

Bird Taxonomic Index—1991

The following taxonomic index references all of the Winter Bird Population Studies and Breeding Bird Censuses in which a given species is reported. 'Visitors' reported in the Breeding Bird Census are not included. The numbers correspond to the publication order of the censuses. Numbers preceded by a 'W' refer to Winter Bird Population Studies, those without refer to Breeding Bird Censuses.

- Accipiter cooperii*, W8, W9, W25, W30, W36, 19, 62, 87, 100
A. gentilis, W15, 5, 90
A. striatus, W1, W2, W12, W23, W26, W28, W30, W33, W35, 4, 5, 64, 87
Actitis macularia, 90, 104, 105, 126
Aeronautes saxatalis, W14, 60
Agelaius phoeniceus, W5, W10, W23, W25, W29, W30, W31, 3, 19, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 55, 57, 58, 65, 77, 78, 82, 90, 91, 94, 95, 98, 99, 103, 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 114, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124
A. tricolor, W30
Aimophila ruficeps, W33, 61
Aix sponsa, W3, W4, W30, 4, 5, 8, 16, 17, 19, 26, 64, 68, 82, 90, 103
Amazona autumnalis, W13
A. viridigenalis, W13
Ammodramus henslowii, 121
A. savannarum, 55, 113, 114, 118, 119, 120, 121
Amphispiza bilineata, W36, 60, 106, 110
Anas acuta, W32
A. americana, W29, W30, W32
A. clypeata, 90
A. crecca, W29, W30
A. cyanoptera, W2, W3, 98
A. discors, 90, 113
A. platyrhynchos, W1, W3, W26, W29, W30, 16, 19, 30, 57, 65, 78, 79, 90, 98, 99, 101, 103, 111, 113
A. rubripes, W3, W26, 79
A. strepera, W30, 116
Anthus spinoletta, W32
Aphelocoma coerulescens, W14, W19, W30, W33, W34, W35, W36, 2, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100, 107, 108, 109
Archilochus alexandri, 2, 9
A. colubris, 7, 8, 16, 17, 19, 23, 24, 25, 30, 35, 47, 49, 68, 69, 74, 76, 82, 85, 93
Ardea herodias, W3, W10, W23, W26, W29, W30, W31, W32, 90, 103
Arenaria interpres, W31, W32
Arremonops rufivirgatus, W13
Auriparus flaviceps, W36, 100, 106
Aythya americana, W32, 90
A. valisineria, W29
Barn-owl, Common, see *Tyto alba*
Bartramia longicauda, 113, 119
Basileuterus culicivorus, W13, W29
Becard, Grey-collared, see *Pachyramphus major*
Rose-throated, see *Pachyramphus aglaiae*
Blackbird, Brewer's, see *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
Melodious, see *Dives dives*
Red-winged, see *Agelaius phoeniceus*
Rusty, see *Euphagus carolinus*
Tricolored, see *Agelaius tricolor*
Yellow-headed, see *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
Bluebird, Eastern, see *Sialia sialis*
Mountain, see *Sialia currucoides*
Western, see *Sialia mexicana*
Bobolink, see *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
Bobwhite, Northern, see *Colinus virginianus*
Bombycilla cedrorum, W3, W8, W9, W25, W27, W28, W30, W37, W38, 19, 21, 30, 32, 35, 38, 40, 45, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 64, 68, 75, 79, 90, 96, 103, 124, 125, 126
Bonasa umbellus, W6, W8, W11, W15, W16, W20, W21, W22, W24, W38, 15, 22, 30, 47, 49, 51, 56, 68, 72, 74, 75, 76, 80, 84, 85, 90, 125, 126
Branta canadensis, W3, W8, W10, 19, 27, 79, 90, 103
Bubo virginianus, W8, W9, W18, W28, 14, 19, 28, 35, 37, 38, 46, 62, 64
Bucephala albeola, W29, W30, W32
B. clangula, 53, 90
Bufflehead, see *Bucephala albeola*
Bunting, Indigo, see *Passerina cyanea*
Lazuli, see *Passerina amoena*
Varied, see *Passerina versicolor*
Bushtit, see *Psaltriparus minimus*
Buteo jamaicensis, W1, W3, W5, W6, W8, W9, W10, W12, W14, W19, W25, W27, W28, W30, W33, W34, W38,

- W39, 5, 11, 19, 61, 62, 76, 100, 107, 108, 109*
- B. lineatus*, W1, W4, W23, W29, W30, W37, 2, 3, 5, 8, 16, 18, 23, 25, 69, 82, 99
- B. magnirostris*, W13
- B. nitidus*, W13
- B. platypterus*, 5, 23, 64, 66, 71, 75, 80, 81, 82
- Butorides striatus*, 82, 99
- Chachalaca, Plain, see *Ortalis vetula*
- Calidris alba*, W31, W32
- C. alpina*, W29, W31, W32
- C. canutus*, W31
- C. himantopus*, W32
- C. mauri*, W31
- C. minutilla*, W29, W32
- Callipepla californica*, W14, W29, W30, W34, W35, 3, 61, 62, 98, 99, 108, 109
- C. gambelii*, W36, 106
- Calypte anna*, W14, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 1, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100, 108, 109, 111
- C. costae*, 100
- Campetherus guatemalensis*, W13
- Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*, W36, 106
- Canvasback, see *Aythya valisineria*
- Caprimulgus carolinensis*, 12, 58
- C. vociferus*, 10, 41, 47
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W18, W22, W23, W24, W25, W26, W27, W28, W31, W37, W38, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 44, 45, 46, 47, 56, 57, 59, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 80, 82, 86, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 106, 123, 125
- Cardinal, Northern, see *Cardinalis cardinalis*
- Carduelis pinus*, W8, W14, W17, W19, W22, W30, W35, 51, 53, 63, 88, 90, 99
- C. psaltria*, 1, 2, 3, 61, 62, 63, 100
- C. tristis*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W8, W9, W10, W17, W23, W25, W26, W27, W28, W29, W37, W38, 15, 19, 30, 35, 37, 38, 41, 55, 57, 65, 79, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101, 103, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126
- Carpodacus cassinii*, W19, 90, 97
- C. mexicanus*, W1, W3, W8, W9, W14, W23, W25, W26, W27, W29, W30, W36, W38, 1, 2, 7, 32, 55, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 86, 92, 99, 100, 106, 111
- C. purpureus*, W4, W23, W24, W25, W26, W30, W33, W38, 20, 55, 56, 64, 75, 87, 99, 107, 108, 124, 125
- Casmerodus albus*, W31, W32
- Catbird, Gray, see *Dumetella carolinensis*
- Cathartes aura*, W1, W3, W4, W13, W14, W20, W29, W30, W31, W33, W34, W35
