 93
- Sol, Daniel, David M. Santos, Josep Garcia and Mariano Cuadrado, Competition for Food in Urban Pigeons: The Cost of Being Juvenile, 298
- Song, 350
- Song of the Dodo: Island Biogeography in an Age of*

- Extinction*, by David Quammen, reviewed by John W. Prather, 408
- Song production, 149
- Song Sparrow Males Use Female-Typical Vocalizations in Fall, by Michelle M. Elekonich, 145
- Song Sparrows vs. Cowbird Brood Parasites: Impacts of Forest Structure and Nest-Site Selection, by Brenda Larison, Stephen A. Laymon, Pamela L. Williams and Thomas B. Smith, 93
- Songs, 145
- Sonneborn, D. W., see Sykes, P. W., 162
- Sordahl, Tex A., A review of *The Oystercatcher: From Individuals to Populations*, edited by John D. Goss-Custard, 407
- South Georgia, 8
- Southern Fulmars Molt Their Primary Feathers While Incubating, by Christophe Barbraud and Olivier Chastel, 563
- Southern Illinois Birds: An Annotated List and Site Guide*, by W. Douglas Robinson, reviewed by Michael Mlodinow, 409
- Spatial Variation in Foraging of the Black-throated Green Warbler Along the Shoreline of Northern Lake Huron, by Robert Smith, Michael Hamas, Matthew Dallman and David Ewert, 474
- Speciation, 629
- Species and Subspecies Limits in Least Terns, by Barbara W. Massey, 180
- Spendelow, J. A., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305
- Sperm competition, 141
- Spheniscus magellanicus*, 376
- mendiculus*, 245, 277
- Spizella pusilla*, 663
- Spring staging, 426
- Spring Stopover Ecology of Migrant Western Sandpipers, by Nils Warnock and Mary Anne Bishop, 456
- Stable isotopes, 119
- Stark, Robert D., Danielle J. Dodenhoff and Eric V. Johnson, A Quantitative Analysis of Woodpecker Drumming, 350
- Starvation, 298
- Status and Trends of the Ashy Storm-petrel on Southeast Farallon Island, California, Based Upon Capture-Recapture Analyses, by William J. Sydeman, Nadav Nur, Elizabeth B. McLaren and Gerard J. McChesney, 438
- Steadman, David W., and Holly B. Freifeld, Distribution, Relative Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Landbirds in the Vava'u Group, Kingdom of Tonga, 609
- Stercorarius parasiticus*, 448
- Sterna*, 180
- antillarum*, 18
- dougallii*, 131
- hirundo*, 528
- sandvicensis*, 131
- striata*, 560
- Stevens, L. E., see Brown, B. T., 745
- Stokes, David L., P. Dee Boersma and Lloyd S. Davis, Satellite Tracking of Magellanic Penguin Migration, 376
- Stomach analysis, 112
- Stopover ecology, 373
- Strix occidentalis*, 79
- Strix occidentalis lucida*, 732
- Subspecies, 180
- Sullivan, K. A., see Donnelly, R. E., 385
- Survey methods, 641
- Suryan, R. M., see Ostrand, W. D., 709
- Sydeman, W. J., see Hodum, P. J., 546
- Sydeman, William J., Nadav Nur, Elizabeth B. McLaren and Gerard J. McChesney, Status and Trends of the Ashy Storm-petrel on Southeast Farallon Island, California, Based Upon Capture-Recapture Analyses, 438
- Sykes, Paul W., and David W. Sonneborn, First Breeding Records of Whooper Swan and Brambling in North America at Attu Island, Alaska, 162
- Systematics, 27

## T

- Taxonomy, 18, 27
- Tella, J. L., see Dobado-Berrios, P. M., 719
- Territoriality, 145, 541
- Testosterone, 749
- The Diet of the Antarctic Shag During Summer at Nelson Island, Antarctica, by Marco Favero, Ricardo Casaux, Patricia Silva, Esteban Barrera-Oro and Nestor Coria, 112
- The Golden Eagle*, by Jeff Watson, reviewed by Michael W. Collopy, 774
- The Incidence of Nonbreeding by Adult Great Skuas and Parasitic Jaegers from Foula, Shetland, by Paulo Catry, Richard A. Phillips, Keith C. Hamer, Norman Ratcliffe and Robert W. Furness, 448
- The Influence of Female Age, Body Mass, and Ambient Conditions on Redhead Incubation Constancy, by Tina Yerkes, 62
- The Oystercatcher: From Individuals to Populations*, edited by John D. Goss-Custard, reviewed by Tex A. Sordahl, 407
- The Raven, A Natural History in Britain and Ireland*, by Derek Ratcliffe, reviewed by John M. Marzluff, 185
- The Red-winged Blackbird: The Biology of a Strongly Polygynous Songbird*, by Les Beletsky, reviewed by Ken Yasukawa, 183
- The Relationship Between Intra- and Interspecific Brood Amalgamation in Waterfowl, by Guy Beauchamp, 153
- The Snow Geese of La Perouse Bay: Natural Selection in the Wild*, by Fred Cooke, Robert F. Rockwell, and David B. Lank, reviewed by Thomas D. Nudds, 585
- The Timing of Pair Formation in Harlequin Ducks, by Gregory J. Robertson, Fred Cooke, R. Ian Goudie and W. Sean Boyd, 551
- The Zebra Finch*, by Richard A. Zann, reviewed by Richard F. Johnston, 187
- Thermoregulatory Responses of Bridled and Juniper Titmice to High Temperature, by Wesley W. Weathers and Erick Greene, 365
- Thick-billed Murre, 172
- Thompson, F. R., see Burhans, D. E., 663
- Thompson, F. R., see Dearborn, D. C., 326