- Catharus fuscescens*, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15, 18, 19, 22, 26, 27, 31, 32, 44, 46, 48, 49, 59, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 81, 84, 85, 89, 91, 102, 124
- C. guttatus*, W4, W5, W14, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 15, 42, 44, 50, 53, 54, 59, 64, 67, 68, 72, 75, 76, 81, 85, 87
- C. ustulatus*, 2, 50, 51, 53, 90, 99, 102
- Catherpes mexicanus*, 61, 62
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*, W29, W31, W32
- Certhia americana*, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W9, W10, W11, W12, W14, W16, W18, W19, W21, W22, W23, W24, W25, W30, 15, 20, 22, 26, 27, 30, 34, 44, 50, 53, 54, 59, 64, 72, 75, 85, 87, 92
- Ceryle alcyon*, W3, W10, W23, W26, W28, W29, W30, W31, 82
- Chaetura pelagica*, 7
- Chamaea fasciata*, W14, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 2, 98, 99, 107, 108, 109
- Charadrius alexandrinus*, W32
- C. melanotos*, W31, W32
- C. semipalmatus*, W29, W31, W32
- C. vociferus*, W14, W25, W28, W29, W30, W31, 78, 104, 105, 113, 122
- C. wilsonia*, W31
- Chat, Yellow-breasted, see *Icteria virens*
- Chen caerulescens*, W32
- Chickadee (unknown species), see *Parus* sp.
- Black-capped, see *Parus atricapillus*
- Boreal, see *Parus hudsonicus*
- Carolina, see *Parus carolinensis*
- Chestnut-backed, see *Parus rufescens*
- Mountain, see *Parus gambeli*
- Chondestes grammacus*, 110
- Chordeiles minor*, 90
- Chuck-will's-widow, see *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
- Ciccaba virgata*, W13
- Circus cyaneus*, W8, W29, W30, W31, W37, W39, 98, 111
- Cistothorus palustris*, W29, W30, 79, 90, 98, 99, 101, 103, 124
- C. platensis*, 113, 114
- Coccothraustes abeillei*, W13
- C. vespertinus*, W17, W21, W26, W38, 50, 87
- Coccyczus americanus*, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 47, 69, 76, 82
- C. erythrophthalmus*, 5, 57, 74, 85, 112, 114

- Colaptes auratus*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W8, W10, W11, W14, W19, W23, W25, W28, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, W37, 2, 4, 6, 7, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 50, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 77, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 90, 91, 92, 96, 106, 107, 108, 109, 123, 124, 126
- Colinus virginianus*, 10, 123
- Columba fasciata*, W14, 2, 87
- C. livia*, W1, W23, W25, W28, W39, 82
- Columbina passerina*, W13, W31
- Contopus borealis*, 87
- C. pertinax*, W13
- C. sordidulus*, 1, 2, 9, 63, 87, 90, 99
- C. virens*, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 52, 57, 58, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 89, 92, 93, 96, 124, 125, 126
- Coot, American, see *Fulica americana*
- Coragyps atratus*, W13
- Cormorant, Double-crested, see *Phalacrocorax auritus*
- Corvus brachyrhynchos*, W1, W2, W3, W4, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W12, W14, W19, W20, W21, W22, W23, W25, W26, W27, W29, W37, W38, 4, 6, 7, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24, 26, 30, 31, 45, 46, 47, 59, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 75, 77, 81, 82, 86, 92, 93, 103, 111
- C. corax*, W15, W17, W33, W34, W35, 50, 51, 62, 87, 90
- C. ossifragus*, W3, W28
- Curlew, Long-billed, see *Numenius americanus*
- Cowbird, Bronzed, see *Molothrus aeneus*
- Brown-headed, see *Molothrus ater*
- Creeper, Brown, see *Certhia americana*
- Crossbill, Red, see *Loxia curvirostra*
- Crow, American, see *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- Fish, see *Corvus ossifragus*
- Crypturellus cinnamomeus*, W13
- Cuckoo, Black-billed, see *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
- Squirrel, see *Piaya cayana*
- Yellow-billed, see *Coccyzus americanus*
- Cyanocitta cristata*, W4, W5, W6, W8, W9, W11, W12, W15, W16, W17, W18, W21, W22, W23, W25, W26, W27, W28, W37, W38, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 53, 56, 57, 58, 59, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 93, 96, 124, 125, 126
- C. stelleri*, W14, W30, W33, W34, 50, 87, 88, 99
- Cyanocorax morio*, W13
- C. yncas*, W13
- Cygnus olor*, 103
- Dendroica caerulescens*, 30, 48, 52, 53, 84, 85
- D. castanea*, 53
- D. cerulea*, 16, 33, 34, 48, 49, 67, 76, 93
- D. coronata*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W9, W14, W23, W25, W29, W30, W31, W33, W34, 20, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 68, 75, 87, 88, 90, 97
- D. discolor*, 30, 125
- D. dominica*, 17, 82
- D. fusca*, 5, 20, 52, 53, 64, 75, 85
- D. magnolia*, 4, 52, 53, 56, 75
- D. nigrescens*, 1, 60, 110
- D. occidentalis*, 50, 87
- D. palmarum*, W28, W31
- D. pensylvanica*, 4, 5, 21, 22, 48, 66, 68, 71, 72, 74, 75, 84, 85, 89, 124, 125
- D. petechia*, 2, 9, 19, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 51, 57, 79, 89, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96, 99, 100, 102, 103, 112, 114, 116, 123, 124, 125, 126
- D. pinus*, W4, W5, W28, 8, 15, 20, 21, 22, 25, 46, 52, 59, 64, 66, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 81, 82
- D. townsendi*, W14, W30, 51
- D. virens*, W13, 15, 20, 21, 22, 30, 41, 47, 52, 54, 59, 64, 67, 68, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 81, 83, 85
- Dickcissel, see *Spiza americana*
- Dives dives*, W13
- Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, 55, 78, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121
- Dove, Mourning, see *Zenaida macroura*
- Rock, see *Columba livia*
- Spotted, see *Streptopelia chinensis*
- White-tipped, see *Leptotila verreauxii*
- White-winged, see *Zenaida asiatica*
- Dowitcher, Long-billed, see *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
- Short-billed, see *Limnodromus griseus*
- Dryocopus lineatus*, W1
- D. pileatus*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W7, W8, W10, W11, W15, W21, W24, W38, 5, 6, 7, 8, 15, 16, 17, 20, 23, 24, 27, 30, 33, 42, 43, 47, 50, 64, 68, 69, 72, 75, 76, 81, 87, 93
- Duck, American Black, see *Anas rubripes*
- Ruddy, see *Oxyura jamaicensis*
- Wood, see *Aix sponsa*
- Dumetella carolinensis*, 4, 5, 7, 15, 16, 18, 19,

- 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 44, 46,
 57, 58, 59, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 80,
 82, 84, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 103,
 112, 116, 123, 124, 125, 126
- Dunlin, see *Calidris alpina*
- Egret, Great, see *Casmerodius albus*
 Reddish, see *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, see *Egretta thula*
- Egretta caerulea*, W32
- E. rufescens*, W32
- E. thula*, W29, W31, W32
- E. tricolor*, W31, W32
- Elanus caeruleus*, W30, W34, W35, 111
- Empidonax alnorum*, 125
- E. difficilis*, 1, 2, 87, 99
- E. flaviventris*, 53
- E. hammondi*, 50, 51, 87, 90
- E. minimus*, 19, 20, 21, 32, 34, 38, 71, 73,
 74, 85, 124, 125
- E. oberholseri*, 50, 87, 102
- E. occidentalis*, 51, 88
- E. traillii*, 19, 32, 51, 90, 94, 96, 103, 114,
 116, 121, 123
- E. virescens*, 6, 7, 8, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23,
 24, 25, 30, 33, 34, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49,
 67, 69, 76, 81, 83, 93
- E. wrightii*, 110
- Eremophila alpestris*, W32, W39
- Eudocimus albus*, W28, W32
- Euphagus carolinus*, W4, W5, W25
- E. cyanocephalus*, W29, W30, 88
- Euphonia hirundinacea*, W13
- Euphonia, Yellow-throated, see *Euphonia hirundinacea*
- Euthlypis lachrymosa*, W13
- Falco columbarius*, W33
- F. peregrinus*, W31, W32
- F. sparverius*, W13, W14, W25, W28, W30,
 W31, W33, W35, W39, 3, 61, 100
- Falcon, Peregrine, see *Falco peregrinus*
- Finch, Cassin's, see *Carpodacus cassini*
 House, see *Carpodacus mexicanus*
 Purple, see *Carpodacus purpureus*
- Flicker, Northern, see *Colaptes auratus*
- Flycatcher, Acadian, see *Empidonax virescens*
- Alder, see *Empidonax alnorum*
- Ash-throated, see *Myiarchus cinerascens*
- Boatbill, see *Megarynchus pitangua*
- Brown-crested, see *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
- Cordilleran, see *Empidonax occidentalis*
- Dusky, see *Empidonax oberholseri*
- Gray, see *Empidonax wrightii*
- Great Crested, see *Myiarchus crinitus*
- Hammond's, see *Empidonax hammondi*
- Least, see *Empidonax minimus*
- Olive-sided, see *Contopus borealis*
- Pacific-slope, see *E. difficilis*
- Social, see *Myiozetetes similis*
- Vermilion, see *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
- Willow, see *Empidonax traillii*
- Yellow-bellied, see *Empidonax flaviventris*
- Fulica americana*, W29, W30, 90, 98, 99
- Gadwall, see *Anas strepera*
- Gallinago gallinago*, W29, W30, 102
- Gallinula chloropus*, W30
- Gannet, Northern, see *Sula bassanus*
- Gavia immer*, W31
- Geococcyx californianus*, 62
- Geothlypis trichas*, W29, W30, W31, 2, 4, 5,
 7, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30,
 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 52,
 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 64, 65, 66, 68,
 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 79, 80, 81, 85, 89,
 90, 91, 92, 95, 98, 99, 100, 103, 112,
 113, 114, 121, 123, 124, 125
- Glaucidium brasilianum*, W13
- G. gnoma*, 50
- Gnatcatcher, Black-tailed, see *Polioptila melanura*
- Blue-gray, see *Polioptila caerulea*
- Godwit, Marbled, see *Limosa fedoa*
- Goldeneye, Common, see *Bucephala clangula*
- Goldfinch, American, see *Carduelis tristis*
- Lesser, see *Carduelis psaltria*
- Goose, Canada, see *Branta canadensis*
- Snow, see *Chen caerulescens*
- Goshawk, Northern, see *Accipiter gentilis*
- Grackle, Boat-tailed, see *Quiscalus major*
 Common, see *Quiscalus quiscula*
- Grebe, Horned, see *Podiceps auritus*
- Pied-billed, see *Podilymbus podiceps*
- Grosbeak, Black-headed, see *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
- Blue, see *Guiraca caerulea*
- Crimson-collared, see *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
- Evening, see *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
- Hooded, see *Coccothraustes abeillei*
- Rose-breasted, see *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
- Ground-Dove, Common, see *Columba passerina*
- Grouse, Ruffed, see *Bonasa umbellus*
- Guiraca caerulea*, 100
- Gull, Bonaparte's, see *Larus philadelphia*
- Glaucous, see *Larus hyperboreus*
- Glaucous-winged, see *Larus glaucescens*
- Great Black-backed, see *Larus marinus*
- Herring, see *Larus argentatus*
- Laughing, see *Larus atricilla*
- Lesser Black-backed, see *Larus fuscus*
- Mew, see *Larus canus*
- Ring-billed, see *Larus delawarensis*
- Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*, 110

- Haematopus palliatus*, W31
Hawk, Broad-winged, see *Buteo platypterus*
 Cooper's, see *Accipiter cooperii*
 Gray, see *Buteo nitidus*
 Red-shouldered, see *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, see *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, see *Buteo magnirostris*
 Sharp-shinned, see *Accipiter striatus*
Harrier, Northern, see *Circus cyaneus*
Helminthorus vermicivorus, 23, 30, 45, 47, 67,
 69, 76, 83
Heron, Great Blue, see *Ardea herodias*
 Green-backed, see *Butorides striatus*
 Little Blue, see *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, see *Egretta tricolor*