- Timing of Pair and Extra-Pair Copulations in the Northern Fulmar, by F. M. Hunter, 141
- Tonga, 609
- Toxostoma rufum*, 535
- Treecreepers, 174
- Tricolored Blackbird Itinerant Breeding in California, by William J. Hamilton III, 218
- Troglodytes aedon*, 568
- Tubaro, Pablo Luis, and Bettina Mahler, Acoustic Frequencies and Body Mass in New World Doves, 54
- Tufted Puffins, 286
- Tyrannidae, 726
- Tyrannus dominicensis*, 566
- U**
- Ueta, Mutsuyuki, Azure-winged Magpies Avoid Nest Predation By Nesting Near a Japanese Lesser Sparrowhawk's Nest, 400
- Urban ecosystem, 413
- pigeons, 298
- Urbanization, 601
- Uria aalge*, 172
- lomvia*, 172
- V**
- Valdez, R., see Young, K. E., 732
- VanderWerf, Eric A., Breeding Biology and Territoriality of the Hawaii Creeper, 541
- Variation in Foraging Behavior Among Nesting Stages of Female Red-faced Warblers, by Robert C. Dobbs and Thomas E. Martin, 741
- Variations in Growth of Roseate Tern Chicks: II. Early Growth as an Index of Parental Quality, by Ian C. T. Nisbet, Jeffrey A. Spindelov, Jeff S. Hatfield, James M. Zingo and Greg A. Gough, 305
- Vega, J. H., J. H. Rappole, W. J. McShea and C. A. Haas, Wood Thrush Postfledging Movements and Habitat Use in Northern Virginia, 69
- Villard, M., see Hobson, K. A., 389
- Visser, G. H., see Hodum, P. J., 546
- Vocal learning, 504
- W**
- Walsh-McGehee, M., see Haney, J. C., 201
- Walton, R. A., see Mallory, M. L., 694
- Ward, David, and James N. M. Smith, Morphological Differentiation of Brown-headed Cowbirds in the Okanagan Valley, British Columbia, 1
- Ward, James P., R. J. Gutiérrez and Barry R. Noon, Habitat Selection by Northern Spotted Owls: The Consequences of Prey Selection and Distribution, 79
- Warnock, Nils, and Mary Anne Bishop, Spring Stop-over Ecology of Migrant Western Sandpipers, 456
- Warnock, Nils, Susan M. Haig and Lewis W. Oring, Monitoring Species Richness and Abundance of Shorebirds in the Western Great Basin, 589
- Water Economy of Granivorous Birds: California House Finches, by Richard E. MacMillen and David S. Hinds, 493
- Waterfowl, 153
- Waved Albatross, 737
- Wayland, M., see Mallory, M. L., 694
- Weathers, W. W., see Hodum, P. J., 546
- Weathers, Wesley W., and Erick Greene, Thermoregulatory Responses of Bridled and Juniper Titmice to High Temperature, 365
- Western Sandpiper, 456
- Wetlands, 227
- White-fronted Tern, 560
- WHSRN site, 589
- Wiedenfeld, David A., A review of *Atlas of the Breeding Birds of Maryland and the District of Columbia*, edited by Chandler S. Robbins and Eirik A. T. Blom, 773
- Williams, P. L., see Larison, B., 93
- Wilson, Gina R., Margaret C. Brittingham and Laurie J. Goodrich, How Well Do Artificial Nests Estimate Success of Real Nests?, 357
- Wilson, R. Randy, and Robert J. Cooper, Acadian Flycatcher Nest Placement: Does Placement Influence Reproductive Success?, 673
- Winker, Kevin, Recent Geographic Trends in Neotropical Avian Research, 764
- Winter habitats, 201
- Winter Participation by Neotropical Migrant and Resident Birds in Mixed-species Flocks in North-eastern Mexico, by Wendy K. Gram, 44
- Wintering, 426
- Wood Duck, 688
- Wood Thrush, 357
- Wood Thrush Postfledging Movements and Habitat Use in Northern Virginia, by J. H. Vega Rivera, J. H. Rappole, W. J. McShea and C. A. Haas, 69
- Woodpeckers, 350
- Woolfenden, G. E., see Grubb, T. C., 753
- Woolfenden, Glen E., and Kimberly G. Smith, Briefly Noted Book Reviews, 587
- Woolfenden, Glen E., A review of *Rare and Endangered Biota of Florida. Volume 5. Birds*, edited by James A. Rodgers Jr., Herbert W. Kale II, and Henry T. Smith, 191
- Wyoming, 519
- Y**
- Yamaguchi, Ayako, A Sexually Dimorphic Learned Birdsong in The Northern Cardinal, 504
- Yasukawa, Ken, A review of *The Red-winged Blackbird: The Biology of a Strongly Polygynous Songbird*, by Les Beletsky; and *Red-winged Blackbirds: Decision-making and Reproductive Success*, by Les D. Beletsky and Gordon H. Orians, 183
- Yates, T. A., see Brown, B. T., 745
- Yellow Warbler, 102
- Yerkes, Tina, The Influence of Female Age, Body Mass, and Ambient Conditions on Redhead Incubation Constancy, 62

- Yosef, Reuven, A review of *Shrikes: A Guide to the Shrikes of the World*, by Norbert Lefranc, 773
- Young, E. C., Dispersal From Natal Territories and the Origin of Cooperatively Polyandrous Breeding Groups in the Brown Skua, 335
- Young, Kendal E., Raul Valdez, Phillip J. Zwank and William R. Gould, Density and Roost Site Char-

acteristics of Spotted Owls in the Sierra Madre Occidental, Chihuahua, Mexico, 732

**Z**

- Zingo, J. M., see Nisbet, I. C. T., 305
- Zuk, M., see Johnsen, T. S., 749
- Zwank, P. J., see Young, K. E., 732