Hirundo pyrrhonota, 98, 99
H. rustica, 88, 90, 99
Hylocichla mustelina, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 15,
 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32,
 33, 35, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49,
 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 75, 76, 80,
 81, 82, 83, 85, 89, 91, 92, 93
Hummingbird, Allen's, see *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, see *Calypte anna*
 Black-chinned, see *Archilochus alexandri*
 Broad-tailed, see *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Calliope, see *Stellula calliope*
 Costa's, see *Calypte costae*
 Ruby-throated, see *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, see *Selasphorus rufus*
Ibis, White, see *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, see *Plegadis chihi*
Icteria virens, 2, 9, 82, 100
Icterus cucullatus, 2, 100
I. galbula, W13, W28, 5, 9, 10, 14, 15, 20,
 23, 28, 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,
 40, 41, 57, 58, 62, 64, 65, 68, 74, 79,
 82, 90, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 100, 123, 126
I. graduacauda, W13
I. gularis, W13
I. spurius, 23, 82
Ictinia mississippiensis, 23
Ixoreus naevius, W30, 51
Jay, Blue, see *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, see *Cyanocorax morio*
 Green, see *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Pinyon, see *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 Scrub, see *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Stellar's, see *Cyanocitta stelleri*
Junco hyemalis, W1, W5, W8, W9, W11,
 W14, W19, W25, W27, W28, W30,
 W34, W35, W36, 1, 3, 50, 51, 53, 54,
 56, 75, 84, 85, 87, 88, 90, 102
Junco, Dark-eyed, see *Junco hyemalis*
Kestrel, American, see *Falco sparverius*
Killdeer, see *Charadrius vociferus*
Kingbird, Couch's, see *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, see *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Western, see *Tyrannus verticalis*
Kingfisher, Belted, see *Ceryle alcyon*
Kinglet, Golden-crowned, see *Regulus satrapa*
 Ruby-crowned, see *Regulus calendula*
Kite, Black-shouldered, see *Elanus caeruleus*
 Mississippi, see *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Knot, Red, see *Calidris canutus*
Lanius excubitor, W29
L. ludovicianus, W28, W31
Lark, Horned, see *Eremophila alpestris*
Larus argentatus, W26, W28, W31, W32
L. atricilla, W28, W31, W32
L. canus, W29
L. delawarensis, W1, W8, W26, W28, W31,
 W32, 90
L. fuscus, W31
L. glaucescens, W29
L. hyperboreus, W31
L. marinus, W8, W31
L. philadelphica, W31
Leptotila verreauxi, W13
Limnodromus griseus, W31, W32
L. scolopaceus, W29, W32
Limnothlypis swainsonii, 23, 47
Limosa fedoa, W31, W32
Loon, Common, see *Gavia immer*
Lophodytes cucullatus, W31, 103
Loxia curvirostra, W17
Magpie, Black-billed, see *Pica pica*
 Yellow-billed, see *Pica nuttalli*
Mallard, see *Anas platyrhynchos*
Meadowlark, Eastern, see *Sturnella magna*
 Western, see *Sturnella neglecta*
Megarynchus pitangua, W13
Melanerpes aurifrons, W13
M. carolinus, W1, W3, W4, W5, W8, W9,
 W11, W12, W23, W25, W28, 2, 6, 7,
 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23,
 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35,
 39, 44, 45, 46, 66, 69, 76, 80, 81, 82,
 86, 91, 92, 93
M. erythrocephalus, W4, W25, 24, 35, 39, 41
M. formicivorus, W14, W30, 1, 2, 3, 61, 62,
 99
M. uropygialis, 106
Meleagris gallopavo, W16, W21, 30, 49, 76
Melospiza georgiana, W5, W23, W30, W31,
 20, 38, 57, 103, 113, 114, 124
M. lincolni, W29, W30, 87, 97, 102
M. melodia, W1, W3, W5, W8, W9, W11,
 W14, W23, W25, W28, W29, W30,
 W31, W33, W34, W35, W37, W2, W3,
 2, 4, 5, 7, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 30, 32, 34,
 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 51, 55, 56, 57,
 58, 64, 65, 68, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82,

- 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101,
102, 103, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114,
121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126
- Merganser*, Common, see *Mergus merganser*
 Hooded, see *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, see *Mergus serrator*
- Mergus merganser*, W3, W8, W26, 90
- M. serrator*, W31, W32
- Merlin*, see *Falco columbarius*
- Mimus polyglottos*, W1, W3, W13, W25,
W27, W28, W31, W37, 1, 7, 77, 78,
86, 92, 106, 123
- Mniotilla varia*, W13, 4, 5, 18, 19, 20, 30,
42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 52, 66, 67, 68, 69,
76, 81, 83, 85, 126
- Mockingbird*, Northern, see *Mimus polyglottos*
- Molothrus aeneus*, 106
- M. ater*, W23, W25, W28, W30, 2, 3, 4, 5,
6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,
19, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33,
34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46,
55, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68,
69, 75, 76, 80, 82, 85, 86, 90, 93, 94,
96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 109,
111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119,
120, 121, 124, 125, 126
- Momotus momota*, W13
- Moorhen*, Common, see *Gallinula chloropus*
- Motmot*, Blue-crowned, see *Momotus momota*
- Myadestes townsendi*, 50, 87, 88
- Myiarchus cinerascens*, 1, 2, 3, 61, 62, 99,
100, 106, 110
- M. crinitus*, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15,
16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26,
27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39,
40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 57, 58,
59, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74,
80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 91, 93, 96, 126
- M. tuberculifer*, W13
- M. tyrannulus*, W13, 100, 106
- Myiozetetes similis*, W13
- Night-Heron*, Black-crowned, see *Nycticorax nycticorax*
- Nighthawk*, Common, see *Chordeiles minor*
- Numenius americanus*, W32
- Nuthatch*, Pygmy, see *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, see *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, see *Sitta carolinensis*
- Nycticorax nycticorax*, W3, W29, 99
- Oporornis formosus*, 8, 13, 16, 18, 23, 24, 33,
47, 69, 76, 82, 93
- O. philadelphicus*, 20, 21, 72, 74, 75
- O. tolmiei*, 50, 87, 102
- Oreortyx pictus*, 9, 50, 87
- Oriole*, Altamira, see *Icterus gularis*
 Audubon's, see *Icterus graduacauda*
- Hooded, see *Icterus cucullatus*
 Northern, see *Icterus galbula*
 Orchard, see *Icterus spurius*
- Ornalis vetula*, W13
- Otus asio*, W37, 7, 47, 65, 93
- Owl*, Barred, see *Strix varia*
 Common Barn-, see *Tyto alba*
 Eastern Screech-, see *Otus asio*
 Great Horned, see *Bubo virginianus*
 Ferruginous Pygmy-, see *Glaucidium brasilianum*
- Mottled, see *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Pygmy-, see *Glaucidium gnoma*
- Osprey*, see *Pandion haliaetus*
- Ovenbird*, see *Seiurus aurocapillus*
- Oxyura jamaicensis*, W29, W30, 98
- Oystercatcher*, American, see *Haematopus palliatus*
- Pachyramphus aglaiae*, W13
- P. major*, W13
- Pandion haliaetus*, W31, W32, 90
- Parrot*, Red-crowned, see *Amazona viridigenalis*
 Red-lored, see *Amazona autumnalis*
 White-crowned, see *Pionus senilis*
- Partridge*, Gray, see *Perdix perdix*
- Parula*, Northern, see *Parula americana*
 Tropical, see *Parula pitiayumi*
- Parula americana*, 7, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20,
24, 52, 53, 69, 72, 76, 83
- P. pitiayumi*, W13
- Parus atricapillus*, W2, W6, W7, W8, W9,
W10, W11, W12, W15, W16, W17,
W18, W19, W20, W21, W22, W26,
W27, W38, 4, 5, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19,
21, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37,
38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 51, 52, 53,
54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 80, 81, 84, 85,
90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 102, 123, 124,
125, 126
- P. bicolor*, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7,
W8, W9, W11, W12, W18, W20, W23,
W24, W25, W28, W37, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,
10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,
23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33,
34, 35, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 59, 65, 66,
67, 68, 69, 70, 76, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86,
89, 91, 92, 93
- P. carolinensis*, W1, W3, W4, W5, W11,
W23, W24, W25, W28, W37, 6, 7, 8,
16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 25, 33, 44, 69, 76,
82, 86, 93
- P. gambeli*, W19, 50, 51, 63, 87, 88, 90
- P. hudsonicus*, W15, 53
- P. inornatus*, W30, 1, 2, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100,
110

- P. rufescens*, W14, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 51, 99
P. sp., 48, 49
Passer domesticus, W1, W8, W9, W25, W26, W28, W30, 7, 29, 86, 92, 114
Passerculus sandwichensis, W29, W30, W31, 55, 101, 113, 115, 121
Passerella iliaca, W14, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 50, 87, 97, 102
Passerina amoena, 9, 100
P. cyanea, 6, 10, 14, 19, 20, 21, 30, 35, 42, 47, 48, 49, 56, 69, 74, 75, 76, 80, 82, 85, 94, 96, 121, 124, 125
P. versicolor, 106
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, W32
P. occidentalis, W31
 Pelican, American White, see *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, see *Pelecanus occidentalis*
Perdix perdix, 115
 Pewee, Eastern Wood-, see *Contopus virens*
 Greater, see *Contopus pertinax*
 Western Wood-, see *Contopus sordidulus*
Phainopepla, see *Phainopepla nitens*
Phainopepla nitens, 100, 106
Phalacrocorax auritus, W28, W30, W31, W32
Phasianus colchicus, 28, 29, 113, 114
Pheucticus ludovicianus, W13, 4, 5, 11, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 43, 46, 48, 68, 74, 75, 84, 85, 96, 124, 126
P. melanocephalus, W13, 2, 63, 87, 99, 102, 108
 Pheasant, Ring-necked, see *Phasianus colchicus*
Phoebe, Black, see *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, see *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, see *Sayornis saya*
Piaya cayana, W13
Pica nuttalli, 3
P. pica, W19
Picoides albolarvatus, 50, 87
P. nuttallii, W30, 1, 2, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100
P. pubescens, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W12, W14, W15, W18, W19, W20, W21, W22, W23, W24, W25, W27, W28, W30, W31, W33, W37, W38, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 81, 82, 85, 86, 92, 93, 99, 124, 126
P. scalaris, W36, 106
P. villosus, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W6, W7, W8, W9, W10, W11, W12, W14, W15, W16, W17, W18, W22, W23, W24, W27, W30, W37, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 37, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 63, 64, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 82, 87, 88, 93, 99
Piculus aeruginosus, W13
 Pigeon, Band-tailed, see *Columba fasciata*
 Pintail, Northern, see *Anas acuta*
Pionus senilis, W13
Pipilo aberti, 106
P. chlorurus, 87
P. crissalis, W33, W34, W35, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100, 107, 108, 109, 111
P. erythrorthalmus, W5, W14, W19, W23, W25, W28, W30, W31, W33, W34, W35, W37, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 15, 18, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 37, 39, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 87, 89, 94, 96, 100, 107, 108, 109, 123, 125
P. fuscus, W29, W30, W36
 Pipit, Water, see *Anthus spinolella*
Piranga bidentata, W13
P. ludoviciana, 9, 50, 51, 63, 87, 88, 90
P. olivacea, 4, 5, 6, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 27, 30, 33, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 59, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 93
P. rubra, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 23, 24, 25, 33, 69, 100
Plegadis chihi, W32
 Plover, Black-bellied, see *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Piping, see *Charadrius melanotos*
 Semipalmated, see *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, see *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, see *Charadrius wilsonia*
Pluvialis squatarola, W31, W32
Podiceps auritus, W31
Podilymbus podiceps, W30, 90, 98, 99
Polioptila caerulea, W13, W33, W34, W35, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 34, 41, 45, 61, 67, 68, 69, 80, 82, 83, 93
P. melanura, 106
Poocetes gramineus, 88
Porzana carolina, W30, 90, 113, 124
Protonotaria citrea, 16, 23, 34, 79
Psaltriparus minimus, W14, W30, W33, W34, W35, 2, 3, 61, 62, 99, 100, 107, 108, 109
 Pygmy-owl, Ferruginous, see *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern Pygmy-, see *Glaucidium gnoma*
Pyrocephalus rubinus, 100
 Quail, California, see *Callipepla californica*

- Gambel's, see *Callipepla gambelii*
 Mountain, see *Oreortyx pictus*
- Quiscalus major*, W28, W31
Q. quiscula, W4, W5, W25, W28, W31, 7,
 19, 26, 29, 30, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40,
 41, 57, 58, 63, 64, 65, 69, 79, 82, 91,
 92, 94, 95, 103, 112
- Rail, Clapper, see *Rallus longirostris*
 Virginia, see *Rallus limicola*
- Rallus limicola*, W29, W30, 98, 99, 100
- R. longirostris*, W31
- Raven, Common, see *Corvus corax*
 Redhead, see *Aythya americana*
 Redstart, American, see *Setophaga ruticilla*
Regulus calendula, W1, W4, W5, W13, W14,
 W25, W28, W29, W30, W31, W33,
 W34, W35, W36, 51, 53, 90, 97
- R. satrapa*, W1, W2, W3, W4, W5, W9,
 W10, W11, W12, W14, W15, W20,
 W21, W22, W23, W24, W25, W29,
 W30, W33, W34, W37, 50, 51, 52, 53,
 75, 87
- Rhodothraupis celaeno*, W13
- Riparia riparia*, 122
- Roadrunner, Greater, see *Geococcyx californianus*
- Robin, American, see *Turdus migratorius*
 Clay-colored, see *Turdus grayi*
- Rynchops niger*, W31
- Salpinctes obsoletus*, W36, 60
- Saltator atriceps*, W13
- Saltator, Black-headed, see *Saltator atriceps*
 Sanderling, see *Calidris alba*
 Sandpiper, Least, see *Calidris minutilla*
 Spotted, see *Actitis macularia*
 Stilt, see *Calidris himantopus*
 Upland, see *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, see *Calidris mauri*
- Sapsucker, Red-breasted, see *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, see *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Yellow-bellied, see *Sphyrapicus varius*
- Sayornis nigricans*, W14, W29, W30, W35,
 99
- S. phoebe*, W4, W5, W13, W23, W24, 5, 7,
 22, 30, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 76, 81, 82,
 93, 126
- S. saya*, 60
- Screech-owl, Eastern, see *Otus asio*
- Scolopax minor*, W25, W37, 37, 39, 40, 55,
 56, 57, 68, 85, 125
- Seiurus aurocapillus*, 4, 5, 6, 7, 15, 16, 18, 19,
 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32, 42,
 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52, 54, 56,
 59, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73,
 74, 75, 76, 80, 81, 83, 85, 89, 91, 93,
 126
- Seiurus motacilla*, 5, 6, 8, 13, 16, 18, 23, 24,
 30, 33, 65, 66, 68, 69, 76, 83, 91
- S. noveboracensis*, 27, 64
- Selasphorus platycercus*, 63, 88, 102
- S. rufus*, 90
- S. sasin*, W29, W30, W33, W35, 98, 99, 107,
 108, 109
- Setophaga ruticilla*, 4, 5, 7, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22,
 24, 30, 32, 34, 38, 40, 44, 48, 49, 67,
 68, 71, 73, 74, 81, 124
- Shoveler, Northern, see *Anas clypeata*
 Shrike, Loggerhead, see *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, see *Lanius excubitor*
- Sialia currucoides*, 60, 88
- S. mexicana*, W30, 1, 3, 61, 62, 63, 88, 99,
 109
- S. sialis*, W4, W23, 14, 20, 24, 30, 54, 82,
 104, 124, 125
- Siskin, Pine, see *Carduelis pinus*
- Sitta canadensis*, W6, W7, W9, W12, W14,
 W15, W16, W17, W18, W21, W33, 5,
 15, 50, 51, 52, 53, 59, 64, 74, 75, 80,
 87, 88, 90
- S. carolinensis*, W1, W2, W3, W6, W7, W8,
 W9, W10, W11, W12, W18, W19,
 W20, W22, W23, W24, W25, W26,
 W27, W38, 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11,
 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24,
 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 39,
 40, 43, 45, 46, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65,
 66, 69, 70, 71, 74, 76, 80, 81, 82, 83,
 85, 88, 91, 92, 93, 124
- S. pygmaea*, W14, W19, 63, 88
- Skimmer, Black, see *Rynchops niger*
- Snipe, Common, see *Gallinago gallinago*
- Solitaire, Townsend's, see *Myadestes townsendi*
- Sora, see *Porzana carolina*
- Sparrow, American Tree, see *Spizella arborea*
 Black-throated, see *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Brewer's, see *Spizella breweri*
 Chipping, see *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, see *Spizella pallida*
 Field, see *Spizella pusilla*
 Fox, see *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, see *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, see *Ammodramus savannarum*
 House, see *Passer domesticus*
 Henslow's, see *Ammodramus henslowii*
 Lark, see *Chondestes grammacus*
 Lincoln's, see *Melospiza lincolni*
 Olive, see *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, see *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Savannah, see *Passerculus sandwichensis*

- Song, see *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, see *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, see *Pooecetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, see *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, see *Zonotrichia albicollis*
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, 102
S. ruber, W14, W30, 50, 87
S. varius, W1, W3, W4, W24, W25, W28, W31, 5, 20, 21, 22, 27, 53, 68, 71, 73, 74, 85
Spiza americana, 112, 113, 114, 121
Spizella arborea, W8, W9, W26, W27
S. breweri, W36
S. pallida, 116, 117, 119, 120, 124
S. passerina, W23, W36, 1, 9, 15, 20, 30, 32, 36, 41, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 74, 75, 77, 78, 80, 87, 88, 90, 92, 97, 105, 122, 124
S. pusilla, W3, W23, W31, W37, 10, 30, 36, 37, 55, 56, 57, 58, 77, 82, 94, 96, 122, 123, 125, 126
 Starling, European, see *Sturnus vulgaris*
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, W30, 2, 122
Stellula calliope, 90
Sterna caspia, W31, W32
S. forsteri, W31, W32
S. maxima, W31, W32
S. nilotica, W32
S. sandvicensis, W31
Streptopelia chinensis, 100
Strix varia, W3, W4, W24, 5, 8, 9, 14, 16, 19, 23, 25, 47, 64, 66, 69, 81, 85, 89
Sturnella magna, 121, 122
S. neglecta, W33, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120
Sturnus vulgaris, W1, W3, W8, W9, W17, W23, W25, W26, W27, W28, W29, W30, W31, W33, 3, 7, 17, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 61, 62, 65, 77, 78, 79, 82, 86, 94, 99, 100, 122
Sula bassana, W31
 Swallow, Bank, see *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, see *Hirundo rustica*
 Cliff, see *Hirundo pyrrhonota*
 Northern Rough-winged, see *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, see *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, see *Tachycineta thalassina*
 Swan, Mute, see *Cygnus olor*
 Swift, Chimney, see *Chaetura pelasgica*
 White-throated, see *Aeronautes saxatalis*
Tachycineta bicolor, W29, W30, W33, W34, W35, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 51, 57, 58, 65, 77, 78, 79, 88, 90, 95, 99, 103, 122, 124, 125
T. thalassina, W30, 61, 88, 90, 110
 Tanager, Flame-colored, see *Piranga bidentata*
 Scarlet, see *Piranga olivacea*
 Summer, see *Piranga rubra*
 Western, see *Piranga ludoviciana*
 Teal, Blue-winged, see *Anas discors*
 Cinnamon, see *Anas cyanoptera*
 Green-Winged, see *Anas crecca*
 Tern, Caspian, see *Sterna caspia*
 Forster's, see *Sterna forsteri*
 Gull-billed, see *Sterna nilotica*
 Royal, see *Sterna maxima*
 Sandwich, see *Sterna sandvicensis*
 Thrasher, Brown, see *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, see *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, see *Toxostoma crissale*
 Thrush, Hermit, see *Catharus guttatus*
 Swainson's, see *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, see *Ixoreus naevius*
 Wood, see *Hylocichla mustelina*
Thryomanes bewickii, W14, W30, W33, W34, W35, W36, 2, 3, 60, 61, 62, 99, 100, 106, 107, 108, 109
Thryothorus ludovicianus, W1, W3, W4, W5, W9, W11, W13, W23, W24, W25, W37, W3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 25, 33, 35, 38, 44, 46, 47, 57, 66, 69, 76, 80, 82, 86, 89, 92, 93
T. maculipectus, W13
 Tinamou, Thicket, see *Crypturellus cinnamomeus*
 Titmouse, Plain, see *Parus inornatus*
 Tufted, see *Parus bicolor*
 Tityra, Masked, see *Tityra semifasciata*
Tityra semifasciata, W13
 Towhee, Abert's, see *Pipilo aberti*
 Brown, see *Pipilo fuscus*
 California, see *Pipilo crissalis*
 Canyon, see *Pipilo fuscus*
 Green-tailed, see *Pipilo chlorurus*
 Rufous-sided, see *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Toxostoma crissale, W36
T. redivivum, 62
T. rufum, W4, W25, W28, 23, 29, 31, 55, 57, 58, 82, 86, 94, 112, 113, 114, 122
Tringa flavipes, W32
T. melanoleuca, W29, W32
Troglodytes aedon, W4, W31, 2, 7, 19, 27, 28, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 77, 79, 80, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 100, 123, 124, 125
T. troglodytes, W1, W3, W5, W9, W14, W23, W24, W30, W34, W35, 15, 51, 52, 53, 72, 73, 75, 85
Trogon elegans, W13
 Trogon, Elegant, see *Trogon elegans*

- Turdus grayi*, W13
T. migratorius, W1, W2, W4, W5, W6, W7,
 W8, W9, W14, W18, W19, W22, W24,
 W25, W26, W27, W28, W29, W30,
 W31, W33, W34, W37, W38, 1, 3, 5,
 7, 9, 13, 15, 19, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32,
 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45,
 50, 51, 55, 56, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65,
 68, 69, 70, 75, 79, 80, 82, 85, 86, 87,
 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99,
 102, 108, 109, 112, 113, 121, 123, 124,
 125, 126
- Turkey, Wild, see *Meleagris gallopavo*
 Turnstone, Ruddy, see *Arenaria interpres*
Tyrannus couchii, W13
T. tyrannus, 20, 30, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40,
 41, 55, 57, 58, 64, 78, 79, 82, 94, 95,
 96, 103, 104, 105, 112, 115, 116, 117,
 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 126
- T. verticalis*, 62, 117, 118
- Tyto alba*, 9
- Veery, see *Catharus fuscescens*
Veniliornis fumigatus, W13
 Verdin, see *Auriparus flaviceps*
Vermivora celata, W13, W28, W30, W31, 1,
 2, 3, 51, 90, 99, 107, 108
V. chrysoptera, 5, 74
V. chrysoptera × *V. pinus*, 5
V. luciae, 106
V. pinus, 4, 19, 30, 46, 65, 66, 68, 89, 91,
 94, 96, 125
V. ruficapilla, 20, 22, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, 74,
 85, 87
- Vireo, Bell's, see *Vireo bellii*
 Gray, see *Vireo vicinior*
 Hutton's, see *Vireo huttoni*
 Red-eyed, see *Vireo olivaceus*
 Solitary, see *Vireo solitarius*
 Warbling, see *Vireo gilvus*
 White-eyed, see *Vireo griseus*
 Yellow-throated, see *Vireo flavifrons*
- Vireo bellii*, 106
V. flavifrons, 8, 8, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 33,
 34, 49, 64, 67, 68, 69, 82, 93
V. gilvus, 1, 2, 9, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41,
 50, 51, 87, 90, 99, 102
V. griseus, W13, 7, 8, 16, 23, 31, 66, 69, 82,
 89, 123
V. huttoni, W14, W30, W34, 1
V. olivaceus, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13,
 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34,
 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46,
 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68,
 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 79, 80, 81,
 82, 83, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 124, 125,
 126
- V. solitarius*, W5, W13, W28, 1, 5, 30, 48,
 51, 52, 53, 54, 63, 64, 68, 75, 76, 83,
 84, 85, 87, 88
- V. vicinior*, 60
- Vulture, Black, see *Coragyps atratus*
 Turkey, see *Cathartes aura*
- Warbler, Bay-breasted, see *Dendroica castanea*
 Black-and-white, see *Mniotilla varia*
 Black-throated Blue, see *Dendroica caerulea*
 Black-throated Gray, see *Dendroica nigrescens*
 Black-throated Green, see *Dendroica virens*
 Blackburnian, see *Dendroica fusca*
 Blue-winged, see *Vermivora pinus*
 Brewster's, see *Vermivora pinus* × *V. chrysopetra*
 Canada, see *Wilsonia canadensis*
 Cerulean, see *Dendroica cerulea*
 Chestnut-sided, see *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Fan-tailed, see *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
 Golden-crowned, see *Basileuterus culicivorus*
 Golden-winged, see *Vermivora chrysoptera*
 Hermit, see *Dendroica occidentalis*
 Hooded, see *Wilsonia citrina*
 Kentucky, see *Oporornis formosus*
 Lucy's, see *Vermivora luciae*
 MacGillivray's, see *Oporornis tolmiei*
 Magnolia, see *Dendroica magnolia*
 Mourning, see *Oporornis philadelphica*
 Nashville, see *Vermivora ruficapilla*
 Orange-crowned, see *Vermivora celata*
 Palm, see *Dendroica palmarum*
 Pine, see *Dendroica pinus*
 Prairie, see *Dendroica discolor*
 Prothonotary, see *Protonotaria citrea*
 Swainson's, see *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
 Townsend's, see *Dendroica townsendi*
 Wilson's, see *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Worm-eating, see *Helmitheros vermivorus*
 Yellow, see *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-rumped, see *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, see *Dendroica dominica*
- Waterthrush, Louisiana, see *Seiurus motacilla*
 Northern, see *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- Waxwing, Cedar, see *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 Whip-poor-will, see *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 Wigeon, American, see *Anas americana*
 Willet, see *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
Wilsonia canadensis, 4, 22, 49, 52, 53, 58, 68,
 70, 72, 73, 84

- W. citrina*, 8, 16, 18, 23, 24, 25, 33, 47, 48, 49, 66, 69, 76, 84, 89
W. pusilla, W13, 3, 90, 99, 102, 108
 Wood-Pewee, Eastern, see *Contopus virens*
 Western, see *Contopus sordidulus*
 Woodcock, American, see *Scolopax minor*
 Woodcreeper, Ivory-billed, see *Xiphorhynchus flavigaster*
 Woodpecker, Acorn, see *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 Bronze-winged, see *Piculus aeruginosus*
 Downy, see *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, see *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, see *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Hairy, see *Picoides villosus*
 Ladder-backed, see *Picoides scalaris*
 Lineated, see *Dryocopus lineatus*
 Nuttall's, see *Picoides nuttallii*
 Pale-billed, see *Campetherus guatemalensis*
 Pileated, see *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Red-bellied, see *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-headed, see *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 Smoky-brown, see *Veniliornis fumigatus*
 White-headed, see *Picoides albolarvatus*
 Wren, Bewick's, see *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, see *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, see *Catherpes mexicanus*
- Carolina, see *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, see *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, see *Cistothorus palustris*
 Sedge, see *Cistothorus platensis*
 Spot-breasted, see *Thyrothorus maculipennis*
 Rock, see *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Winter, see *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 Wrentit, see *Chamaea fasciata*
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, 90, 113, 114
Xiphorhynchus flavigaster, W13
 Yellowlegs, Greater, see *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, see *Tringa flavipes*
 Yellowthroat, Common, see *Geothlypis trichas*
Zenaida asiatica, W36, 106
Z. macroura, W3, W8, W9, W11, W22, W23,
 W25, 26, W27, W28, W31, W39, 1, 2,
 3, 4, 6, 7, 15, 17, 18, 25, 30, 32, 35, 41,
 42, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65,
 68, 69, 82, 86, 90, 92, 93, 98, 100, 106,
 107, 108, 111, 113, 114, 123, 124
Zonotrichia albicollis, W1, W3, W4, W5, W9,
 W23, W25, W28, W30, W37, 20, 52,
 53, 85, 124, 126
Z. atricapilla, W14, W29, W33, W34, W35
Z. leucophrys, W9, W14, W29, W30, W33,
 W34, W35, W36, 97, 102, 107, 108,
 109, 111